



**Sentry Series
Video Quality Monitors
User Manual**



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Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor



User Manual

Supports software version 10.3.

Tektronix[®]



SENTRY SERIES VIDEO QUALITY MONITOR

User Manual: Cable Operations

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About This Document

Audience

This user manual is intended for service providers who use Tektronix Sentry, Sentry Verify, Sentry Assure or Sentry ABR for monitoring, historical reporting, and alerting from MPEG-2, H.264 AVC, MPEG-4 part 10, and VC-1 transport streams. We assume that you understand the concepts and tools used in a head-end environment. We assume that you are familiar with basic computer operations such as click, drag and drop, and that you are also familiar with the operation of an internet browser.

Purpose

The *Tektronix Sentry Series User Manual* introduces you to the Sentry, Sentry Verify, Sentry Assure and Sentry ABR Video Quality Monitors, and describes in detail Sentry's features.

This user manual shows you how to configure, control and use Sentry, Sentry Verify, Sentry Assure and Sentry ABR. Please note that some of the features and applications described in this manual may not apply to all products. Refer to the [Sentry Family Product Matrix](#) for more information.

Screen Shot Note

While all screen shots in this document are accurate and truthful representations of the product, some may have been edited to remove information that could pose a security risk.

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Sentry Family Product Matrix

This Sentry product manual contains technical information on the Sentry family of video quality monitors. Information for the Sentry Edge products can be found in Appendix B of this manual.

Some of the features and purchasable options described in this manual are not supported on all of the products. For a breakdown of features and options by product, please refer to the table below.

Service	Sentry	Sentry Verify	Sentry ABR
Comprehensive MPEG Quality of Experience (QoE) Monitoring			
Video QoE real time monitoring	■		Optional
Video eMOS/PVQ real time monitoring	Optional		Optional
Audio QoE real-time monitoring	■		Optional
Audio loudness & AC-3 Dialnorm (ITU-R BS.1770) monitoring	■		Optional
Video freeze detection	■		Optional
Audio Silence detection	■		Optional
Comprehensive MPEG Quality of Service (QoS) Monitoring			
Transport Stream QoS Monitoring	■	■	Optional
IP (UDP) statistics	■	■	
HTTP Statistics			■
Closed captioning (708, 608, SCTE-20), DVB Subtitle, Teletext reporting	■	■	Optional
Error Seconds and Program Availability Reporting	■	■	Optional
GOP length reporting	■	■	Optional
Video and Audio PID metadata	■	■	Optional
Program/PID discontinuity	■	■	Optional
Program/PID/Transport Stream/Program Group bandwidth graphing	■	■	Optional
PCR interval & jitter	■		Optional
MPEG-PSI, DVB-SI, ATSC-PSIP table detect, bit rate, cycle time	■	■	Optional
TR 101 290 (priority 1, 2, 3) reporting	■	■	
Scalable RF Monitoring (16/64/256 QAM A, B, or C)	Optional	Optional	

Service	Sentry	Sentry Verify	Sentry ABR
Purchasable Software Options			
QoE Monitoring	■		Optional
Carousel monitoring (tru2way / OCAP/MHP / DSM-CC)	Optional	Optional	
Ad Insertion/Digital Program Insertion	Optional	Optional	
Advanced Closed Caption Analysis	Optional	Optional	
EBIF Monitoring	Optional	Optional	
SA-BFS Monitoring	Optional	Optional	
Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS) on MPEG-2, AVC/H.264, HEVC/H.265	Optional	□	Optional
Audio Loudness Monitoring (includes CALM Compliance)	■	Optional	Optional
IDR/EBP Alignment	Optional	□	
Video & Audio			
Video: UHD/4K, HD, SD, MPEG-2, MPEG-4 AVC (H.264), VC1, JPEG2000	■	■	■
Audio: Dolby AC-3, MPEG-1 Layer II, AAC, HE-AAC, HE-AAC v2	■	■	■
Audio: Dolby E-AC-3	Optional	Optional	Optional
Interfaces			
ASI	Optional	Optional	
GigE	■	■	■
Dual GigE	Optional	Optional	
10G Single-Mode or Multi-Mode LC SFP+	Optional	Optional	Optional
8VSB & QAM-B	Optional	Optional	
QAM A, B, or C	Optional	Optional	
QAM A/B/C RF Measurements: Level, EVM, MER, CNR, Pre-RS BER, Post-FEC Erred Packets, Carrier Offset	Optional	Optional	
DVB-S/S2	Optional	Optional	
DVB-T/T2	Optional	Optional	

Preface

This user manual describes the Sentry family of video quality monitors and the web browser-based interface. This manual introduces the components and features, so you can begin using the device.

Who Should Use This Manual

This manual is intended for service providers who use Tektronix Sentry products for monitoring, reporting and alerting from MPEG transport streams. You should understand the concepts and tools used in a headend environment. You should also be familiar with basic computer operations such as click, drag and drop, as well as the operation of a web browser.

How to Get Help

If you purchased a service contract for your Tektronix Sentry products from a distributor or authorized reseller, contact the technical support staff for that distributor or reseller for assistance.

If you purchased a Tektronix service program, contact Tektronix technical support:

For technical support:

Sentry Technical support is available on Business Days from 6:00 AM to 5:00 PM Pacific Time and 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM Indian Standard Time on the following numbers:

US/Canada toll-free	1-844-219-5329
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Worldwide, please email videosupport@tektronix.com

Additional information about the Tektronix Sentry family of video quality monitors is available at the following URL: http://www.tek.com/video_quality_monitors/

Introduction

What is Tektronix Sentry?

Tektronix Sentry is an MPEG transport stream monitoring device that supports next generation digital services and traditional program monitoring. Sentry supports MPEG-2, H.264 AVC, MPEG-4 part 10, and VC-1 video compression standards. The components of Sentry are:

The Engine

Internal database

Sentry supports real-time monitoring through single- and 4-port ASI and Gigabit Ethernet (GigE) input of all MPEG source streams within the headend or hubs.

Sentry digs deep into the complex and private data residing within the stream, allowing video service providers to gain insight and solve problems in their digital networks. Sentry's extensive feature list includes:

- Audio and Video Quality of Experience Scoring System
- Audio Silence and Audio-level Issue Detection
- Detect Black Video, Frozen Video, Tiling/Macroblocking
- Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS)
- Live Thumbnails
- User Triggered and Alert Triggered Stream Captures
- Stream to View
- Historical Reporting and Graphing
- Transport Stream Bandwidth Graphing
- Program Group Bandwidth Graphing
- Carousel Monitoring (SA-BFS, DSM-CC, tru2way™)
- Digital Program Insertion
- 24/7 Real-time QoE Monitoring of Entire Channel Lineup
- Detect Intermittent Problems
- Alert Notification and Historical Reporting
- Error Second and Program Availability Reporting

Sentry's video quality monitoring solutions provide unique flexibility to enable you to implement any combination of monitoring components for any digital application, using the same Sentry hardware.

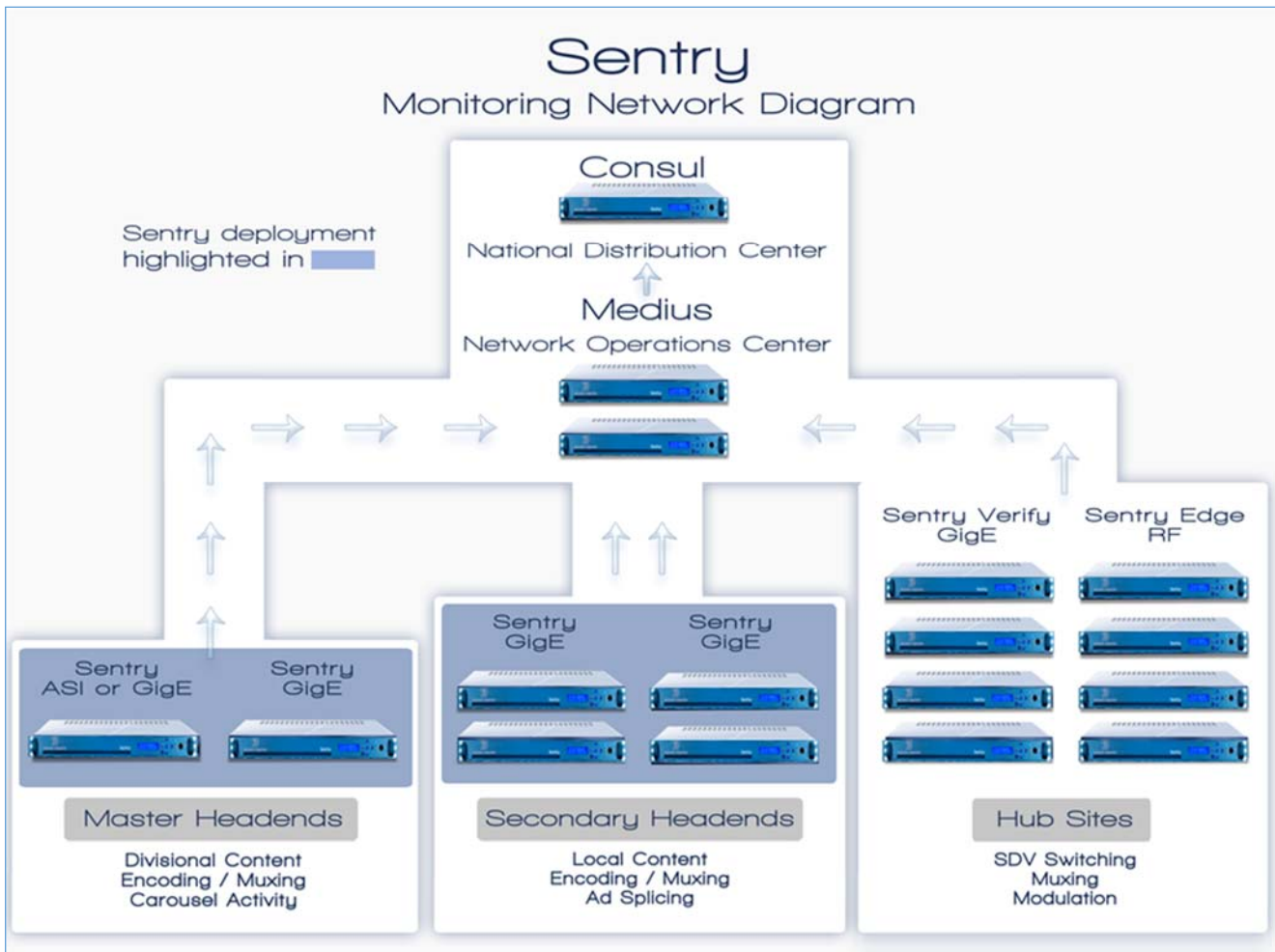


Figure 1: Sentry Network Diagram

What does Tektronix Sentry do?

Functioning completely within the digital domain, Sentry receives MPEG transport streams and monitors them for normal and unusual activity.

The primary features of Sentry are:

- **Monitoring**
- **Reporting**
- **Alerting**

Monitoring

Sentry tracks, and fully dissects the content of the digital media stream as it leaves the headend, including:

- Application data decode and verification
- Closed captioning compliance
- Bandwidth utilization
- Broadcast data decode and verification
- Carousel monitoring
- BFS monitoring
- OCAP monitoring
- Ad insertion auditing
- Tagged verification
- PSI/SI/PSIP/PMT decode
- Bitrate monitoring

Reporting

The Sentry web interface allows you to configure parameters and view the output of the Sentry engine historically and in real-time. In addition to standard reports accessible from the menus on the displays, detail views (e.g., program detail, BFS detail, ad cue detail) are available by clicking on various elements in the displays.

Standard Sentry reports include:

- **Current Status**
An overview of the current state of the programs
- **Program Status**
Provides a configurable history of all MPEG programs and their PID contents
- **Data Detect Report**
Identifies specific program content
- **Ad Cue Info**
Displays composite and component ad cues inserted into the stream.
- **Transport Status**
Dissects the transport packets

- **TR101/290 Status**
TR101/290 is a DVB standard for measurement and analysis of MPEG transport streams. Refer to the section on TR101/290 for a more in-depth discussion of this report and its features.
- **IP Stats**
Displays information relating to IP packet arrival interval and delay factor.
- **OCAP Status**
Displays the status of OCAP streams.
- **EBIF Status**
Displays monitoring information EBIF Status
- **BFS Status**
Displays the status of the Broadcast File System. Refer to Scientific-Atlanta Broadcast File System for a more in-depth discussion of this report and its features
- **Alert History**
Lists alerts detected by the system. Refer to the section on Reports for a more in-depth discussion of this report and the section on Configure: Alerts for a discussion of creating alerts.
- **Alert Analysis**
Provides an easy to use graphic analysis to visually represent alerts

Alerting

Sentry enables real-time alerts to indicate if content within a stream is invalid, a stream goes down, or user thresholds are exceeded. Alerts are visible within the web user interface (**Alert History**) and can be sent via email and SNMP trap. There are three major alert types:

- **Thresholds**
Alert when a given bandwidth level or cycle time has exceeded or falls below on a PID, program, table, DSM-CC, or BFS. Alert when a program's PCR arrival interval or PCR jitter has exceeded or falls below a given level.
- **Thresholds with Frequency**
Alert when a given threshold condition is met and it has occurred twice or more in a given time period.
- **Content**
Alert when a selective piece of content has been received or transmitted correctly or incorrectly. Alert when a given PID or program is active or not-active. Alert if a PID, program, table, DSM-CC, or BFS drops. Alert if audio silences or video freezes.

Refer to the **Configuring Alerts** section for more information.

Getting Started

Front Panel Functions (2016 to present models only)

The following applies only to units made in 2016 to present.

These models are able to provide the following functions:

- IP address readout on LCD display
- Manual Reboot option from front panel
- Hard drive installation or replacement

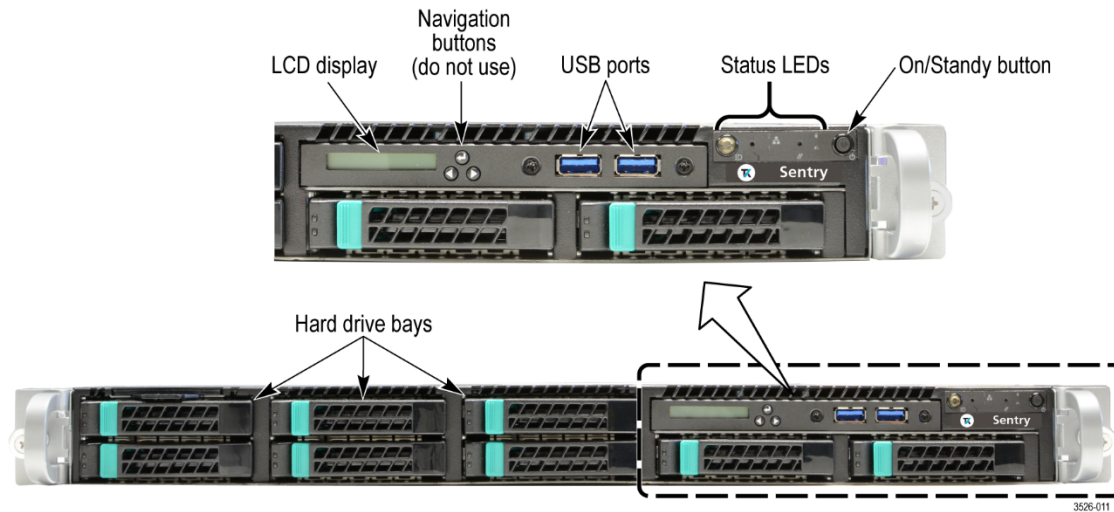


Figure 2: Sentry front panel (2016 to present models only)

IP address on the front panel

The LCD (Local Control Display) is a 16-character, one-line display with two backlight colors:

- Green. The LCD backlight is green under normal operating conditions.
- Amber. If a hardware problem is detected with the server, the LCD backlight turns amber. When the problem is cleared, the backlight returns to green.

Under normal operation, the readout will display the IP address of the Management Port in the form “Tektronix Sentry IP: xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx.” The factory default IP address is 10.0.10.200.

Depending on the status of the instrument, you may see additional status messages such as Rebooting, Shutdown, Stopped, etc. When errors are encountered, associated error messages may be displayed.

Navigation buttons

Do not use the navigation buttons. The navigation buttons can be used to access and navigate an internal menu system provided by the manufacturer of the Sentry chassis.

CAUTION: *To prevent operational problems with the instrument, do not attempt to make any changes to the menu settings.*







USB ports

Use the two USB 2.0 ports to connect external USB devices to the instrument.

Status LEDs

The status LEDs indicate the following information about the state of the instrument:

Item	Description
ID	System ID button with LED
	On/Standby button illuminates when the instrument is powered on
	Illuminates when activity occurs on the Management Port (1) and on the IP Video port (2)
	Illuminates when there is drive activity
	System status LED

Power-off procedure

The preferred method for rebooting or powering off a Sentry is through the web interface.

WARNING: *When moving a Sentry, it is very important to properly power off the Sentry via the web interface.*



Never unplug a Sentry without performing the Power-off procedure. Improper shutdown may cause file corruption and failure of the Sentry.

Perform the following steps to power-off the instrument:

1. Use the **Configure > Power Off** menu option from the user interface to start the power-off process.
2. In the event that you cannot access the user interface, press the front panel **On/Standby** button once to power off the instrument.

NOTE: *The LCD display does not indicate that the instrument has begun a Safe Power Off process. Please wait more than 30 seconds for the instrument to visibly start to power-off.*

3. To completely remove power from the instrument after a safe power-off, disconnect both power cords from the rear of the instrument.

Front Panel Functions (2009 to 2016 models only)

The following applies only to units made in 2009 to 2016 and that have a blue LED backlit display.

These models are able to provide the following functions:

- IP address display on LED
- Manual Reboot option from front panel
- LED Brightness control

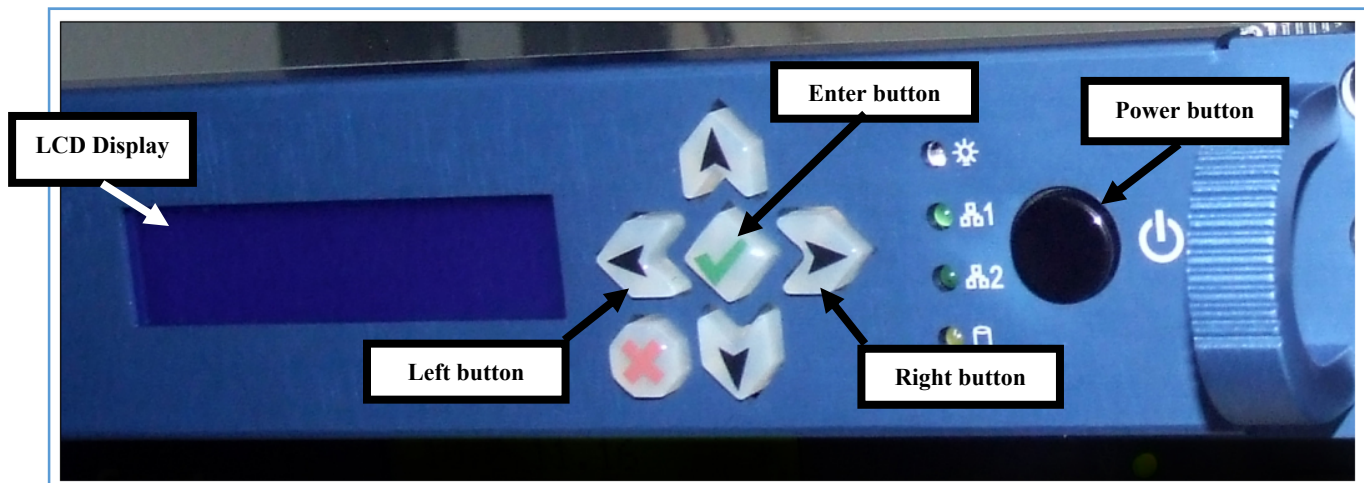


Figure 3: Sentry front panel (2009 to 2016 models only)

IP address on the front panel

To see a display of the IP addresses of both of the system network interfaces on the front panel LCD display:

1. Press and hold **Enter (green check mark)** on the front panel.

2. The address displayed on the top line of the display corresponds to the **Management interface** and the lower line corresponds to the **MPEG/IP input**.

Manual power down from front panel

NOTE: *The preferred method for rebooting or powering off a Sentry is through the web interface. Please see the Remote Power Off and Restart Capability section of this manual for more detail.*

WARNING: *When moving a Sentry, it is very important to properly power off the Sentry via the web interface.*



Never unplug a Sentry without performing the Power Off procedure. Improper shutdown may cause file corruption and failure of the Sentry.

In addition to powering down through the Sentry interface, you may also use the front panel button.

4. Start the power down of the unit by pressing the front panel power button two times quickly within 2 seconds.
5. Within moments, the LCD display will indicate that the unit has begun the **Safe Power Off** process, and several seconds following, the unit will power down completely.

LED Brightness

1. The brightness of the LCD display backlight can be changed by selecting either the left arrow or right arrow buttons on the front panel. The left button will dim the display while the right will brighten it.
2. Changes to the brightness level persist until the unit is rebooted or powered down.

Interface Components

The Sentry interface consists of the following areas:

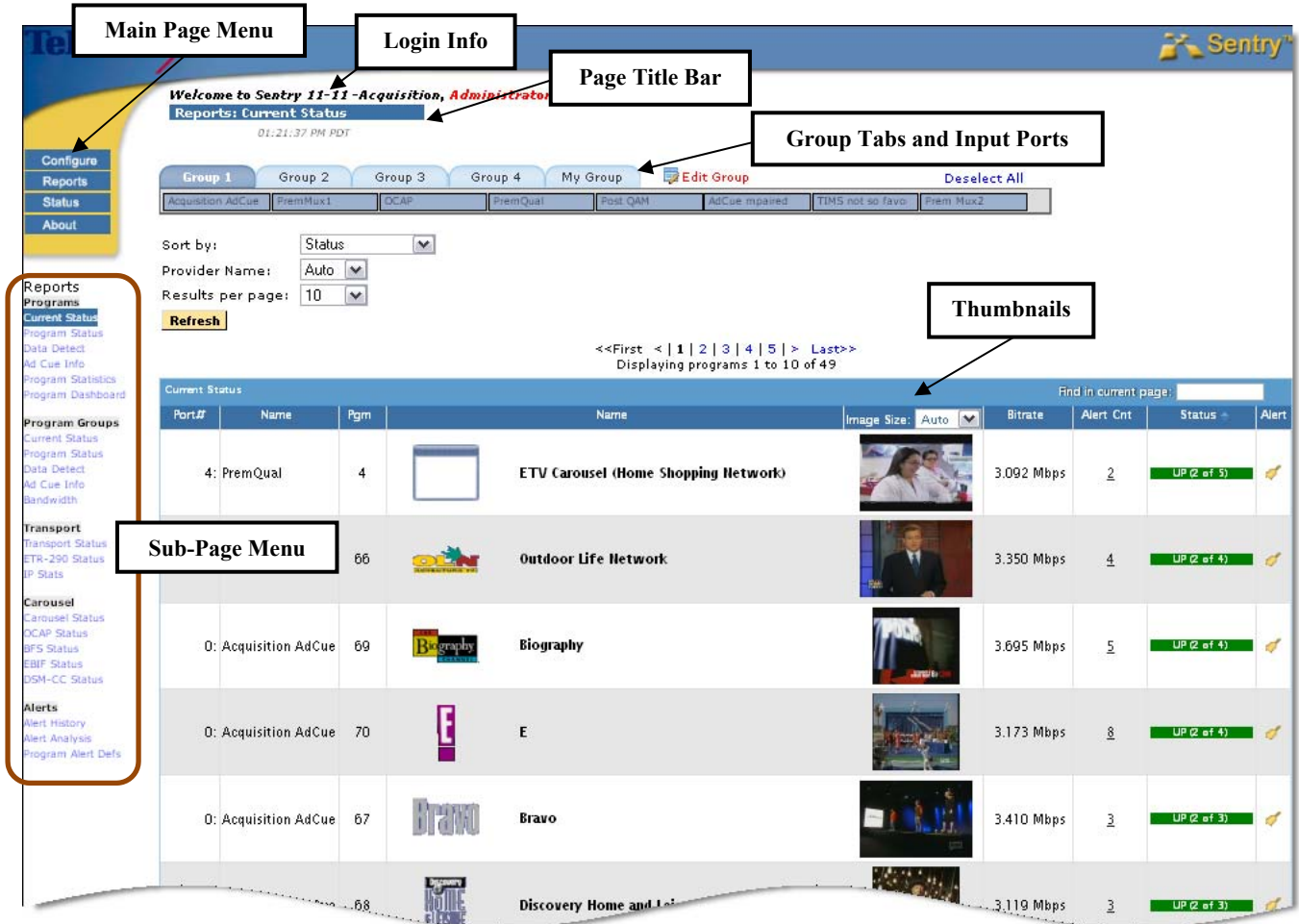


Figure 4: Sentry Interface Components

Main Page Menu

The buttons in this area (**Configure**, **Reports**, **Status**, and **About**) are the main categories of pages available for collecting information, reporting, and configuring the system. **Configure** and **Reports** contain sub-pages, accessible through drop-down menus.

Login Info

This area displays the username of the logged on user and provides a link to log out of Sentry. Click **Logout** to log out of the system. The date and time of the most recent refresh of the screen is also shown.

Click **Refresh** to refresh the screen; otherwise the screen will refresh automatically at a periodic rate (~ every 300 sec.).

Page Title Bar

The title bar identifies the name of the page currently in view.

Thumbnails

Current Status also features **thumbnail visual confirmation** of the content of each program or service. You can control the size of the **thumbnail** at the top of the column. You can also refresh the thumbnail manually or it will refresh automatically every 5 minutes. Settings for thumbnails can be found in **System Preferences**.

Group Tabs and Input Ports

Input ports indicate the sources of transport stream input, which can be either ASI (one or four ports) or GigE (MPEG over IP unicast IP port or up to 30 multicast groups, each consisting of a Group ID and an IP Port). Sentry allows you to organize input ports into system and user groups. You must have Administrator privilege to create and modify system groups.

If the number of input ports is greater than one, then default system groups will be automatically created (two groups for a four port Sentry and four groups for Sentries with more than four ports). Settings that the user has specifically saved are retained as they navigate from page to page.

For example, the figure below shows the groups and ports of a GigE Sentry. The Group 3 tab is selected showing that Ports 16 through 23 are in Group 3. Selecting a group will report only on the data from the ports in that group. Ports can also be renamed.

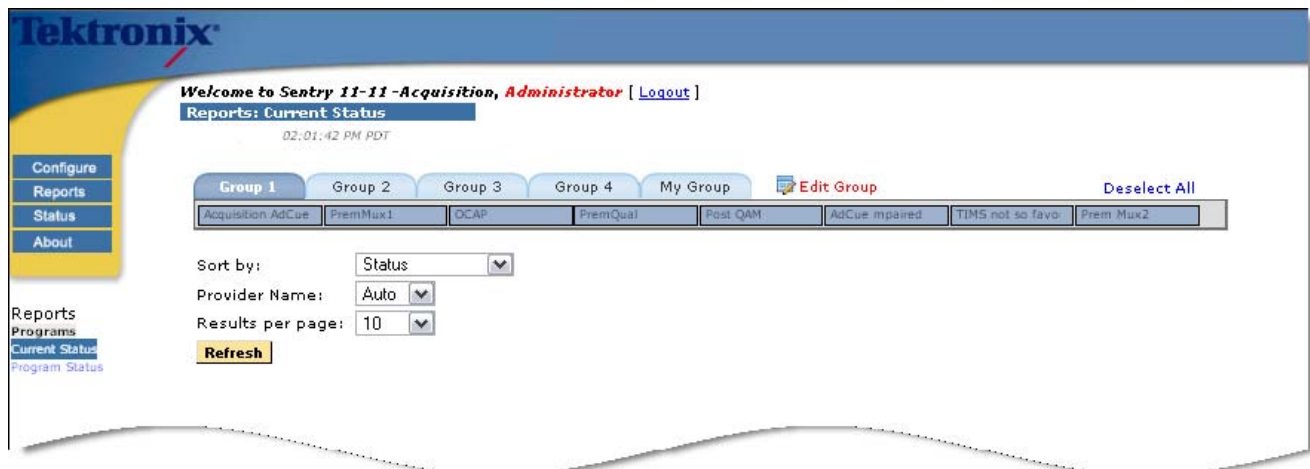


Figure 5: Groups and Ports of a GigE Sentry

Below are groups and ports of a four port ASI Sentry.

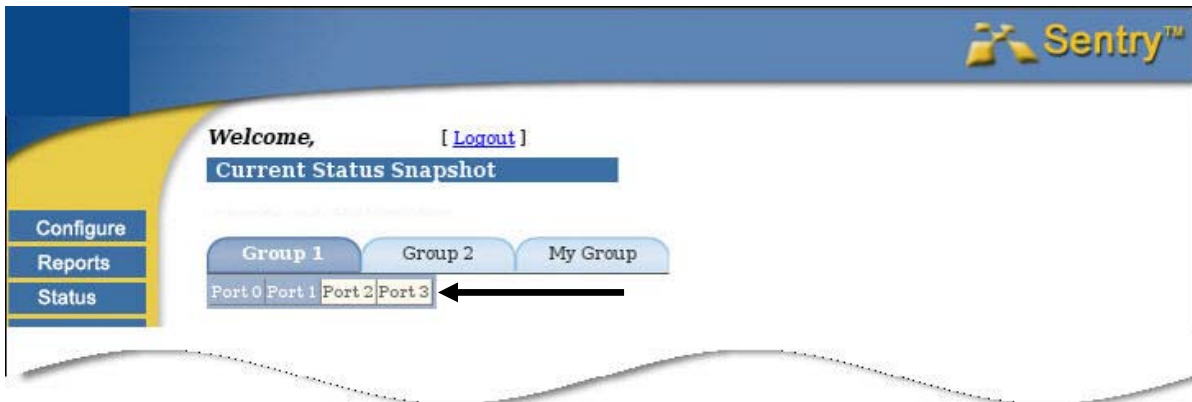


Figure 6: Groups and Ports of a 4 Port ASI Sentry (0, 1, 2, 3)

In the case of ASI models, the port is known from the hardware. For MPEG over IP models, the port is known from the configuration (refer to Configuring MPEG Input Settings).

Mouse over an input port to see a popup showing the input source.

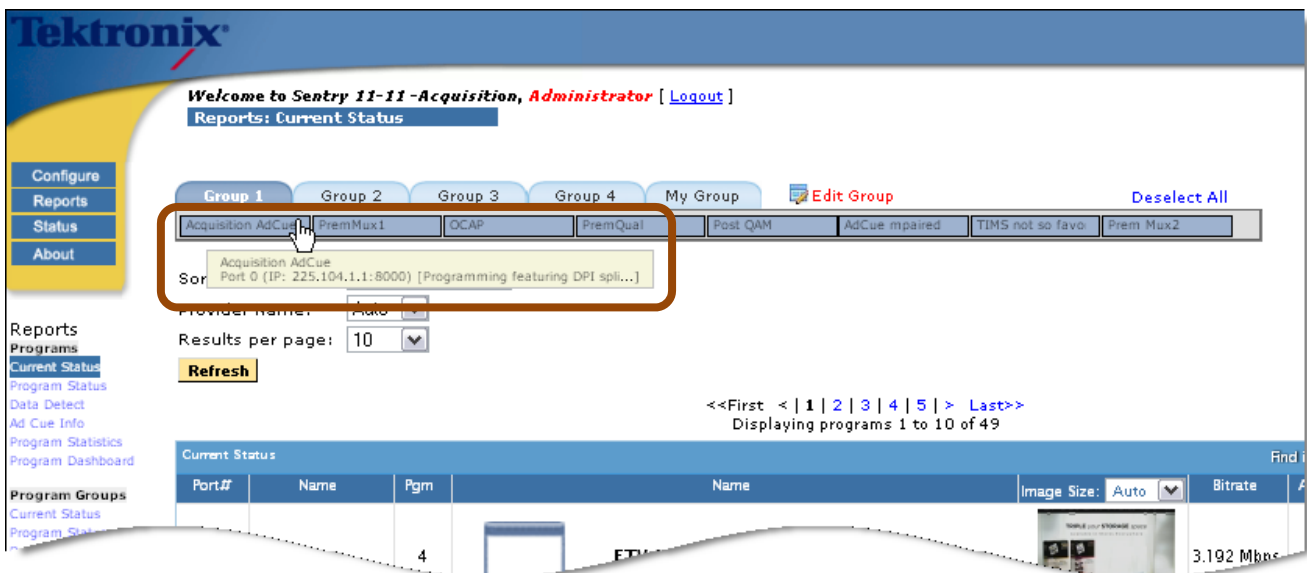


Figure 7: Group 1 Acquisition AdCue port popup message showing the input source

- Ports that are not configured are displayed as a light gray.
- Ports that are configured and assigned to a group are shown as dark gray.
- Ports that are configured but not assigned to a group are shown as white.
- The user can change the group assignments by clicking on ports, which toggle as assigned (dark gray) and unassigned (white).

Change a Port Assignment

1. Click on the port you wish to change.
2. Click **Save** to save the assignments. Click on the **Reset** button to reset the assignments.

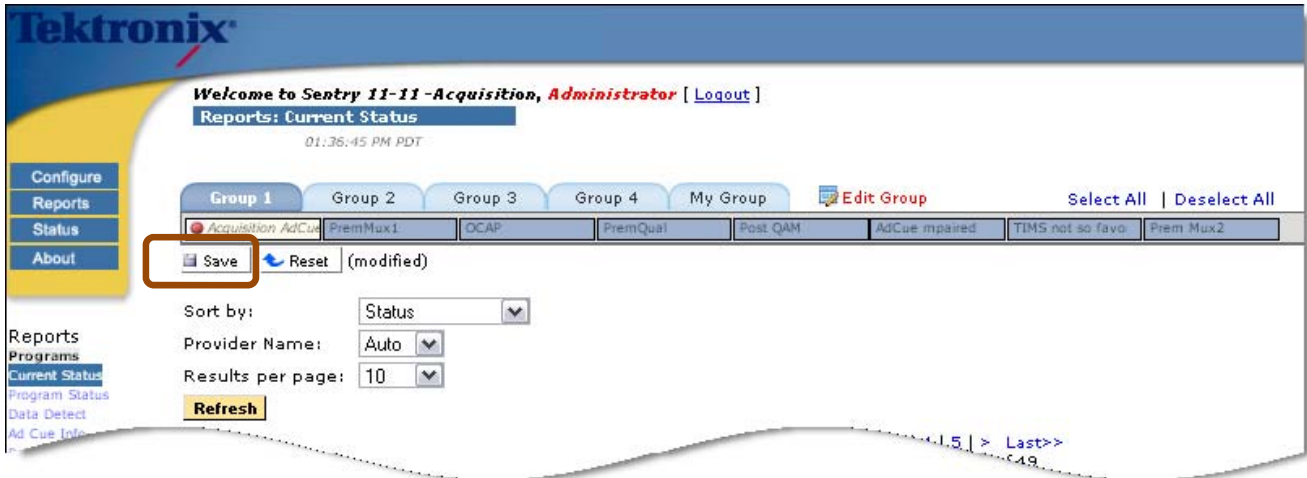


Figure 8: Save Button indicating Changed Port to Group Assignments

3. Selecting the **Refresh** button on the page before the assignments are saved will result in a note that assignments have been modified. A **Reset** button to reinstate the original settings will also be displayed.

ASI Port tab

A single port ASI Sentry has only one port tab and therefore has no need for a group tab.

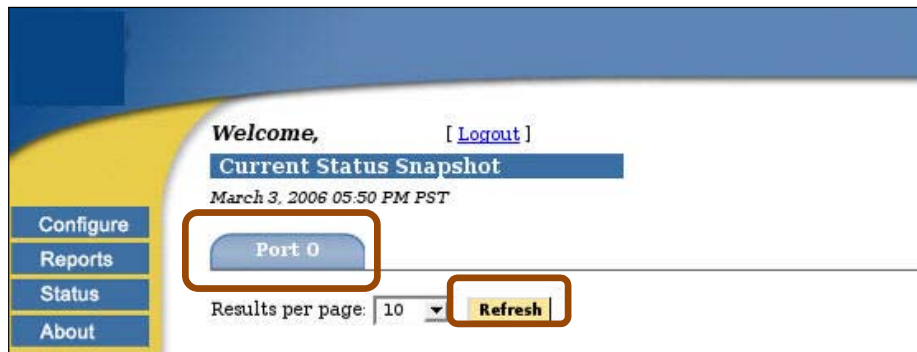


Figure 9: Port 0 of a Single Port ASI Sentry

Basic Operations

The web-based interface allows the user to administer Sentry in the following manner:

Select from a series of pages and sub-pages, and modify fields to create the desired configuration.

Submit the changes on any given page using the appropriate update or refresh buttons. If the user selects a new page or end the session without submitting the information, the changes are lost.

NOTE 1: *To access the full functionality of the web interface, you must log in as a user with Administrator privileges.*

NOTE 2: *If multiple Sentry administrators apply changes to the same set of parameters concurrently, the latest applied changes take precedence. Up to ten simultaneous browser connections are allowed.*

Bitrate Violation

If Sentry exceeds the combined bitrate for which it was licensed, or a given device exceeds its capacity, a bitrate violation occurs. A violation warning is displayed on most pages. Clicking on the **More info...** link in the violation warning provides more detail about the licensed bitrate and the violation.

The screenshot shows the Sentry web interface. At the top right, a red warning box states: **Input Device Bitrate Limit Exceeded**. Below it, the text reads: "Input device bitrate limit exceeded" and "More info...".

The main content area displays a "Current Status" report for "CentOSDev132, Msiadmin". It includes a grid of port status (Ports 0-31) and a table of current programs. The table has columns for Port#, Name, Pgm, Image Size, Bitrate, Alert Cnt, Status, and Alert.

Port#	Name	Pgm	Image Size	Bitrate	Alert Cnt	Status	Alert
0: Port 0	HBO	1	THE BEAUTICIAN AND THE BEAST	1.715 Mbps	0	UP	
0: Port 0	HBO2	2	WHITE OLEANDER	3.950 Mbps	0	UP	
0: Port 0	Cinemax	3	THE UNTOUCHABLES	2.944 Mbps	0	UP	
0: Port 0	HBO Signature	4	LAUREL CANYON	1.525 Mbps	0	UP	

Figure 10: Bitrate Violation Notice

When it detects bitrate violations, Sentry will disable monitoring on as many ports as necessary to get the bitrate under the necessary limits. The detailed page will provide which ports were enabled.

The screenshot shows the "Engine Events" section of the Sentry web interface. A red warning box contains the following text:

Input Device Bitrate Limit Exceeded

The device bitrate on Input 1 exceeded its capacity limit of 1 Mbps on the following date: 01/05/2016 04:33:00 PM PST. Monitoring has been temporarily disabled on the following ports on that device: 1,2,3. This message can be cleared by [clicking here](#) or by modifying port configurations on the [MPEG Input Settings](#) page.

The current device bitrate may be under the limit because it reflects the bitrate after the monitoring has been disabled on the ports listed above.

Figure 11: Bitrate Violation additional information

Reports

Reports are configurable to give you a real-time or historical view of transport activity. There are five main categories of reports, and all reports offer the capability to drill down to view additional detail:

- **Programs**
 - **Current Status**
 - **Program Status**
 - **Data Detect**
 - **Ad Cue Info**
 - **Program Statistics**
 - **Program Dashboard**

- **Program Groups**
 - **Current Status**
 - **Program Status**
 - **Data Detect**
 - **Ad Cue Info**
 - **Bandwidth**

- **Transport**
 - **Transport Status**
 - **TR101/290 Status**
 - **IP Stats**

- **Carousel**
 - **Carousel Status**
 - **OCAP Status**
 - **BFS Status**
 - **EBIF Status**
 - **DSM-CC Status**

- **Alerts**
 - **Alert History**
 - **Alert Analysis**
 - **Program Alert Defs**

Search

To find a program, use the Search box in the upper right-hand section of any page.



Figure 12: Search function

The search logic will do a case-insensitive search for all programs that match the string you enter.

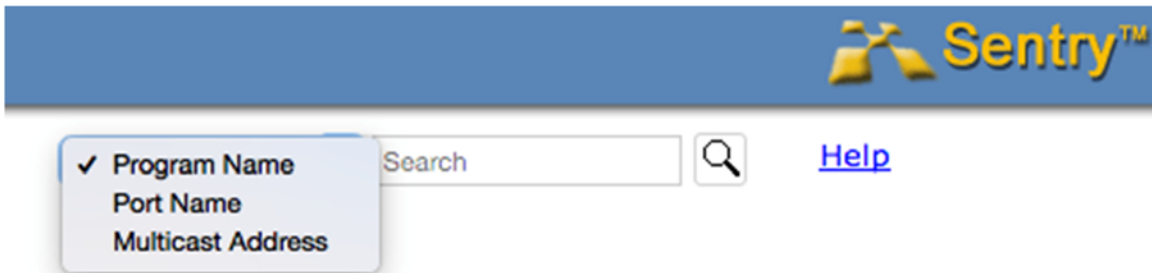


Figure 13: Selecting a Search type

Note: You can use the wildcard string *. For example, 'h*o' will return **HBO** as well as **healthnetwork**. Results will appear as follows:

Port	Name	TSID	Pgm	Image	Name	Image Size	Avg. Bitrate	Bitrate History	Alert Count	Status
0: Port 0	9	1		HBO THE BEAUTICIAN AND THE BEAST (MPAA PG) Availability: N/A Error Seconds: N/A	Small	2.504 Mbps		Open: 0 Period: 0		
0: Port 0	9	2		HBO2 WHITE OLEANDER (MPAA PG13) Availability: N/A Error Seconds: N/A		2.667 Mbps		Open: 0 Period: 0		
0: Port 0	9	4		HBO Signature LAUREL CANYON (MPAA R) Availability: N/A Error Seconds: N/A		2.561 Mbps		Open: 0 Period: 0		
0: Port 0	9	5		HBO Family A LITTLE CURIOUS 12: FIRST LAST (US TV-Y) Availability: N/A Error Seconds: N/A		2.878 Mbps		Open: 0 Period: 0		

Figure 14: Search results

As with the program status report, you can now click on many places (Provider Icon, Provider Name, Thumbnail, Availability blocks, Bitrate blocks) to drill through to the Program Detail report, or the alert links for alert information on that program.

Programs

Programs provide an overview of the contents of the MPEG transport stream, and consist of four types: **Current Status**, **Program Status**, **Data Detect** and **Ad Cue Info**. **Current Status** and **Program Status** reports are MPEG program centric in the sense that all data and PIDs are grouped according to the programs with which they are associated.

Current Status

The screenshot shows the Sentry 11-11 Acquisition Administrator interface. The main content area displays a table titled "Current Status" with the following data:

Port.#	Name	Pgm	Name	Image Size	Bitrate	Alert Cnt	Status	Alert
4	PremQual	4	ETV Carousel (Home Shopping Network)		3.092 Mbps	2	UP (2 of 5)	
0	Acquisition AdCue	66	Outdoor Life Network		3.350 Mbps	4	UP (2 of 4)	
0	Acquisition AdCue	69	Biography		3.695 Mbps	5	UP (2 of 4)	
0	Acquisition AdCue	70	E		3.173 Mbps	8	UP (2 of 4)	
0	Acquisition AdCue	67	Bravo		3.410 Mbps	3	UP (2 of 3)	
		68	Discovery Home and Le...		3.119 Mbps	3	UP (2 of 3)	

Figure 15: Current Status Snapshot Report

The main components of the **Current Status** report are:

- **Port # and Name**
The number and name of the input port receiving the data
- **Pgm (Program Number)**
The program number that was derived from monitoring the transport stream.
- **Name**
Refers to the program provider icon and name, derived according to the **Provider Name** selection (refer to **Configuring the Provider Name**). If Sentry cannot determine the provider, a placeholder will be inserted, e.g., **Not Available**. The user can also manually associate a network name and icon with a

program using Sentry’s **Configuring Mappings**. XDS data consisting of the show name and rating is also displayed if it exists.

- **Thumbnails**

Provides a current image of the selected program. Thumbnail size may be adjusted using the settings located directly in the column header.

- **Current Bitrate**

The current (last minute) bitrate of the program.

- **Alert Count**

Shows the number of active alerts for each program.

- **Status**

Shows **UP (Green)** if all PIDs in the program are getting data. If some but not all PIDs are getting data, the Status displays **UP** along with the number of up PIDs out of all PIDs, e.g., 2 of 4.

The **Status** will display **DOWN (Red)** if the bitrate for all PIDs is zero.

If there is no bandwidth information, **Current Bitrate** shows no bitrate data and the Status is **DOWN**.

NOTE: *The only time that Sentry will not receive bandwidth data is when there is a Bandwidth Violation.*

Alert Count	Status	Alert
0	UP (2 of 4)	
0	UP (2 of 4)	
0	UP (2 of 4)	
0	UP (2 of 3)	
0	UP (2 of 3)	
0	UP (2 of 3)	
0	UP (2 of 3)	
0	UP (2 of 3)	
0	UP (3 of 4)	
0	UP (3 of 4)	

Figure 16: Status Column in Current Status

- **Alert Icon**

When selected will automatically display and configure the **Creating Program Alerts** page for the selected program (See: **Alerts**).

To Filter the Ports on the Report

To narrow down the group of ports returned in the non-program group report, click **Edit Group**. The **Edit Group** display provides the following options:

- **Show All Ports**
Show all port available to system
- **Show Active Port Only**
Show only the ports that are actively monitoring input.
- **Filter on Selected VLANs**
For Ethernet boxes licensed for VLAN support, filter on ports configured on a specific VLAN.
- **Select All**
Select all only configured ports on this page only.
- **Remove All**
Remove all selected ports
- **Cancel**
Cancel action and go back to last page
- **Apply and Exit**
Apply changes and go back to last page
- **Save**
Save changes and stay on this page

1. Select **Edit Group**.

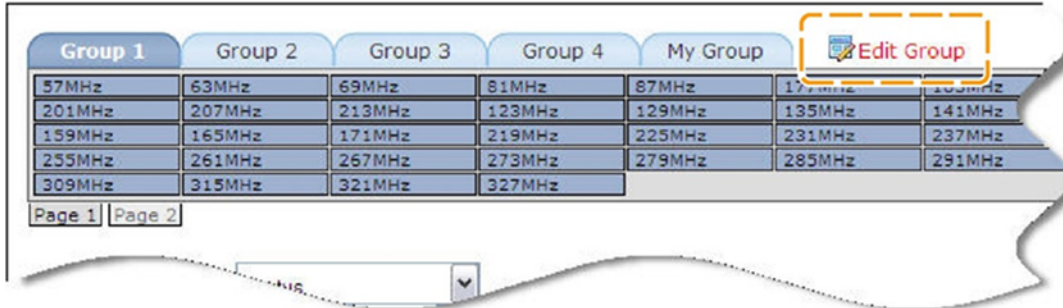


Figure 17: Editing a group

2. Select **Ports** as needed.



Figure 18: Editing a group (ports selected)

3. Select **Apply and Exit** when done.

Filter Sentries licensed with VLAN support

To filter on specific VLANs, select **Filter on Selected VLANs** and check the desired VLANs.

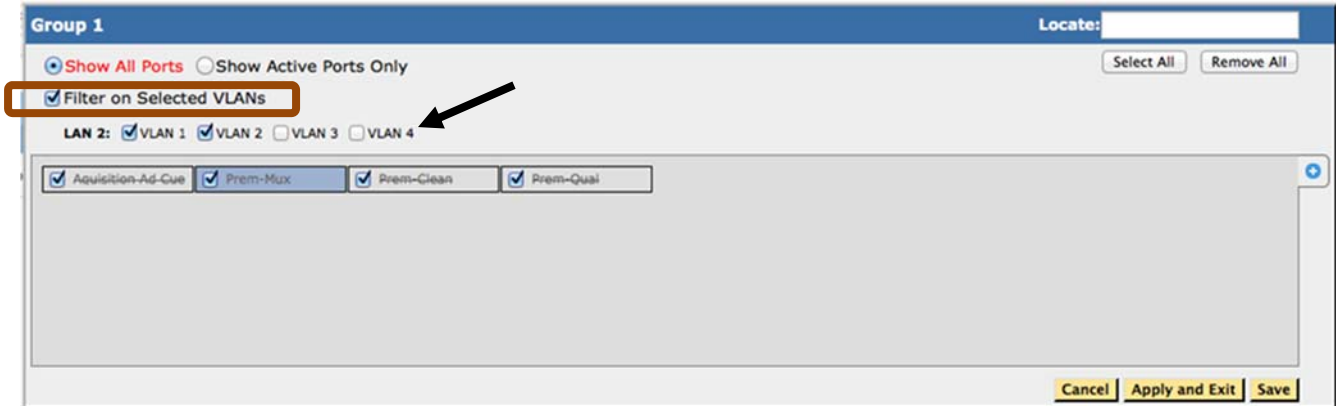


Figure 19: Editing a group

Program Status

The **Program Status** report gives a configurable history of all MPEG programs and their PID contents.

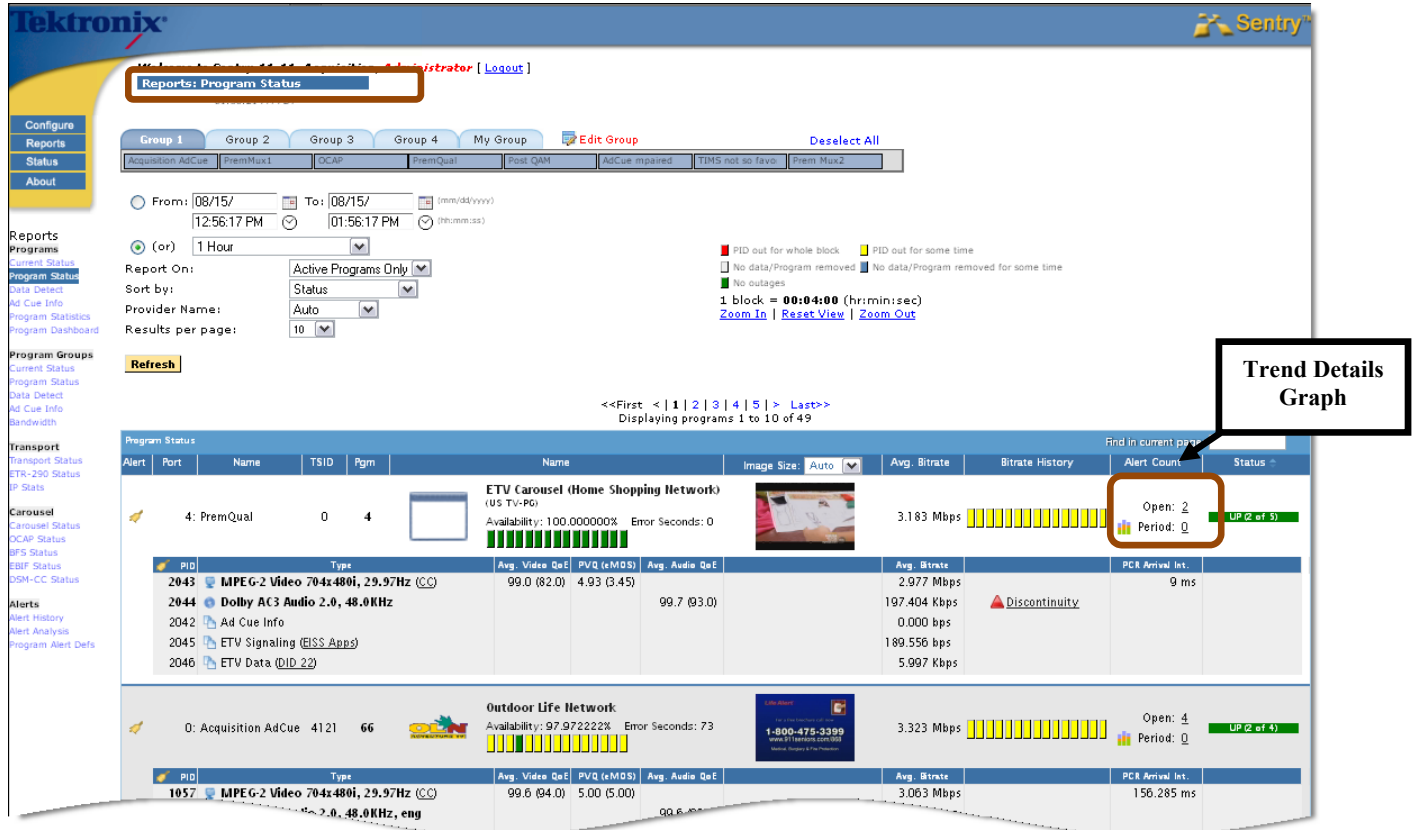


Figure 20: Program Status Report Overview

In addition to the same components seen in the **Current Status Snapshot** report (i.e., Alert, Port#: Name, Pgm, Name, XDS data), the **Program Status** report has the following additional components:

- **TSID:**
The **Transport Stream ID** derived from monitoring the stream.
- **Name:**
Program Availability and Error Seconds for the selected time range is added to the Name field in Program Status. **Program Availability** is the number of non error seconds over total number of seconds for a specified time period. It is expressed as a percentage. **Error Seconds** is the number of seconds a program was unavailable as defined by the program availability definitions.
 - **Green** indicates no errors
 - **Yellow** indicates there was an error for some time
 - **Red** indicates there was an error for the whole block
 - **Grey** indicates that no availability definition exists for that program
- **Avg. Bitrate**
The program bitrate averaged over the time range shown in the **Current View**.

- **Bitrate History**

The PID data in the stream over the selected time range, shown as color-coded discrete blocks.

- **Gray** indicates no data
- **Yellow** indicates PID out for some time
- **Red** indicates PID out for whole block
- **Green** indicates no outages

- **Alert Count**

Shows the amount of alerts that are open over a given period. Selecting the **Trend Detail Graph** will take you to **Alert Trends** if there are alerts for this program.

- **Status**

Shows you if the program is up or down and if it is missing any PIDs.

- **Video and Audio QoE**

Shows the average and minimum scores for the specified time period.

- **PVQ (eMOS)**

Shows the average and minimum scores for the specified time period.

- **PCR PID Arrival Interval**

Tells which PID is carrying PCR as well as the average arrival interval for a given time period.

- **Program PID Detail**

Shows each PID associated with the program: the PID number, type, data content, PID average bitrate and an indication whether and discontinuities, i.e., breaks in the sequence of MPEG transport packets detected by Sentry's continuity counter, have occurred.

- **Discontinuity**



The presence of discontinuities; the absence of any indication means no discontinuities.

- Three types of PID indicators will be drawn for **Video**, **Audio** and **Data PIDs**. An indication of **Copy Generation Management System (CGMS)**, **Closed Caption (CC)**, or scrambled (**Scrambled**) data follows the PID type if applicable and you can click on a data type to display the **Data Detect Report** for the program and the data type.

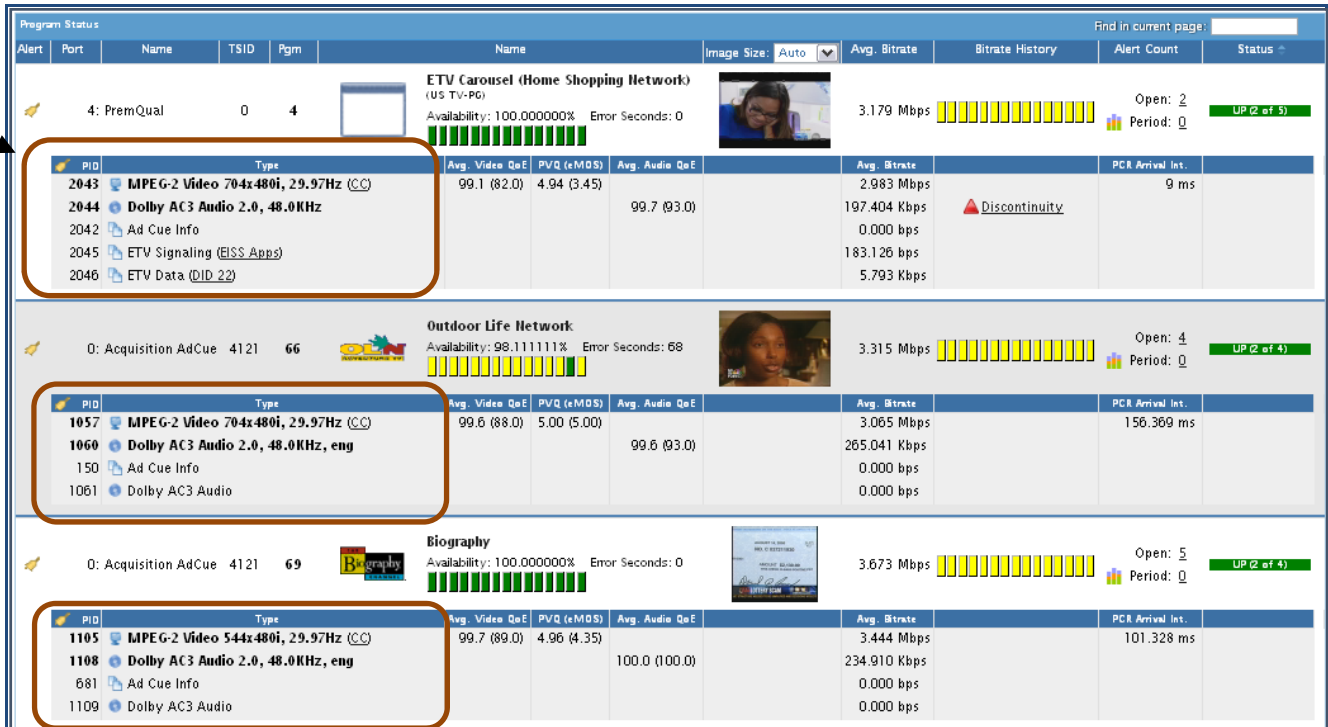


Figure 21: PID Types with details in bold

The PID Type descriptor displays the following:

- Video
- Video resolution
- Refresh rate
- Audio
- Audio Mode (2.0 = stereo . 1.0= mono, 5.1 = surround sound)
- Sample rate
- Language version

ASI Models

The ASI model Sentries will display PCR arrival interval and minimum, average, and maximum jitter over the time range.

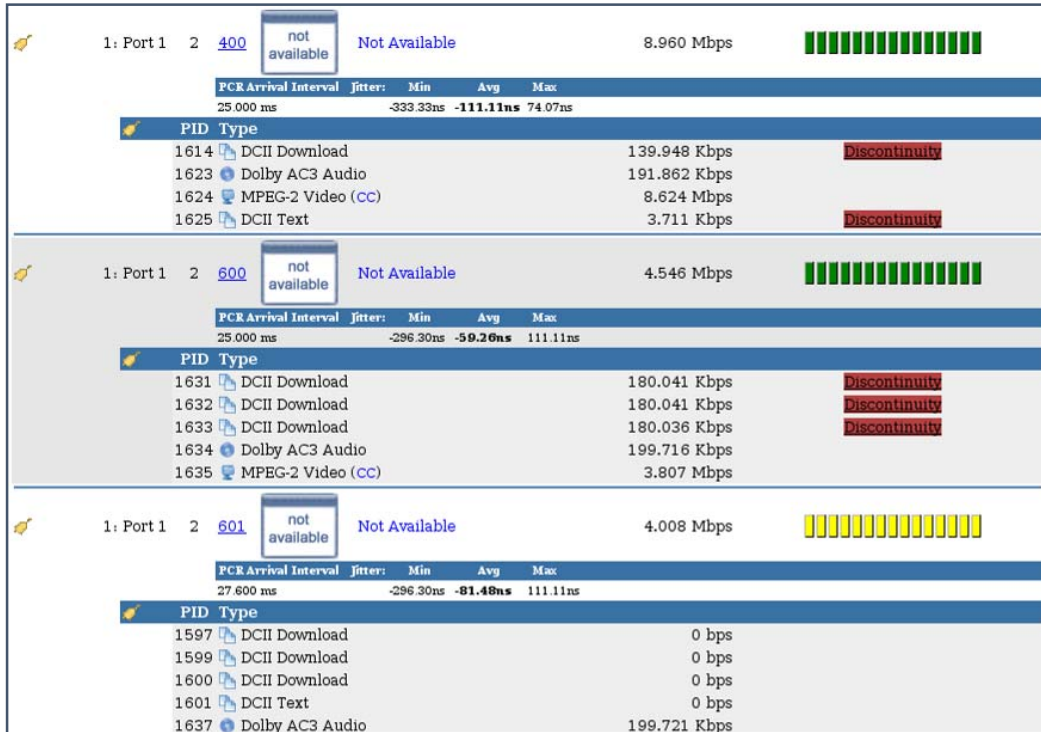


Figure 22: Program Status on an ASI Sentry

Program Search and display

You may search any **Current Status** or **Program Status** page in Sentry using the search box located in the upper right corner of the table.

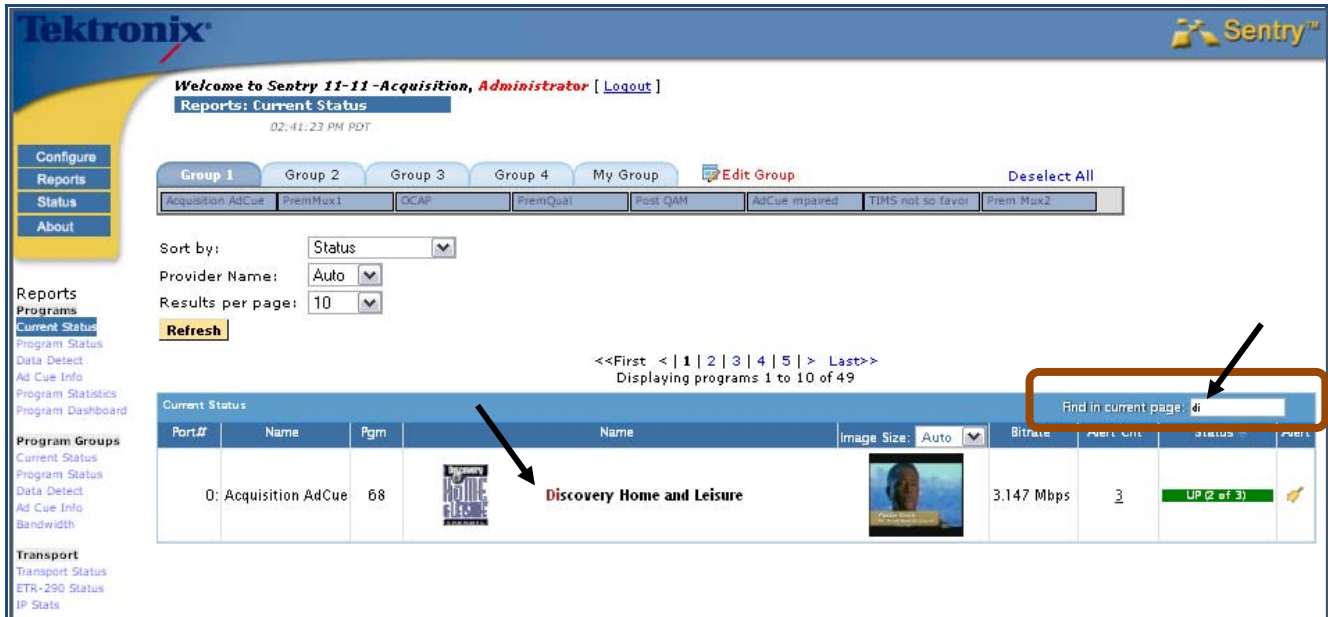


Figure 23: Program Search field. A search with “di” yields Discovery Home

The program search will search the current page based on what you enter into the field. You may enter either the program name, or the service name.

The program search will only search for what is currently displayed. For example, if you have 100 programs on the screen, but there are 137 programs overall, it will only search on the displayed 100 programs.

To conduct a search:

Program Search is a live search entry field meaning you only have to type your request and the search will begin immediately. There is no need to hit return.

Column Sort By arrows

All primary column headers in the **Program Status Report** data include a **Sort by** arrow that allows for easy sorting.

To activate, click on the desired column header once and the resulting screen will return the same page with the available arrows in the column header.

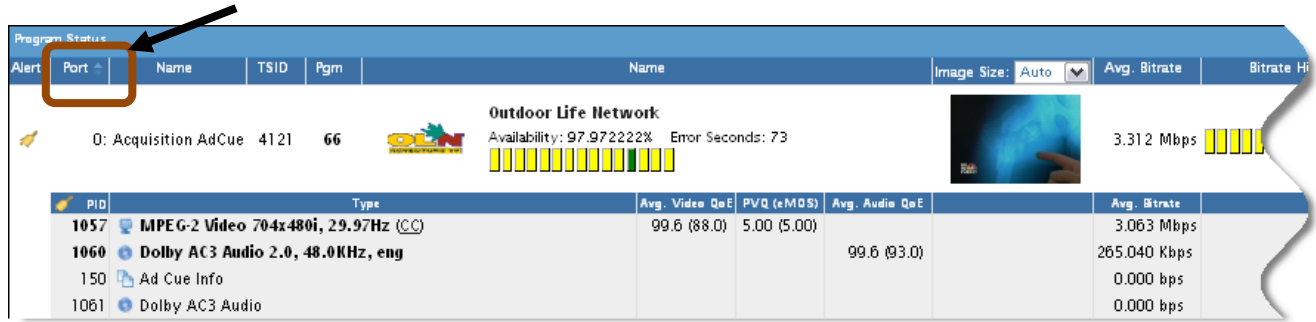


Figure 24: Column header Sort By arrows

Bell Icon for Alert creation

When selected, the **Bell Icon** provides a drop-down menu of types of alerts that may be created for this program.

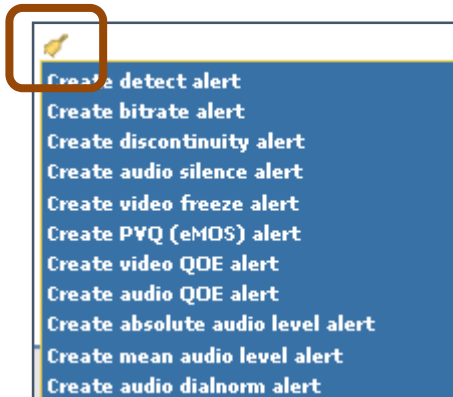


Figure 25: Alert Types drop-down menu

Configure Report History

For historical reporting, the user is able to configure the time range of the report, either by choosing a **Current View** as in the **Program Status** report or by specifying a range of time as in **Program Detail**.

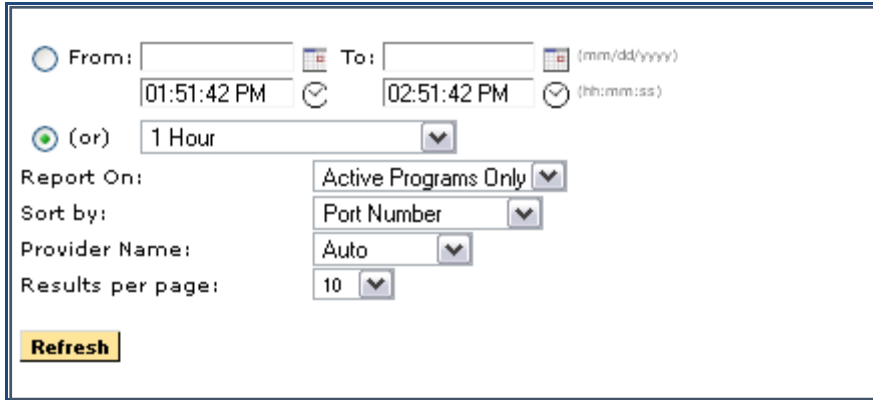


Figure 26: Selecting a Current View

To specify the exact date and time you want the report to start and exactly when you want it to stop:

1. Select **From:/To:**
2. To display the calendar, click on the calendar icon adjacent to the **From and To** boxes.
3. Select the date that you wish to start or stop on and type it in the appropriate field.
4. Illegal dates such as **From > To** or future dates are prohibited and will be automatically reset to a legal state.
5. The exception to this rule is the **Ad Cue Info** report where dates up to two weeks in the future are allowed.

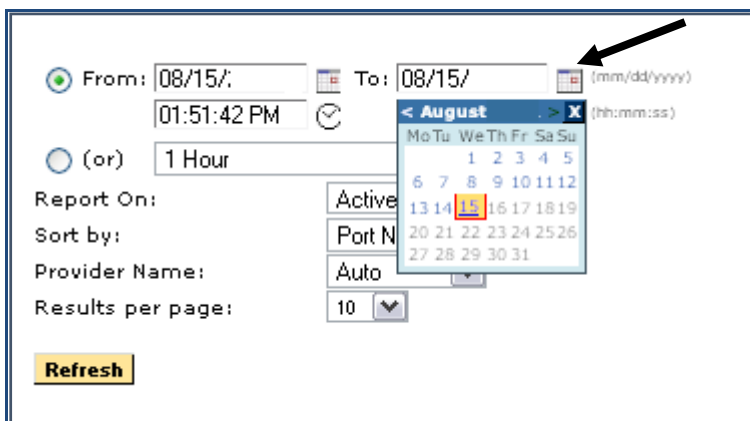


Figure 27: Report Calendar Option

To pick a specific time, either type in the time or click on the clock icon to bring up a clock entry dialog.

The minimum **From/To** interval is one minute. Entering an end time such that the time interval is less than one minute will reset the begin time to one minute before the end time.

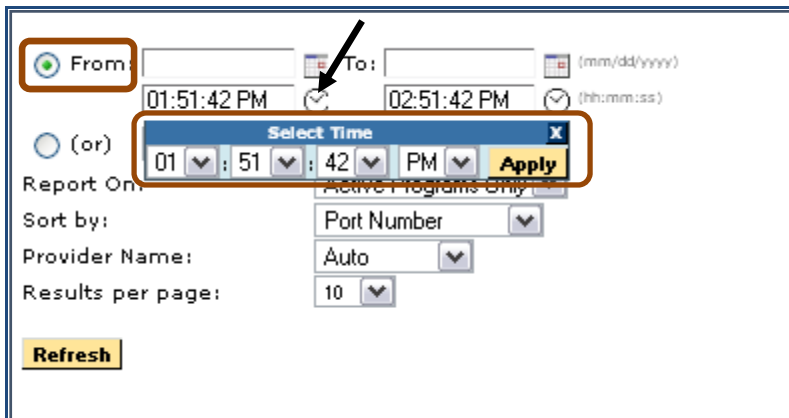


Figure 28: Report Clock Option

The pages that offer the **From/To:** option also offer a drop-down option consisting of **Most Recent** and **Standard** selections.

1. Select the (or) radio button and click on the desired setting.

For example, if you would like to see all activity for the last hour, you would select this menu item to display **1 Hour**. The default time period is 1 hour.

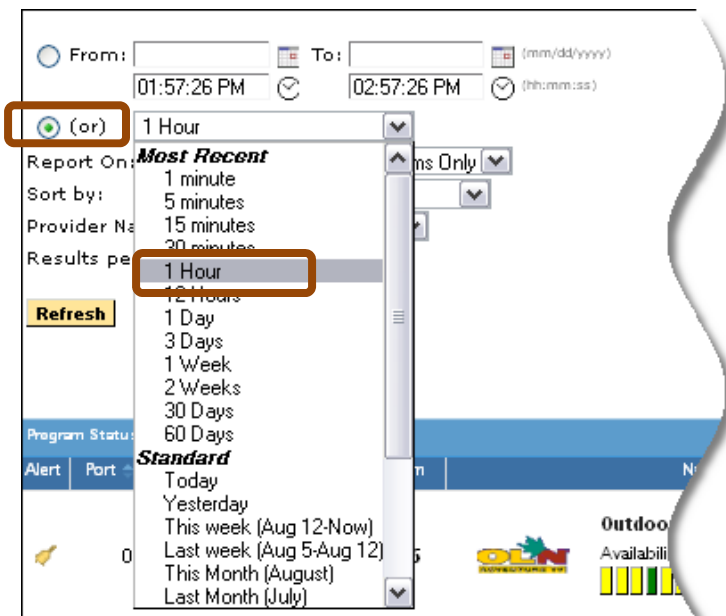


Figure 29: Report Option to Select Most Recent Time Range

2. Click the **Refresh** button to generate the report with the new configuration. You may see the message: **Generating Report**.
3. For reports based on a most recent time period, real-time activity is included in the time period and will continually update as time passes.
4. A time range set for a page will be preserved when the same page is selected again.

Configure Provider Name

The **Current Status** and **Program Status** reports allow you to select the source of the program provider, using the **Provider Name** drop-down list. The list contains: **Auto**, **XDS**, **SDT** (if the data exists) and **Mapping**.

If **Auto** is selected (the default), then the provider name and icon are determined by the following logic:

- If a **Program-Provider** mapping exists, display the mapping. (see **Configure Mappings**).
- If any PID on the program has a BFS source, display the BFS name and icon.
- If the program has XDS data, use the XDS provider name (or show name if there is no provider name) to compare with mappings defined in the system.
- If there is an exact match, display the XDS provider name and icon.
- If there is a partial match, display the XDS provider icon only.
- If there is no XDS data and SDT data exists, then use the SDT service name to determine the provider name according to the above logic for XDS data.
- If XDS or SDT is selected from the drop-down Provider Name list, then only the XDS or SDT, data is used to determine the provider. SDT will appear in the list only if there is SDT data.

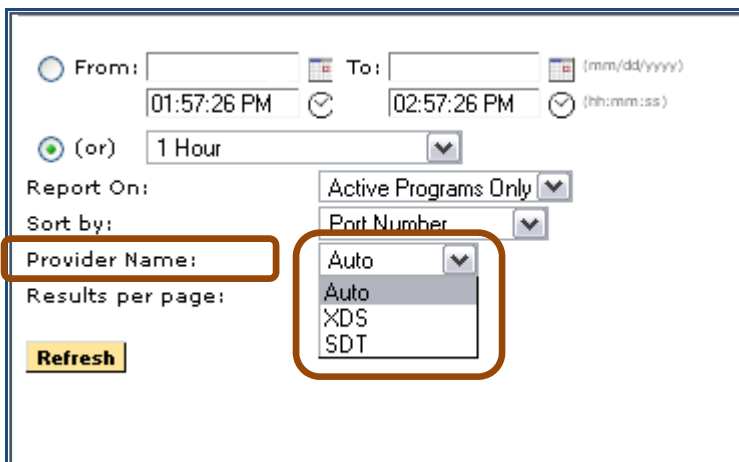


Figure 30: Auto Provider Name Selected (Default)

The **Mapping** method will ignore XDS and SDT data and just show any name mapped on the Program Mappings page.

Other Configurable Items

Other configurable items include the ability to sort and to select the number of results displayed per page.

1. Select the sorting options from the **Sort by** drop-down menu. There are a number of different items to sort from including **Video** and **Audio QoE, PVQ, Bitrate, Availability** or **Error Seconds**.

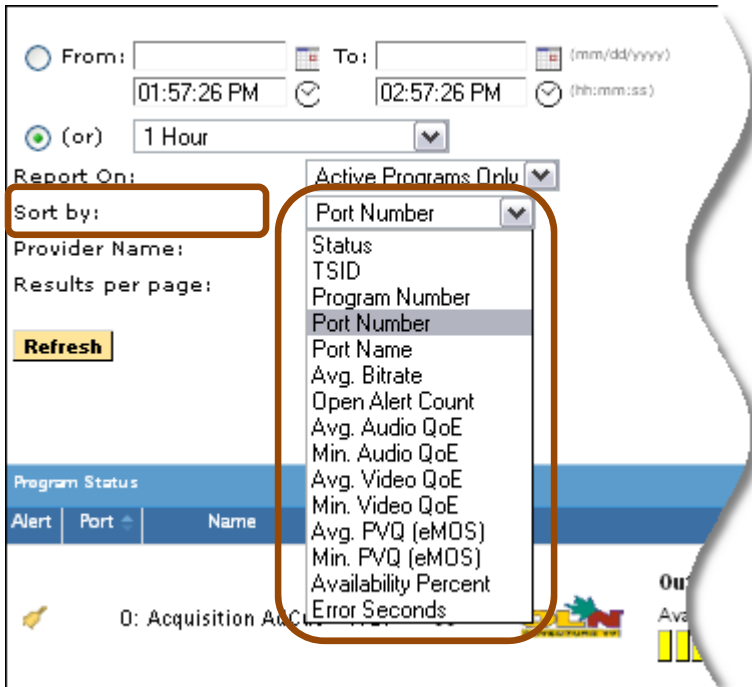


Figure 31: Options for Sorting

2. Select the results displayed per page from the **Results per page** drop-down menu.
3. Click **Refresh** to activate the selection.

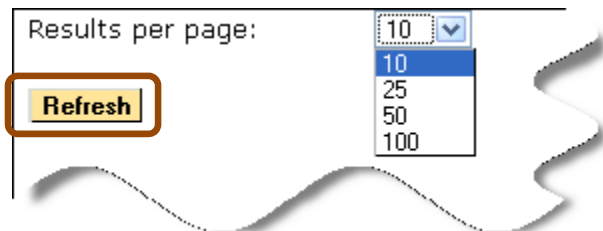


Figure 32: Selecting Results per Page

A report can also be sorted by clicking on a column header. A report that has a **Sort by** drop-down menu will sort ascending only.

A page that supports sorting by clicking on a column header only will toggle between ascending and descending.

Program Bandwidth Graph

The **Program Bandwidth Graph** is a function of Sentry available through the **Program Details** screen. Within this window, users may monitor specific details for a selected program and may create a detailed graph in order to view the following areas:

- **Bandwidth Details**
Shows the bitrates over a period of time for the selected service
- **Discontinuity Details**
Shows the discontinuities for the selected service as well as PID counts
- **Alert Details**
Shows the results of any previously set alerts

Program Details Screen

Access Program Details

From the Sentry welcome screen, choose the program you wish to view **Program Details** for by selecting its logo or program name from the **Displaying Programs** list. For this example, we selected the logo for **Outdoor Life Network**.

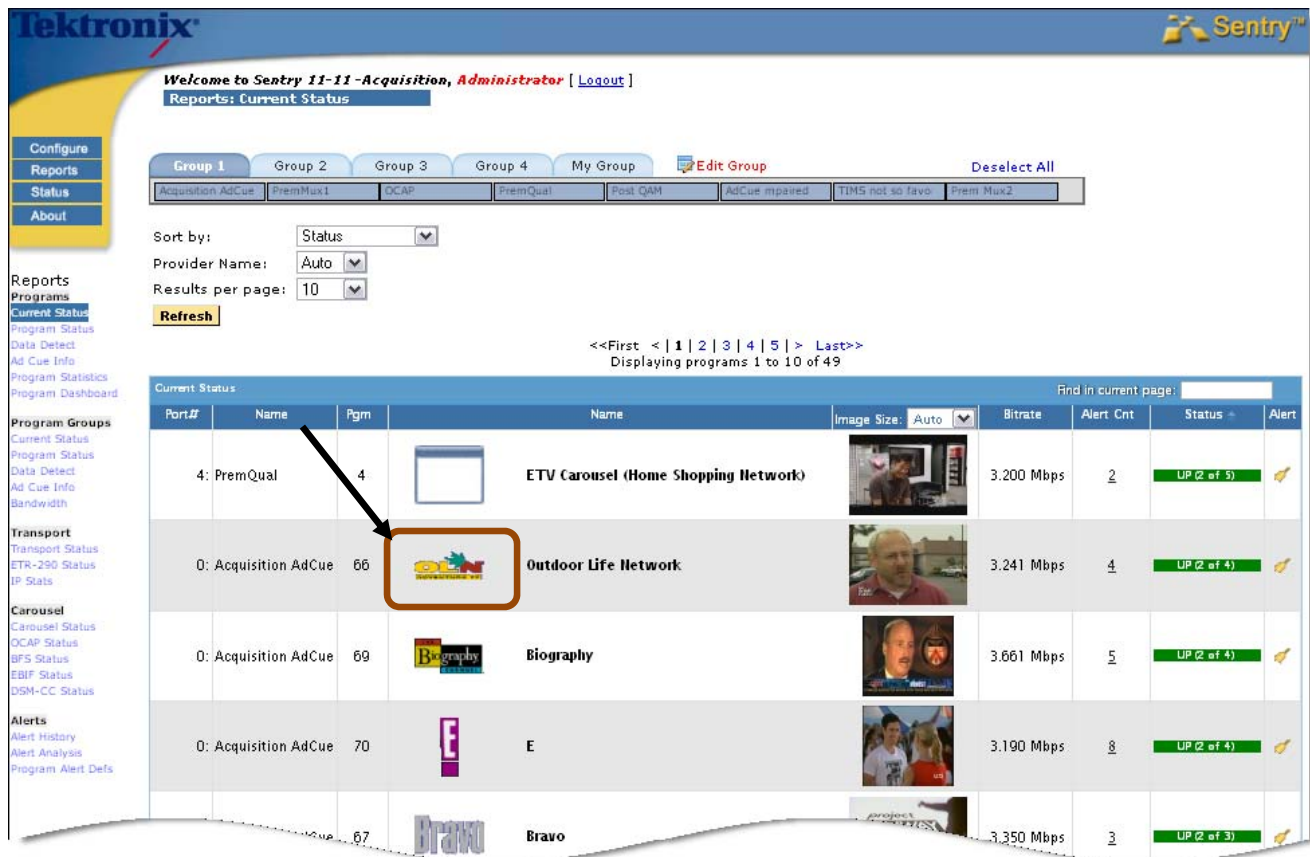


Figure 33: Selecting a program

From the **Program Details** screen, the user may view many of the details that:

- a. Assist in assessing the health of the selected program
- b. Assist in basic troubleshooting

The **Program Details** screen starts with information about the Port and PID at the top and allows for viewing details for **Bitrate**, **Quality of Experience**, **Audio Volume Level**, **Discontinuity** and **Alerts** at the bottom of the page.

Starting at the **Date/Time** selection field, select the time frame you wish to view.

From this point, the user may view the information regarding discontinuities on the port.

NOTE: *The History graph is color coded using the Color Code Key in the upper right hand section of the screen.*

In the example below, the yellow graph indicates that the PID has been out for some time.

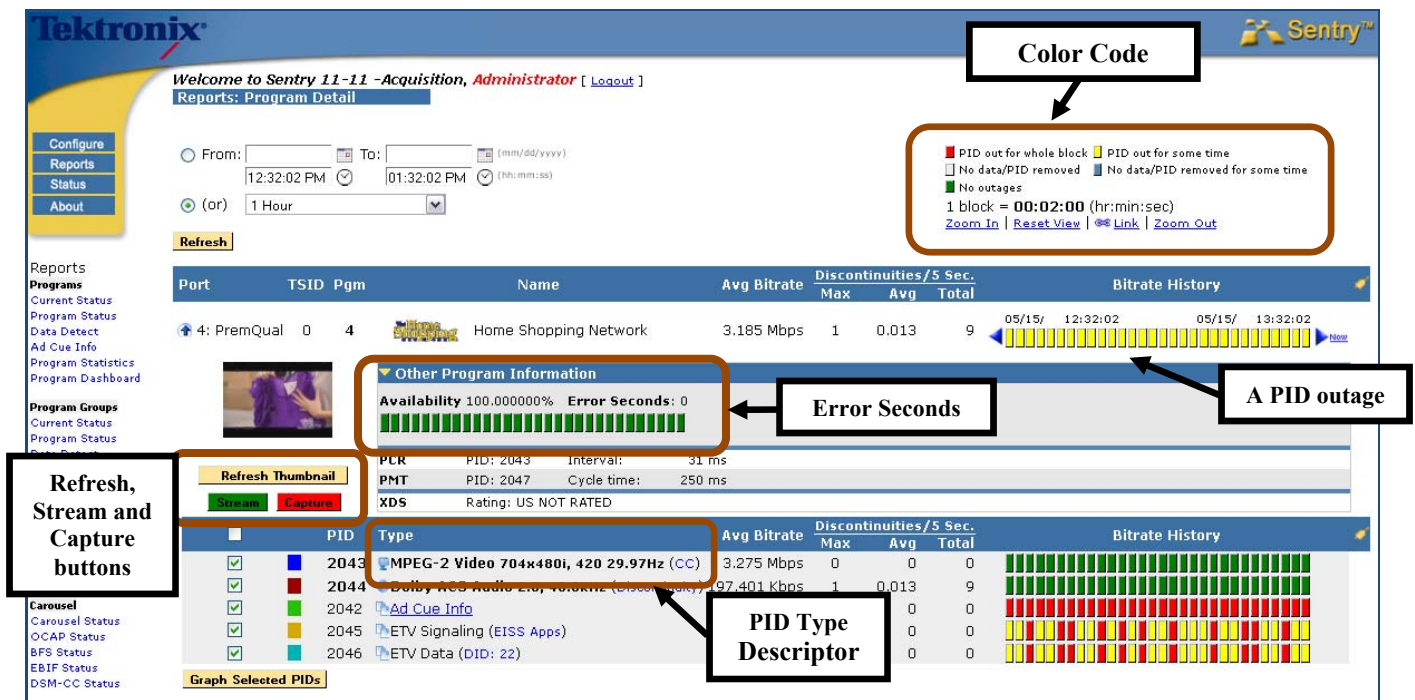


Figure 34: Program Details screen

Color Key

Shows the color legend for screen

Error Seconds

Error Seconds is a user customizable set of parameters used to define when a given program is available or not.

Once set, whenever these parameters are exceeded a clock is started for that program and that amount of time is represented as **Error Seconds**. It is calculated and displayed as an **Availability** percentage.

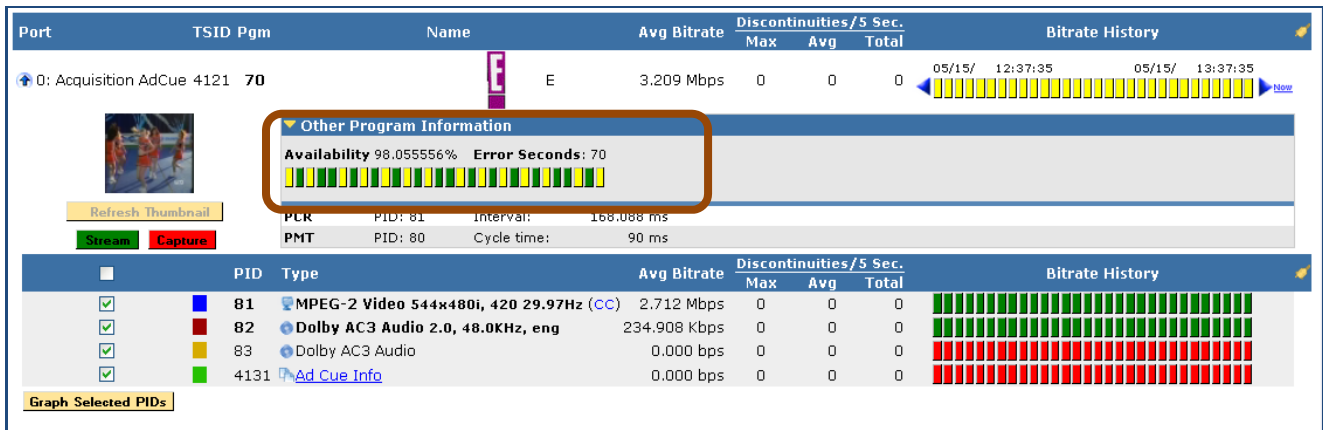


Figure 35: Error Seconds from the Program Detail screen

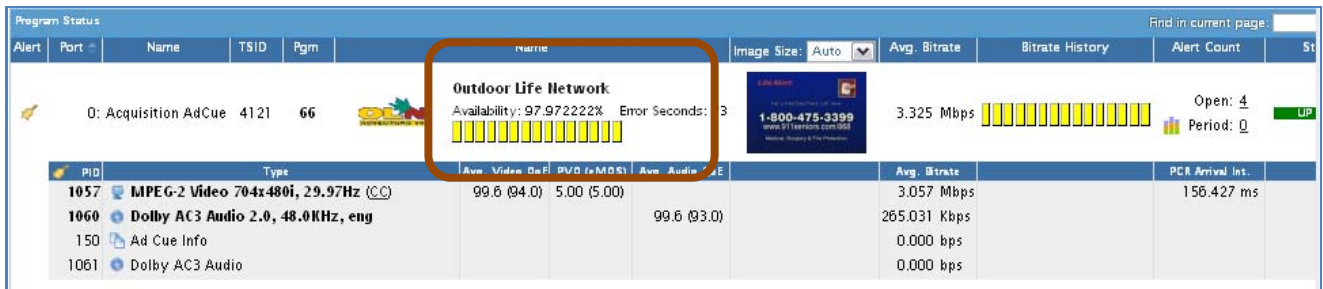


Figure 36: Error Seconds in all other locations

PID Type descriptor

Displays the following (if available):

- **Video:**
 - Video resolution
 - Refresh rate
- **Audio**
 - Audio Mode (1.0 = mono . 2.0= stereo,, 5.1 = surround sound)
 - Sample rate
 - Language descriptor
 - The Sentry will display the language descriptor exactly as described in the stream.

In the next table, the user can see the specifics of each PID on the given port. In the example, the MPEG 2 video and one channel of the Dolby AC3 audio were in good shape (**Green**) while the **Ad Cue** info and second Dolby channel were out for the whole block (**Red**).

To view a graph for the bitrate over a given amount of time for the PID, select the **Graph Selected PIDs** button located below the **Port** and **PID** information.

	PID	Type	Avg Bitrate	Discontinuities / 5 Sec.			Bitrate History
				Max	Avg	Total	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1057	MPEG-2 Video 704x480i, 29.97Hz (CC)	3.066 Mbps	0	0	0	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1060	Dolby AC3 Audio 2.0, 48.0KHz, eng	265.034 Kbps	0	0	0	
<input type="checkbox"/>	150	Ad Cue Info	0.000 bps	0	0	0	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1061	Dolby AC3 Audio	0.000 bps	0	0	0	

Graph Selected PIDs

Figure 37: Graph Selected PIDs

The resulting graph will look similar to the one below.

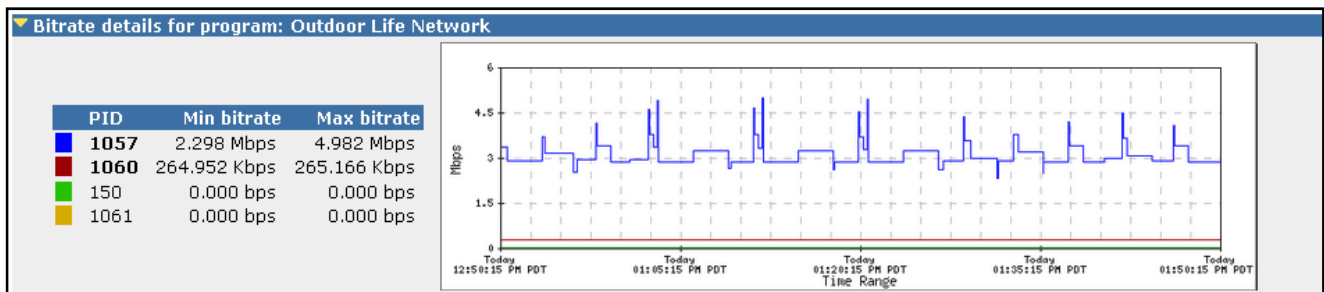


Figure 38: Bitrate Graph

Refresh Thumbnail

Manually refreshes current thumbnail.

Capture button

Captures stream. Collects same information as **Triggered By User** button. (See **Configure Stream Captures**).

Stream button

The **Stream** button opens a separate dialog box that allows you to configure where to send the UDP unicast. The network path has to allow UDP unicasts from the Sentry and the receiving computer/device. You may also have to open the specified port in your computer’s firewall.

Configure VLC to receive stream to view content

For an additional viewing option Video LAN Client (VLC) is a free player for files and streaming protocols. Installing VLC on a computer allows you to receive the **Stream to View**. This is an optional viewing utility.

1. Download and install **VLC**.
2. Open **VLC**.
3. Browse to **Media> Open Network Stream**.
4. Enter the following into the address box for the network URL:
Udp://@:<port to stream to> where <port to stream to is a number between 1024 and 65535>.

In the example below, 8000 is used

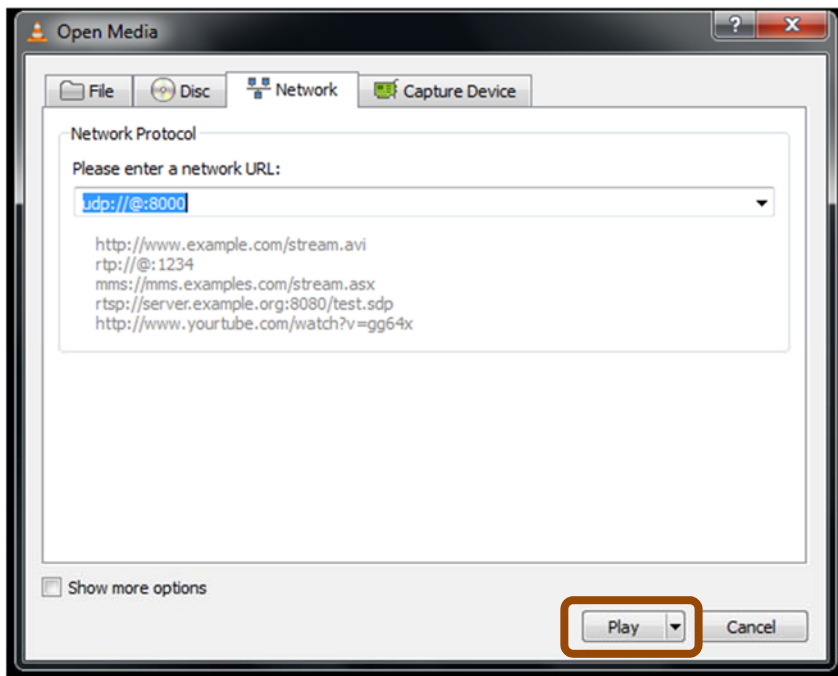


Figure 39: VLC Install

5. Click **Play**.
6. From the **Program Detail Report**, click on the **Stream button**.
7. Enter in your computer's IP address and desired UDP port (such as 8000) in the IP address field.
8. Choose the duration of stream.

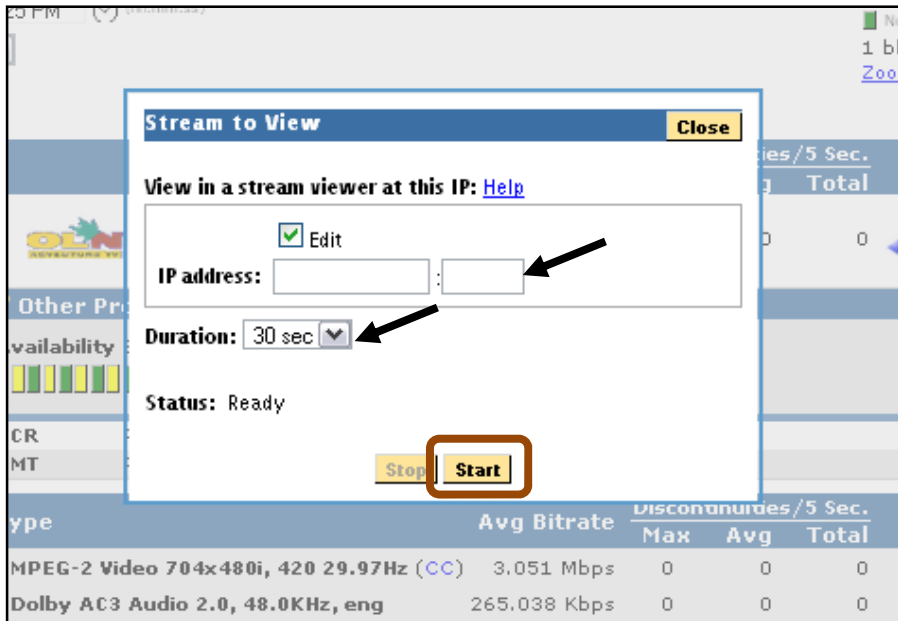


Figure 40: Stream to View parameters

9. Click **Start**

10. You should now see the stream appear in VLC.

Detailed Graph View

To see more detail on the graph, click on the graph itself and draw a box around the area you wish to view.

The graph will then reload and display a more detailed view of selected time frame. In the example below, we selected a **Time Range** between 10:07 AM and 10:17 AM and the resulting graph went from a span of activity covering a 15 minute span to a graph showing activity for every 10 seconds.

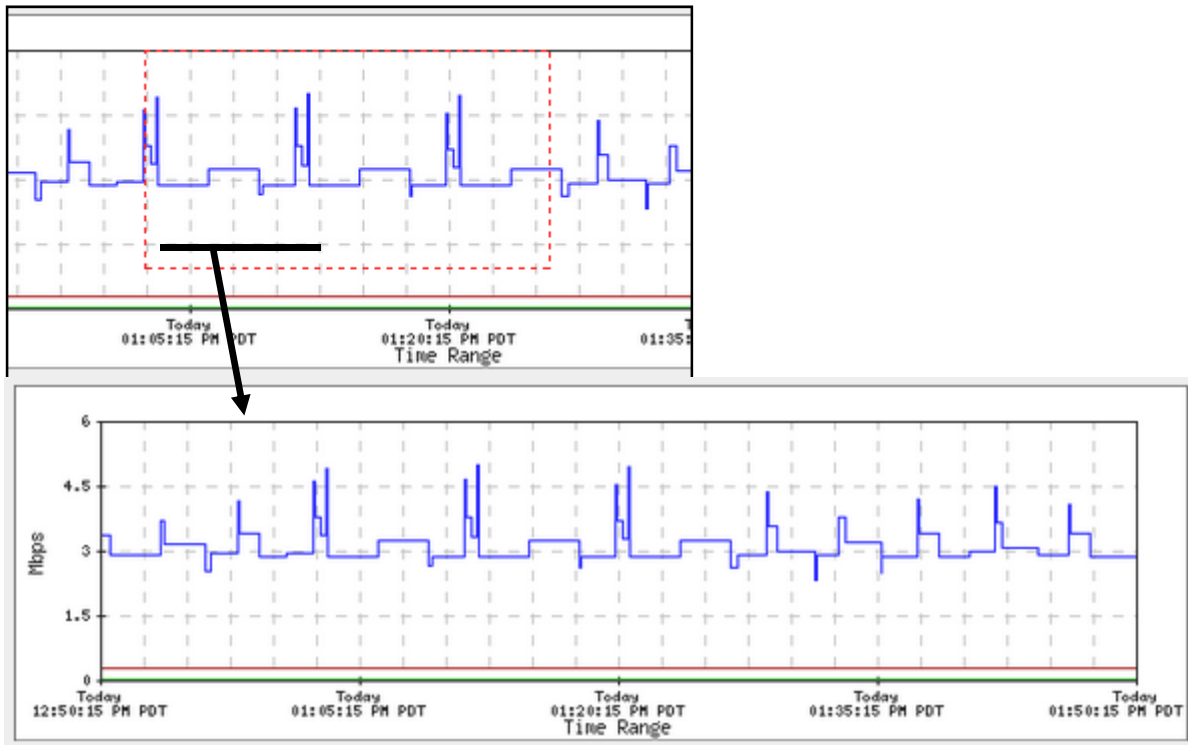


Figure 41: Selecting a section for a detailed view

NOTE: To return to the original graph, select *Reset View* from the top right of the screen.



Figure 42: Reset the graph to its original view

Other Program information

Program Availability

Program Availability is the number of non error seconds over total number of seconds for a specified time period. It is expressed as a percentage.

Other Program Information

- PCR Program Clock Reference,
- PMT programs Map Table
- IDR Instantaneous Decoder Refresh
- EBP Encoder Boundary Point
- SDT Service Description Table
- XDS Extended Data Services



Figure 43: Program Availability and Other Program Information

To configure **Program Availability** definitions, please see the **Configuring Program Availability Definitions** section of this manual.

Quality of Experience Details

The **Quality of Experience (QoE)** details allow the user the unique option to assess a smart approximation of the frustration level of an average viewer. This approximation pretends that an average viewer is watching a certain channel while holding a dial that indicates how much he likes or dislikes the quality of the picture he is watching (with 100 being the best score and 0 being the worst). When the quality of the picture is good, he will leave the dial alone at the 100 setting.

However, should an event such as tiling, freezing, macro-blocking, etc, affect the quality of his viewing experience, he will turn down the dial. The fictional viewer will keep the dial turned down for a short time past when the picture recovers until his confidence starts to recover. As his confidence returns, he will slowly return the dial to the top setting.

The **QoE** score is decided by:

- Analyzing where on the screen the picture degraded
- How large of a problem it is
- How frequently it occurs

The event is noted, analyzed and reported on the **Quality of Experience Details** screen.



Figure 44: Examples of Major tiling/long duration . . . and Minor Tiling/short duration

Access the QoE Details

1. Select the logo/name of the desired program from any Sentry page.
2. This will take you directly to the **Program Details** screen.
3. Expand the **Quality of Experience Details** region by clicking on the appropriate arrow.

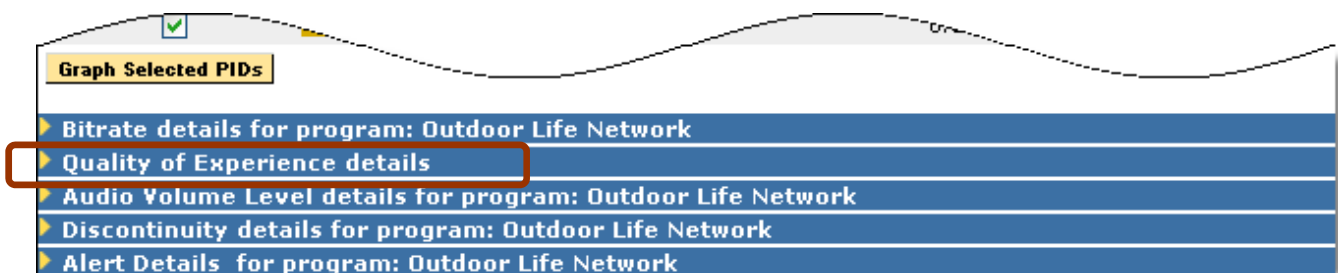


Figure 45: Expanding the QoE region

The graph is shown in real-time, though it does not represent regular intervals.

NOTE: Colors that appear at the beginning of a graph will remain that particular color throughout.

For example a video PID that has a blue label on detail section will also appear as blue in the subsequent detailed graphs. A red labeled PID would stay red.

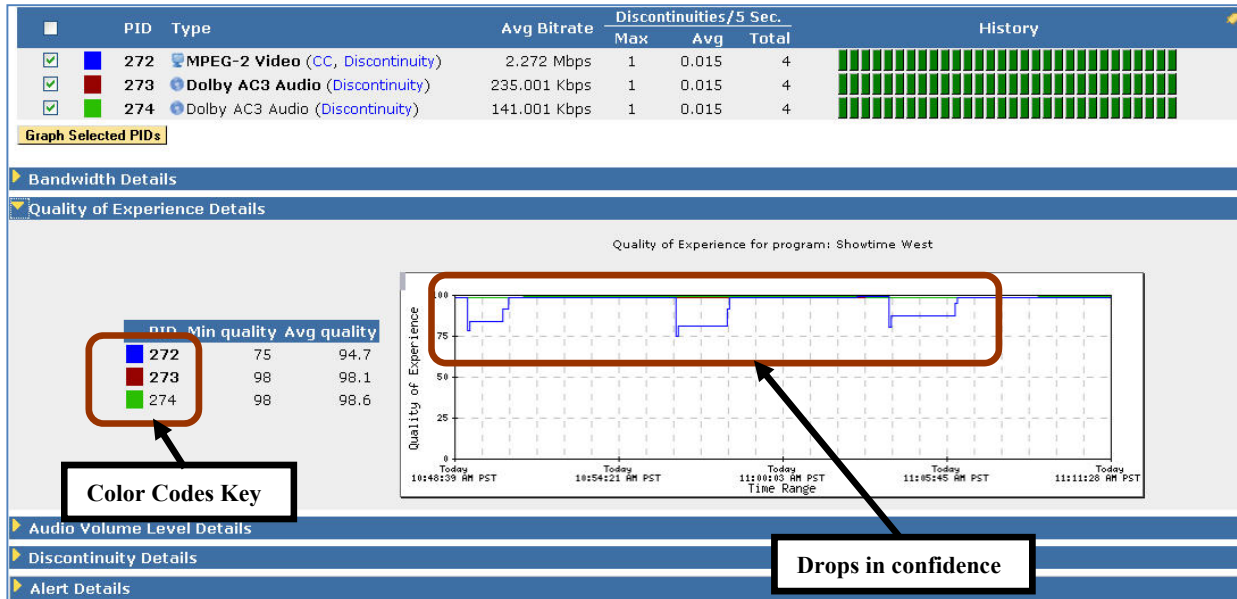


Figure 46: Expanded Quality of Details Region Graphing a blue coded 272 PID

Average Video QoE from the Program Status Page

The **Average QoE** score may also be viewed from the **Program Status** page. The score in the parenthesis is the minimum for the time frame specified at the top of the report.

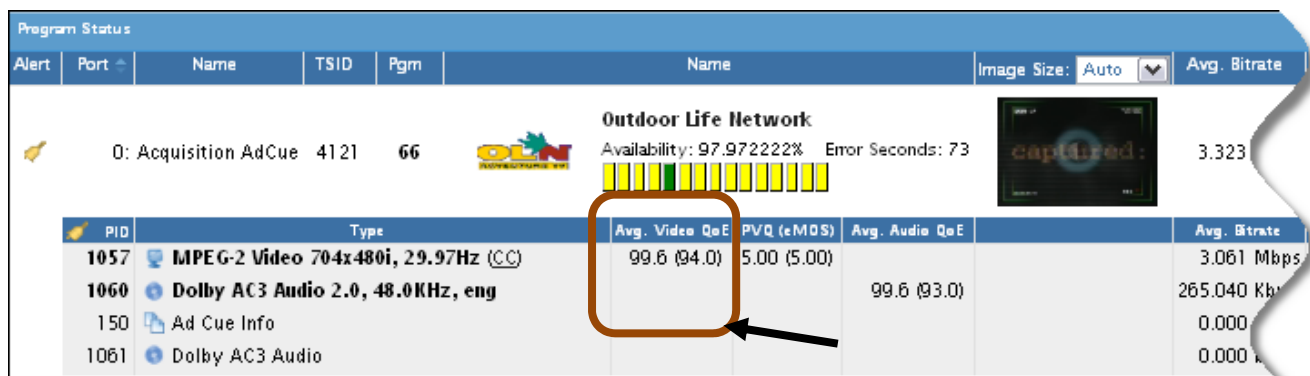


Figure 47: Average Video QoE column

Scoring QoE

The **Minimum** and **Average Quality Numbers** indicate a particular time frame the user is looking at.

The **Average Video** and **Audio QoE** scores can also be found on the Program Status report.

In this example, the graph shows three incidences of a **Quality of Experience** drop.

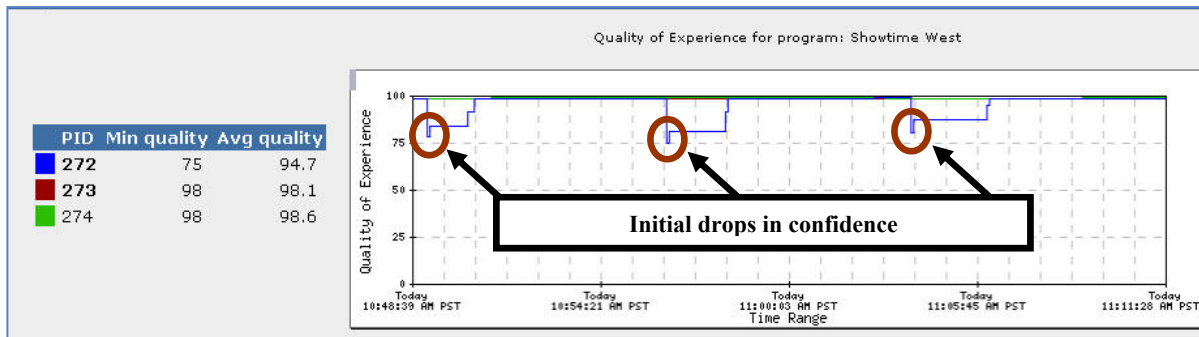


Figure 48: Quality of Experience Graph showing the initial drops in confidence

In this example, you can see the initial drop in the video QoE score followed by a flat spot. The flat spot represents the lowered confidence that the customer is experiencing due to the initial drop. These flat sections are not necessarily a continuing issue but rather represent a confidence drop for the average viewer.

Once the initial impacting event has cleared and the customer’s confidence is restored, the QoE score will slowly increase.

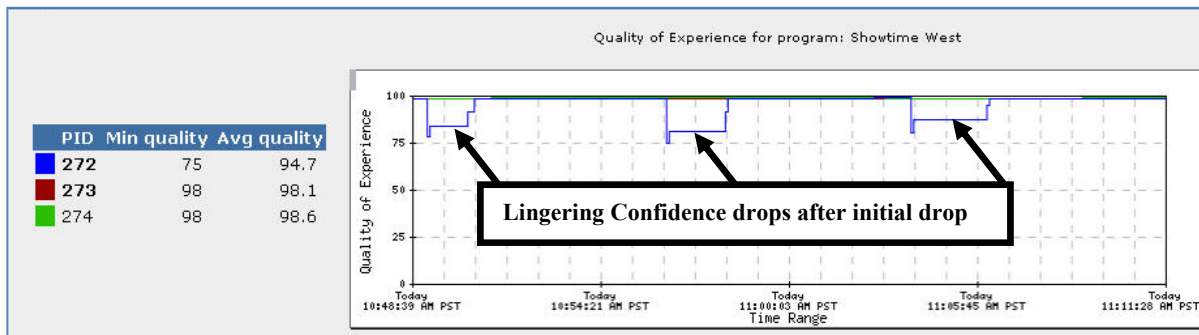


Figure 49: Lingering confidence drops, not necessarily a continuing issue

In addition to displaying the QOE scores, Sentry also reports the reason(s) why the QOE scores went down. The QoE reason codes are shown directly below the QoE graph and correspond to the beginning of the QoE drop.

For example, if the QoE score is 0 for a period of 1 minute and the reason code is **Video Syntax Error**, the reason code is shown as a bar at the beginning of the 1 minute period.

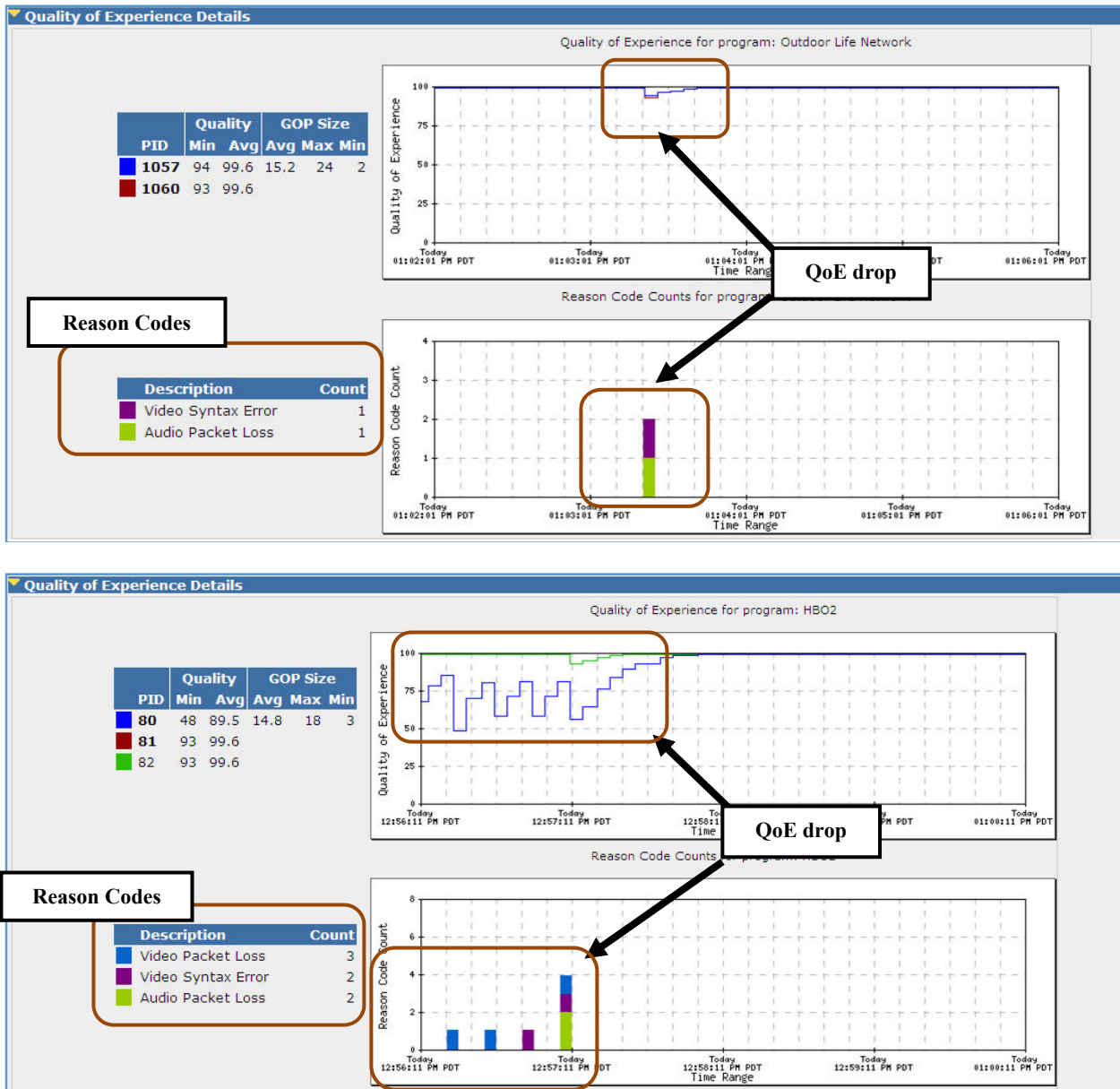


Figure 50: QoE drops with codes

Reason codes are also added to the **SNMP QOE** alert notifications.

Reason Codes Definitions

Reason Code	Definition
Audio Buffer Overrun	Buffer timing violation causing buffer overrun and is greater than or equal to 100ms.
Audio Buffer Underrun	Buffer timing violation causing buffer underrun is equal to 0 seconds, meaning that the buffer is empty.
Audio Packet Loss	When there are CC errors or incomplete audio frames are received, but the dropout is small (less than 200 msec)
Audio PID Dropout	When there is a dropout (may or may not be accompanied by a CC error) and dropout duration greater than 200 msec.
Audio Syntax Error	When there are no CC errors but there is an error in audio frame decode.
eMOS(PVQ)	Generates an alert when the PVQ drop more than 20% in 5 seconds. This is not coupled with any particular QOE event or alert.
Missing Video Slice	Slice start code missing.
Port dropout	When there is a transport dropout of at least 5 seconds.
Unexpected Video Header	The video header was an unexpected value.
Video Packet Loss	There are CC errors but the dropout is small (i.e., duration of dropout is less than 200 msec.)
Video Buffer Overrun	A video frame's DTS value was > 3 seconds for MPEG-2 or > 5 seconds for H.264 behind the current PCR resulting in a decode buffer overrun.
Video Buffer Underrun	A video frame's DTS value was \leq the current PCR resulting in a (decode) buffer underrun.
Video PID Dropout	When there is a dropout (may or may not be accompanied by a CC error) and the dropout duration is longer than greater than 200 msec. A CC error is not the only indication of a dropout. There can also be start code errors in video or incomplete audio frames due to dropout. If the duration of dropout is long, it qualifies for the PID dropout reason code.
Video Syntax Error	An unexpected state occurred while decoding video slice data.

NOTE: *A CC error will never generate a reason code of Syntax Error because cc errors clearly indicate data loss. It will generate either Packet Loss or PID Dropout reason codes.*

Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS)

Sentry offers **PVQ** (or effective eMOS) and **Video QoE** as two separate alerting and reporting systems. This gives you the ability to evaluate compression artifacts separately from video errors. In this case, independent to the configuration to include or to exclude eMOS contribution in video QoE, the user can always evaluate eMOS as a distinct metric and as one of the key performance and quality indicators.

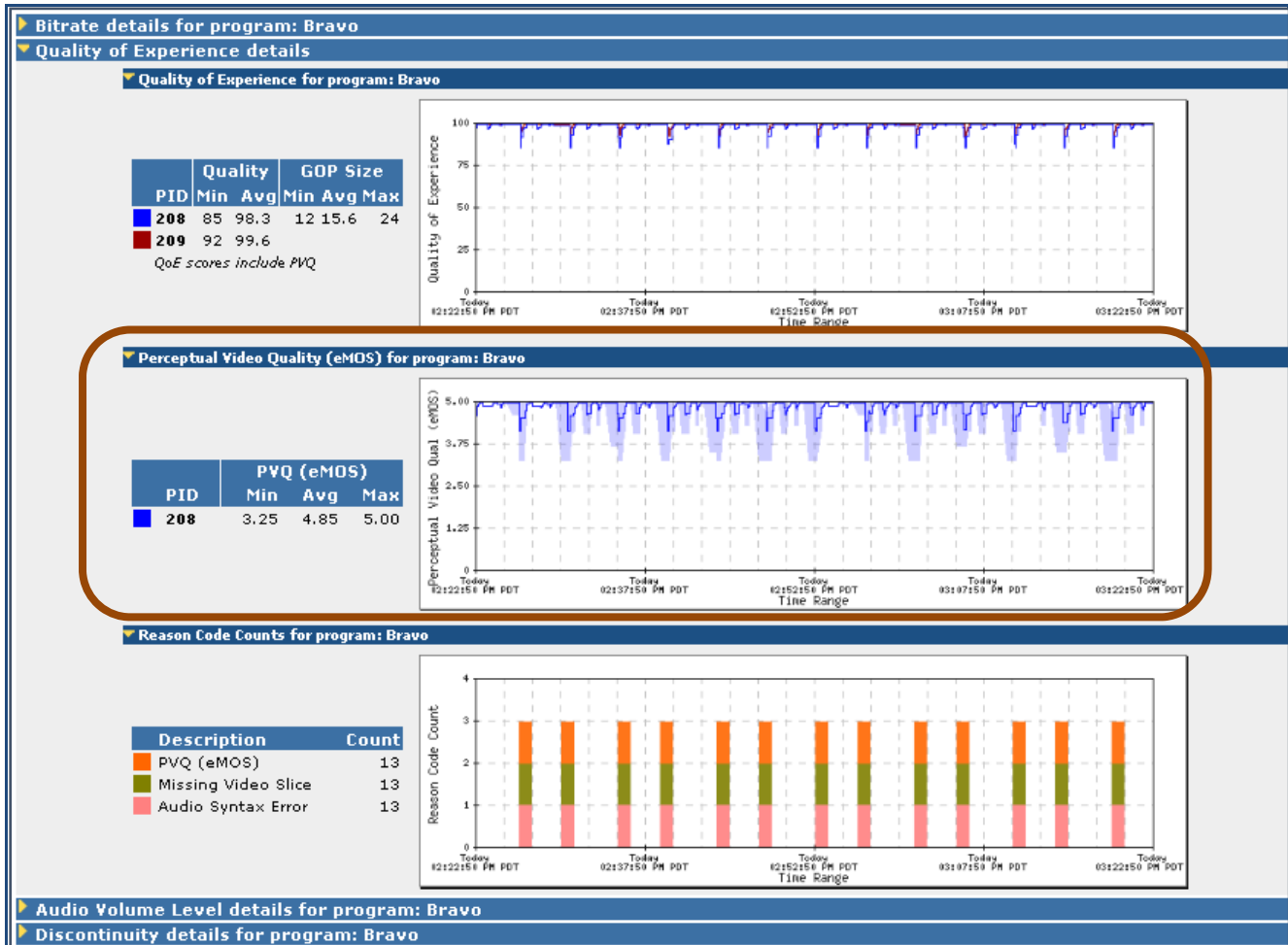


Figure 51: Perceptual Value Quality(eMOS) drops

There are two primary uses for video quality monitoring:

- **Real time alerting:**
 Use combined video QoE + eMOS to generate real time alerts when the score drops to a certain level for a period of time (e.g., below 75 for more than 10 seconds) or for a certain number of times in a duration (e.g., below 75 for 5 times in one minute), so operators can fix the problem before a large number of viewers are impacted.
- **Generate comprehensive KPI reports for uptime and quality levels over time**

Use Sentry Program Statistics (non-alert based) report for quantitative analysis. Use Sentry Alert Analysis (user sets alerts) for qualitative analysis.

Over-compression Artifacts

Unlike macro-blocking, which is caused by errors, over-compression artifacts can take place when the video has no errors in the payload and the picture can be structured correctly for the screen. However, the picture quality seems degraded to the viewers.

This often takes place in clips involving high motion and complex scenes when there are not enough bits available in the compressed video to clearly present necessary details needed to deliver a high quality picture.

Sentry can accurately detect these non-error-related video artifacts and score them as PVQ (or eMOS), which ranks video quality in a similar way as a **Mean Opinion Score (MOS)**. eMOS can be used (in the case when there are no technical errors in the transport stream) to measure perceptual video quality in the compressed stream.

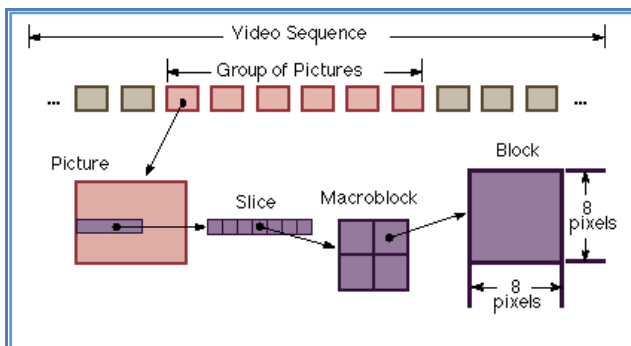


Figure 52: GOP, Picture, Slice, and Macroblock

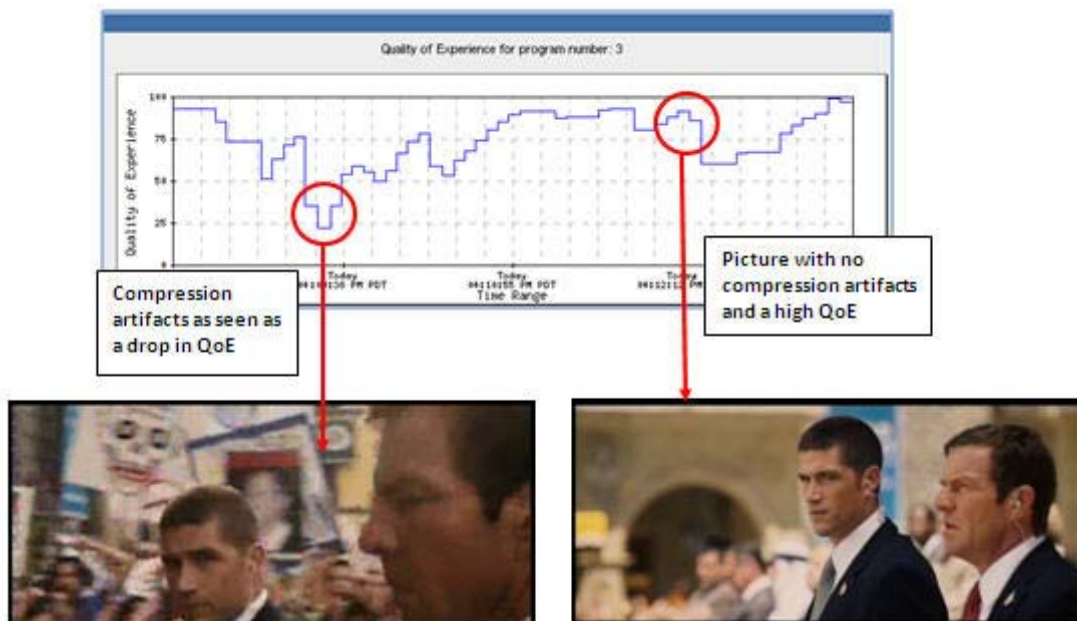


Figure 53: Picture on the left shows compression artifacts in the background and the picture on the right shows clear of compression artifacts.

Group of Pictures (GOP) Length Reporting (Group of Pictures)

The **GOP (Group of Pictures) Size** table displays the **Average**, **Maximum**, and **Minimum** GOP size for the specified time period.

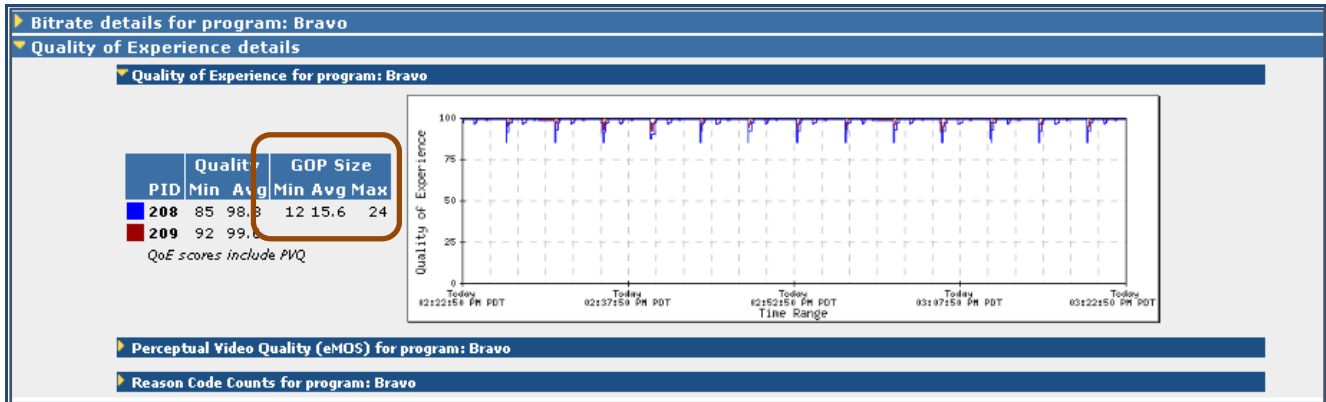


Figure 54: GOP display

Audio Volume Level Details

Audio Volume Level Details allows you to track problems within the actual audio stream, or audio PID. This monitoring and report feature allows the user to address the common problem that exists with varying volume levels on different channels (evident when the viewer changes channels) or during commercial inserts. Sentry will monitor and report this problem so it can be adjusted by the operator.

This function differs from Sentry's **Audio Quality of Experience** in that each one measures different qualities.

Functionality

Sentry decodes and analyzes the audio stream in order to determine the true energy level so it can detect issues such as low perceived level. Sentry also reads the Dialnorm that has been encoded in the metadata. The resulting graph is a good representation of how the human ear will perceive the audio with respect to where the Dialnorm is set to.

NOTE: *The value of the Dialnorm in a bit stream should indicate the level of the average spoken conversation within the encoded audio program.*

Audio loudness measurement is supported on the following audio codecs:

- AC3
- E-AC3 (Dolby Digital Plus)
- AAC
- HE-AAC v1 and v2
- MPEG-2

Access Audio Level Details

1. Select the logo/name of the desired program from any Sentry page.
2. This will take you directly to the **Program Details** screen.
3. Expand the **Audio Volume Level Details** region by clicking on the appropriate arrow.

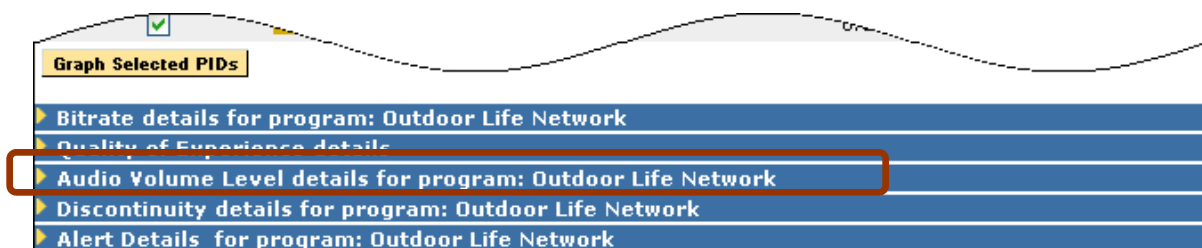


Figure 55: Expanding the Audio Volume Level Details region

Graphing

A graph of the primary PID will be generated by default, although either PID can be selected for graphing.

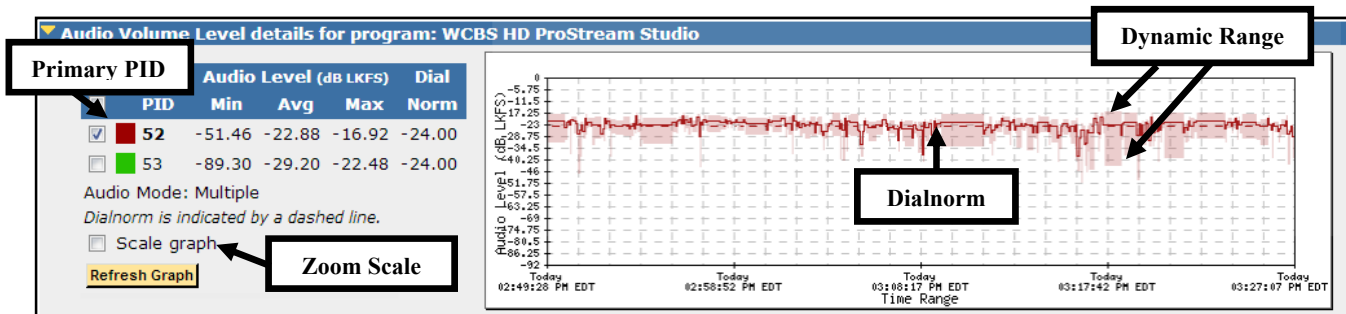


Figure 56: Audio Levels

- Dashed line**
 Represents the **Dialnorm** level that is specified in this audio stream.
- Solid line**
 Represents the weighted average audio level.
- Shaded area**
 While the audio is measured on a continuous basis, the minimum and maximum points are not continuously displayed. This makes the graph clearer and easier to read.

The shaded areas are not markers of time, but rather markers of the minimum and maximum audio levels.

In the example below, the average audio level is much lower than the specified **Dialnorm** for this stream. To the audience, the audio would be perceived to be quieter than it should be.

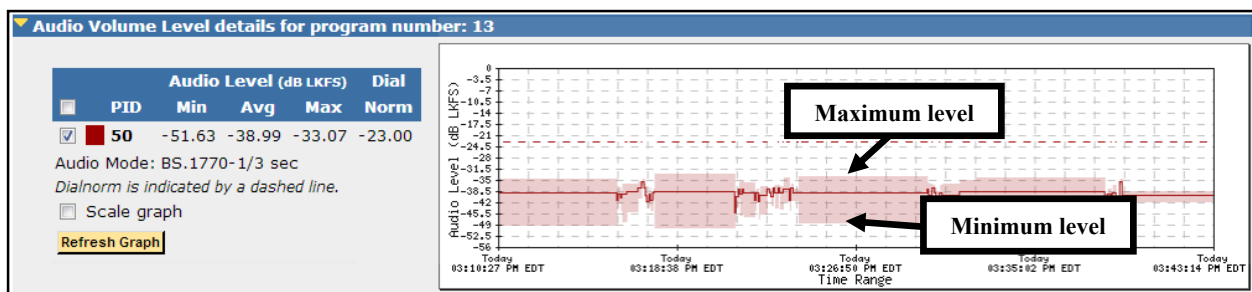


Figure 57: Audio Levels with poor volume

Thumbnail Timeline

Thumbnail Timeline captures thumbnail images to help visually confirm the relative location of audio issues (i.e., during programming or commercials). This function supports both MPEG-2 and H.264 thumbnails.



Figure 58: Thumbnail Timeline

Discontinuity Details

Discontinuity is defined by a missing or out of sequence MPEG packet. Discontinuities can result in various levels of audio and video problems depending on the number and frequency of occurrence.

The **Discontinuity Detail** graph allows you to view the number of discontinuities over time. You can use this information to troubleshoot or look for large patterns or spikes of discontinuities.

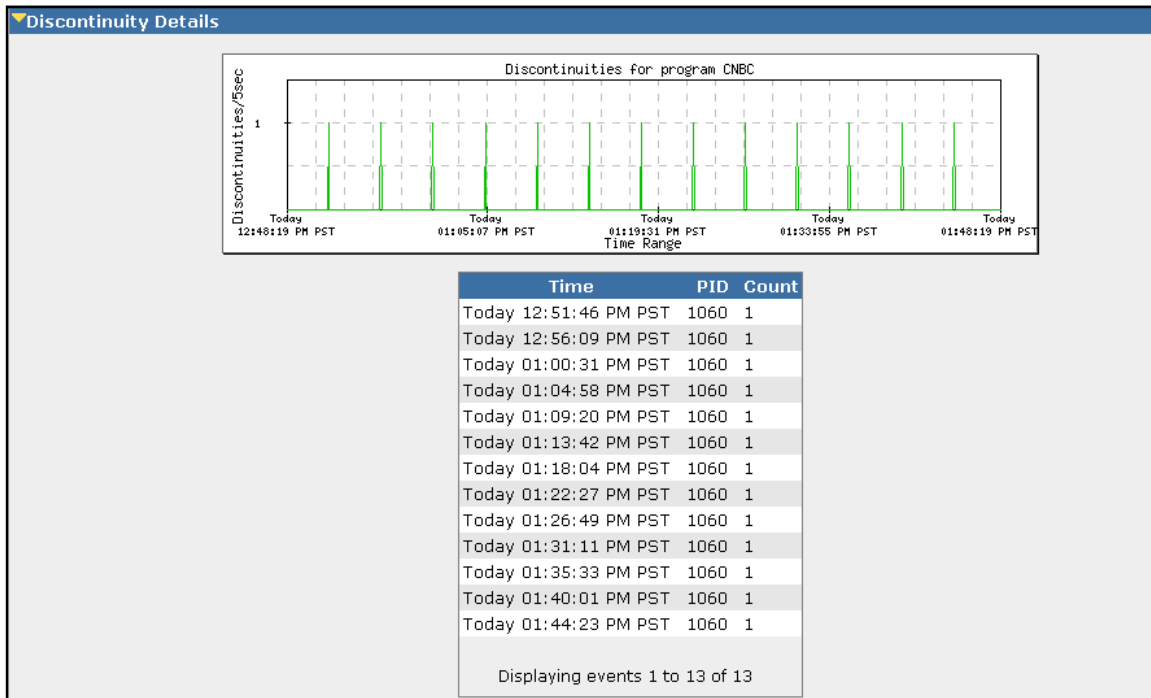


Figure 59: Discontinuity Graph and table

Alert Details

Alert Details has two different views that the user may select from the drop-down menu: open alerts and all alerts triggered in a time frame.

Open alerts shows the user the current active alerts for this program.

In this example, a **No alerts** have been triggered message is returned.

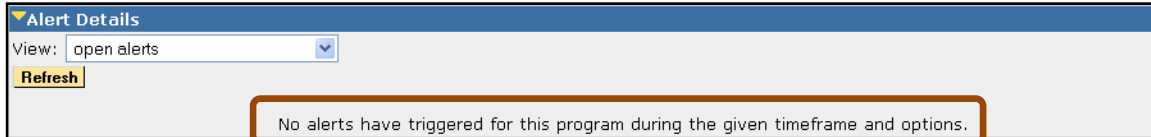


Figure 60: Alert Details with no triggered alerts

To see all alerts instead of just the open alerts, select all alerts triggered in time frame from the drop-down menu. This view shows you all of the alerts, either active or cleared, in the time frame specified at the top of the page.

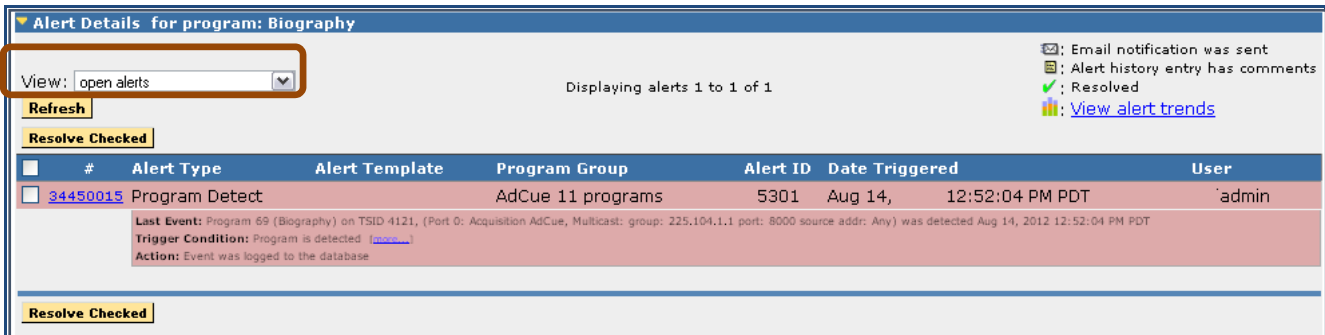


Figure 61: Alert Details expanded

PCR Details

To access detailed information about a program's PCR PID, click on the **PCR** link on the program detail report.

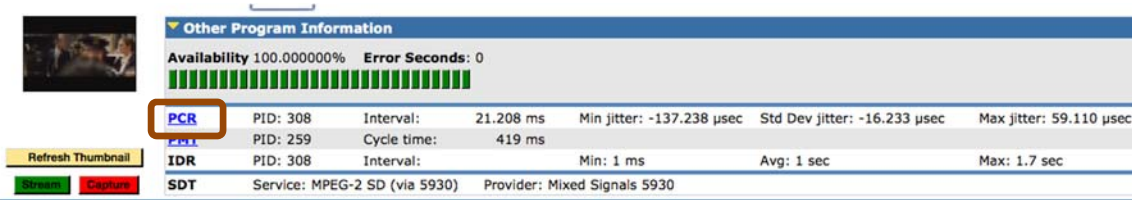


Figure 62: Program Detail report

The PCR Details page will show summary values and detailed graph for the following PCR [statistics](#):

- PCR Drift
- PCR Frequency Offset
- PCR Jitter
- PCR Cycletime



Figure 63: PCR Details page

As with all graphs, you can zoom in on any graph to narrow your time range. Just click on the graph where you want to start, hold the mouse down, drag to where you want to end and release the mouse.

Other helpful operations:

- Click the **Zoom In** link to look at a shorter time window.
- Click the **Reset View** link to return to the report's original timeframe.
- Click the **Link** link to modify the report URL to show the current timeframe that you are viewing. When zooming in on the graph the report URL does not change, so this option is helpful if you want to copy and paste the URL into a message or an email.
- Click the **Zoom Out** link to look at a longer time window.

Data Detect

The **Data Detect** report is a detailed report on specific content within the MPEG transport stream.

The screenshot shows the Sentry 11-11-Acquisition Administrator interface. The main content area is titled "Reports: Data Detect". It features a navigation menu on the left with options like "Configure", "Reports", "Status", and "About". The main area includes a "Choose report type(s):" section with three columns of checkboxes: "CGMS", "Closed Caption Data", and "Other Data". The "CGMS" column has three options: "CGMS - No restriction", "CGMS - No copy", and "CGMS - 1-copy". The "Closed Caption Data" column has three options: "708", "608", and "SCTE-20". The "Other Data" column has four options: "Scrambled", "Discontinuity", "Teletext", and "Subtitles". A "Generate Report" button is located below the selection area. A message box at the bottom of the form states: "Please select the report type(s) you would like to run from the list above."

Figure 64: Data Detect Report Types

Report Types

Copy Generation Management System (CGMS)

Check one or more of the boxes to see if CGMS embedded data is or is not present in the video PID. As defined in EIA/CEA-608-B, CGMS provides a mechanism for content creators to inform a consumer electronic device, such as a personal video recorder (PVR), advanced set top receiver, etc., as to whether the content may be stored or copied. There are three different modes for this data type.

- **No Restriction**
Any video stream can be copied to any device. In the case of a VCR connected to the output of a PVR or TiVo device, any stored video files can be copied to a VCR tape.
- **No Copy**
No video stream can be copied to any device. In the case of a VCR connected to the output of a PVR or TiVo device, no stored video files can be copied to a VCR tape.
- **1 Copy**
A video stream be copied to any device only once. In the case of a VCR connected to the output of a PVR or TiVo device, any stored video files can be copied only once to a VCR tape.

Closed Caption Data

From this report, you can select **CEA-608**, **CEA-708**, and **SCTE-20 Closed Captioning** reporting, in addition to the existing **Closed Captioning** options. You can also configure new **Program Alerts** to monitor and report occupancy and error rates for these standards.

- **608**

Refers to the specification EIA/CEA-608-B for encoding data into NTSC video on video line 21. This is the traditional location for closed captioning, XDS (e.g., program names, v-chip), and analog interactive television triggers.
- **708**

Refers to the specification CEA-708 “Digital Television DTV Closed Captioning”, also known as ATSC/53 captioning. Most DTV/ (including HDTV) programming that includes closed captioning uses this standard. Many programs that are converted from NTSC to HDTV have both 608 and 708 data embedded simultaneously.
- **SCTE-20**

Refers to the specification ANSI/SCTE-20 for carriage or embedding of Vertical Blanking Interval (VBI) services into MPEG compliant bitstreams. This method is favored by North American cable operators to encode traditional VBI line-21 (EIA-608) closed captioning into digital cable MPEG bitstreams.

To view the **Closed Captioning** errors, hover your mouse pointer over any orange or red block for more information.

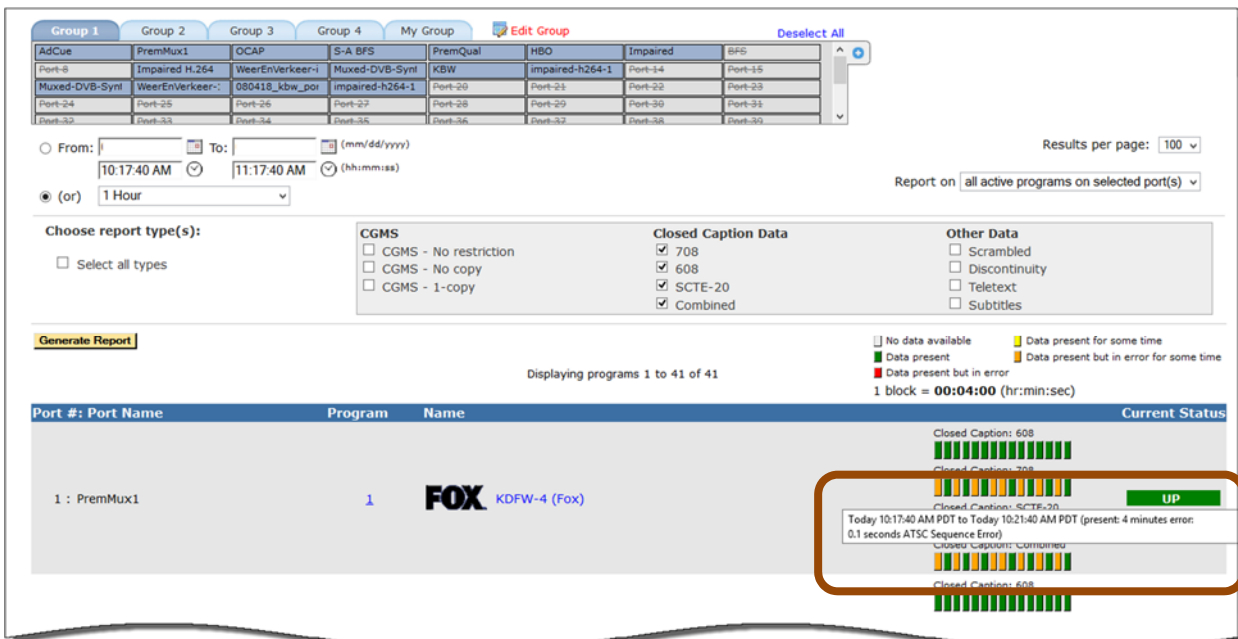


Figure 65: Hover your pointer over any orange or red block to see the closed caption errors

Other Data

- **Scrambled**
Indicates the presence of scrambled (i.e., encrypted) MPEG transport packets as described in ISO/IEC 13818-1. There are multiple indicators within a transport stream that instruct down-stream equipment to scramble the stream; however, this indicator reflects whether the transport packets actually are scrambled or not.
- **Discontinuity**
Indicates a break in the sequence of MPEG transport packets for a particular PID. Dropped packets or a hard splice will generally result in discontinuities being indicated. Dropped packets can sometimes result in poor video or audio quality.
- **Teletext**
Refers to a television information retrieval service developed in the United Kingdom. It offers a range of text-based information, typically including national, international and sporting news, weather and TV schedules.
- **Subtitles**
Refers to closed-captioning data that is transmitted in the teletext signal.

Generate a Report

The **Data Detect** report displays a status key to display the detection of **Closed Captioning** errors, in addition to the current files indicating the detection of **Closed Caption** data. It also supports reporting the percentage of invalid and partially invalid **Closed Captioning** data.

1. After choosing the report type, select **Generate Report** to view the report based on the criteria you have selected.

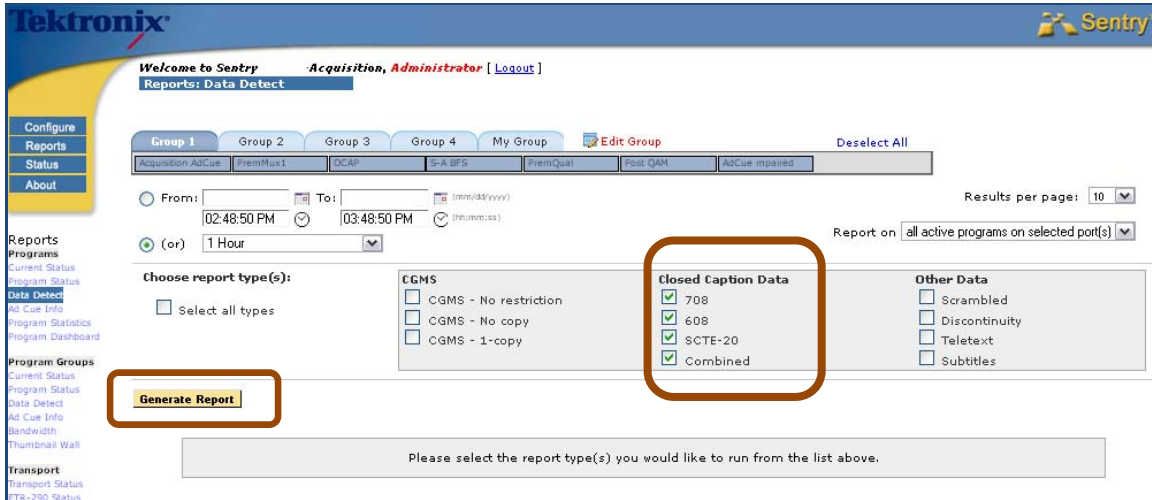


Figure 66: Data Detect Report

2. From screen you can see the status key and the closed captioning status.

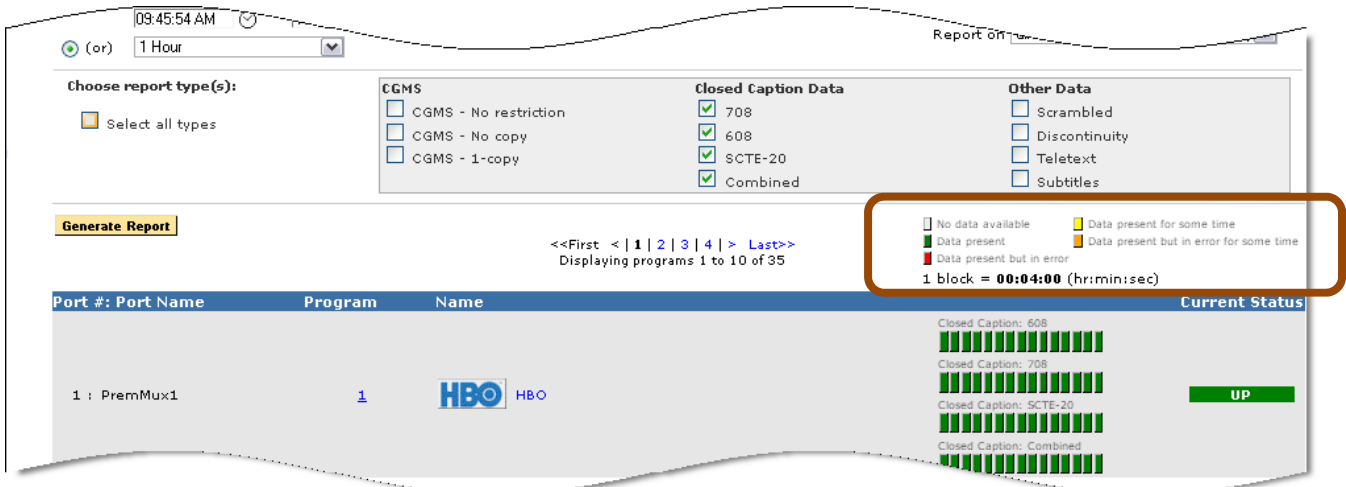


Figure 67: Data Detect Report

3. From the **Data Detect** report you can click on a **Program** number a view the **Program Detail View**.

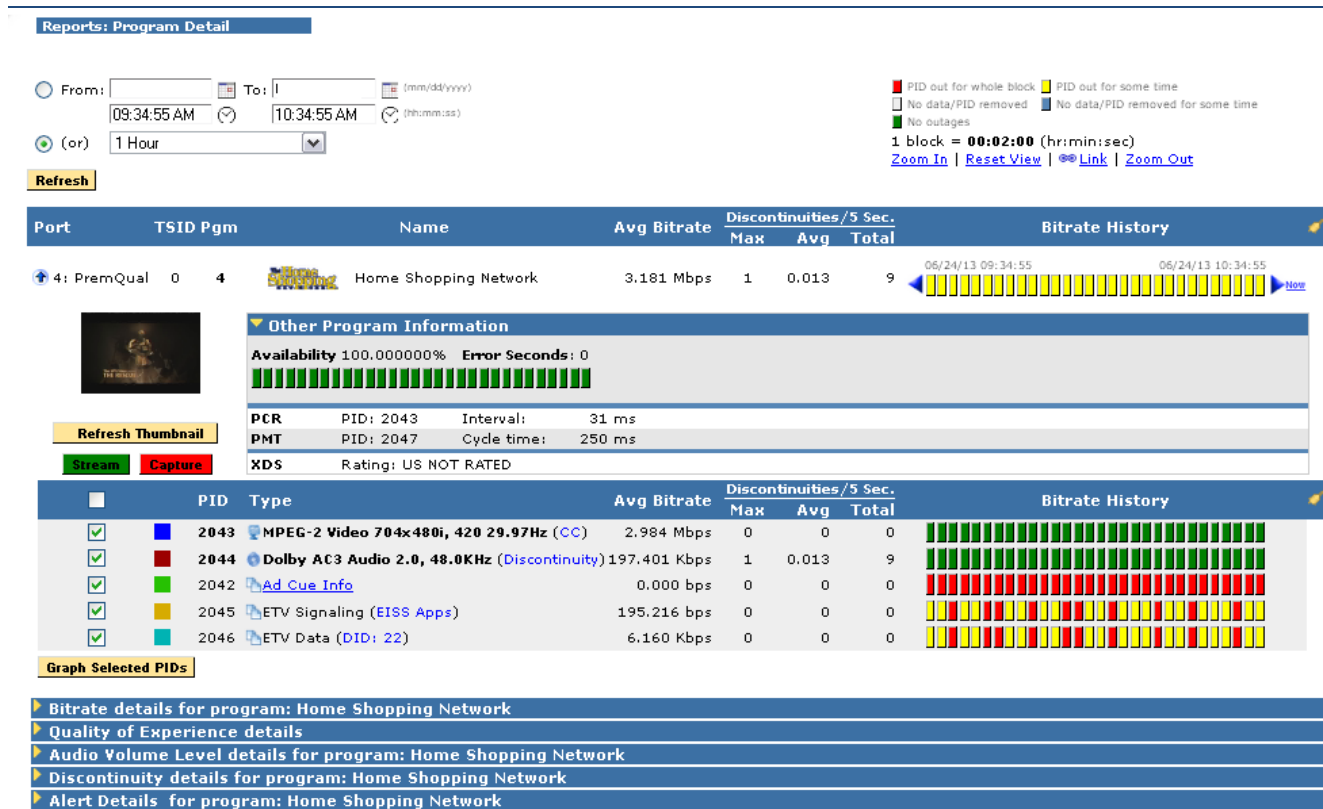


Figure 68: Program Detail from the Data Detect Report

- A **Data Detect Report** can also be generated for one program only from the **Program Status** page or the **Program Detail** page by clicking on a link that represents one of the **Data Detect** report types, i.e., **CC**, **CGMS**, and **Discontinuity**.
- The **Data Detect** report is automatically generated for the selected program and the selected report type. Other report types can be generated for the selected program by choosing the report type and clicking **Generate Report**.

Ad Cue Info (Digital Ad Insertion)

With the advent of digital ad insertion, it has become difficult for both cable operators and the vendors of digital ad insertion equipment to verify that specific ads have actually run as contracted.

Ad insertion systems separate splicing commands from the input transport stream, switch between the network feed and the local ad server, and provide signaling and coordination. Using the SCTE 35 splice format identifier values, Sentry is able to monitor the commands that are being sent to the ad insertion device. These values include:

- **Splice insert**
- **Splice null**
- **Splice schedule**
- **Time signal**
- **Bandwidth reservation**
- **Reserved**
- **Private commands**

Access Ad Cue Info

1. To view the commands that Sentry monitors, select **Reports** and then **Programs: Ad Cue Info** from the main page menu.

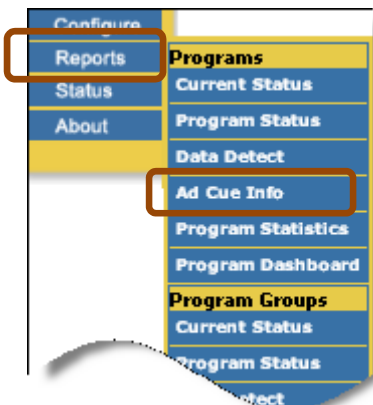


Figure 69: Ad cue Info menu

2. Next, select the time range of interest.

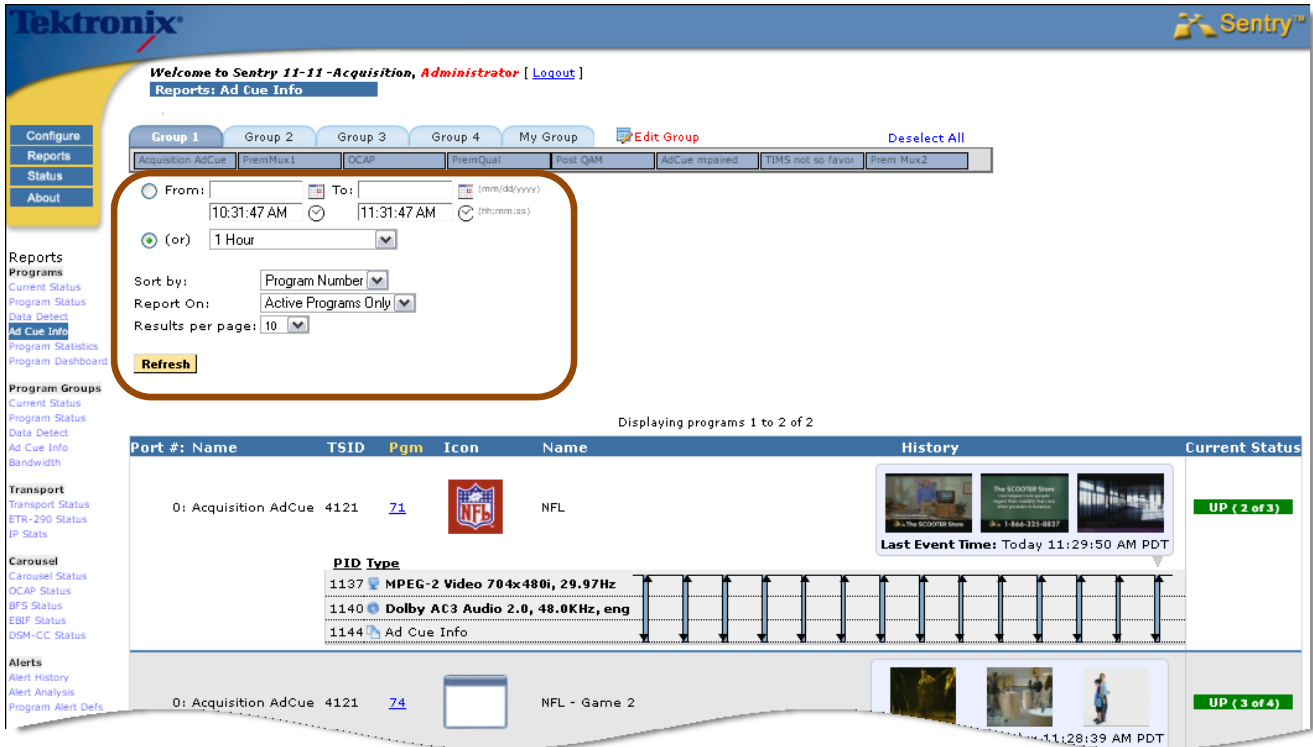


Figure 70: Ad Cue Info Welcome

3. Select the **Program Group** and **Sort By** options as needed
4. Select **Refresh** to see the Ad Cue Info results.

NOTE: The Ad Cue Info report allows a time range up to two weeks in the future. This is the only report that allows future times!

Reading the Ad Cue Info report

Sentry monitors the **Event IDs** for the ads that are sent to the ad insertion device. Matching the **Event IDs** with the ad log of the ad insertion device will verify that the ad was received but there is no guarantee that the ad actually ran.

If Sentry reporting shows that the video and audio in the transport had no problems at the time of the ad, then it is likely that the ad ran.

The **Ad Cue** Info reports displays the in points and the out points of the ad cue message that are used to signal the start and end of an insert and the **Event IDs** of the insert messages.

To drill down on the graph, select a portion with your mouse. Select **Reset View** to go back to the original graph.

The screenshot displays the Tektronix Sentry 11-11-Acquisition Administrator interface. The top header shows the user is an Administrator. The left sidebar contains navigation options like Configure, Reports, Status, and About. The main area shows a report for 'Ad Cue Info' with filters for Group (Group 1-4), From/To times (10:31:47 AM to 11:31:47 AM), and a 1-hour duration. The report is sorted by Program Number and shows results for 'Active Programs Only'. A table displays two rows of data:

Port #	Name	TSID	Pgm	Icon	Name	History	Current Status
0:	Acquisition AdCue	4121	71	NFL	NFL	 Last Event Time: Today 11:29:50 AM PDT	UP (2 of 3)
0:	Acquisition AdCue	4121	74		NFL - Game 2	 Last Event Time: Today 11:28:39 AM PDT	UP (3 of 4)

Below the table, a 'PID Type' section lists: 1137 MPEG-2 Video 704x480i, 29.97Hz; 1140 Dolby AC3 Audio 2.0, 48.0KHz, eng; and 1144 Ad Cue Info. The 'Pgm' values 71 and 74 are highlighted with orange boxes in the original image.

Figure 71: Ad Cue Info Report

Click on a program link in the **Pgm** column to view the details for the ads of the selected programs.

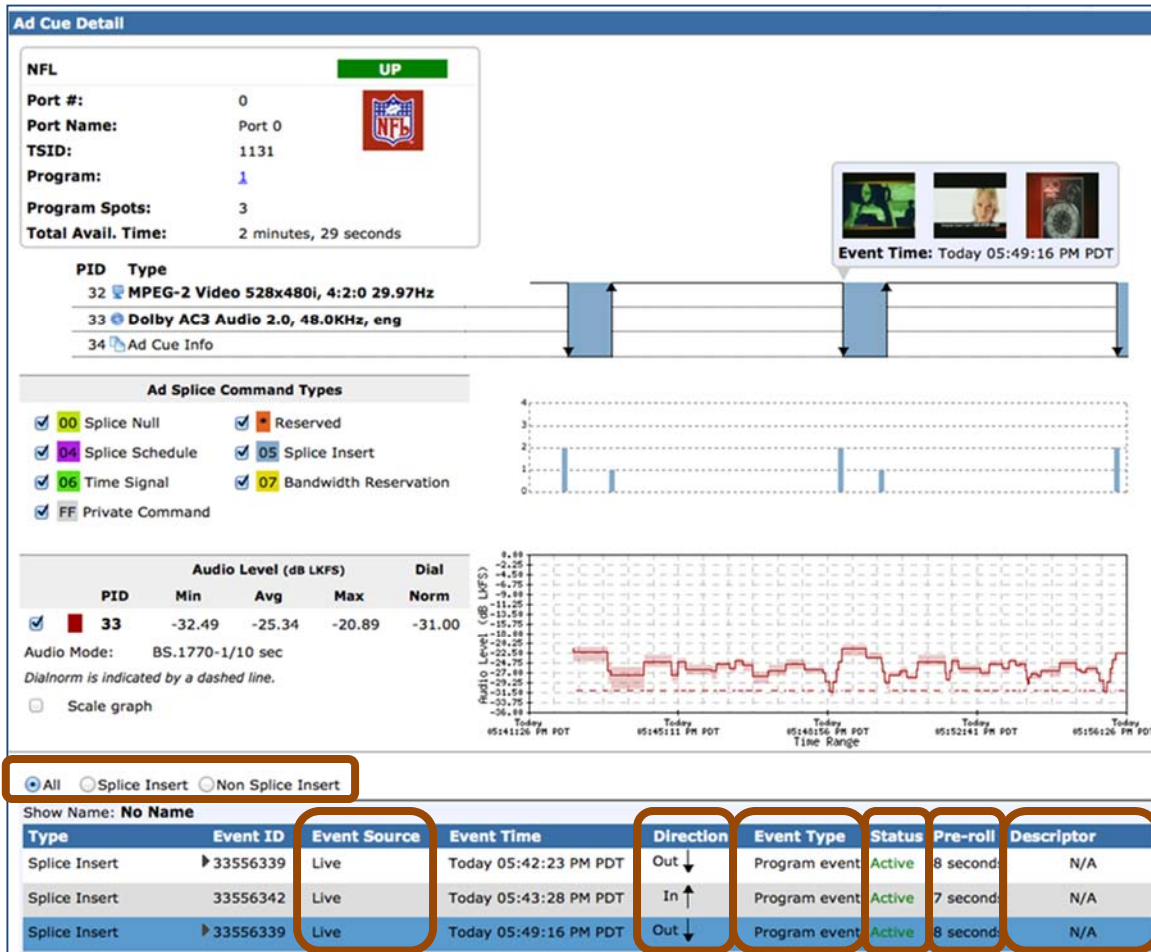


Figure 72: Ad Cue Info Detail Report

Type

The radio buttons directly above **Type** allow you to choose whether you want to see all command types, **Splice Insert Only**, or **Non-Splice Insert Only**.

Event ID

Hover your mouse over the graphical display of an ad insertion point and a popup window will show up with the **Event ID**, the direction of the splice message, and the time that it occurred.

Event Source

The **Event Source** indicates how the ad cue was inserted into the stream. It is only relevant for **Splice Insert Event**. Such events will be one of the following:

- **Original:** Cue embedded in original source material
- **Automation:** Cue created by automation system switching
- **Live:** Cue created by live event trigger system
- **Local:** Cue created by local content replacement system

Direction

Indicates if the splice message is running **In** or **Out**.

Event Type

Ads are either component (**PID Event**) or composite (**Program Event**).

- A composite ad interrupts the program's audio and video (**Event Type = Program Event**).
- A component ad interrupts one or more but not all of the PIDs in a program (**Event Type = PID Event**).

Status

The **Status** of an ad cue splice insert is either **Active**, indicating that it was valid when it ran, or **Obsolete**, indicating that it was replaced by another event before it ran.

Pre-roll

For splice insert events, the amount of time between the sending of the event and the actual running of the ad.

Descriptor

Each ad splice command might contain additional descriptor information that carries additional data about the specific command. When descriptor information is present for a command, the **Descriptor** column will have a **View** link. Hover over that link to see the descriptor for that command.

Ad Splice Command Types

The **Ad Splice Command Types** graph displays all of the command types that were sent. Each command may also contain descriptor information.

To view the descriptor information for a command type, hover over the appropriate bar on the graph.

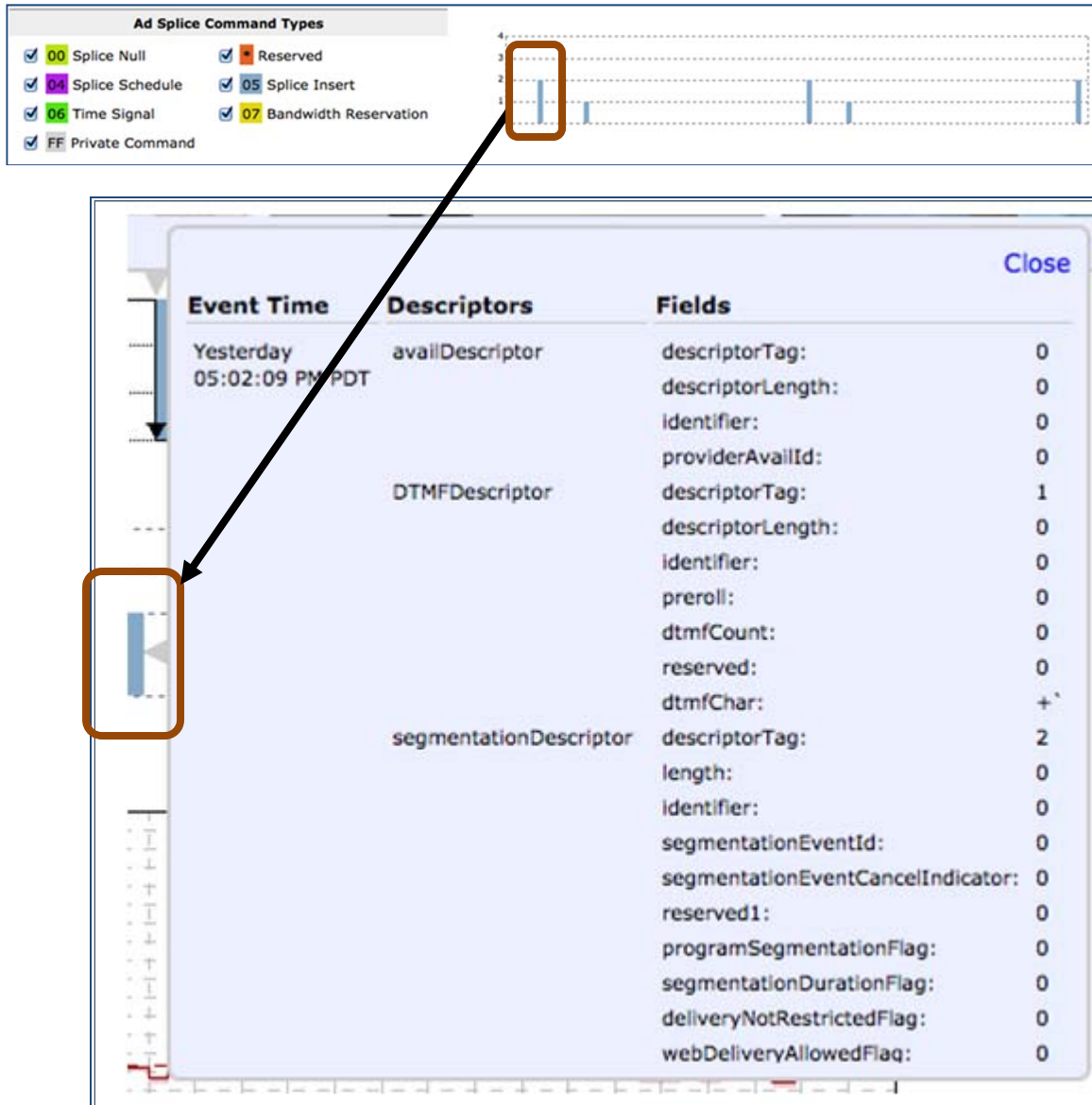


Figure 73: Hover over bar graph for Descriptor Information

The resulting pop up is the **Descriptor** information for that command.

If there is more than one command of a given type shown by the bar, the descriptors for the first two commands will be displayed.

Drill down/Zoom In

To drill down on the graph, select the desired portion of the graph with your mouse by right clicking and dragging left to right. This will enable you to see the **Descriptor** information for any command.

You can also select which command types you would like to show on the graph by clicking the checkboxes on the legend.

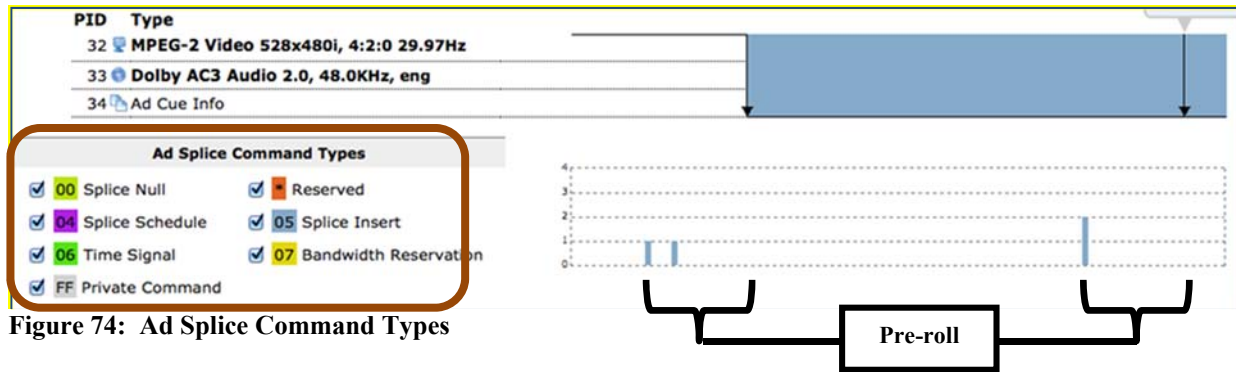


Figure 74: Ad Splice Command Types

The number of commands by type runs up and down on the graph and the number of days scrolls left to right.

If the blue bar represents more than two commands, the descriptor for ONLY the first 2 commands will be shown.

To see the **Descriptors** for the rest of the commands, you will need to zoom in on the graph.

The **Ad Splice Command Types** graph shows all commands as they were detected. For splice insert commands, this will generally be before the associated splice insert event (as indicated by the pre-roll time).

Viewing the two graphs together allows a visual display of the pre-roll time, in addition to commands that were subsequently overwritten by other commands.

Blackout Detection

If an **Ad Splice** command contains one or more blackout periods, a horizontal black bar will be displayed at the bottom of the graph for each blackout period.

You can see details of the command containing the blackout information by reviewing the command descriptors for the command at the start of the blackout period.



Figure 75: Blackout period and Command Descriptors

Repeated commands

There are times during normal operation when the same **Ad splice** command is repeated over and over (as frequently as every second). Rather than cluttering the graph and overloading the system with each such occurrence, you will see a red * (asterisk) underneath a bar on the **Ad Splice Command Types** graph.

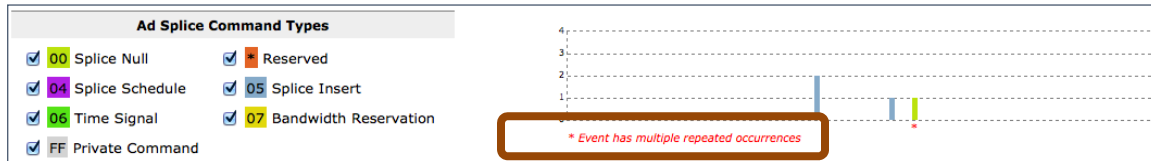


Figure 76: Asterisk showing there are multiple occurrences of the same command

Hover over the vertical bar to review the descriptor information for that command. You will see the count of commands that Sentry is grouping into that single bar.

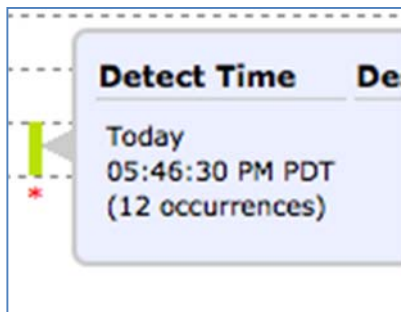


Figure 77: Descriptor information showing 12 occurrences of a command.

For repeated commands, the event count will also be displayed on the detailed table at the bottom of the report.

Pre-roll	Descriptor
8 seconds	N/A
8 seconds	N/A
	N/A (12 occurrences)

Figure 78: Multiple commands as shown in the report

Audio Level Graph

The **Audio Level** graph can be used to see how the audio level changed during ad cue insertion.

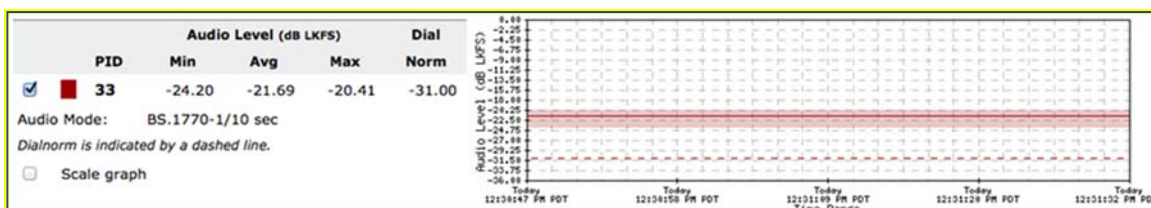


Figure 79: Audio Level Graph

Program Statistics (Report and Export)

The **Program Statistics** report gives you non-alert based statistical data from your programs. You can use this information to observe trends over time for such items as audio volume levels, bit-rates, QoE scores, etc.

The **Program Statistics** page simplifies access to summary program data by providing a set of navigational tabs:

- **Summary**
Summary of saved reports.
- **Create/Edit**
Create and/or edit a report.
- **History**
Provides a history of the emails for scheduled reports.

Access Program Statistics:

Select **Reports** and then **Program Statistics**.

The screenshot shows the Sentry 11-11 Acquisition Administrator interface. At the top, it says "Welcome to Sentry 11-11 -Acquisition, Administrator [Logout]". Below that, the "Reports: Program Statistics" section is visible. A red box highlights the "Summary" tab, along with "Create/Edit" and "History" tabs. Below the tabs are three buttons: "Delete Selected", "Disable Selected", and "Enable Selected".

There are two tables of reports:

Private Reports							
	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Availability	Private	Administrator	08/08/2011 03:23:32 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bitrate report	Private	Administrator	05/04/2012 05:45:20 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Bitrate report2	Private	Administrator	06/28/2012 12:17:51 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	CABLE & WIRELESS	Private	Administrator	04/25/2012 03:30:18 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	LCU	Private	Administrator	05/16/2012 02:27:21 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	MARCO	Private	Administrator	Today 09:40:13 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Serialio	Private	Administrator	04/27/2010 02:57:02 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Tlms	Private	Administrator	05/04/2011 01:08:46 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	Text	Private	Administrator	10/15/2009 10:53:56 AM PDT			

Public Reports							
	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/>	ADcue Report	Public	Administrator	04/18/2012 04:10:17 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	HT Dashboard	Public	Administrator	03/19/2012 01:45:44 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	QOE	Public	Administrator	12/19/2011 12:08:12 PM PST			
<input type="checkbox"/>	SDP_Test	Public	Administrator	10/15/2009 11:50:43 AM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	VideoQOEonly1Minute	Public	Administrator	07/31/2012 07:50:53 AM PDT			

Figure 80: Summary, Create/Edit and History tabs

Tab View

Summary tab

Displays which reports have been created and saved.

- Private reports are only viewable from your login.
- Public reports are viewable to anyone who can log in.

Create/Edit tab

Allows you to generate the following data when creating or editing a report:

- Maximum and minimum and averages of video QOE, audio QOE and volume levels
- Totals for bitrate and discontinuities
- Maximum and minimum and averages of GOP length
- Maximum and minimum and averages of PVQ

Create a Program Statistics Report

1. Select the **Create/Edit** tab.

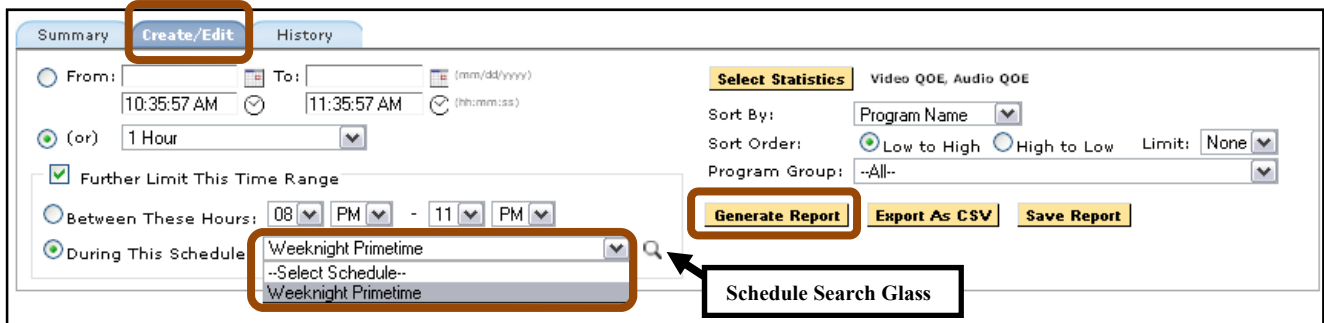



Figure 81: Generating a Statistics Report set up

2. Select your time frame.
 - a. You can further restrict the time range by selecting **Further Limit This Time Range**.
 - b. Select your desired schedule from the drop down menu. In this example we selected **Weeknight Primetime**.
 - c. Select the **Search Glass**  to see the selected schedule. See **Configure Schedules** for information on how to create schedules.

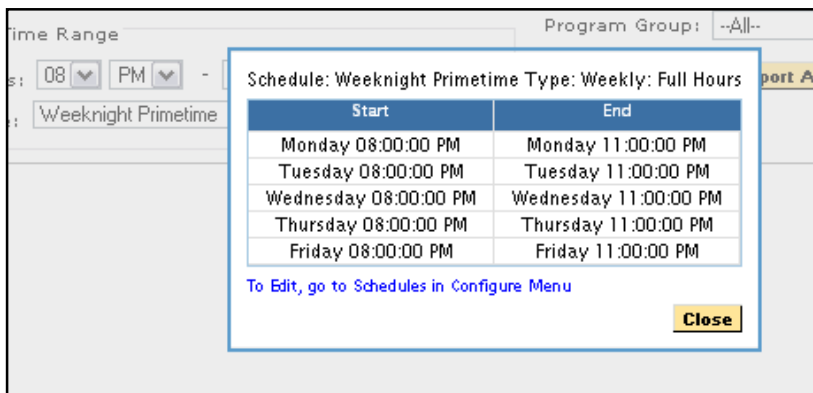


Figure 82: Weeknight Primetime schedule

3. Select the **Statistics** you want to view.
4. Sort and limit as desired.

5. Select **Generate Report**.
6. The **Displaying Program** box appears.
7. Review all data.
 - a. Select column header to sort data.

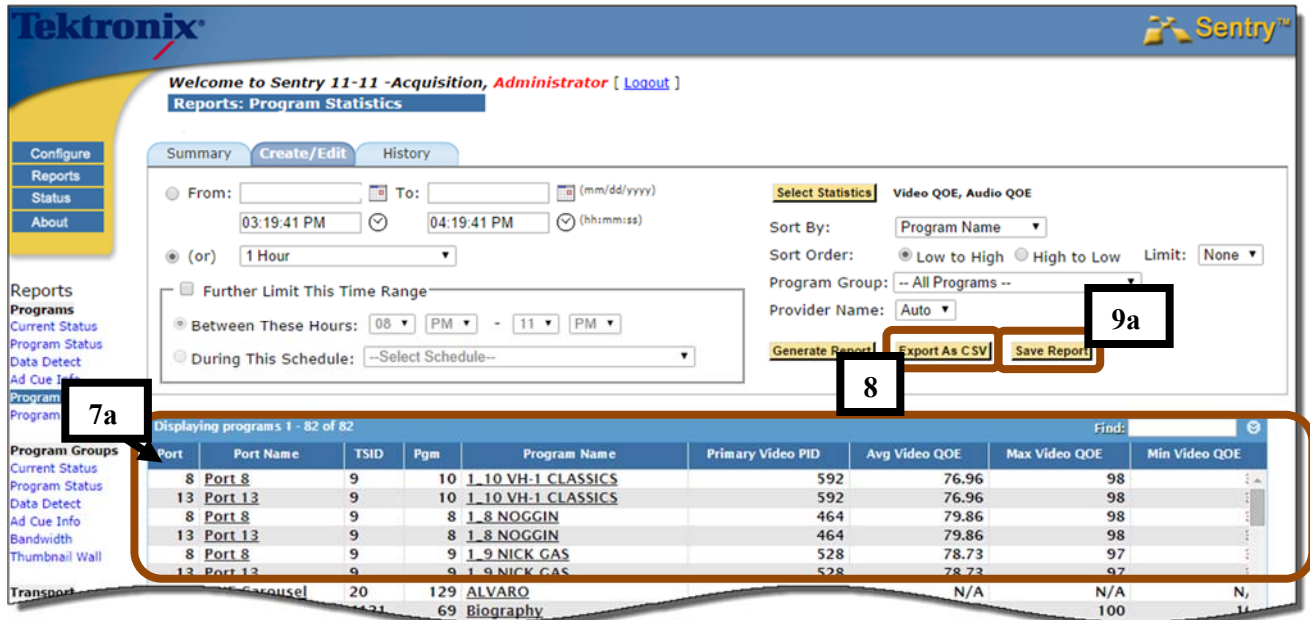


Figure 83: Exporting as CSV

8. Selecting the **Export as CSV** button allows user to export visible data as a CSV (Comma Separated Value) file that you can put into a spreadsheet application for further analysis.
9. When you are satisfied with the report output:
 - a. Select **Save Report**. The screen will reload to show the save options.
 - b. Name your **Report**.

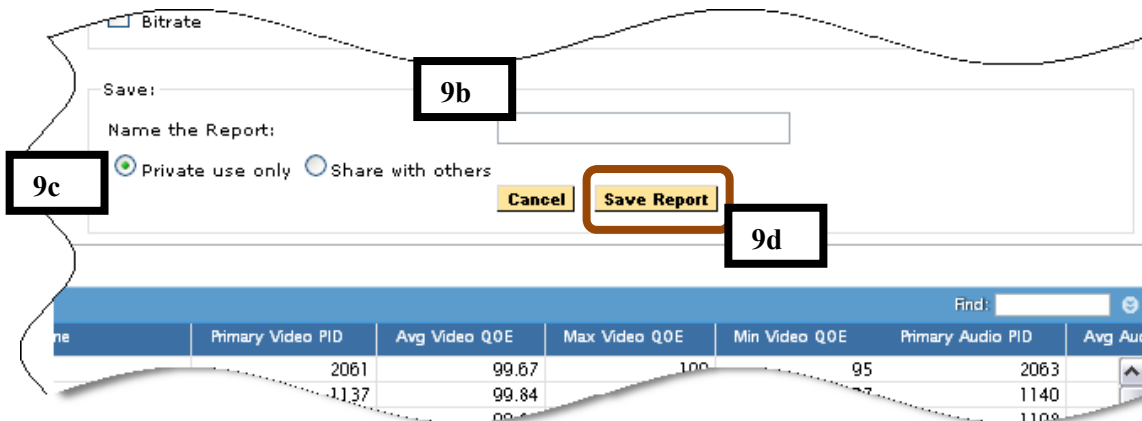


Figure 84: Saving the Report

- c. Choose **Private use only** or **Share with others**.
 - d. Select **Save**.
10. Once you have saved the report, you can schedule it to run and automatically email you the results.
- a. Select **Schedule Report** and follow steps as per *Scheduling Email* portions of this manual.

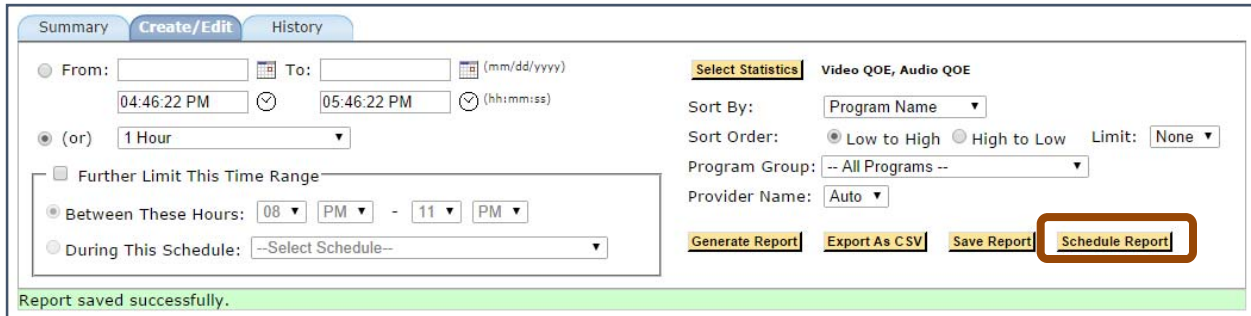


Figure 85: Scheduling the report

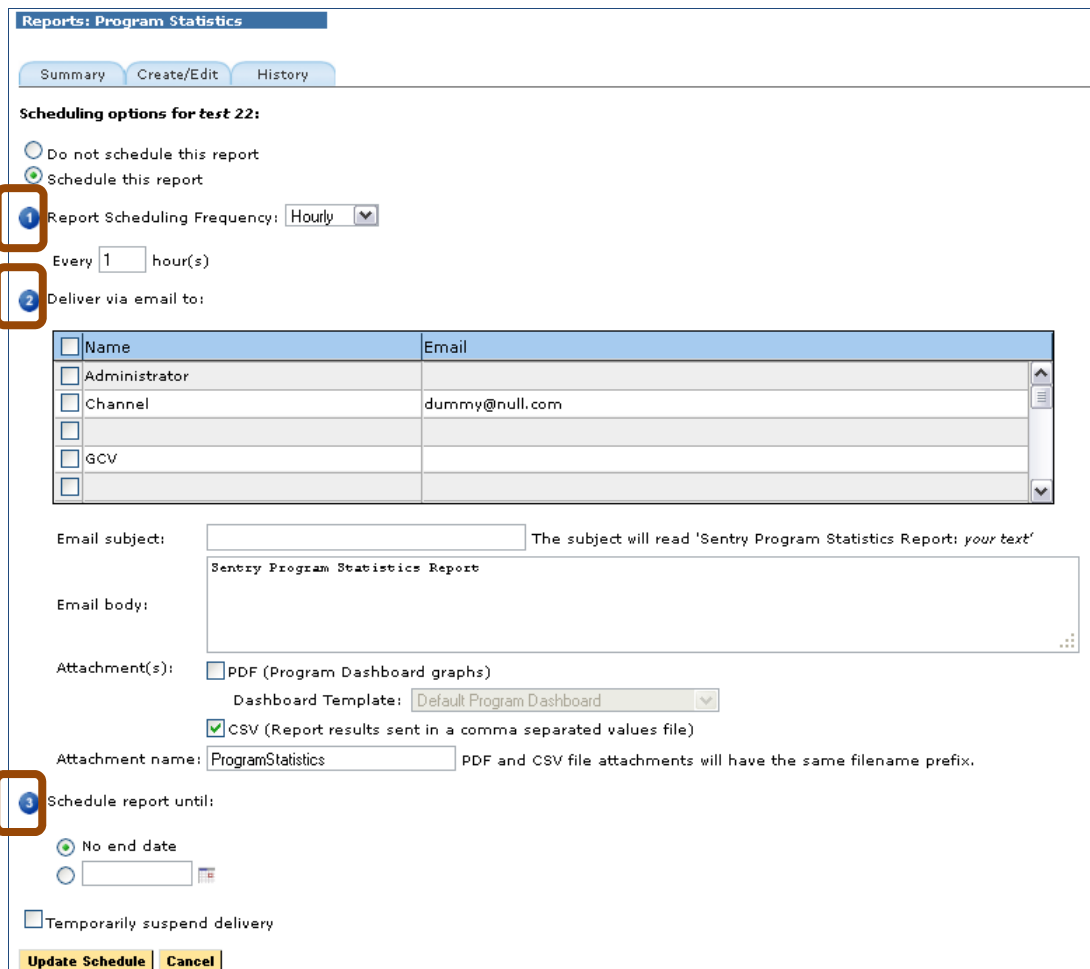


Figure 86: Scheduling steps

11. For **Step 3**, select who you want to email
12. Schedule how long you want the report to run.
13. Select **Update Schedule** when complete.

History tab

The **History** tab shows you the history of the email for scheduled program statistic reports.

NOTE: *The program stats CSV export includes the selected stop and start times (for the time period the user selected).*

Port Statistics

Port Statistics provides non-alert data on a port level that allows you to see information on the transport bitrate and other relevant statistics.

Summary tab

The **Summary tab** shows the list of **Public** and **Private** saved reports.

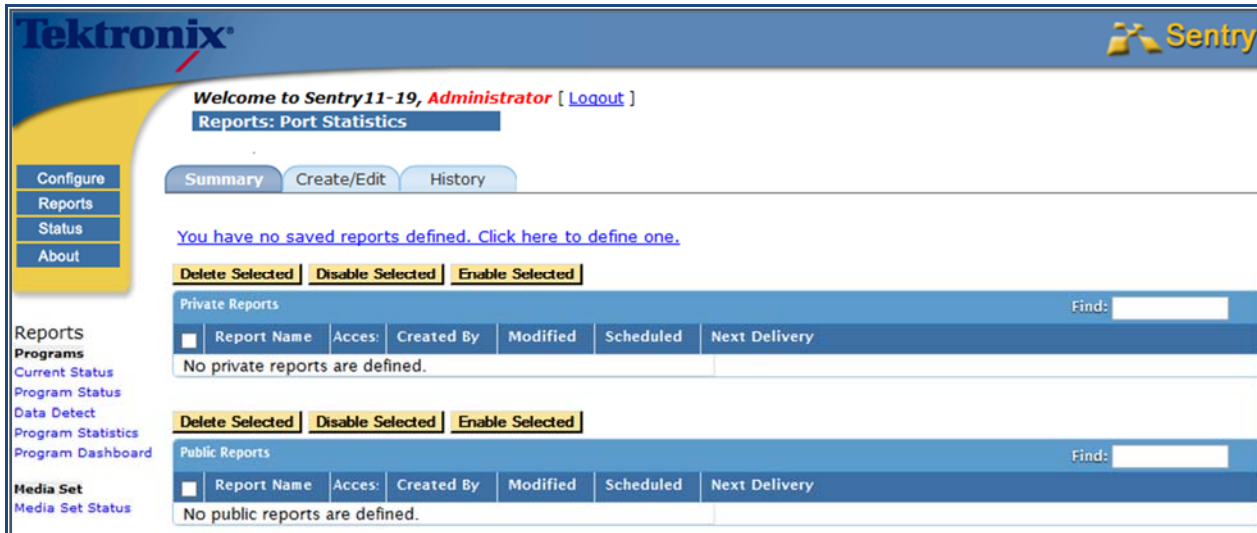


Figure 87: Port Statistics

Create a Port Statistics Report

1. Select the **Create/Edit** tab.
2. Choose date/time frame for your report.
3. Select **Statistics**.

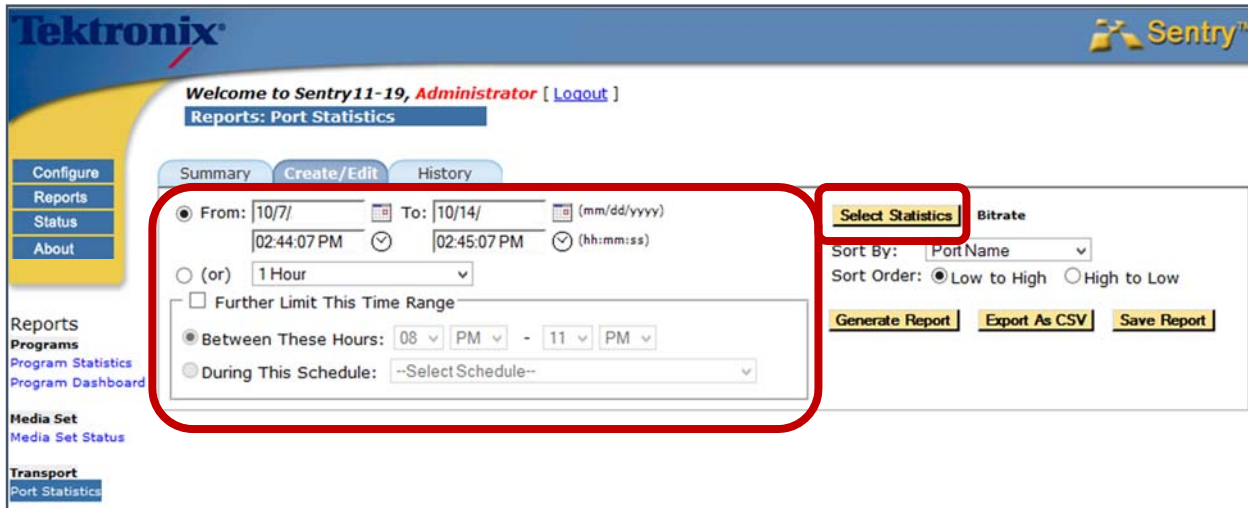


Figure 88: Setting the date or time range

4. Choose any **Statistics** you to include.
5. Select **Accept**.

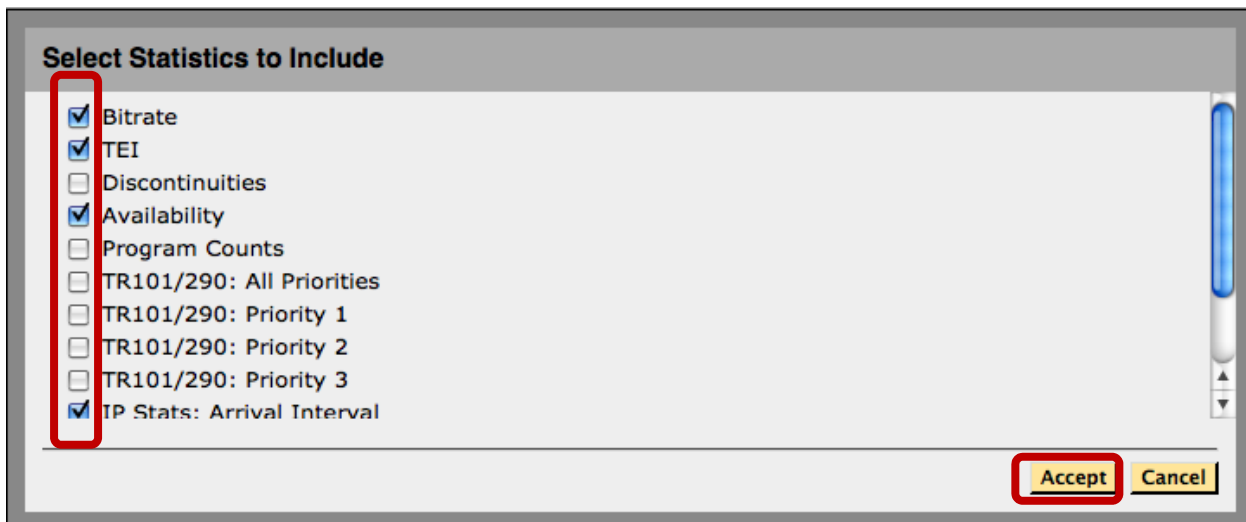


Figure 89: Selecting the statistics to include

6. Select any other filter filters you wish to apply.

7. Select Generate Report.

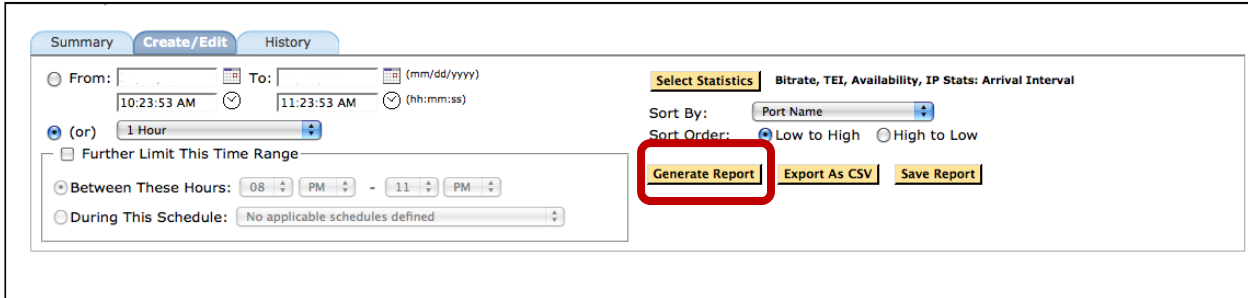


Figure 90: Generate the report

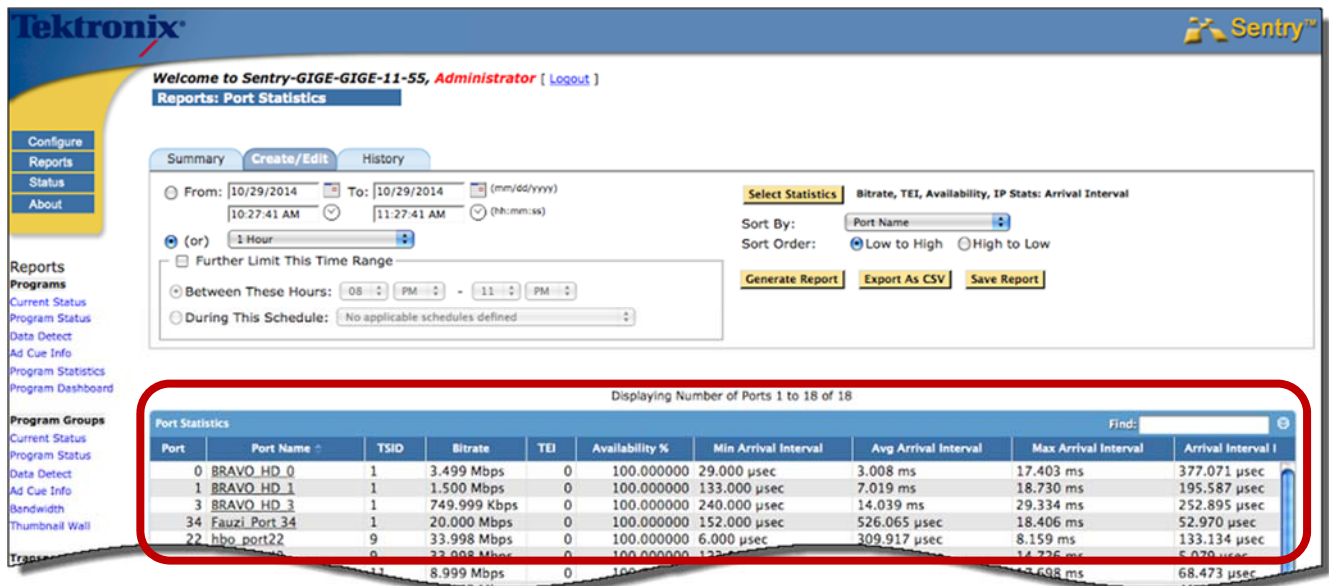


Figure 91: Port Statistics displayed

Program Groups

Program Groups allows you to customize any programs on Sentry as a group for convenient alert template application and for problem isolation. For example you can create **Program Groups** by their content type (music program group, HD program group) for applying the most appropriate type of alert. If Sentry is set up to monitor the same programs at different locations (e.g., acquisition vs. post multiplexing), you can create two program group respectively by different location for comparison and for problem isolation.

For more info on the **Program Status**, **Data Detect** and **Ad Cue Info** reports, see the respective sections in **Programs**.

Using Program Groups

Program Groups have several additional functions once they have been created. Our example below, **Current Status**, is just one of the many reports that can be used.

1. From the **Reports** toolbar, select **Current Status** under the **Program Groups** header.

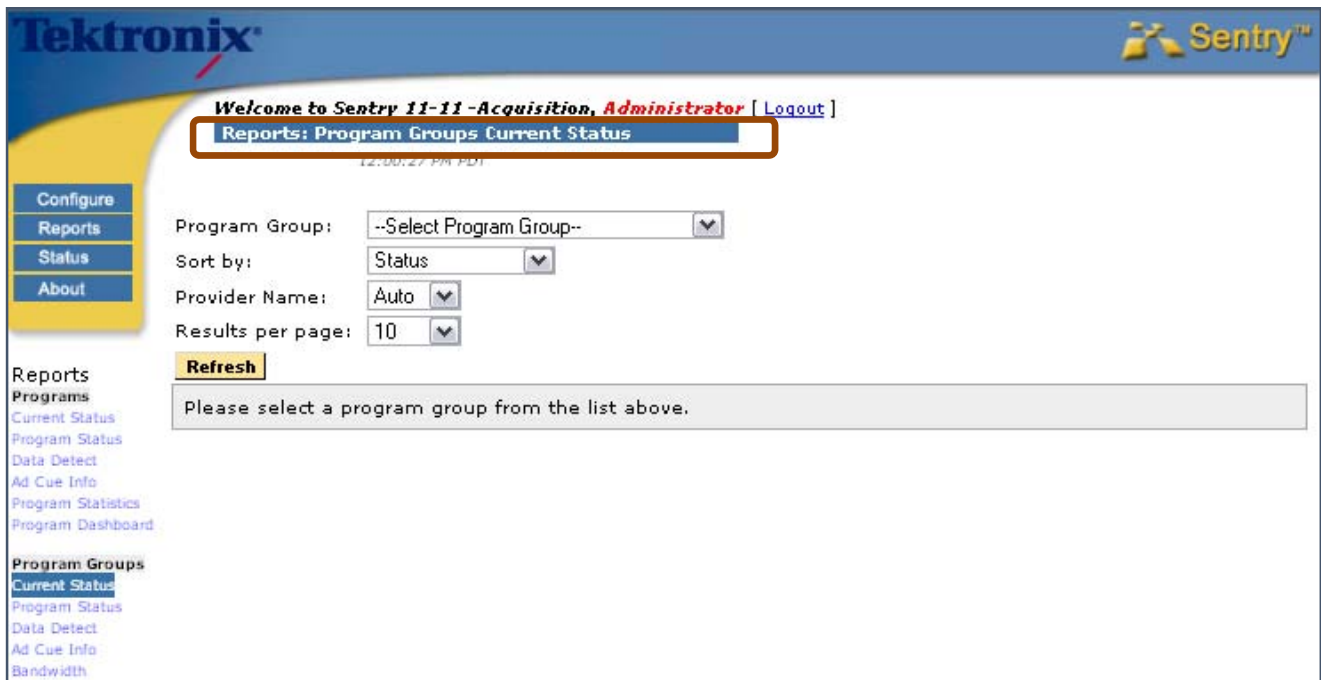


Figure 92: The Current Status Welcome page

2. Select a **Program Group** and then click the **Refresh** button.

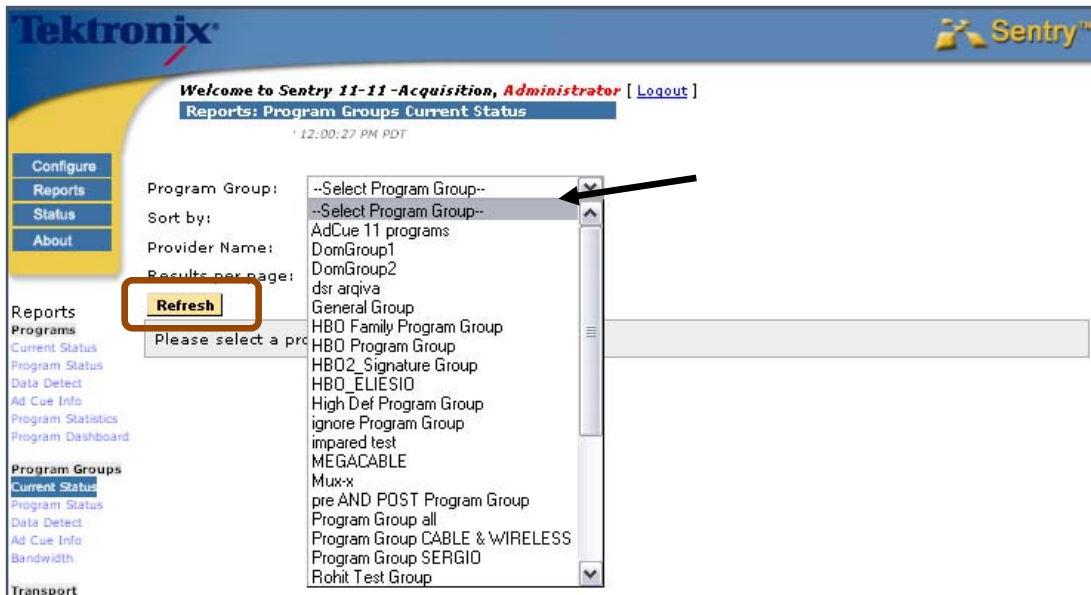


Figure 93: Selecting a Program Group

3. The programs that were in the selected group and its current status will populate in the bottom display.

NOTE: You are not choosing a **PORT** at this point, you are choosing a **PROGRAM**.

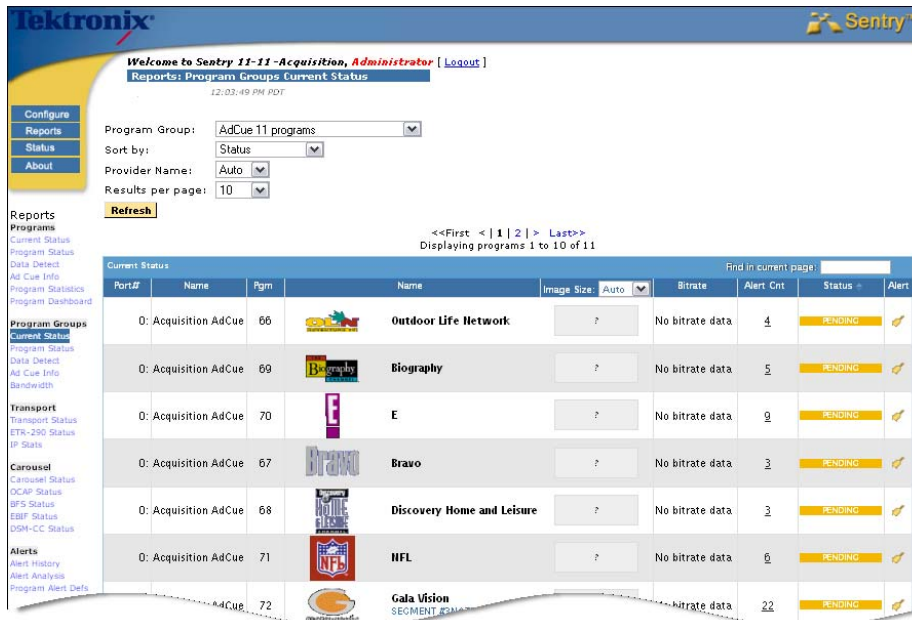


Figure 94: Displaying the Program group

4. Repeat the steps as needed to use **Program Status**, **Data Detect** or **Ad Cue Info**.

Program Groups Bandwidth

Program Groups Bandwidth provides a per program stacked bandwidth graph for a defined program group.

This report provides a visual understanding of overall transport bandwidth as well each individual program's bandwidth.

Examples for use would include:

- Planning for transports
- Examining existing transports

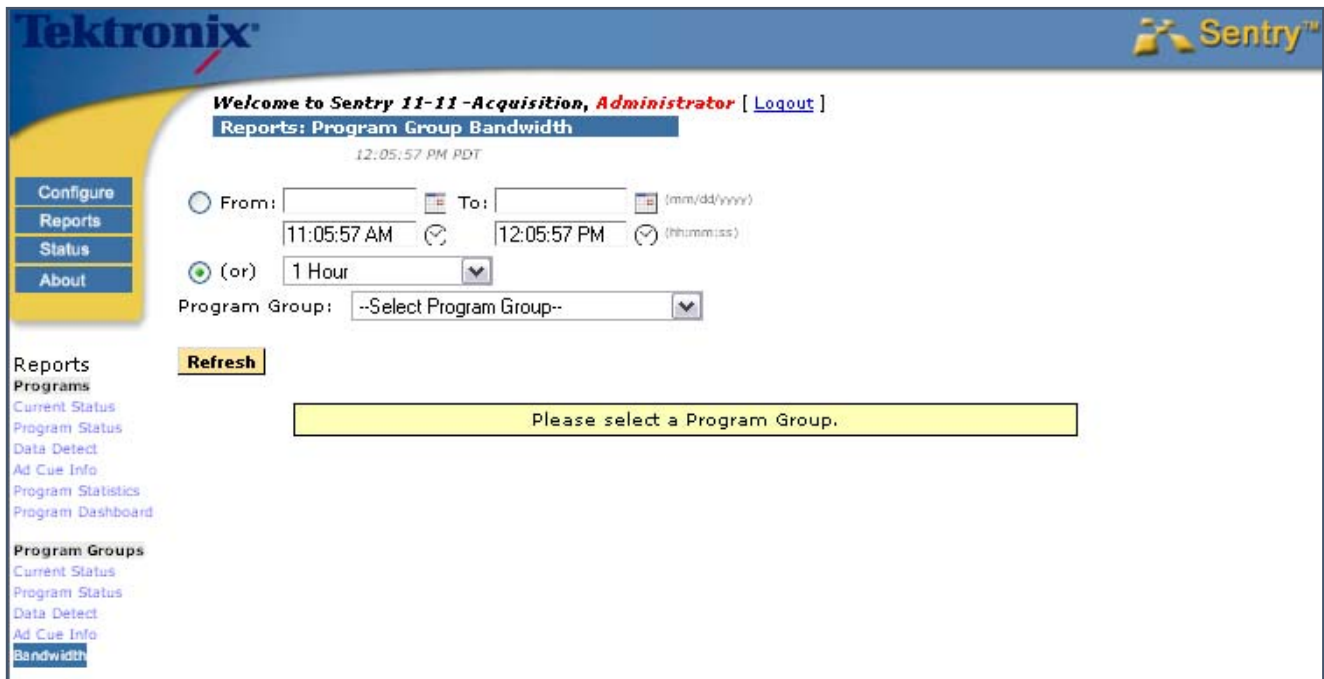


Figure 95: Program Group Bandwidth

Access Program Groups Bandwidth

1. Select **Bandwidth** from the **Reports** menu.

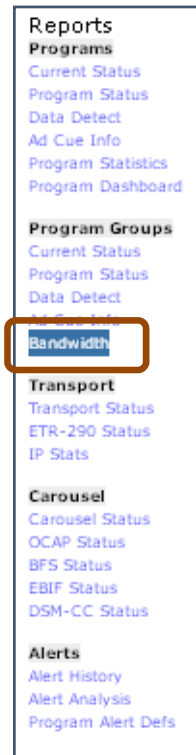


Figure 96: Accessing Program Group Bandwidth

2. Choose your time frame
3. Choose program group
4. Select **Refresh**.

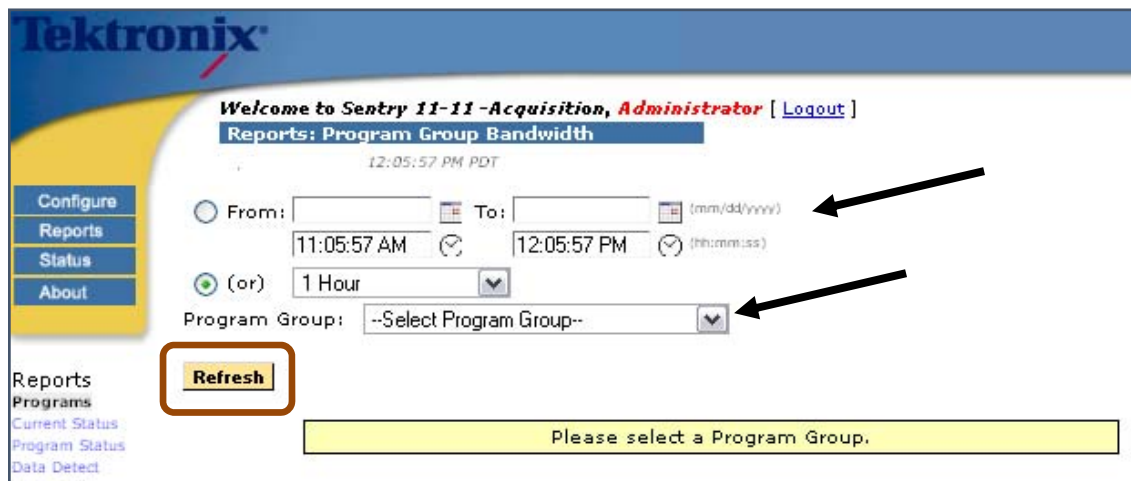


Figure 97: Selecting time frame and Program Group

In this example the transport streams bandwidth was graphed for one hour. You can see that some programs take more bandwidth than others.

The pink line (Program 75) is using more bandwidth than the olive green line (program 73).

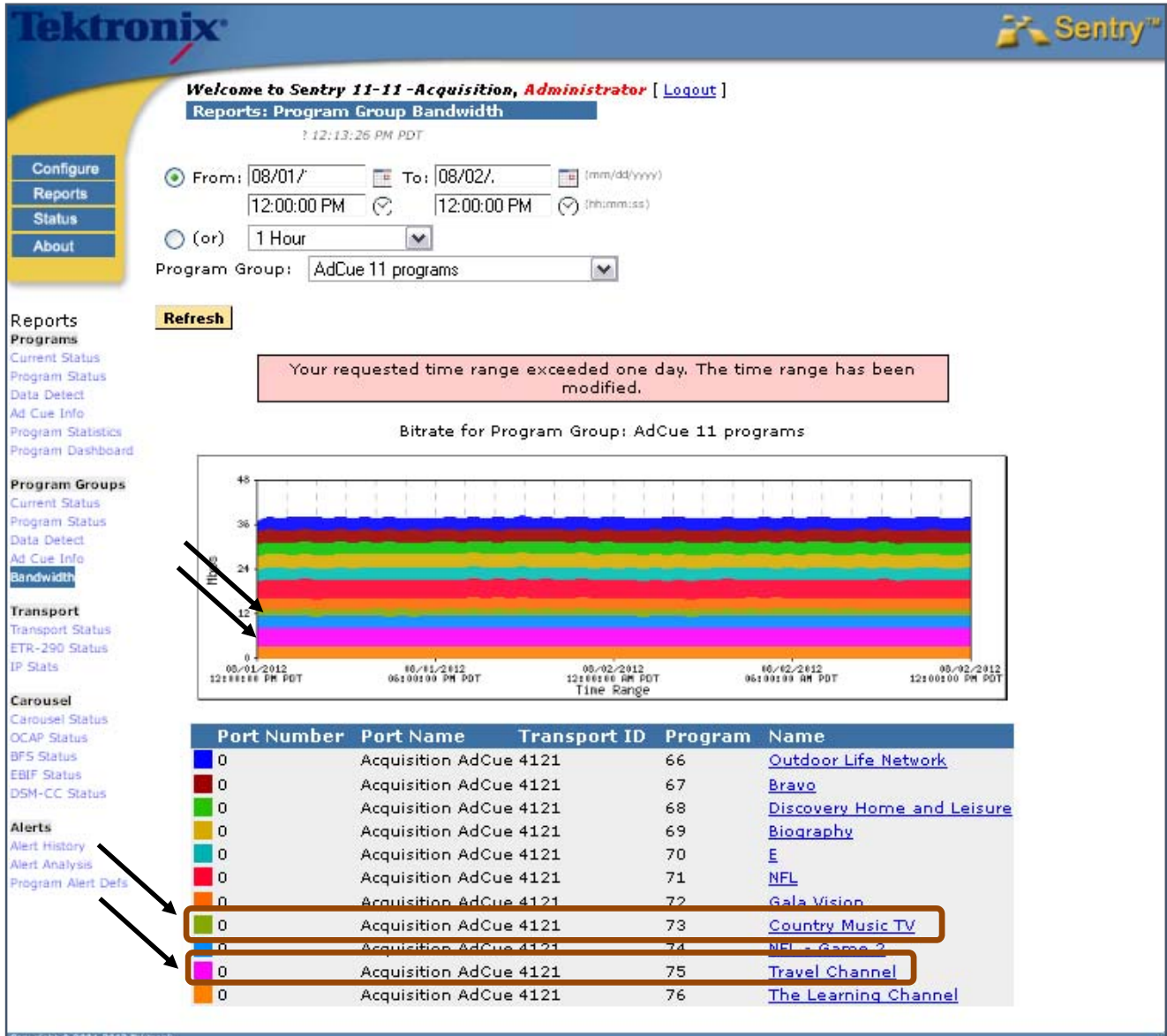


Figure 98: Program Group Bandwidth result

Dynamic Program Groups

Dynamic Program Groups allow you to define a program group based on dynamic program attributes instead of just listing the program numbers.

Select **Configure** and **Dynamic Program Groups** from the main menu.

The resulting page will be a list of all of the existing **Dynamic Program Groups**.

Welcome to sentry10G-11-24, Administrator [Logout]
 Configure: Dynamic Program Groups

Dynamic Program Group	# of Programs	% of Total	Delete
Audio PID Count <= 2	0	0%	X
Audio PID Count <= 2 AND Standard Definition	100	61%	X
Audio PID Count >= 2	43	26%	X
Audio PID Count >= 2 AND Scrambled == False	39	24%	X
Audio PID Count >= 2 AND Scrambled == True	4	2%	X
PP Audio Format AAC	2	1%	X
PP Audio Format AC-3	107	65%	X
PP Audio Format EAC-3	1	1%	X
PP Audio Format MPEG-1	0	0%	X
PP Audio Format MPEG-2	15	9%	X
PP Audio Format OTHERS	0	0%	X
PP Audio Format WM9	0	0%	X
PP CC Absent	0	0%	X
PP CC Present	0	0%	X
PP Video Format MPEG-1	0	0%	X
PP Video Format MPEG-2	99	60%	X
PP Video Format MPEG-4	4	2%	X
PP Video Format OTHERS	0	0%	X
PP Video Format VC1	1	1%	X
PP Video Frame Rate <= 30 AND Standard Definition	100	61%	X
PP Video Frame Rate >= 30	0	0%	X
PP Video Frame Rate >= 30 AND Standard Definition	100	61%	X
Pri Vid PID Frm Rt <= 4	0	0%	X
Pri Vid PID Frm Rt <= 8	0	0%	X
Scrambled == False	154	94%	X
Scrambled == True	10	6%	X

Add a New Program Group Refresh

Figure 99: Dynamic Program Groups

Create a New Program Group

Scroll down to **Program Group Configuration** and either select a current filter (or filters) or create a new one.

Example 1: Create a new Dynamic Program Group that uses new Program Group Configuration criteria

1. Select **Show more filters types...**

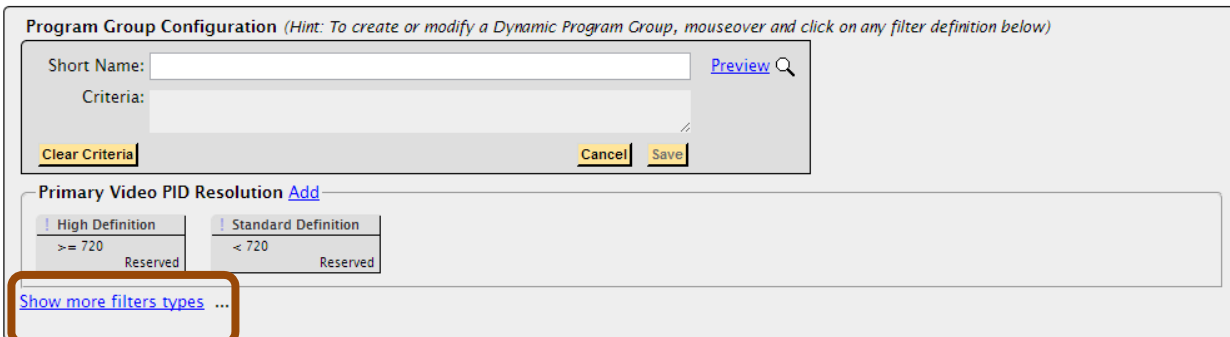


Figure 100: Program Group Configuration

2. Choose the criteria section and click **Add** next to the name.

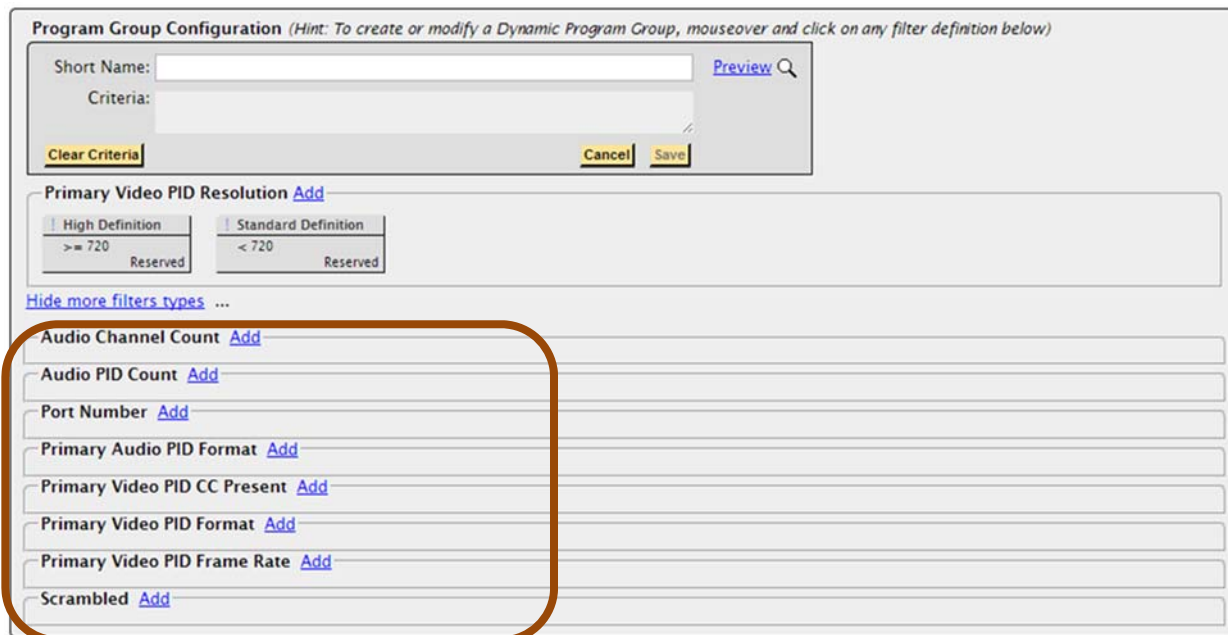


Figure 101: Selecting the criteria

3. In this example, we want to create an **Audio Channel Count** filter that only shows services that contain 2 audio channels.

Audio Channel Count Filter

Less, Greater or Equal

Audio Channel Count is \leq

Between

Audio Channel Count is \geq

AND

Audio Channel Count is \leq

Enter a short meaningful name that describes your filter, so when used in a Dynamic Program Group the name reflects the value(s) selected.

Filter Name:

Cancel Save

Figure 102: Setting the Audio Channel Count part 1

4. Enter in the filter criteria and a name for the filter. Click **Save**.

Audio Channel Count Filter

Less, Greater or Equal

Audio Channel Count is = 2

Between

Audio Channel Count is \geq

AND

Audio Channel Count is \leq

Enter a short meaningful name that describes your filter, so when used in a Dynamic Program Group the name reflects the value(s) selected.

Filter Name: Audio PID Count = 2

Cancel Save

Figure 103: Setting the Audio Channel Count part 2

5. You will now see the filter that we just created.

Program Group Configuration (Hint: To create or modify a Dynamic Program Group, mouseover and click)

Short Name: Preview

Criteria:

Clear Criteria Cancel Save

Audio Channel Count Add

Audio PID Count = 2 X Edit

Primary Video PID Resolution Add

High Definition Standard Definition

>= 720 < 720

Figure 104: Named Audio Channel Count

6. Now that you have created the filter criteria the next step is to create the **Dynamic Program Group**.

7. Enter a name for the **Dynamic Program Group** in the **Short Name** dialog box.
 - a. Continuing our previous example, call it **Audio PID Count = 2**.
 - b. Next click on the filter criteria that was just created. It will turn green and the **Criteria** dialog box will list the criteria.

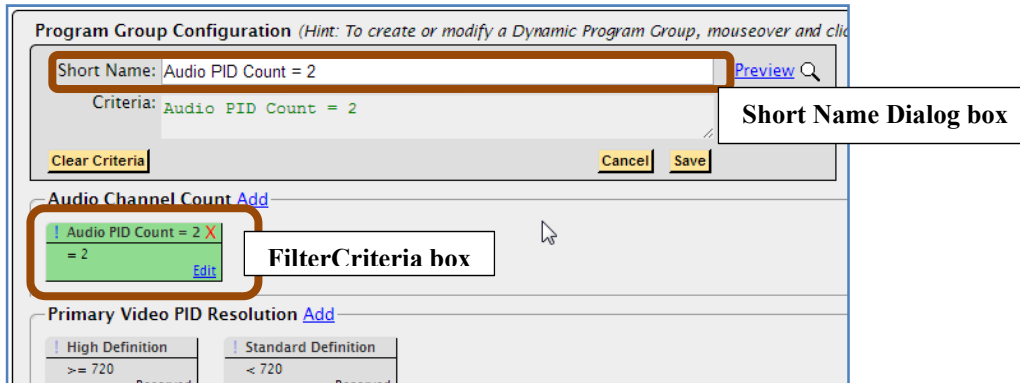


Figure 105 Entering the Short Name and selecting the Filer Criteria box

8. Click **Save**. Now we can use this **Dynamic Program Group** anywhere that **Program Groups** are used.

Example 2. Create a new Dynamic Program Group that has more than one filter criteria

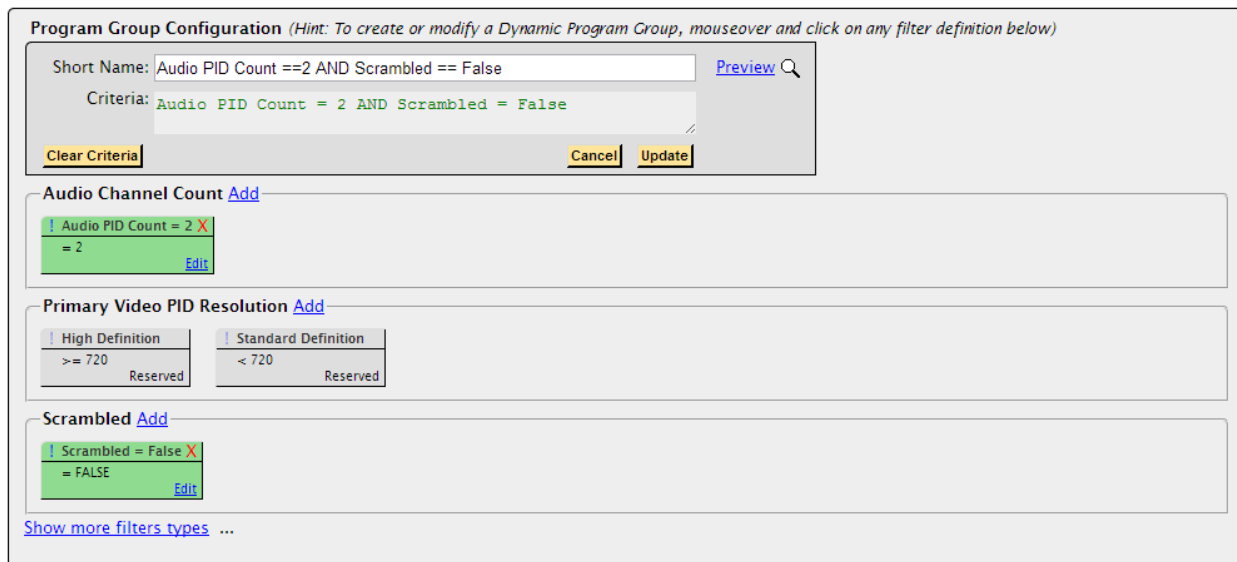


Figure 106: Multiple filter criteria

Thumbnail Wall View

You can view thumbnails of active programs on a single screen, using the **Program Group** of your choice.

Each thumbnail includes an alert status indicator, similar to what you see on the Medius **Program Alert Dashboard**.

- Green indicates no triggered alerts
- Yellow indicates triggered alerts,
- Red indicates open alerts

You can sort the thumbnails by **Program Number**, **Program Name** (default), **Port Number**, and **Port Name**.

The **Thumbnail Wall** view refreshes every 60 seconds and individual thumbnails can be manually refreshed.

To access, click on **Reports**, then on **Thumbnail Wall** under the **Program Groups Menu**.

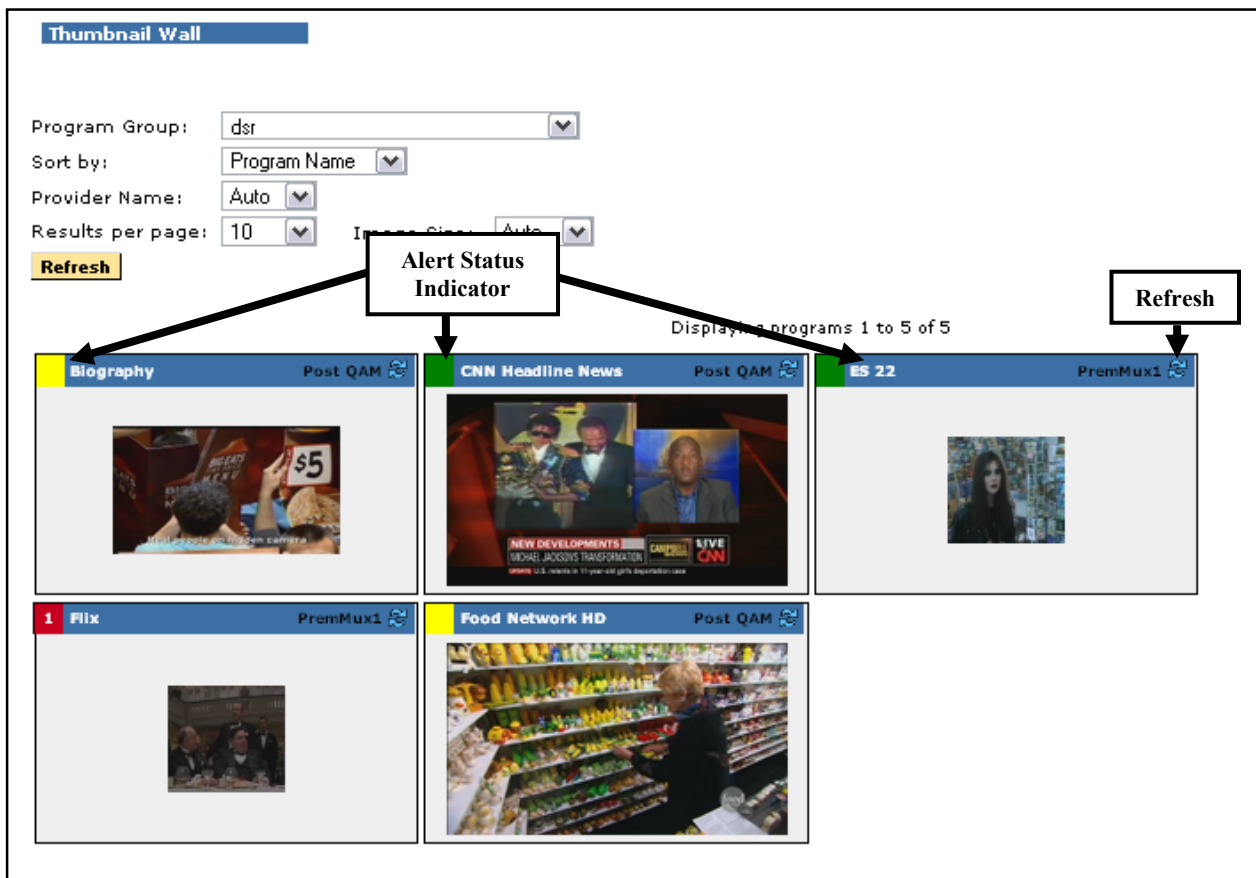


Figure 107: Thumbnail Wall View

Thumbnail size directly corresponds to resolution of video: the bigger the thumbnail, the higher the resolution.

Transport

Transport Status

The **Transport Status** report gives both a summary and a breakdown of statistics on all the MPEG tables within the transport stream, including:

- **System Info Tables** (PAT and PMTs)
- **DSM-CC Tables**
- **PSIP Tables**
- **Other Tables** (if they exist)
- **Ghost PIDs** (defined to be PIDs containing no tables and not part of any program)
- **Referenced PIDs**: PIDs mentioned in the tables, mainly the **Program Map Table** or **PMT**
- **Reserved PIDs**: example: **Program Association Table**, PID 0

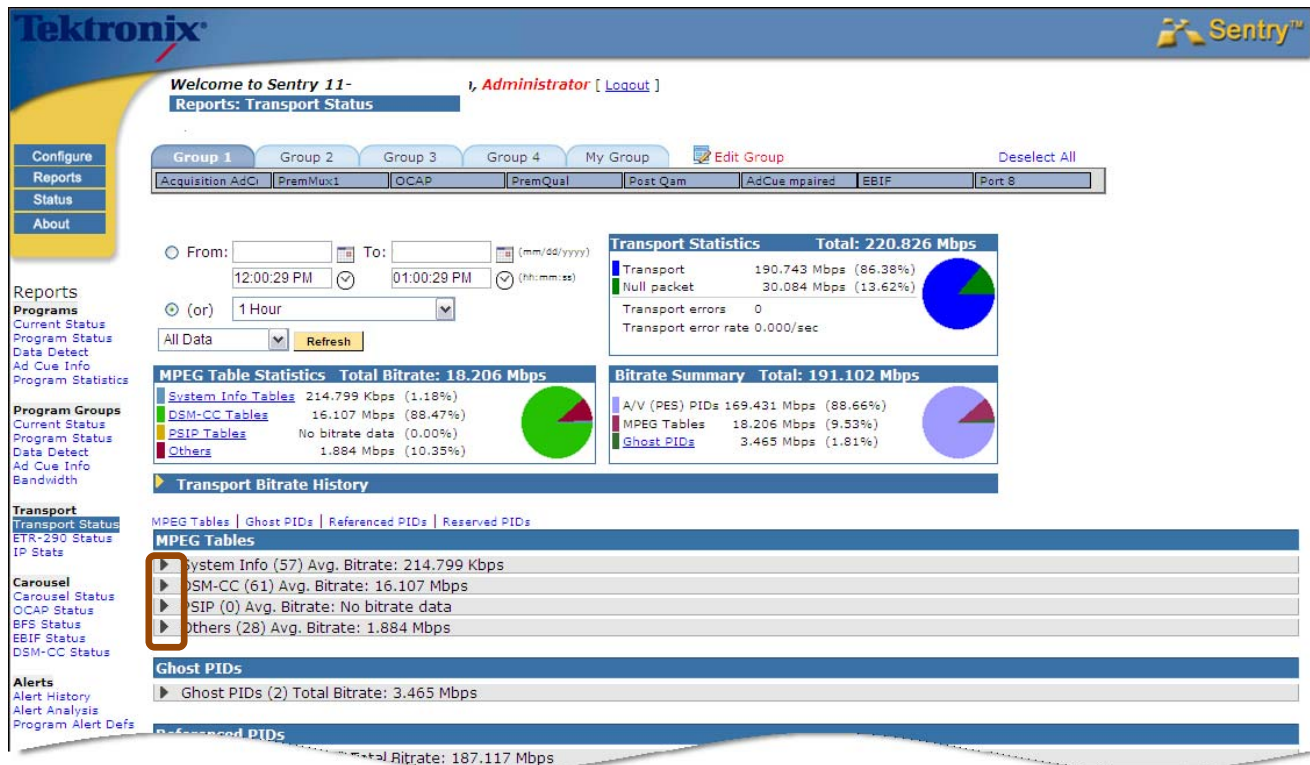


Figure 108: Transport Status Report: All Tables Collapsed

The **Transport Status** report includes both graphical and tabular representation of statistics for the time range displayed as the **Current View**. The default time range is the most recent hour.

You have the choice to specify your time frame to view the **Status Report**.

You also can **View All Data** or only **Active Data**. If you choose **View All Data**, you will see active and removed PIDs/Tables.

Transport Statistics

Show the overall transport packet bitrate, the null packet bitrate, the total bitrate, and the average number of transport errors per sec. The transport bitrate is derived from the Sentry engine’s report of the total bitrate and the null packet bitrate. It is the transport packets that the Sentry engine decodes as part of its monitoring. It is important to note that the **Transport Statistics** include both active and inactive statistics in the time range.

For example, if a multicast group changes via **Configure: MPEG Input Settings**, the programs that are announced are active and the programs that are destroyed are inactive but both remain in the statistics.

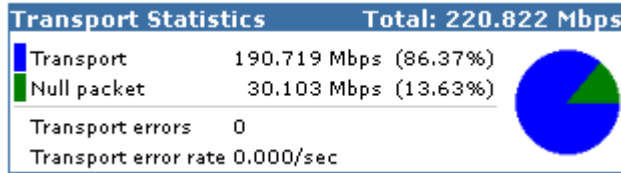


Figure 109: Transport Statistics

MPEG Table Statistics

Show only what is currently active in the transport. These include the total table bitrate and the bitrates of the **System Info**, **DSM-CC**, and **PSIP** tables. Others, which is not a defined category, will be included only if other tables exist in the transport.

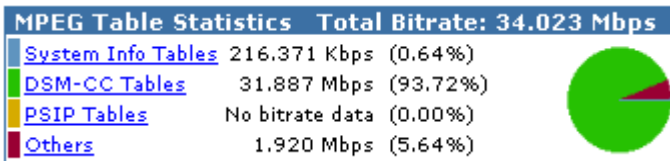


Figure 110: Active MPEG Table Statistics

Active Bitrate Summary

Shows only what is currently active in the transport, broken down into **Audio/Video (A/V) Packetized Elementary Stream (PES) PIDs** (i.e., PIDs that do not have tables on them), **MPEG tables**, and **Ghost PIDs**.

Overhead is not included in the table bitrate resulting in a discrepancy between the total displayed in the Transport Statistics and the **Active Bitrate Summary** total, even if the Transport Statistics include only what is active in the transport.

The actual amount of overhead is given by the ratio of **Avg. Bitrate** to **PID Avg. Bitrate** where **Avg. Bitrate** is the average table bitrate (see **Ratio** column in the expanded table reports).

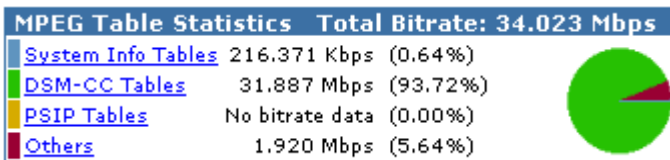


Figure 111: Active Bitrate Summary

Transport Bitrate History

The **Transport Bitrate History** graph shows the null PID bitrate for the transport. This report is one useful tool to track potential available bandwidth on a transport stream.

Access Transport Bitrate History

1. Expand the **Transport Bitrate History** section by clicking the arrow.

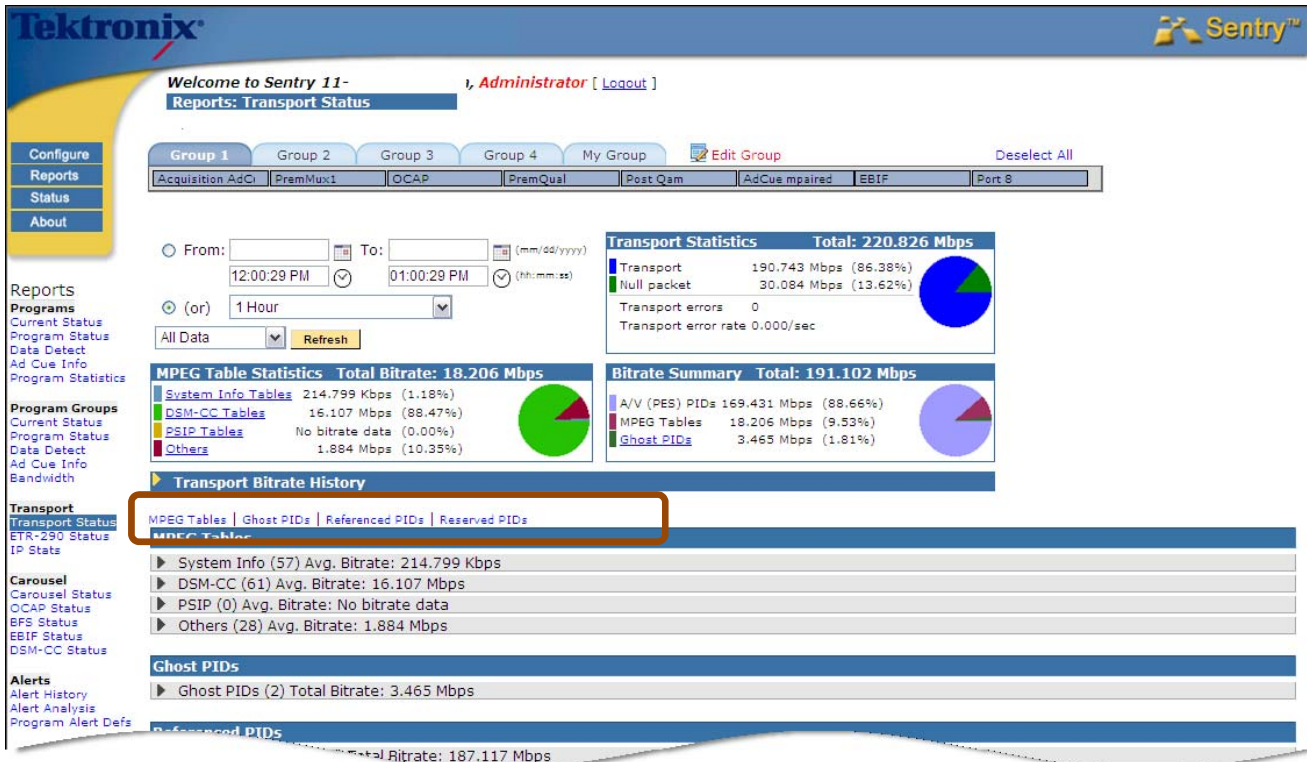


Figure 112: Transport Bitrate History

2. This sample shows a bitrate stream that is well optimized.

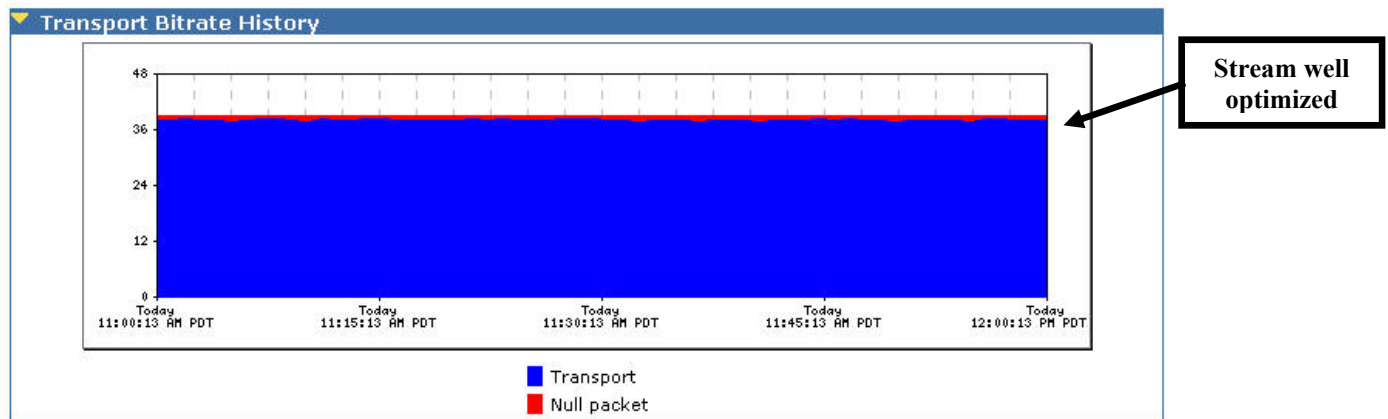


Figure 113: Transport Bitrate History (stream is well maximized)

- 3. This sample shows a bitrate stream that could possibly be a source for more bandwidth.

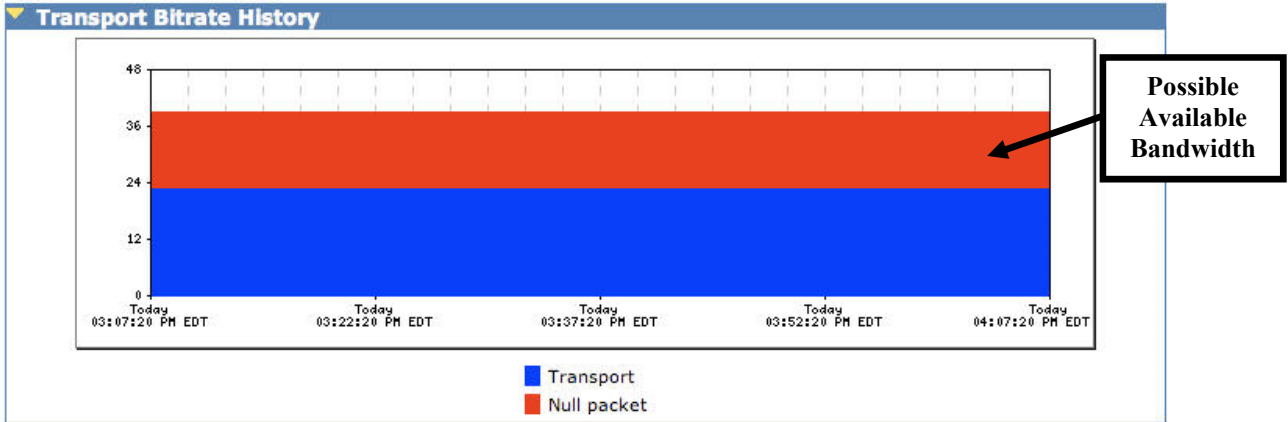


Figure 114: Transport Bitrate History (possible available room)

PSIP

PSIP stands for **Program and System Information Protocol**.

PSIP is the protocol used in the ATSC digital television standard for carrying metadata about each channel in the broadcast transport stream of a TV station. **PSIP** also used for publishing information used in electronic viewer guides.

PSIP defines virtual channels and content ratings, as well as electronic program guides with titles and (optionally) descriptions to be decoded and displayed by the ATSC tuner. For more information on how these tables are used, go to <http://www.PSIP.org>

Access PSIP

To monitor **PSIP** tables select **Transport Status** from the **Reports** menu.

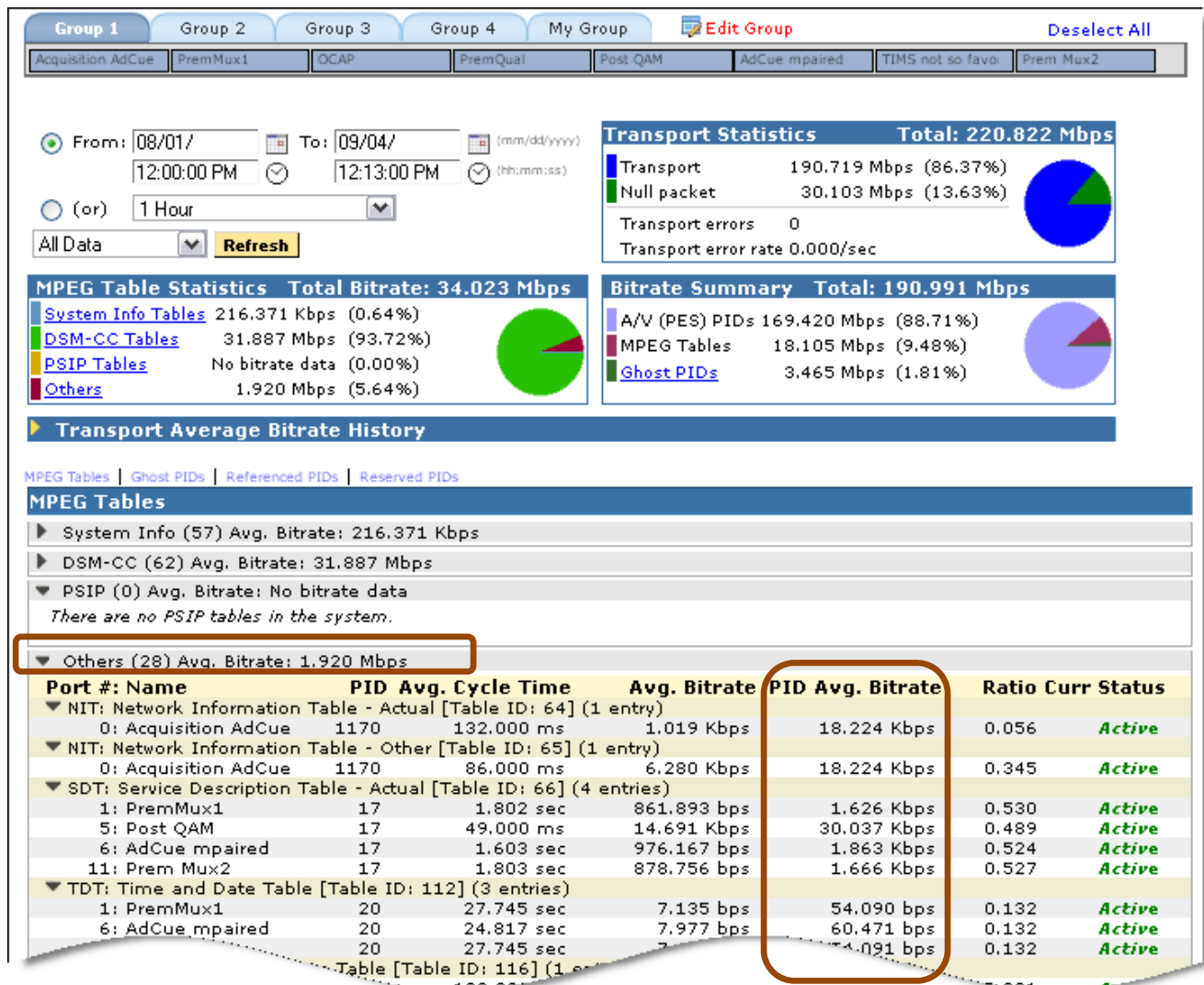


Figure 115: Transport Status with PSIP expanded

Creating an Alert for PSIP tables

You may create an alert to notify you if the **PSIP** tables are no longer present.

1. To set an alert, select **Configure** from the main menu
2. Next select **Alerts** from the drop-down menu.
3. From **PID Alerts**, select **Create**.

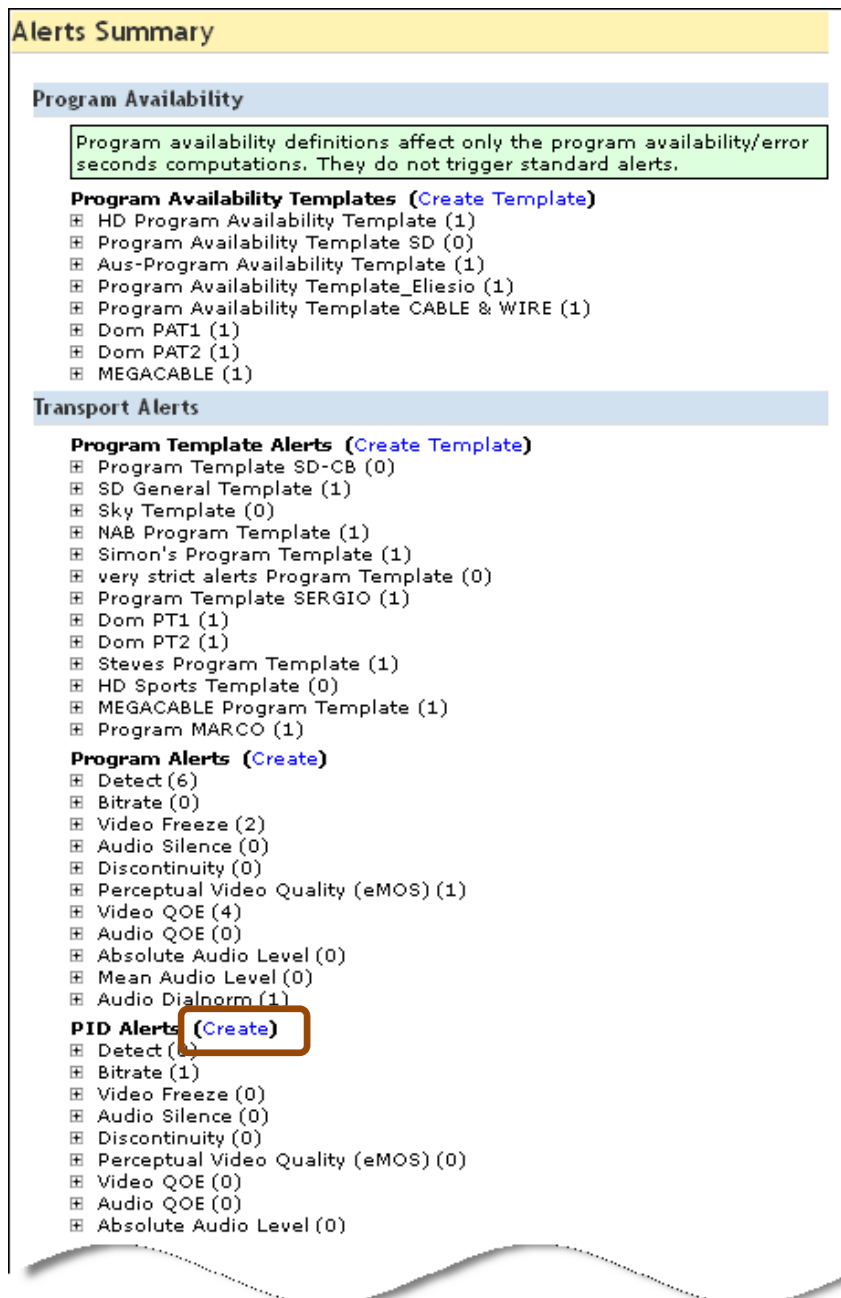


Figure 116: Create a PID Alert

4. Walk through the sections on the **Creating PID Alerts** page:

Creating PID Alerts

1 Select alert type: Detect Not Detected

Generate alert when the PID is Detected Not Detected

Each time the condition occurs (or)
 Only after condition(s) occur in minute(s)

2 Select PIDs from list:

<input type="checkbox"/> Port #	Port Name	PID	PID Type
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Acquisition AdCue	0	Table PID
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Acquisition AdCue	64	Table PID
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Acquisition AdCue	65	MPEG-2 Video
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Acquisition AdCue	66	Dolby AC3 Audio
<input type="checkbox"/> 0	Acquisition AdCue	70	Table PID

Select Port: PID:

3 When alert is generated:

Save in [Alert History](#)

Send SNMP trap to 10.0.11.12 (configured in the [System Settings](#))

Send email Always (or)
 At most email(s) in minute(s)

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>		

Figure 117: Create PID Alert walkthrough page

5. **Section 1**:
Set the **Select Alert Type to Detect**.
6. Next, set **Generate alert when the PID is to Not Detected**.
7. **Section 2**:
Select the required PIDs from the list
8. **Section 3**:
Select the persons you wish to be notified.
9. Select **Save Alert**.

TR101/290 Status

The **TR101/290 Status** report is used to monitor the basic health of the MPEG transport stream. From the **TR101/290 Status** page, you can look at each individual transport stream and see its stats in real time.

Access TR101/290 Status

To access **TR101/290 Status**, select **Reports** from the main navigation bar. Next, select **TR101/290 Status** from the drop-down menu.

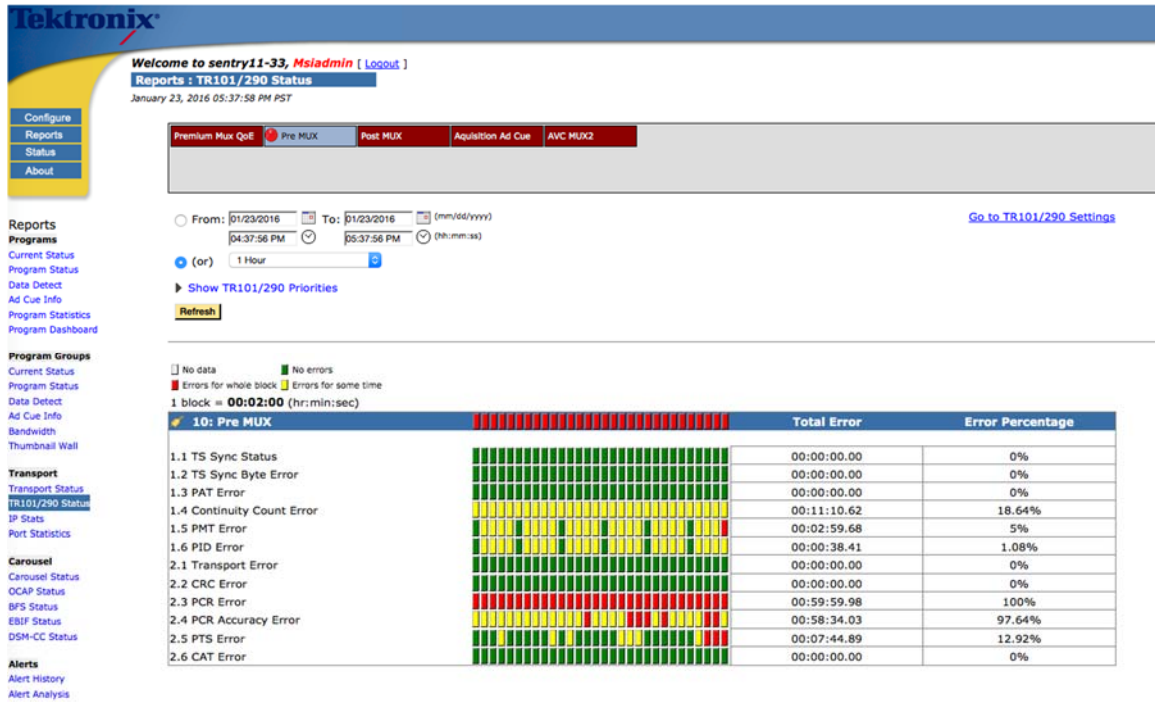


Figure 118: TR101/290 Status report

The top section of the TR101/290 Status report shows a single status for each active port. The color of the block depicts the overall status of that port as follows:

- Green: No violations of any type on that port over the selected reporting interval
- Yellow: No current violations on that port, but there were violations over the selected reporting interval that have gone away.
- Red: There are current violations on that port.

Click on the desired port, to view TR101/290 details for that port. Your selected port will be displayed with a colored dot as follows:



Figure 119: TR101/290 selected port indicator

The section at the bottom shows the detailed status of each specific TR101/290 priority. There is significance to each priority level.

- **Priority 1** represents the most basic and most critical of all the functions.
 - If you are experiencing errors on Priority 1 this will affect all programs on the transport streams.
- **Priority 2** represents midlevel tests for transport stream health.
 - If you are experiencing errors on Priority 2 it MAY affect programs on the transport stream.
- **Priority 3** (Tests that are hidden by default).
 - If these tests are needed, they can be viewed by clicking the **Show TR101/290 Priorities** link.

Each priority is represented as a row in the table. For each row there is a series of colored blocks representing the status through time. The colored blocks have a slightly different meaning than the colors at the port level:

- Green: No violations for that priority during that block of time.
- Yellow: That priority was in violation for part of that block of time, but not for the entire time.
- Red: That priority was in violation for the entire block of time.
- Grey: There was no data being monitored during that block of time on the selected port.

Hovering over a block will show you the specific time range represented by that block. If you hover over a red or yellow block, it will also show:

- The specific test(s) that failed. Note: many of the TR101/290 priorities have several checks being performed.
- The number of seconds that priority was in error during that block of time

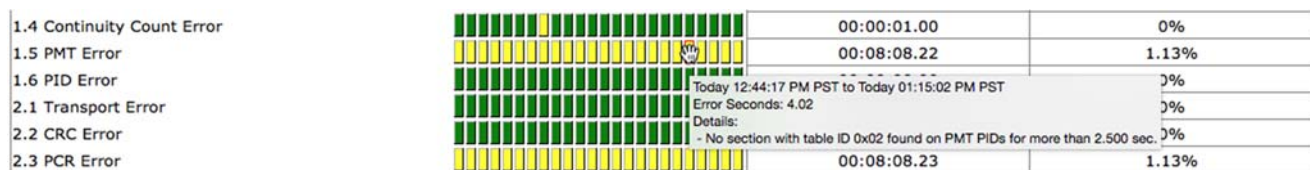


Figure 120: TR101/290 status block hover readout

Each priority row also shows the following:

- **Total Error:** The amount of time in which that priority was in error.
- **Error Percentage:** The percent of time that priority was in error. This is a percentage of the time that port was being monitored.

The summary blocks at the top simply show the worst state of any of the underlying priorities during that time range. In other words, if an underlying priority was red during the timeframe, the summary block will be red. Otherwise, if there was a yellow block, the summary will be yellow.



Figure 121: TR101/290 summary block indicators

Click the alarm icon next to the port name to quickly create a TR101/290 alert for that port.

Show TR101/290 Priorities

Clicking the Show TR101/290 Priorities link will display a list of each priority. All unchecked priorities will not be displayed on your report. If a priority is checked, as long as those tests are enabled in the **Configure->TR101/290 Settings** page, that priority will be displayed as a row in the table.

▼ Show TR101/290 Priorities

If any of the selected TR101/290 types is in an error condition, the port will be displayed in error state.

✓ Priority 1	✓ Priority 2	■ Priority 3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.1 TS Sync Status	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.1 Transport Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.1 NIT Error
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.2 TS Sync Byte Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.2 CRC Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.2 SI Repetition Error
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.3 PAT Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.3 PCR Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.4 Unreferenced PID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.4 Continuity Count Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.4 PCR Accuracy Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.5 SDT Error
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.5 PMT Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.5 PTS Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.6 EIT Error
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1.6 PID Error	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2.6 CAT Error	<input type="checkbox"/> 3.7 RST Error
		<input type="checkbox"/> 3.8 TDT Error

Figure 122: TR101/290 Priorities list

Click the **Go to TR101/290 Settings** link to configure any threshold or to disable/enable any TR101/290 test.

IP Stats

IP Stats is a part of Sentry's transport monitoring solution. It has three primary uses:

- **To monitor the health of the UDP/IP transport network over time**
Sentry can be configured to send out an email and SNMP trap alerts when there is packet delay and network jitter (usually caused by traffic congestion) which could potentially impact audio and video quality.
- **IP Network Analysis**
To perform root cause analysis on the IP network by using built-in analytical tools and historical reporting to correlate IP anomalies (packet delay and network jitter) with occurrences of other problems as discontinues, audio silence, video freeze alerts, etc.
- **Historical Reports**
IP Stats can provide a historical graphical report on the entire IP network health with the exact time and respective severity level on any IP network anomalies.

Functionality

IP Stats primarily monitors IP packet **Arrival Interval** , **Delay Factor**, **Partial datagrams** and **Invalid Packets**.

The Leaky Bucket Buffer Analogy

When dealing with video over IP, the device buffer is critical in the reassembly of the MPEG packets. The buffer can be compared to an intentionally leaky bucket.

The data (the IP Packet) is represented in the example below by the water entering and exiting the bucket. The bucket itself, and the water it can hold, is the buffer for a particular device.

The optimal way for this bucket to work is for the same amount of water to drip in to the bucket as drips out of it. For our example, the same amount water (data) that flows in, flows out of the bucket (the buffer), thus keeping a constant level in the bucket.

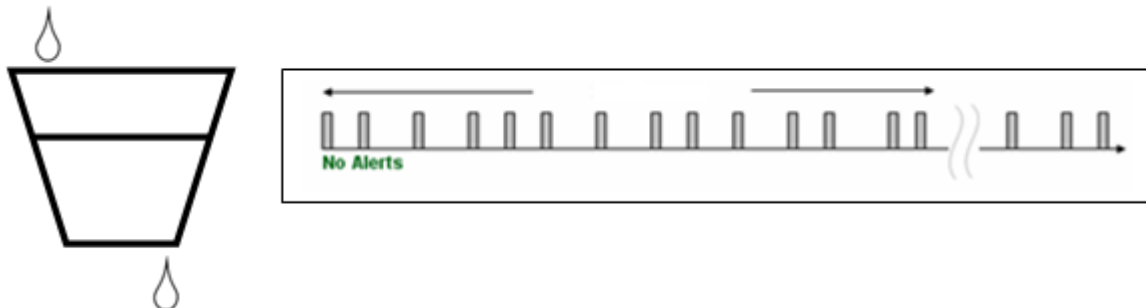


Figure 123: Evenly consistent flow

If the top flow (data) stops or slows down, the buffer will run out. This will cause a sharp increase in your **Arrival Interval** and **Delay Factor** averages.

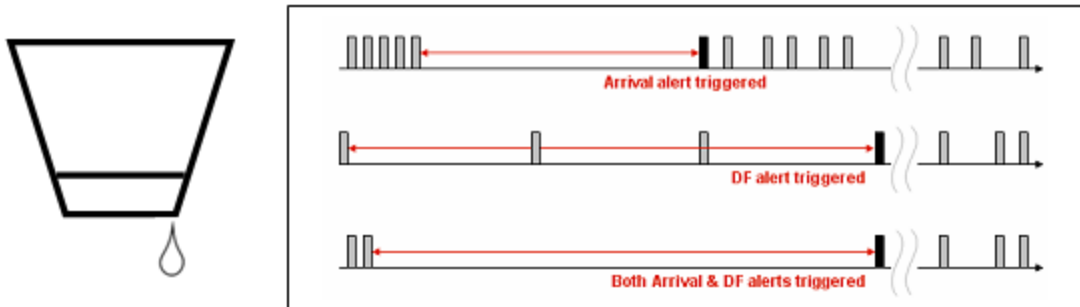


Figure 124: Not enough flow

If the top flow goes too fast, the bucket fills up and spills over. If the buffer becomes full, packet loss will occur. Here, your **Arrival Interval** average will decrease and the **Delay Factor** will remain constant until the buffer is full. At that point, the **Delay Factor** will increase.



Figure 125: Buffer too full

If the data becomes “bursty” (starts and stops in uneven bursts), packet loss can occur. If this occurs; you may see a change either way in your **Arrival Interval** average. Your **Delay Factor** would likely show an increase.

Access IP Stats

From the home page, select **Reports** and then **IP Stats** from the drop-down menu.

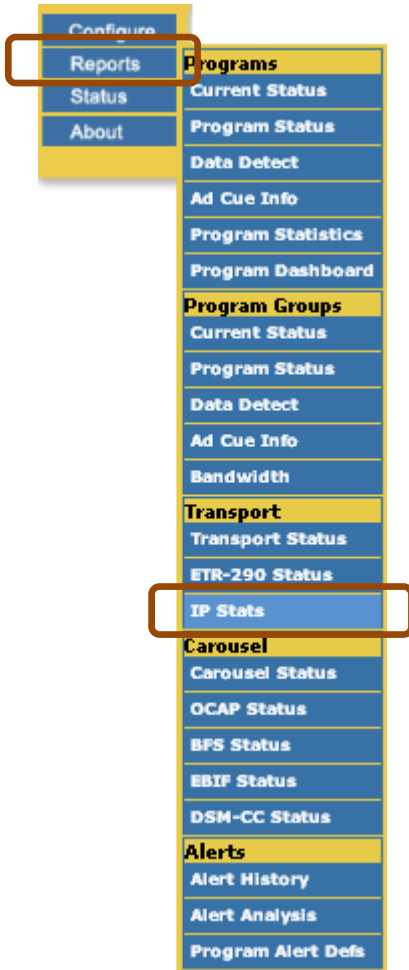


Figure 126: Selecting IP Stats

IP Stats Welcome Page

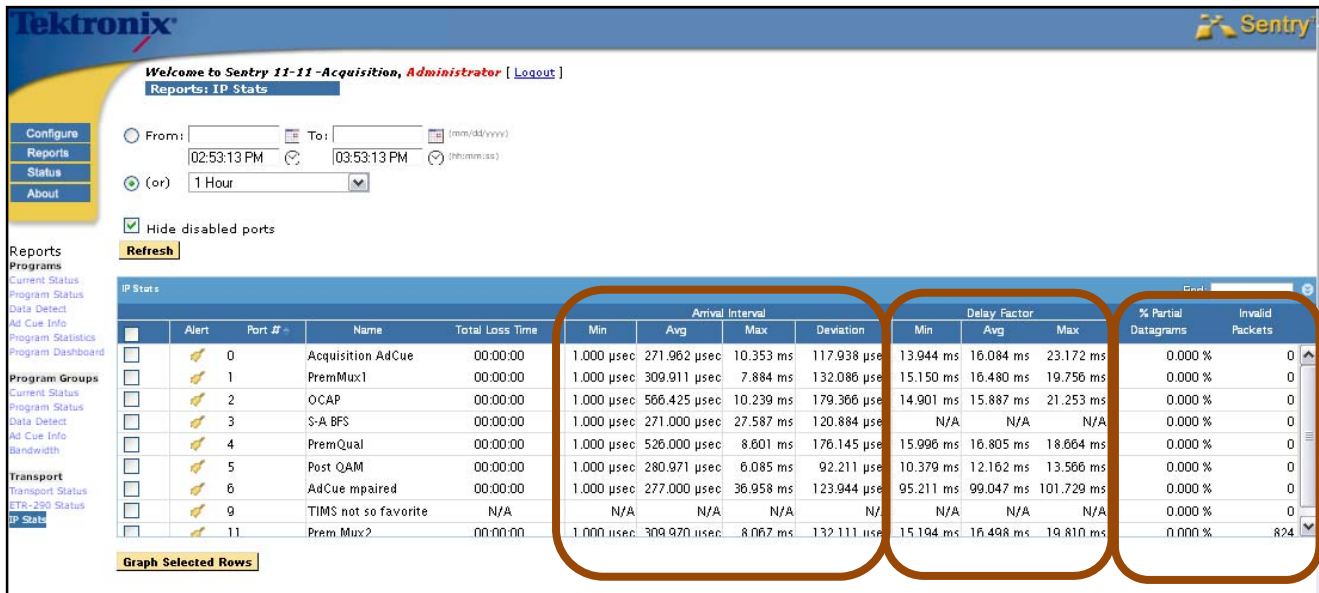


Figure 127: IP Stats Welcome Page

- **Date/Time selection or interval selection**
- **Sort by port number**
- **Arrival interval**
Indicates the time between the arrival of UDP packets
- **Delay factor**
Indicates how long a data stream must be buffered (i.e., delayed) at its nominal bit rate to prevent packet loss.
- **Partial Datagram**
The percentage of UDP packets with a partial payload.
- **Invalid Packets**
The number of IP packets that are discarded because they are corrupted.

Graphing Ports

To see a port or group of ports in a graph, select the desired ports by clicking the check box next to each port. You may only graph up to six ports at a time.

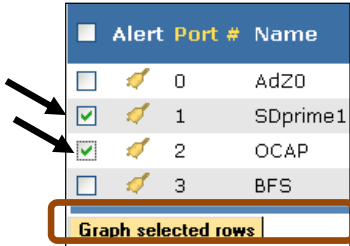


Figure 128: Selecting ports to graph

Next, select **Graph** selected rows.

By default, the graph shows the **Delay Factor**, **Arrival Interval**, **Partial Datagrams** and **Invalid Packets**, but you may also select or unselect any of the data sets as needed. The pages are also color coded.

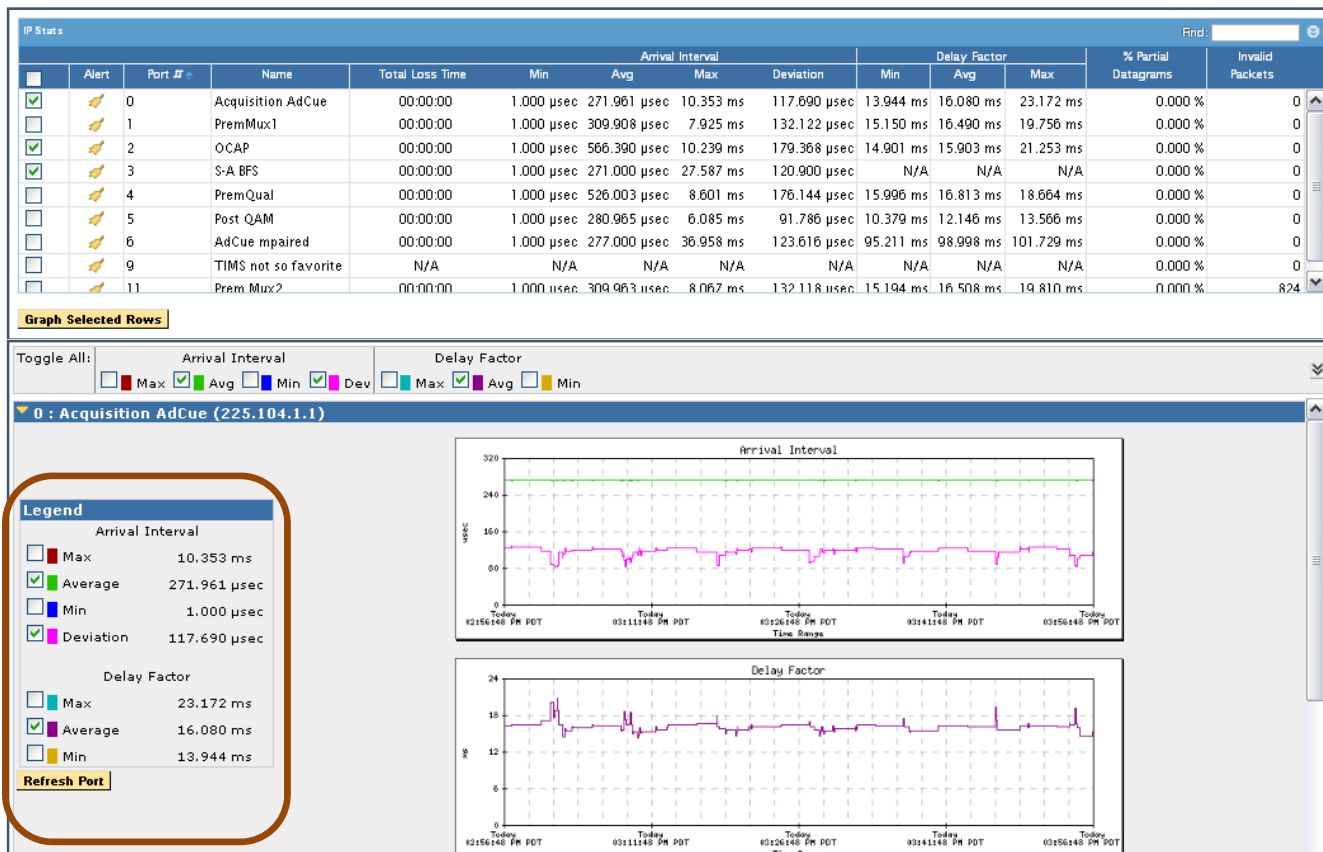


Figure 129: The resulting graph page and Color Code Legend

Zoom in on a Graph

To see more detail on the graph, click on the graph itself and draw a box around the area you wish to see.

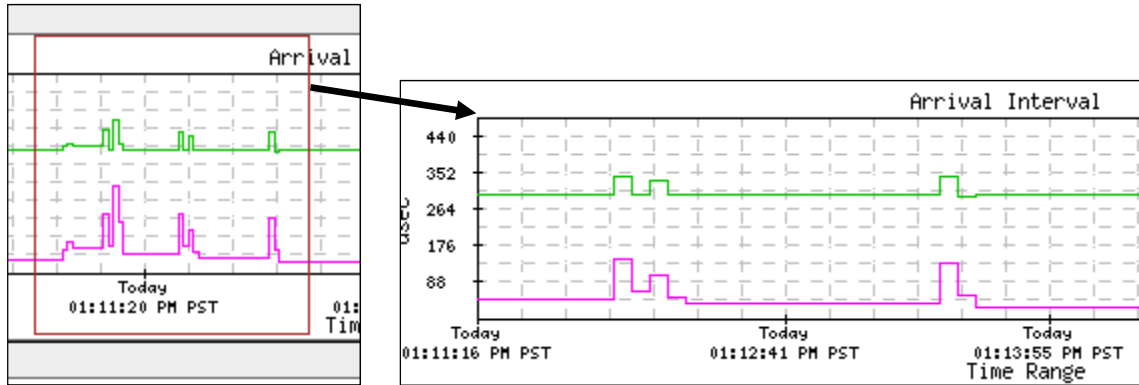


Figure 130: Drawing the box and the resulting page

The graph will then reload and display the selected time period in detail.

Create IP Stats Alerts for Arrival Interval

Alerts for **IP Stats** do not come pre-set. You will need to set the alerts to your specific needs.

1. Allow Sentry to collect data on your network for 15 minutes. This will allow you to find the average for **Arrival Interval** and **Delay Factor**. You will need these averages to set your alerts.
2. Next, click on the **bell icon** on the **Alert** bar for the port you wish to set an alert for. You will be automatically directed to the **Creating IP Stats Alerts** window for that port.

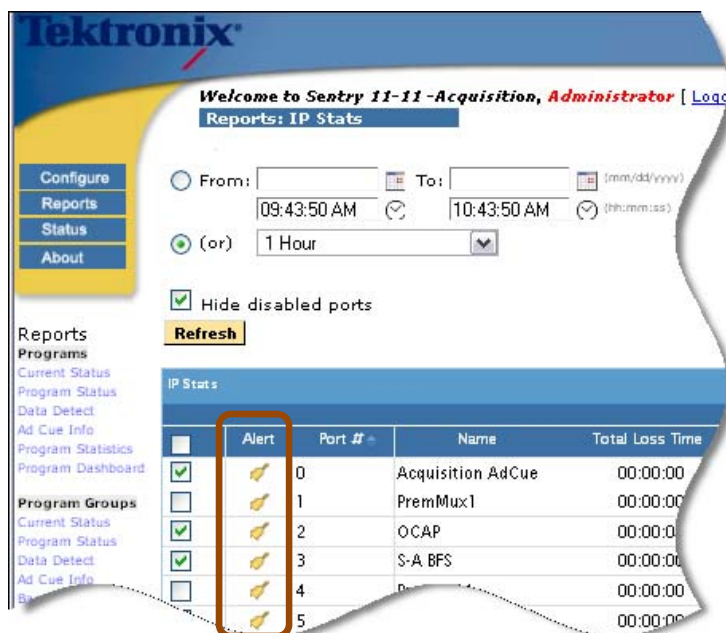


Figure 131: Bell Icons for Setting Alerts

- The **Creating IP Stats Alerts** window is laid out to walk the user through the three step creation process.
- Starting at **Section 1**, the **Arrival Interval** option should be already set. If not, you may select it from the drop-down menu.

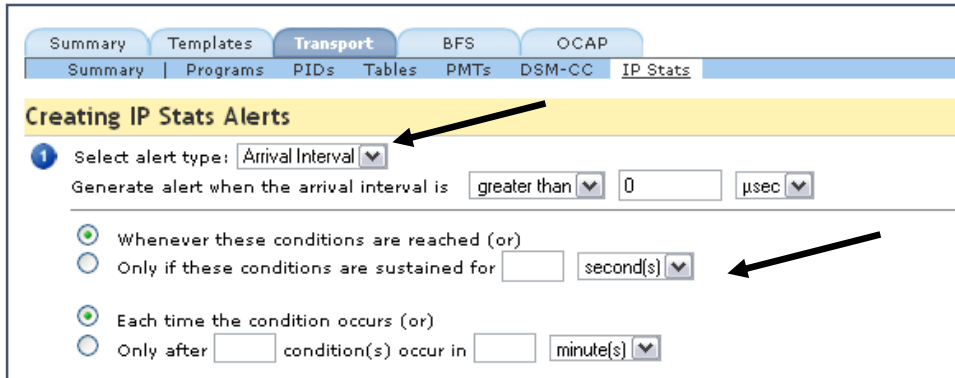


Figure 132: Step 1 Selecting Alert Type

- Set the **Generate alert when the arrival interval is** section to **greater than 2000 μsec**.
- This section is very subjective and depends entirely on the average speed of your network. This area can always be adjusted later if the interval seems to fast or slow for your actual network.
- For **Section 2**, the default port will be set to 0. You can select or de-select any of the ports at this time. To save time, if all the ports have approximately the same **Arrival Interval** averages, you may select them, all.

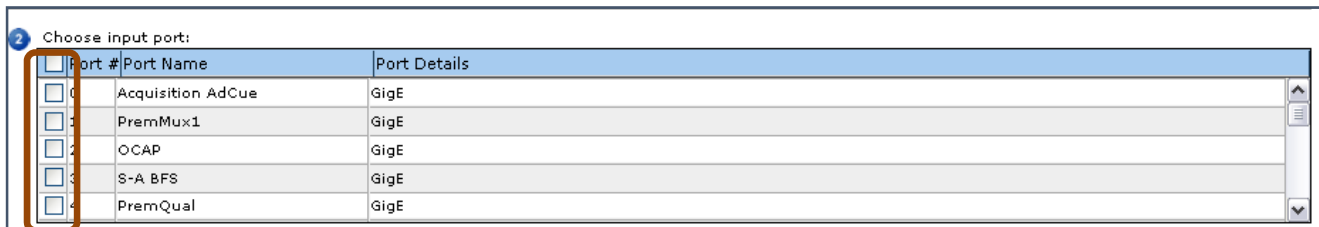


Figure 133: Step 2 Selecting the ports

8. For Section 3, choose what you want to happen when the alert is generated.

3 When alert is generated:

- Save in [Alert History](#)
- Send SNMP trap to 10.0.2.12 (configured in the [System Settings](#))
- Send email Always (or)
 At most email(s) in minute(s)

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Figure 134: Selecting notifications and Save Alert

- 9. At this point, you may enter any email addresses you wish the alerts to be delivered to. The default setting will always save the alert in **Alert History**.
- 10. After you have finished Section 3, review the previous steps to make sure they are accurate and complete.
- 11. When you are finished, select **Save Alert**.
- 12. A **Save Alert** confirmation box will appear. Select **OK** to continue.



Figure 135: Save Alert Confirmation

13. After the alert has been set, you will be returned to the **IP Stats** alert page. From this page, you should be able to view the alert you just created.

Create Alerts for Delay Factor

NOTE: *Suggested baseline starting point*- When you are working with Delay Factor, instead of 2000 μ , use 50000 ms as your Delay Factor average.

1. To create alerts for **Delay Factor**, go back to **Alerts IP Stats** welcome page as seen in the **Arrival Interval** section of this manual.
2. Select the **bell icon** for the correct port.
3. When you are redirected to the **Creating IP Stats Alerts** page, choose **Delay Factor** alerts from the drop-down menu.

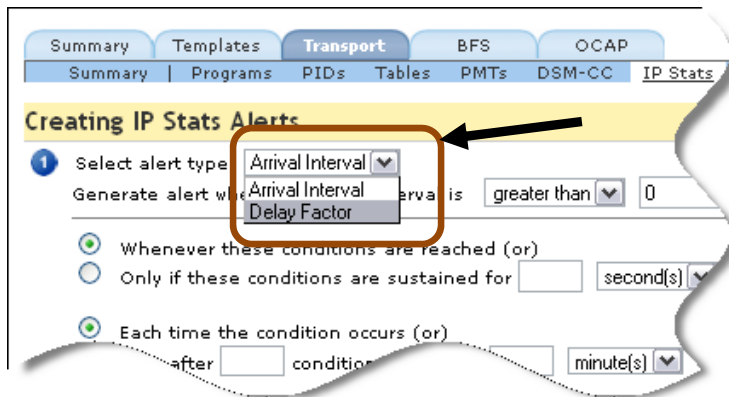


Figure 136: Setting alert for Delay Factor from right click menu

4. Follow steps in **Sections 1-3** as seen in the **Arrival Interval** section, keeping in mind that the following suggested settings are only a baseline starting point. Your actual value will depend on the bitrate of the stream and the equipment used in the network.

IP Stats Monitoring Notes

The graphs in IP Stats can be useful for basic trouble shooting. When packets are lost on your network, Sentry displays complete data loss as a large red block. The red block indicates that there was no data for that time period.

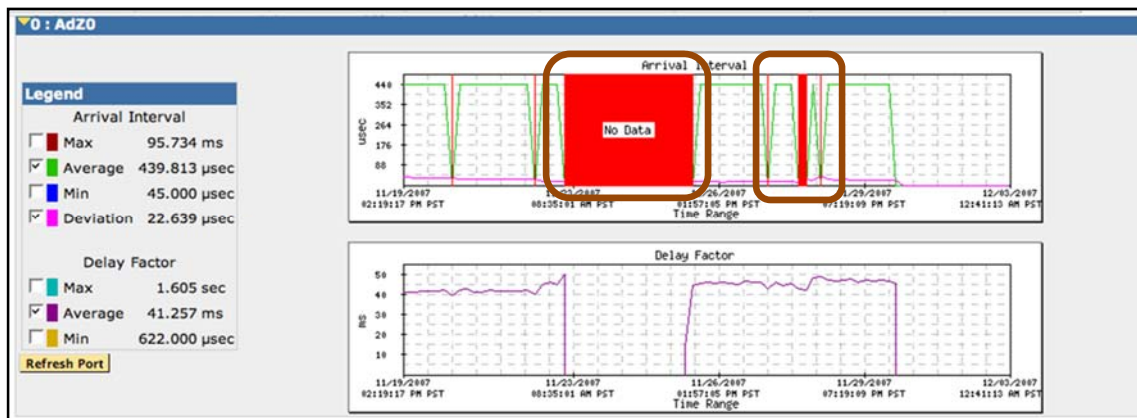
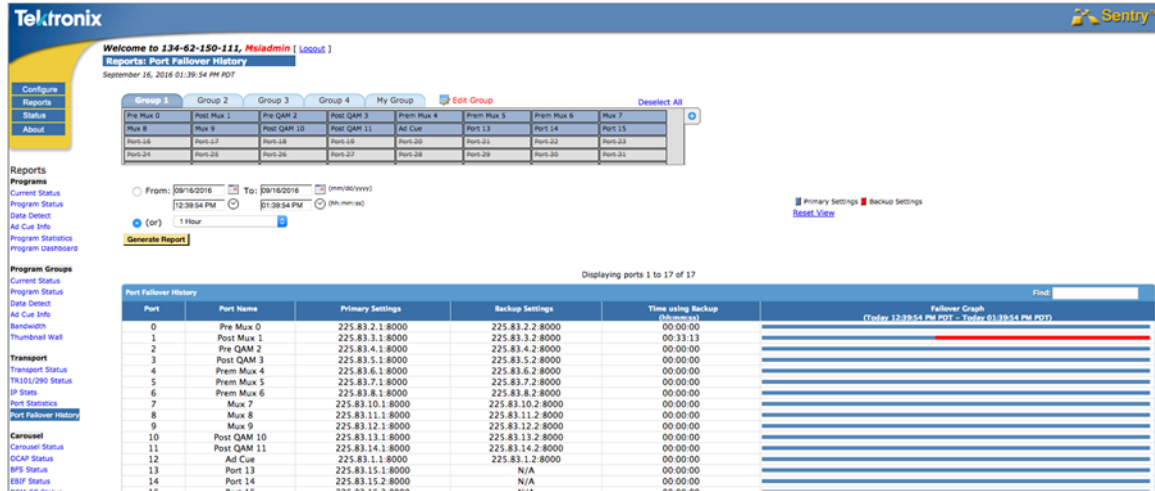


Figure 137: Two sets of lost packets

Port Failover History

If you have configured backup multicast settings for your Ethernet ports, the Port Failover History report will show you when any ports were switched to monitoring the backup settings, displayed in red. Periods where the primary settings were being monitored are displayed in blue.



If you hover your mouse over a period on the chart, an approximate time of the switch will be displayed. To zoom in and get a more detailed view of that period, right click the mouse. You can continue to zoom in until you get a detailed view of the exact time the switch occurred. Click **Reset View** to return to your original report timeframe.

Carousel Status

Carousel Status shows all the available data carousels on Sentry.

These are:

- OCAP
- BFS
- EBIF

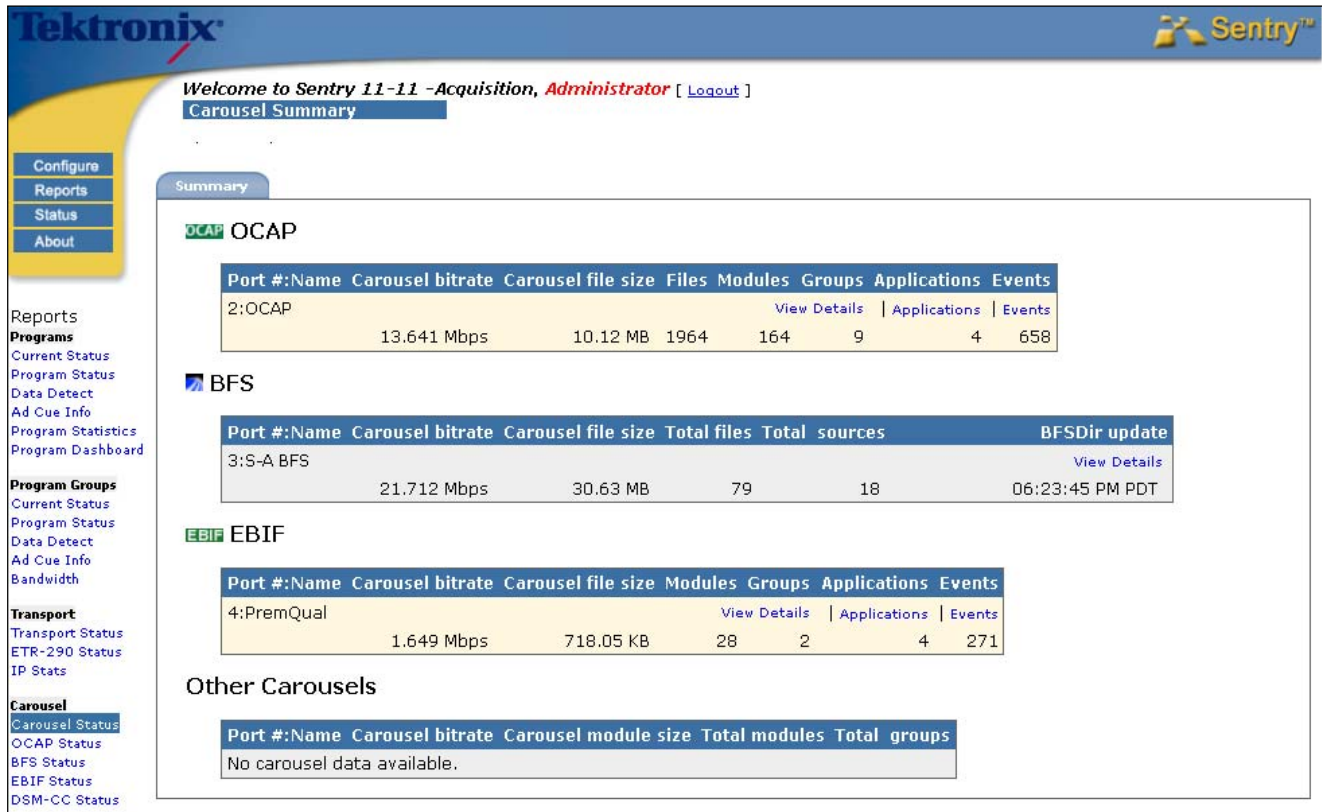


Figure 138: Carousel Status page

OCAP Carousel

Open Cable Application Platform (OCAP) provides a set of specifications to assist the cable industry with deploying interactive services.

More specifically to Sentry, OCAP is an add-on module that is available for purchase that is used for the monitoring of OCAP streams and systems.

NOTE: *Recently, the OCAP standard has been renamed tru2way™.*

However, it is still referred to as OCAP in this manual and on Sentry.

Access OCAP Carousel

From the home page, select **Reports** and then **OCAP Status** from the drop-down menu.

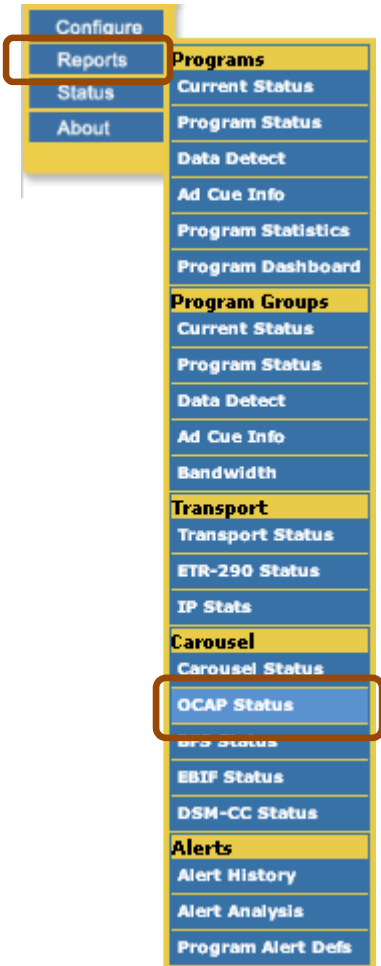


Figure 139: OCAP Status menu

OCAP Summary tab

The opening page for OCAP Status is the OCAP Summary. The user may navigate to any of the four tabs for more information on the selected OCAP stream.

- **Summary**
A snap shot view of all the OCAP streams currently being monitored
- **Files**
Opens a file browser window showing files for a selected OCAP stream
- **Applications**
Shows available applications in the OCAP stream
- **Events**
Show detailed view of events added, removed or changed

You may also navigate to the other tabs by selecting from the mini-menu within each OCAP row.

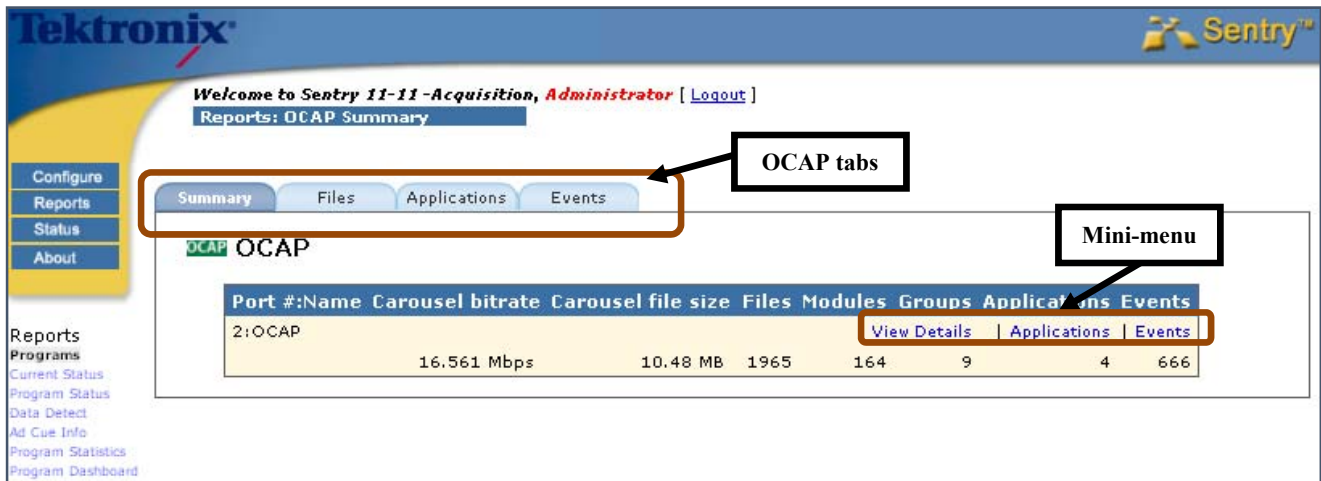


Figure 140: OCAP Summary page

NOTE: *View Details on the Mini-menu will take you to the same screen as the Files tab.*

OCAP Files tab

The **OCAP Files** tab will allow you to view the details for the selected OCAP stream. In the figure below the port was named **OCAP**.

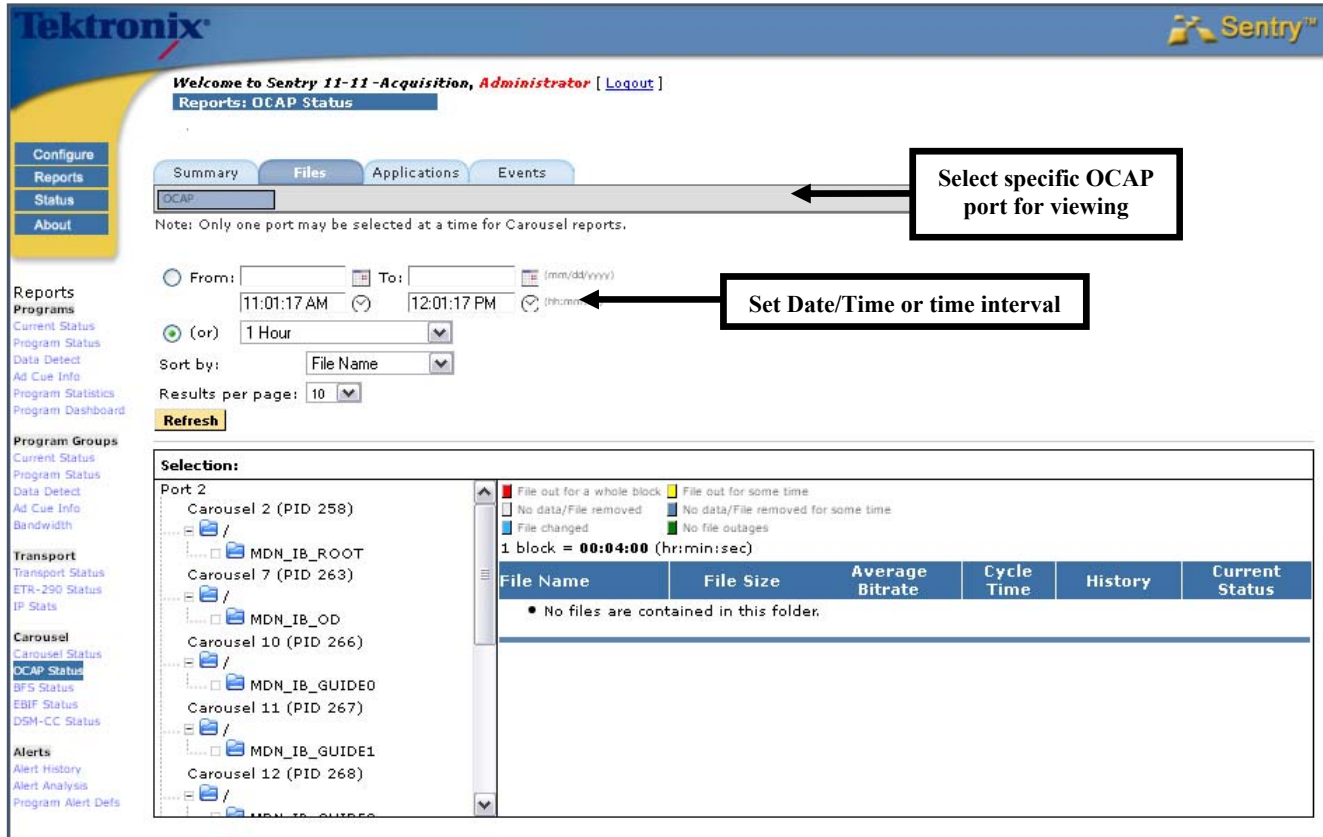


Figure 141: Files tab

Select the Viewing Time Frame

You may narrow the time frame that you wish to monitor by setting the date and time section. The radio button will auto select as soon as you click in the **Date/Time** selection fields.

If you just need to view a recent event, you may select the required time interval from the drop-down box located under the **Date/Time** select. The radio button will auto select as soon as you click on the time frame button.

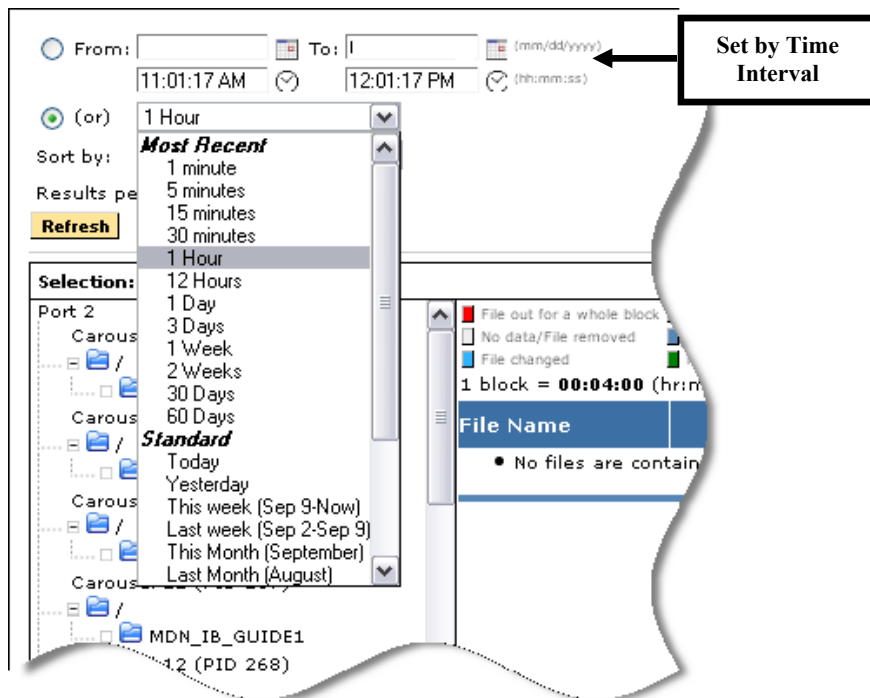


Figure 142: Setting the Time Interval

Files tab

The left pane shows all the available directories and the right pane shows the details for the carousels selected on the left. From the left pane, you may also expand directories to view the sub-directories.

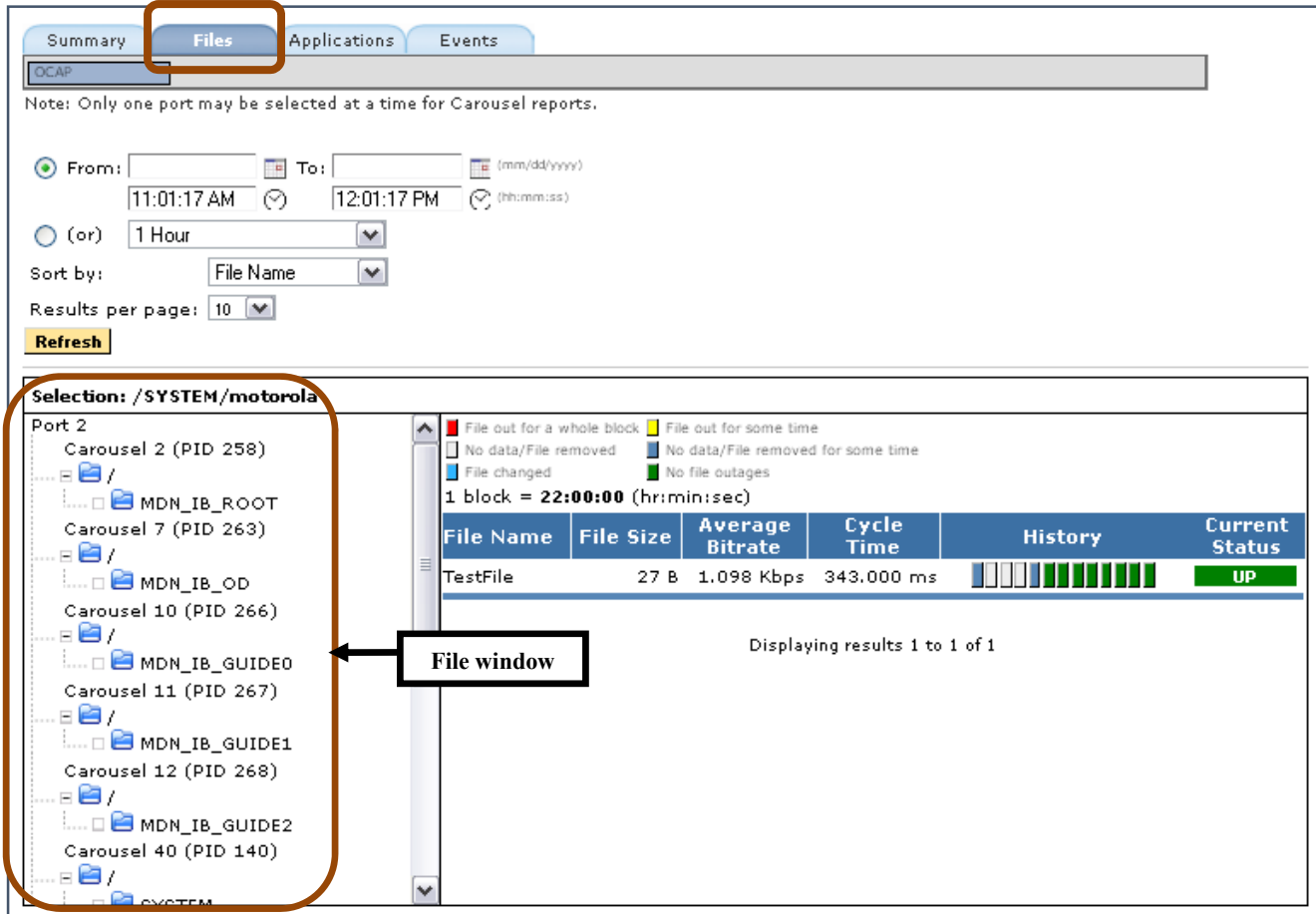


Figure 143: File window

Selecting and expanding a Directory

1. Select a directory to see more details. The details may take a moment to load.

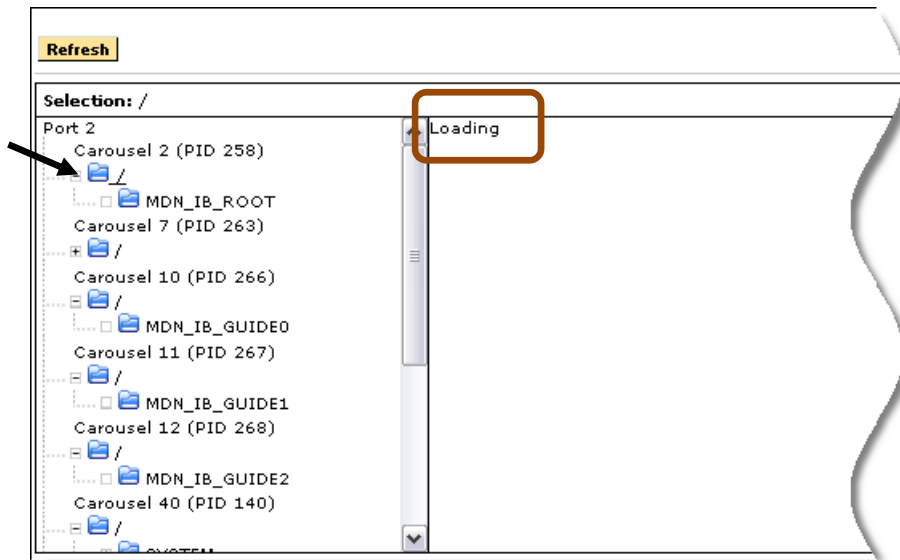


Figure 144: Selecting a directory and loading details

2. The resulting information will show the details for that carousel for the given time period.

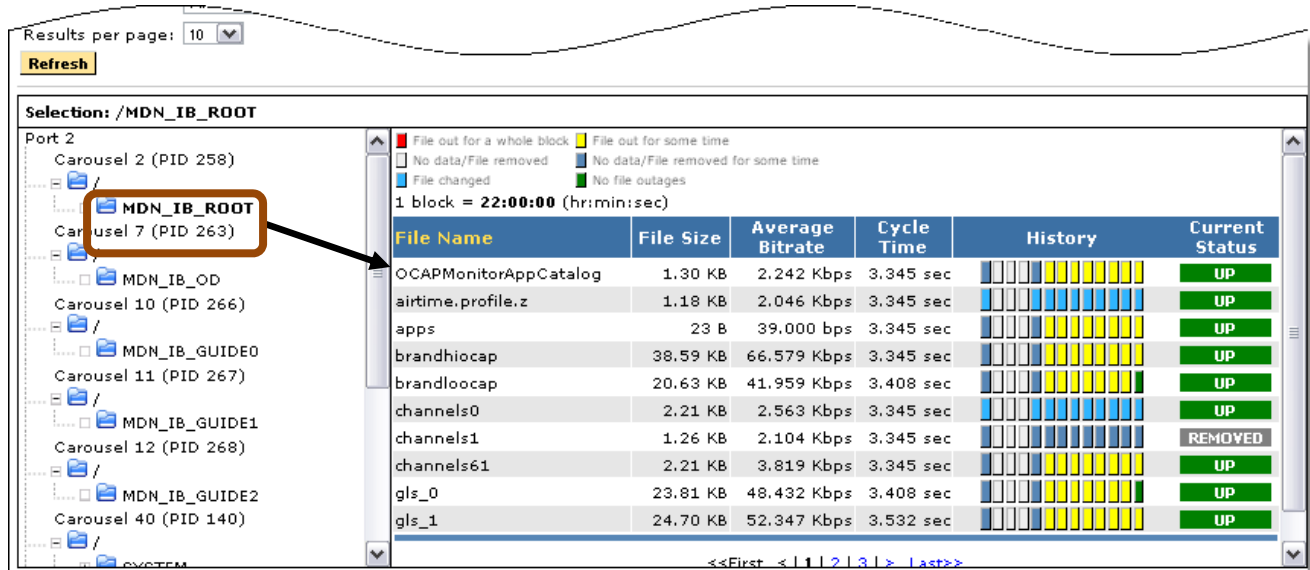


Figure 145: The details for MDN_IB_Root

- To see subdirectories, click the plus sign next to the directory to open it and then select the sub directory you wish to see.

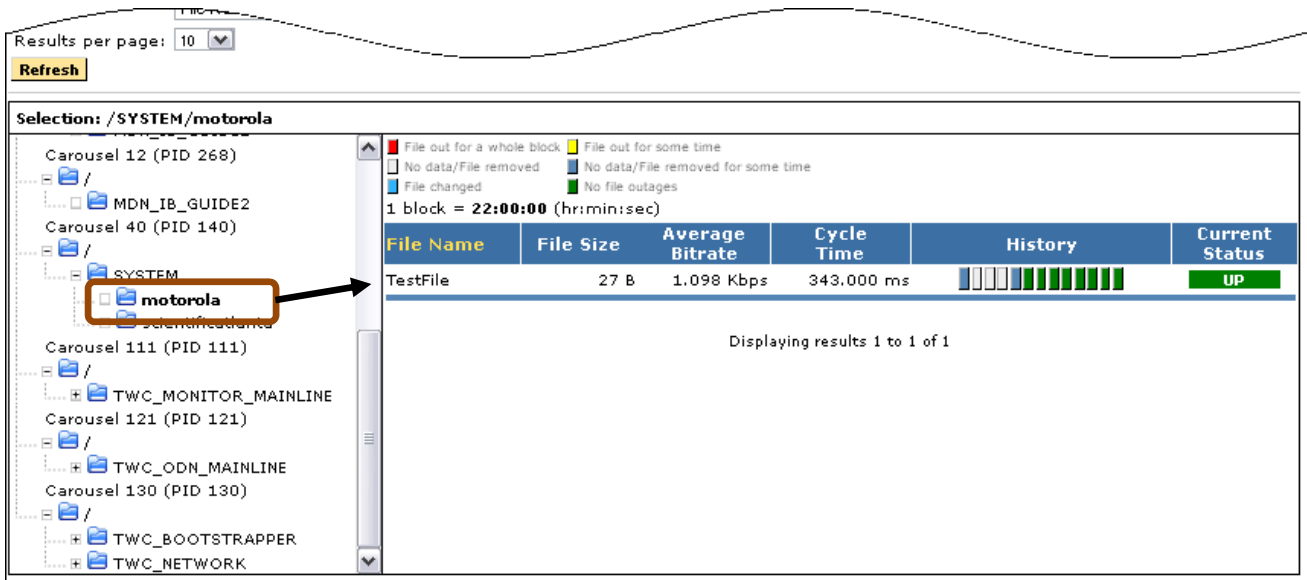


Figure 146: The Motorola sub-directory with details

Color Code Key

The following color coding applies throughout the **OCAP Status** pages.

Grey	No Data	No file referenced at this time (not a concern as no file was supposed to be referenced)
Green	No file outages	The file was present for that time period
Yellow	File out for some time	A file was present for part of the specified period
Red	File out for a whole block	File was missing for entire specified period but was supposed to be there. This may be a cause for concern
Blue	File Changed	File is present but has changed contents

Applications tab

The **OCAP Applications** tab shows what applications are referenced in the **XAIT** and **AIT**. This is where the set top box can look for particular applications to use.

Summary Files **Applications** Events

OCAP

Note: Only one port may be selected at a time for Carousel reports.

From: To: (mm/dd/yyyy)
 11:01:17 AM 12:01:17 PM (hh:mm:ss)

(or) 1 Hour

Results per page: 10

Refresh

Displaying Services/Programs 1 to 2 of 2 (Total Applications: 4)

XAIT Information

Service Name	Service Id
TWC_ODN	131077
Application Id	
Application Name: BOOTSTRAPPER	0x6000
Base Directory: /TWC_BOOTSTRAPPER/classes	
Initial Class: com.twc.ocap.bootstrapper.BootStrapper	
Application Type: OCAP-J	
Organization Id: 52	
Application Id: 0x6000	
Params: netapp=6001	
Application Name: TWC_NETWORK	0x6001
Base Directory: /TWC_NETWORK/classes	
Initial Class: com.twc.ocap.network.MotoNetworkXlet	
Application Type: OCAP-J	
Organization Id: 52	
Application Id: 0x6001	
Application Name: MONITOR_MAINLINE	0x6011
Application Name: ODN_MAINLINE	0x6021
Base Directory: /TWC_ODN_MAINLINE/classes	
Initial Class: com.twc.ocap.navigator.NavigatorXlet	
Application Type: OCAP-J	
Organization Id: 52	
Application Id: 0x6021	
Params:	

AIT Information

Pgm	Program Name	Application Id
	N/A	

This program has an AIT signaled in the PMT but was not found in the stream.

Figure 147: Applications tab

Events tab

The **Events** tab provides an **Events History** and a **File History**.

The **Events History** provides a tabular view of files and directories that have been added, removed or changed for a specified time period.

Note: Only one port may be selected at a time for Carousel reports.

From: 11:01:17 AM To: 12:01:17 PM (mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm:ss)

(or) 1 Hour

Show Changed Files
 Show Added Files or Folders
 Show Removed Files or Folders

Sort by: Date

Results per page: 25

Refresh

<<First < | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | > Last>>
 Displaying Files/Folders 1 to 25 of 125404

Event Date	File	File Size	Event
09/05/ . 04:45:01 PM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0	0 B	added
09/05/ 04:43:50 PM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0	0 B	removed
09/06/ 10:33:36 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 10:47:35 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 11:02:00 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 11:15:49 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 11:30:03 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 11:44:02 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 11:57:56 AM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 12:12:31 PM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added
09/06/ 12:12:31 PM PDT	/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	added

Figure 148: Event History

File History allows the user see files status for a particular time frame.

The screenshot shows the Sentry File History interface. At the top, there are tabs for Summary, Files, Applications, and Events. The 'Files' tab is active, and 'File History' is selected. Below the tabs, there is a note: 'Note: Only one port may be selected at a time for Carousel reports.' The interface includes filters for 'From' and 'To' times, a radio button for '(or)' with a '1 Hour' dropdown, and checkboxes for 'Show Changed Files', 'Show Added Files or Folders', and 'Show Removed Files or Folders'. A 'Results per page' dropdown is set to 25. A 'Refresh' button is present. Below the filters, there is a pagination control showing '<<First < | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | > Last>>' and 'Displaying Files/Folders 1 to 25 of 4623'. A legend indicates various file statuses: 'File out for whole block' (red), 'File out for some time' (yellow), 'No data/File removed' (white), 'No data/File removed for some time' (blue), 'File changed' (light blue), and 'No file outages' (green). A block duration of '1 block = 22:00:00 (hr:min:sec)' is shown. The main table has the following columns: File, File Size, Average Bitrate, Cycle Time, History, and Current Status. The table lists several files, including GUIDED files and .qrp.z files, with their respective sizes, bitrates, and cycle times. The 'History' column shows a grid of colored squares representing file status over time. The 'Current Status' column shows 'UP' or 'REMOVED'.

File	File Size	Average Bitrate	Cycle Time	History	Current Status
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0	0 B	No bitrate data	N/A	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0	0 B	No bitrate data	N/A	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	305.983 Kbps	3.567 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_qrid.qrp.z	185.67 KB	305.983 Kbps	3.567 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_ppv.qrp.z	39 B	73.000 bps	4.063 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070315_ppv.qrp.z	39 B	73.000 bps	4.063 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070318_qrid.qrp.z	169.48 KB	1.307 Mbps	3.665 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070318_qrid.qrp.z	169.48 KB	1.307 Mbps	3.665 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070318_qrid.qrp.z	169.48 KB	1.307 Mbps	3.665 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070318_ppv.qrp.z	39 B	144.000 bps	3.974 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	REMOVED
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070318_ppv.qrp.z	39 B	144.000 bps	3.974 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	REMOVED
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070321_qrid.qrp.z	186.40 KB	305.578 Kbps	3.566 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070321_qrid.qrp.z	186.40 KB	305.578 Kbps	3.566 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP
/MDN_IB_GUIDE0/20070321_qrid.qrp.z	186.40 KB	305.578 Kbps	3.566 sec	[Grid of colored squares]	UP

Figure 149: File History

Set Alerts in OCAP Status

1. Select **Configure** and **Alerts** from the main menu.
2. Next, select the **OCAP** tab.
3. From the resulting **OCAP Alerts Summary** page, you can create alerts for your particular OCAP carousel.

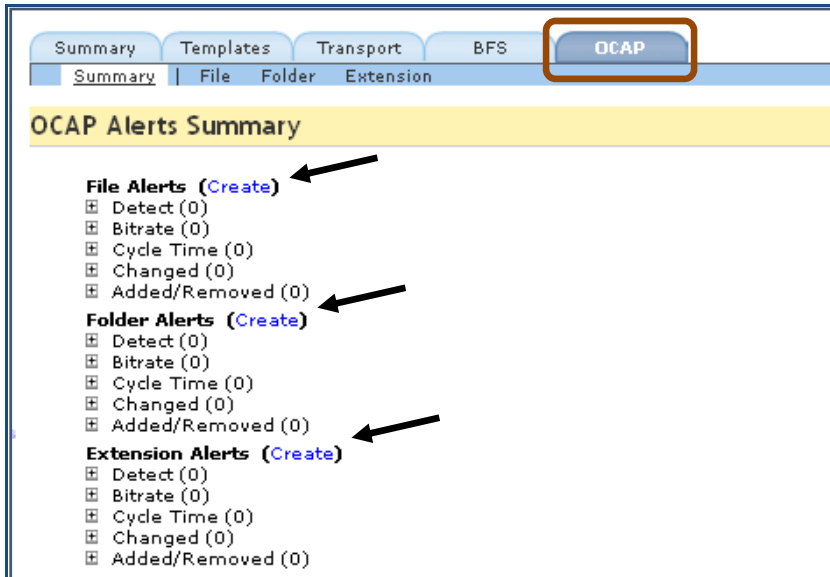


Figure 150: OCAP Alerts Summary page

4. **File Alerts** allows you to set alerts to watch a particular file or series of files.
5. **Folder Alerts** allows you to set alerts based on a series of folders and/or directories.
6. **Extension Alerts** allows you to set alerts based on a file’s extension. (Ex. You can set an alert for all “.zip” files)
7. Select **Create** next to the type of alert you wish to set. In this example, we are creating a **File Alert**.
8. In **Section 1**, specify the parameters for the alert.

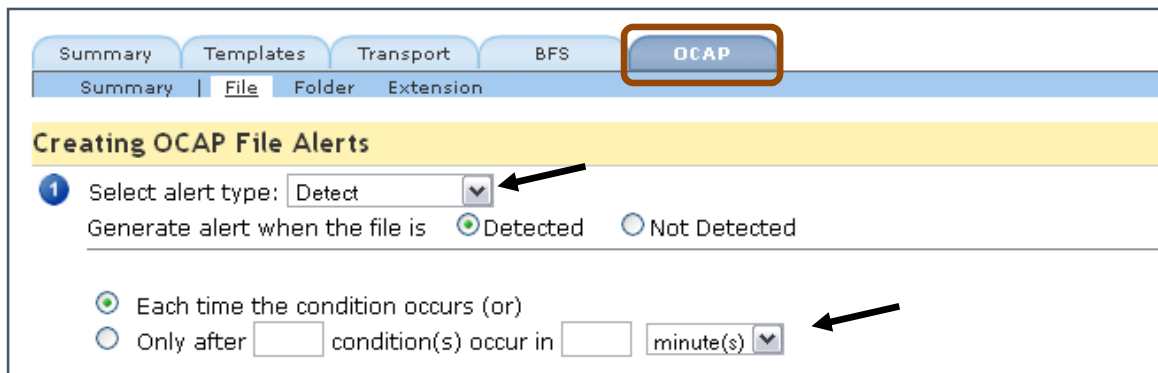


Figure 151: Step 1 Type of Alert and Time Conditions

9. In **Section 2**, for this example, locate the directory you wish to monitor by looking through the file browser.
10. Select any sub folders you wish to monitor by selecting **[add]** next to their name. They will appear in the box below the main table.

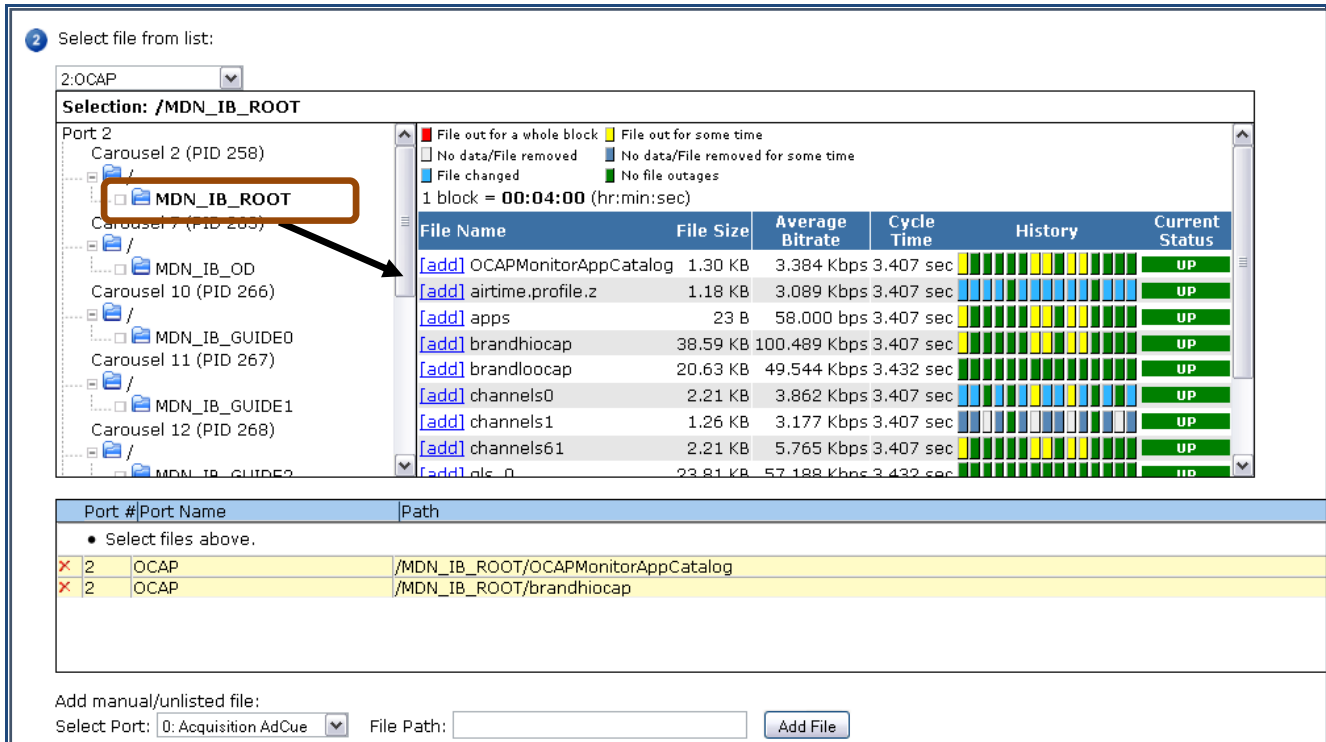


Figure 152: Step 2 Selecting directories to monitor

11. In **Section 3**, choose what you wish to happen when the alert triggers.

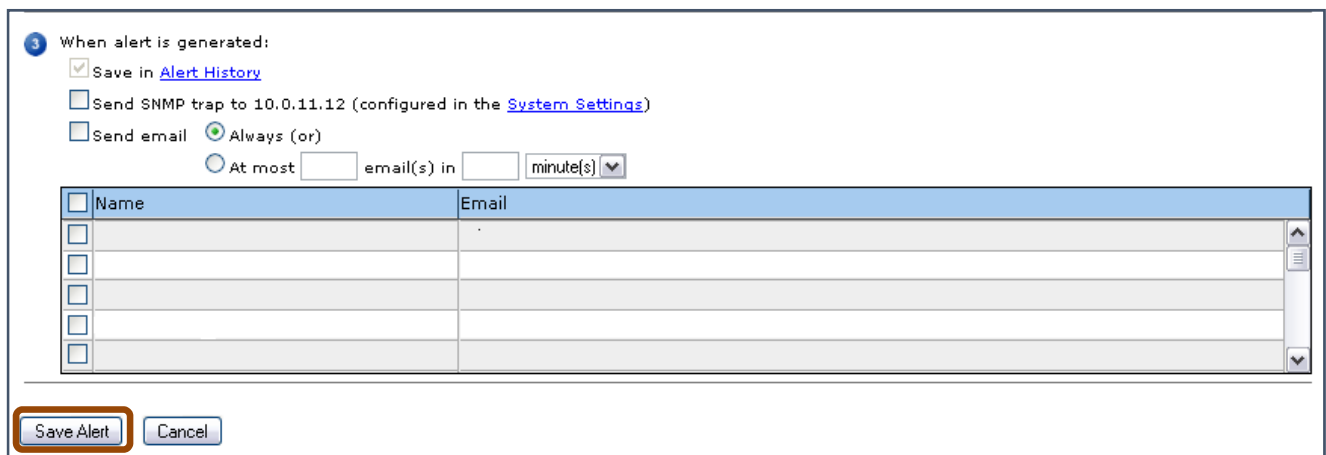


Figure 153: Step 3 Notifications

12. When you are finished, review the page, and select **Save Alert**.

Review OCAP Alerts in Alert History

1. To view any of the **OCAP Alert History**, select **Reports: Alert History**.
2. Next, locate **Alert Type** and click on **Select**.

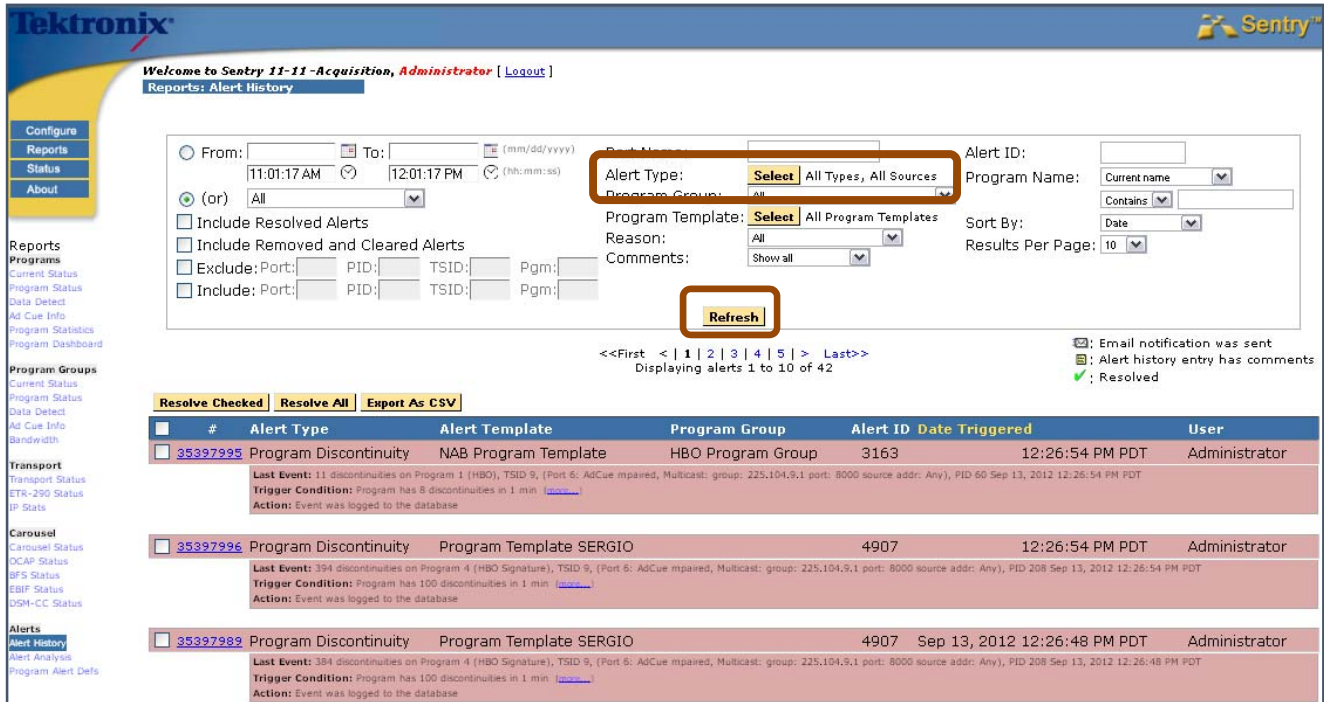


Figure 154: Alert History and Alert Source selections

3. Unselect the **All Types** option.
4. To get the options for OCAP alerts, select the following alert types (one or any combination):
 - **Detect**
 - **Bitrate**
 - **File added or removed**
 - **Change**
 - **Cycle time**

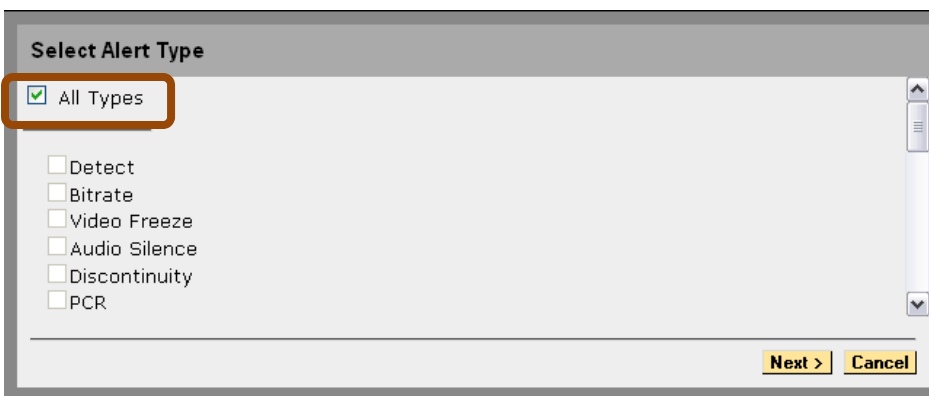


Figure 155: Unselect All Types

5. Then select **Next**.
6. Unselect **All Sources**.

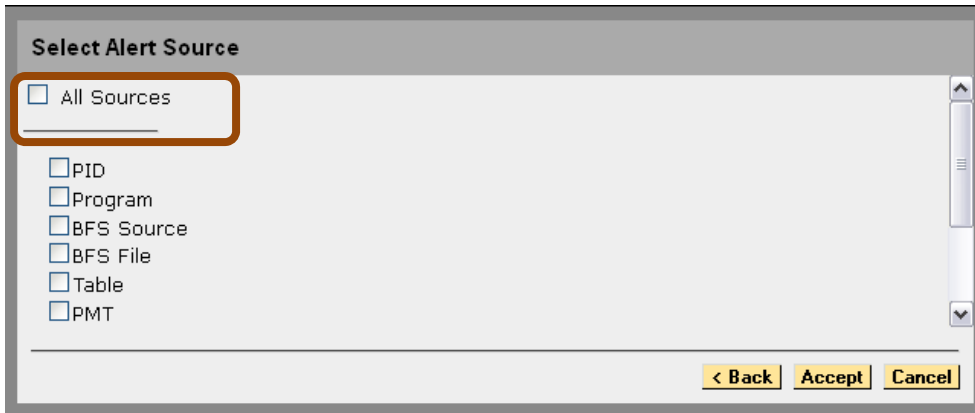


Figure 156: Unselect All Sources

7. Select the OCAP alert you wish to sort by (**OCAP File, OCAP Folder and/or OCAP File Extension**).

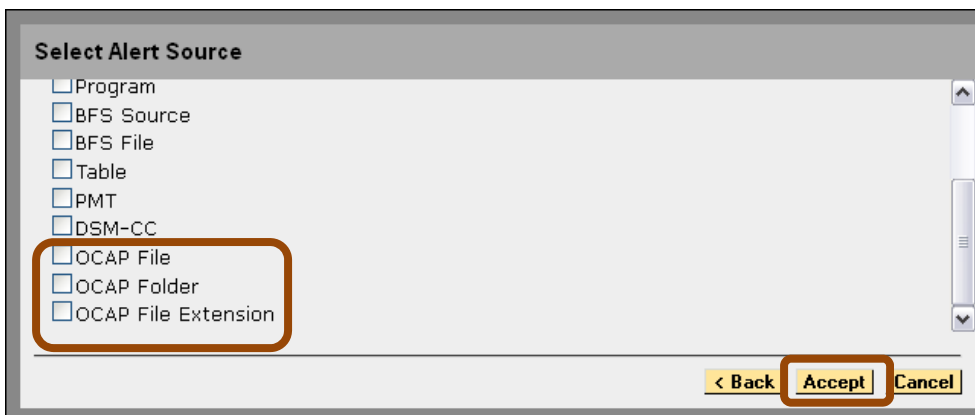


Figure 157: Select the OCAP alert

8. Select **Accept**.
9. When you are returned to the **Alert History** screen, specify the the time frame you wish to view.
10. Select **Refresh**.
11. For more information see the **Alert History** section of this manual.

BFS Status

Monitoring the S-A Broadcast File System (BFS)

Sentry is designed to identify and work with data carousels within the transport. This feature is available with all versions of Sentry.

BFS Overview

The BFS provides a network file system for delivering broadcast data from server to client. Data placed in the BFS is repeatedly transmitted over the network, providing virtual storage for the DHCT. This allows an application client to quickly access the data at any time without having to request the data from the server. This mechanism is useful when all DHCTs running the application use the same data.

An example is a stock quote and statistics application that makes the same stock information available to any DHCT that has access to the application. Rather than sending the information to each DHCT or having each DHCT request the information, the application server updates the data once in the BFS and it is then broadcast over the network to the DHCTs. BFS files can be transmitted in-band over QAM or out-of-band over QPSK. Application clients access files over the BFS using the PowerTV Stream Manager interface.

BFS Mapping

There is a direct mapping from the S-A BFS to Sentry. All S-A BFS servers map to programs within Sentry (see figure below). All PIDs carrying these programs are associated with these servers.

The following **S-A BFS** information is available within Sentry (including reports and alerts on **S-A BFS** activity):

- **Server available or not available**
- **Sessions active or not active**
- **Server datarate**
- **Frequency and duration of events**
- **Datarate verification**
- **Server source type**
- **Server aggregate**

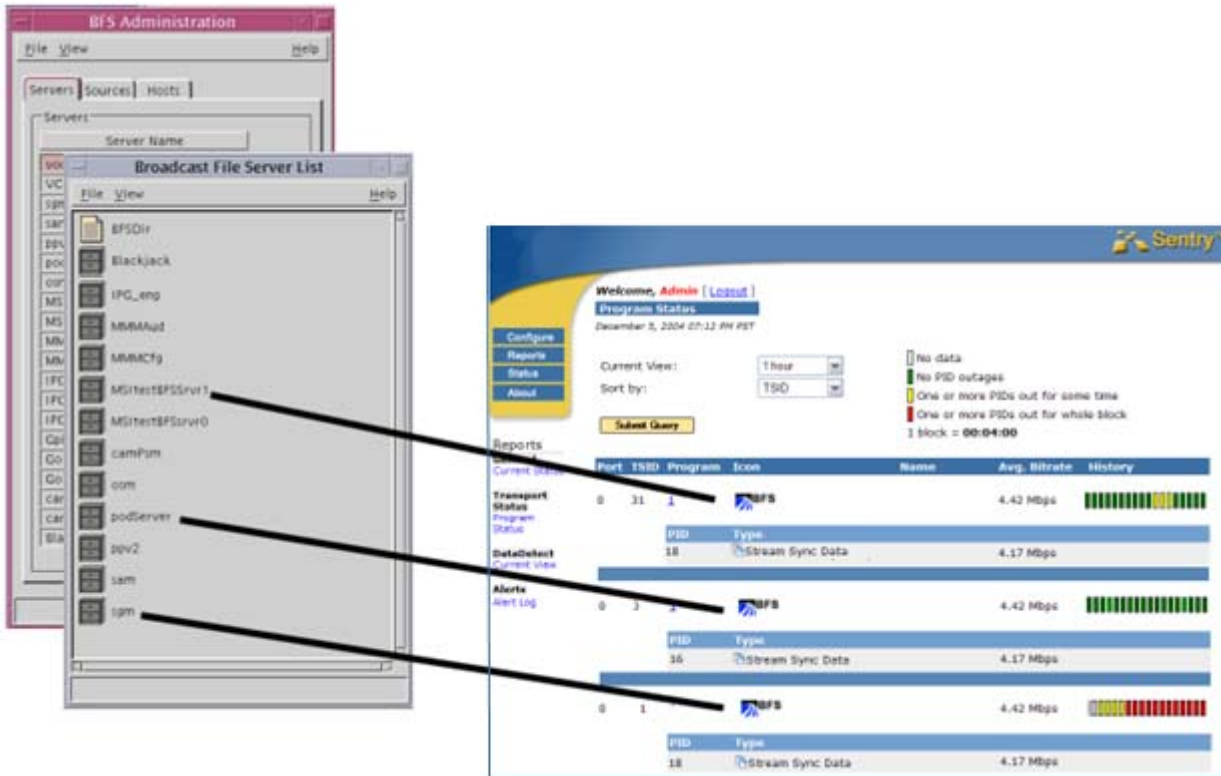


Figure 158: Mapping between Scientific-Atlanta's DNCS BFS Servers and Sentry Programs

Access BFS Status

Select **Reports** and then **BFS Status**.

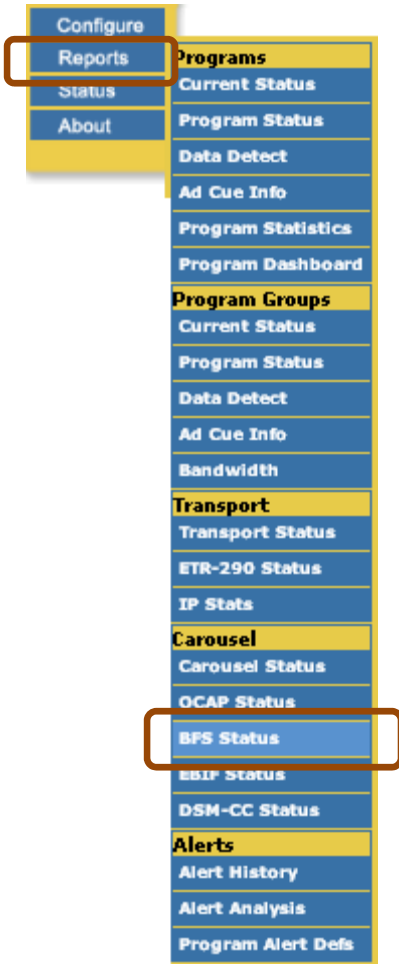


Figure 159: Accessing BFS Status

Summary tab

Click on the **Summary** tab for a summary view of the BFS status on ports that have carousel data.

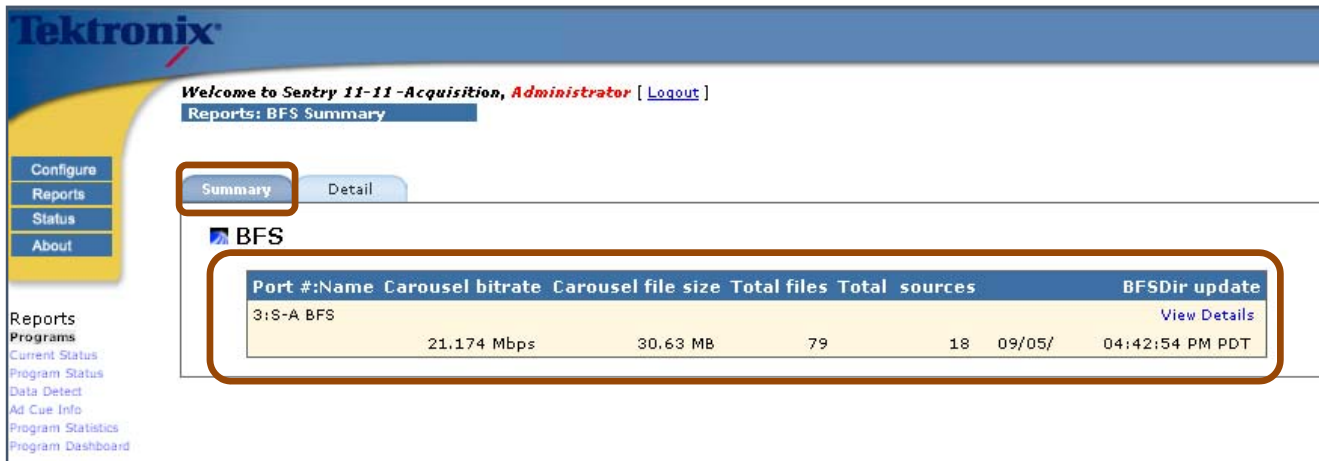


Figure 160: BFS Status Summary

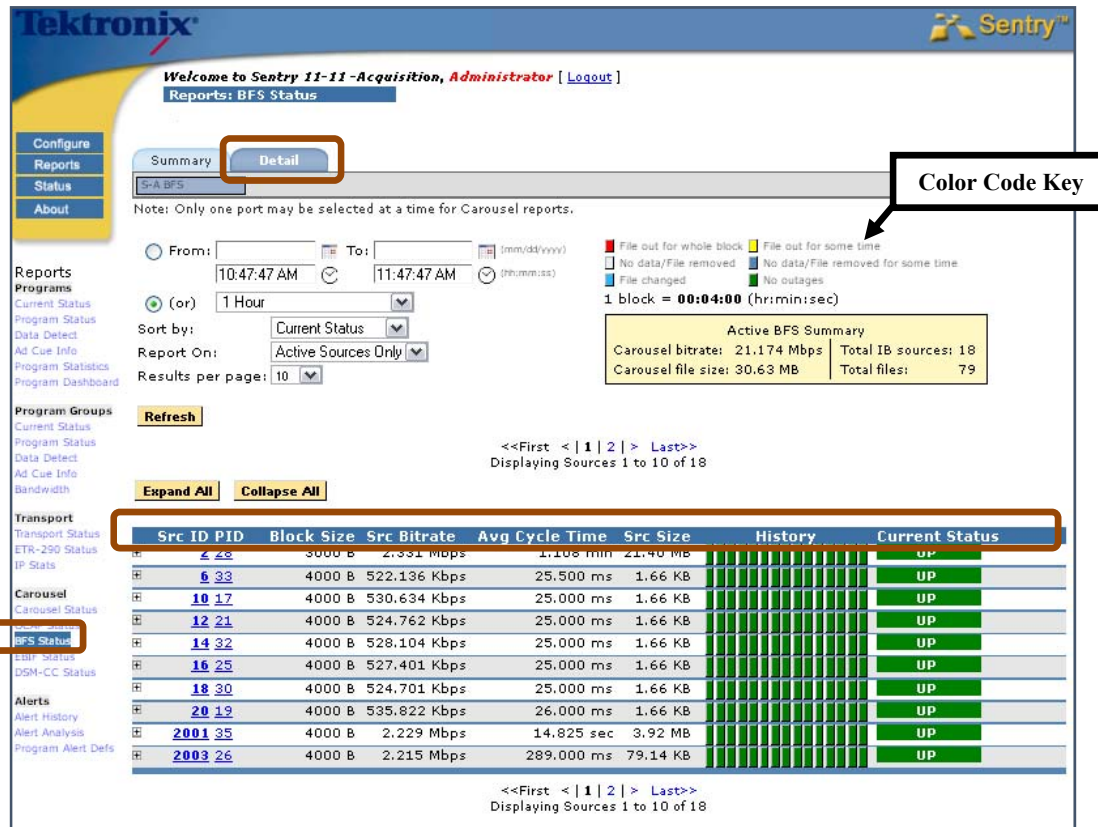
- **Carousel bitrate**
The total bitrate for the entire **BFS**.
- **Carousel file size**
The total size of all the files on the **BFS**.
- **Total files**
The number of files being carouselled on the **BFS**.
- **Total Sources**
The total number of sources being pulled from.
- **BFSDir update**
The last time the **BFSDir** file was updated. The **BFSDir** file is a special file in the source that contains the file names that are shown when the source is expanded. It is designated as such in **Configure: BFS Settings**.

Detail tab

For a detailed view of **BFS** data on one port, select the **Detail** tab

To view the details for a specific port, click on the desired port from the table.

Only one input port may be selected at a time for BFS reports.



- **Source ID**
The source ID assigned to this source on the BFS
- **PID**
The PID that is assigned to the source
- **Block Size**
- **Src Bitrate**
- **Average cycle time**
The average time that the source takes to complete one cycle
- **Source size**
The sum of all file sizes in the source
- **History**
A color-coded graphical view of the status of the source over a selectable period of time

▪ **Current Status**

Indicates UP (green) if all files in the BFS Source are getting data. If some but not all files are getting data, the Status indicates UP annotated with the number of up files out of all files, e.g., 7 of 8. The Status indicates DOWN (red) if the bitrate for all files is zero.

File cycle times are measured from block 0 (zero) of the file until the next time it sees block 0 again. Using this method you can see how long it takes for a given file to be delivered, which is very helpful when trying to tune your BFS to lower load times on the set top box.

BFS Status may also be expanded to see all data in detail via the **Expand All** button or may be expanded one section at a time with the plus/minus buttons.

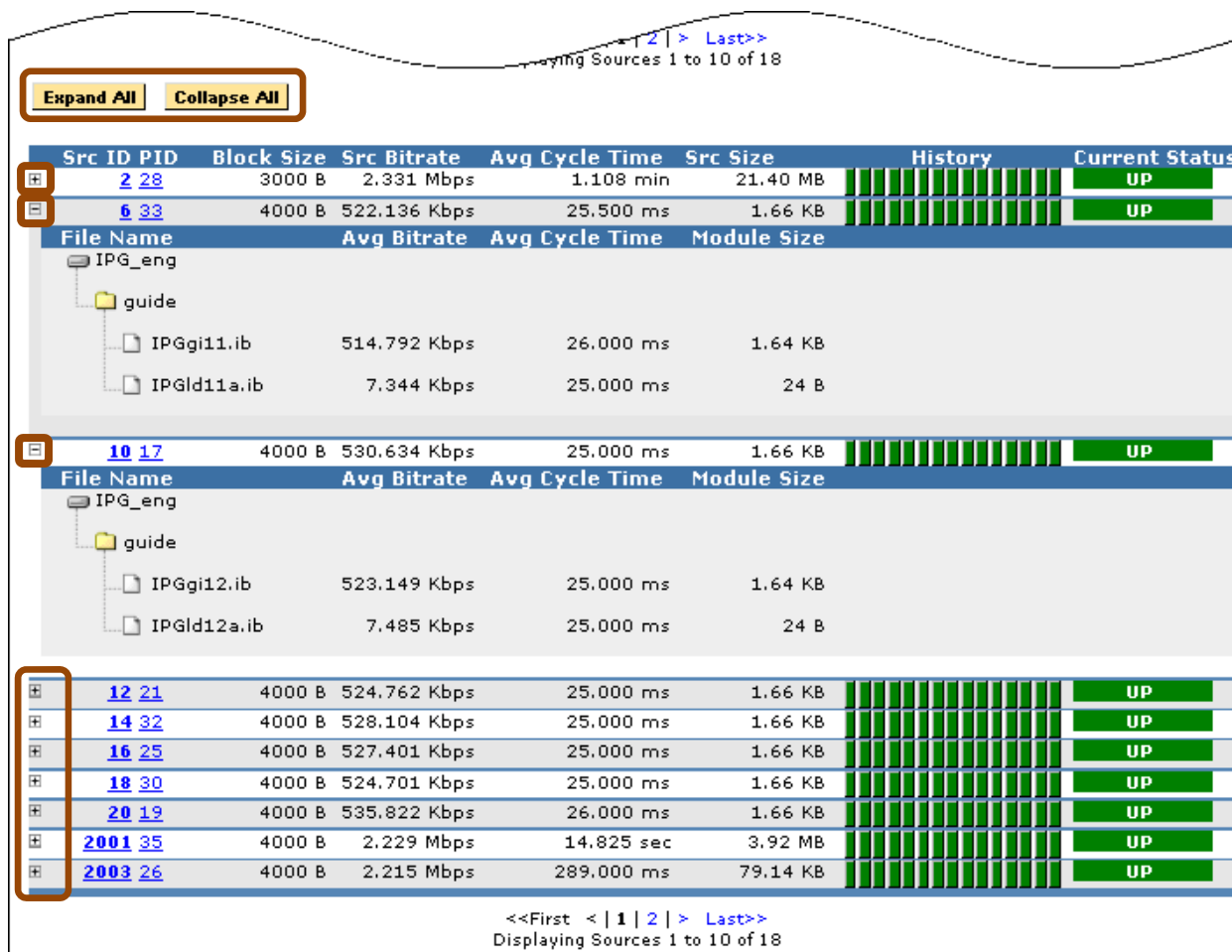


Figure 162: BFS Status Report with the top Three Sources Expanded

Drill Down to BFS Detail View

To go to the **BFS Detail View**, select the **BFS Source ID**

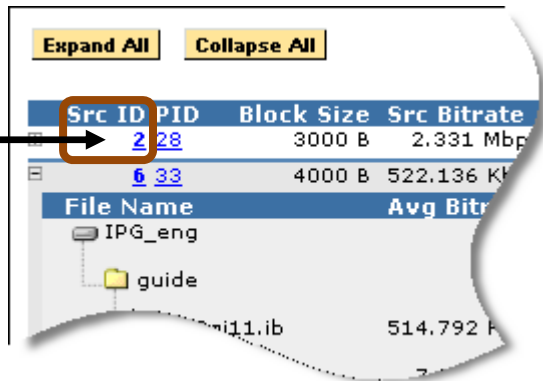


Figure 163: Select Src ID number

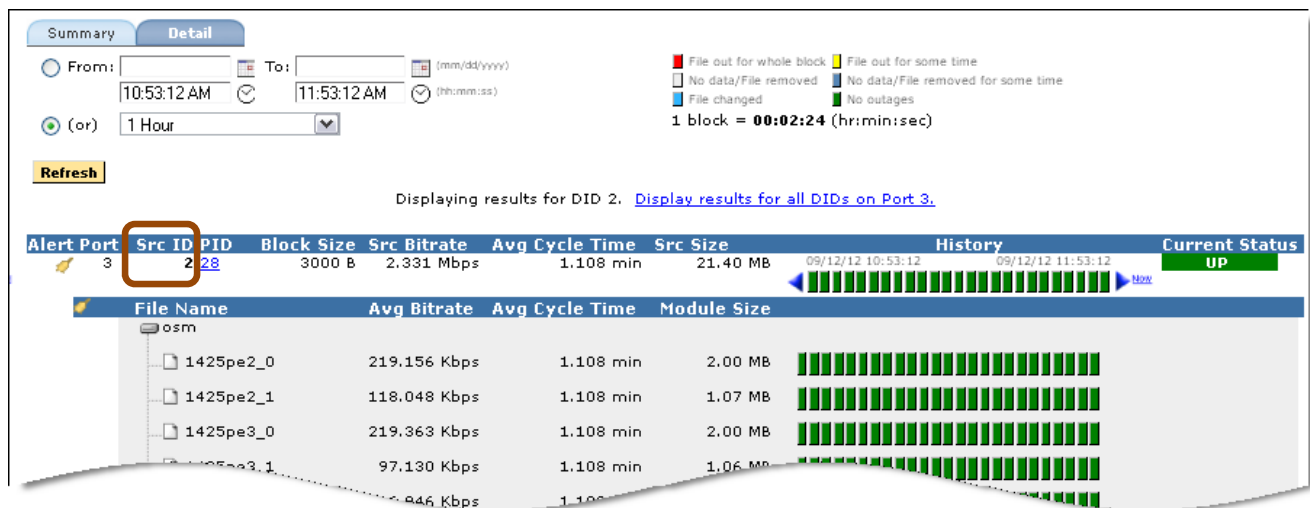


Figure 164: BFS Detail View for Source ID 2

To navigate to the **Program Detail** page for a particular PID, select the PID assigned to the **Source ID**.

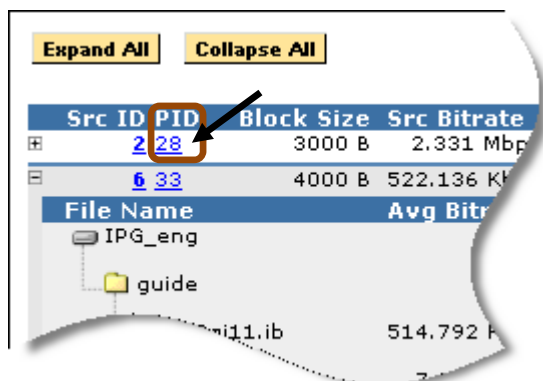


Figure 165: Selecting the PID

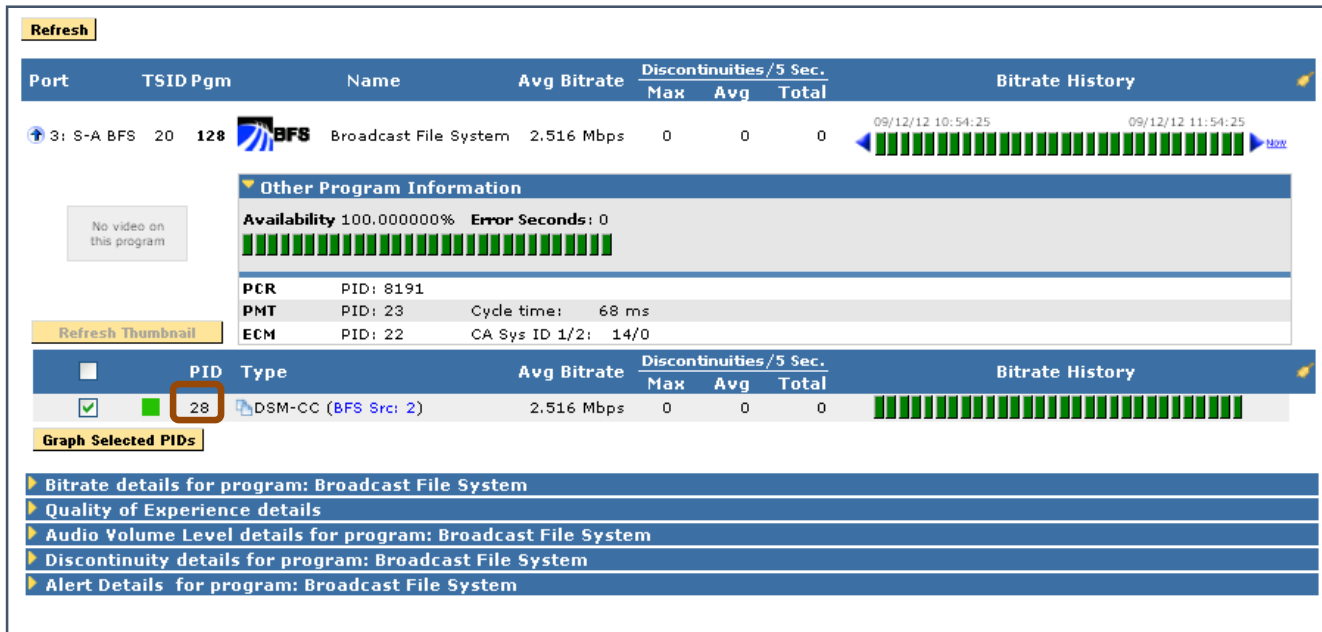


Figure 166: Source Program Detail from selecting PID 113

EBIF Status

EBIF (Enhanced TV Binary Interchange Format) is an industry standard for an optimized collection of code specifications that control interactive widgets that define one or more multi-media pages used specifically for enhanced television or for an interactive television system.

EBIF can also be defined as a standardized data carousel that is used in enhanced television systems.

An **EBIF** file is a sequence of bytes that conforms to the **EBIF** content format, and forms the primary information contained in an **ETV** application. An **ETV User Agent** then acquires, decodes, presents (by way of widgets), and executes (by way of actions) data contained in an **EBIF** resource in order to present a multimedia page to an end-user.

EBIF is an optional module on a Sentry line of products. If you have an **EBIF** module installed, the Sentry will perform a full decode of the **EBIF** carousel and log relevant data concerning structure and attributes.

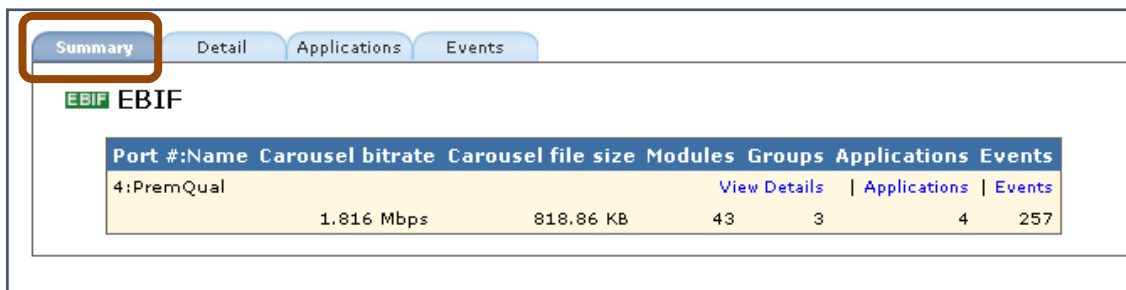
All tabs and column headers link to the same pages. For instance, the **Applications** tab links to the same page as the **Applications** column header.

Access EBIF Status

1. Select **Reports** and then **Carousel**.
2. Next, select **EBIF Status**.

Summary tab

The **Summary** tab displays an overview of all ports and their relevant information.



Port #:Name	Carousel bitrate	Carousel file size	Modules	Groups	Applications	Events
4:PremQual	1.816 Mbps	818.86 KB	43	3	4	257

Figure 167: Summary tab

Detail tab

The **Detail** tab shows detailed reports on any selected **Port**. Only one **Port** may be viewed at a time.

View a report:

1. From the **Detail** tab, choose the port for the multicast. (In this example, Port 0.)
2. Select the desired time frame and select Refresh.

Note: Only one port may be selected at a time for Carousel reports.

From: 11:01:17 AM To: 12:01:17 PM (mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm:ss)

(or) 1 Hour

Sort by: Current Status

Report On: Active Groups Only

Results per page: 10

Refresh

Active EBIF Summary

Carousel bitrate: 1.649 Mbps	Total download groups: 3
Carousel file size: 818.86 KB	Total modules: 43

1 block = 22:00:00 (hr:min:sec)

Displaying Groups 1 to 3 of 3

Expand All **Collapse All**

DID	PID	Block Size	Group Bitrate	Avg Cycle Time	Group Size	Authority	History	Current Status
22	2059	984 B	135.532 Kbps	5.034 sec	100.81 KB	ensequence.com		DOWN
132	2054	984 B	1.586 Mbps	3.446 sec	693.78 KB	etv.oberon.com		UP (25 of 26)
102	2049	984 B	66.276 Kbps	3.007 sec	24.21 KB	ib.tandbergtv.com		UP

Displaying Groups 1 to 3 of 3

Figure 168: Detail tab

- **DID (Download ID)**
Select to get a report of the history of each individual module.
- **PID (Packet ID)**
Select to go back to the associated program that the EBIF carousel is bound to.
- **Block Size**
The size of the DDB component that makes up the smallest "packet" (or block) of data for the files / modules listed on the BFS, OCAP and DSM-CC reports
- **Group Bitrate**
The sum of all the bitrates of all the modules in the bitrate ID
- **Avg Cycle time**
The average of the cycle times for all the modules
- **Group Size**
The size of the current group

- **Authority**
The server name
- **History**
The block view following the main legend
- **Current Status**
Up: The number of modules currently present.
Down: The number currently down.
- **Pending**
Data coming in but is still processing.

Viewing Program Detail from EBIF Status

To view the **EBIF Report** for a particular PID, select the desired PID in the first column of the table on the **Details** tab.

Displaying Groups 1 to 3 of 3

Expand All		Collapse All								
DID	PID	Block Size	Group Bitrate	Avg Cycle Time	Group Size	Authority	History		Current Status	
2	2059	984 B	135.532 Kbps	5.034 sec	100.81 KB	ensequence.com			DOWN	
13	2054	984 B	1.586 Mbps	3.446 sec	693.78 KB	etw.oberon.com	[Progress Bar]		UP (25 of 26)	
10	2049	984 B	66.276 Kbps	3.007 sec	24.21 KB	ib.tandbergtv.com	[Progress Bar]		UP	

Displaying Groups 1 to 3 of 3

Figure 169: Selecting PIDs for EBIF Details

The resulting screen will take you to the **Program Detail** page. All blue underlined sections are clickable links.

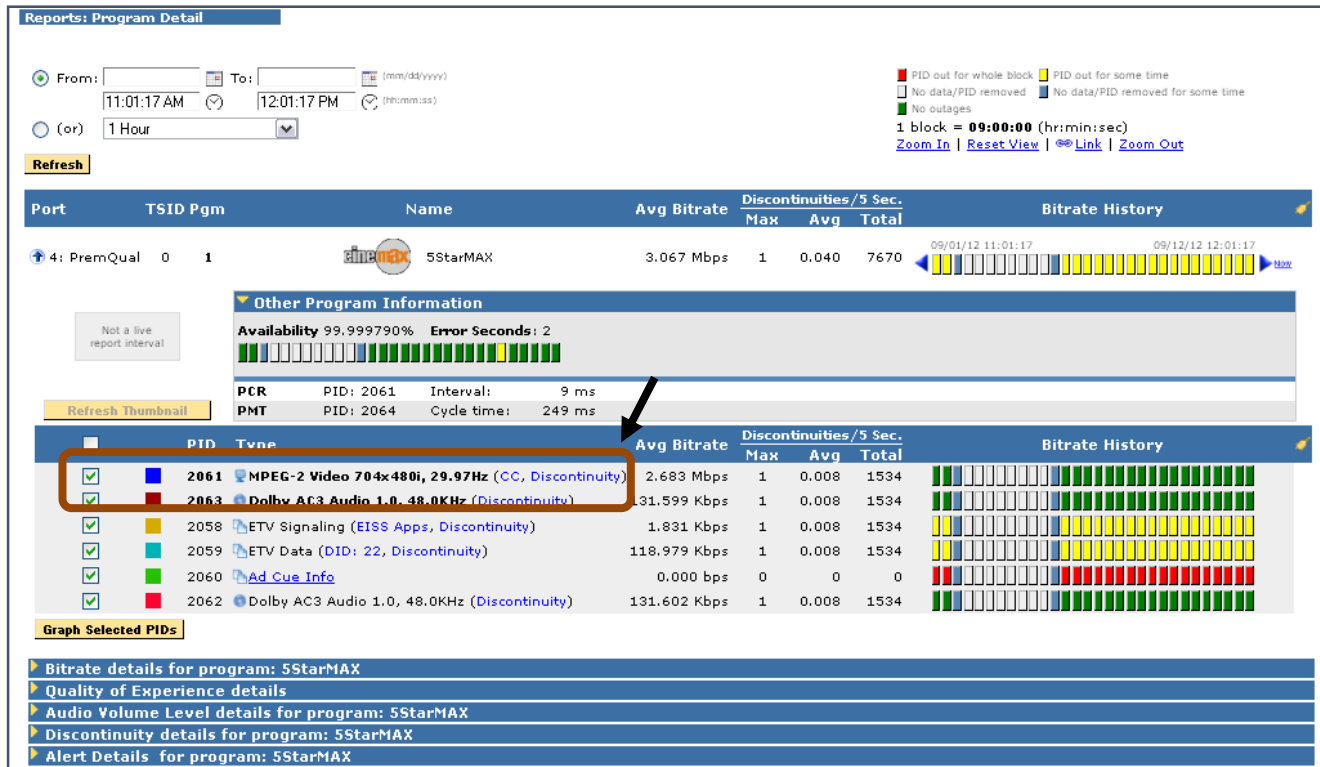


Figure 170: EBIF Program Details screen

- **EISS Apps (EISS-ETV Integrated Signaling Stream)**
 - Carries Media Time Line Messages, Stream Events, EISS Tables for an ETV application.
 - Tells the user application when to function and when data is present
 - Clicking this link will take you to the Application tab for the port that contains this program.

- **ETV Data**
 - Some services have constant EBIF data, while others are intermittent.
 - Other providers may only have them together during selected commercial breaks.
 - Clicking on the DID will take you to the EBIF Detail report for that particular DID.

Applications tab

The **Applications** tab shows you the application EISS history for a specified time frame for that particular port.

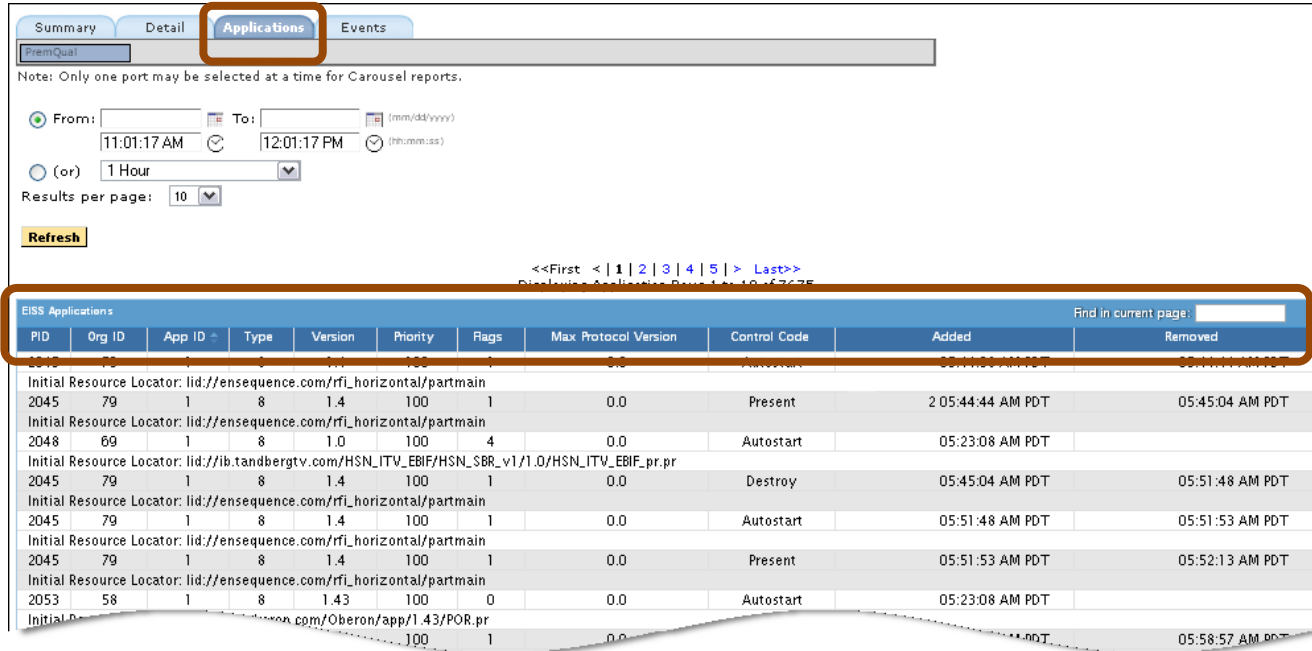


Figure 171: Applications tab

- **Organization ID (Org ID)**

 - This 32 bit field is a globally unique value identifying the organization that is responsible for the application.
 - These values are registered in ETSI TR 101 162 [10].
 - Values of zero will not be encoded.
- **Application ID (App ID):**

 - This 16 bit field uniquely identifies the application function.
 - This is allocated by the organization registered with the Organization ID who decides the policy for allocation within the organization.
 - Values of zero will not be encoded.
- **Type**

 - This 16-bit integer identifies the type of application being signaled.
 - At the time of this writing, type 8 corresponds to "ETV-Binary Interchange Format (ETV-BIF) application."
- **Version**

Application version number.
- **Priority**

This field identifies a relative priority between the applications signaled in this service. The greater the numerical value, the higher the application priority.

- **Flags**
Each application has a set of flags. This field represents the test flag.
- **Max protocol version**
This field, if non-zero, specifies the maximum major (EISS) protocol version supported by user agents that should decode this application.
- **Control Code**
This field controls the state of the application. As of this writing, currently defined values for Control Code are:
 - **Autostart** - The primary application resource is loaded and the application is started, subject to the usual restrictions, etc.
 - **Present** - The primary application resource is loaded, but is not started, pending the receipt of another trigger, or Application Information descriptor.
 - **Destroy** - The application is signaled to quit by generating a DESTROY event to the application.
- **Added / Removed**
Date time stamps when this application was added / removed from the stream.

Events tab

The **Events** tab shows a history view of when modules were changed, added or removed.

Note: Only one port may be selected at a time for Carousel reports.

From: 11:01:17 AM To: 12:01:17 PM (mm/dd/yyyy) (hh:mm:ss)

(or) 1 Hour

Show Changed Modules
 Show Added Modules
 Show Removed Modules

Sort by: Date
Results per page: 25

Refresh

Media Time Descriptor Count	Stream Event Descriptor Count
0	4,602

<<First < | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | > Last>>
Displaying Modules 1 to 25 of 49093

Event Date	DID	PID	Module	Module Size	Event
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/resarchivetables	8,969 KB	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_cloudynight_res	247 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_clearmoon_res	236 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_sleet_res	254 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_fog_res	235 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_cold_res	195 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_sunny_res	293 B	removed
11:03:45 AM PDT	22	2059	cnn_cnn_etv/img_mostly:sunny_res	281 B	removed

Figure 172: Events tab

Alerts

Alert History

The **Alert History** shows a detailed list of alerts that have been detected by the system based on alerts that been configured within the system. The # in the first column of the log is unique for each alert detected while the **Alert ID** column is unique for each alert configured. Refer to **Configure Alerts** for types of alerts and how to create/modify/delete them.

The screenshot shows the Sentry web interface for the Alert History. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Tektronix logo and the Sentry logo. Below the navigation bar, there is a welcome message and a "Logout" link. The main content area is divided into a search form and a table of alerts.

Search Form:

- From:** 08/01/ (mm/dd/yyyy)
- To:** 09/04/ (mm/dd/yyyy)
- Time Range:** 12:00:00 PM to 12:13:00 PM (hh:mm:ss)
- Alert Type:** Select (All Types, All Sources)
- Program Group:** All
- Program Template:** Select (All Program Templates)
- Reason:** All
- Comments:** Show all
- Alert ID:** [Empty field]
- Program Name:** Current name
- Sort By:** Date
- Results Per Page:** 10

Table of Alerts:

#	Alert Type	Alert Template	Program Group	Alert ID	Date Triggered	User
35118819	Program Video QOE	NAB Program Template	HBO Program Group	3167	Sep 02, 06:42:02 AM PDT	Administrator
35118816	Program Perceptual video quality (eMOS)	Program Template SERGIO		4916	Sep 02, 06:42:00 AM PDT	Administrator
35118817	Program Perceptual video quality (eMOS)	Dom PT1	DomGroup1	5043	Sep 02, 2012 06:42:00 AM PDT	tma

Each row in the table includes a "Last Event" section with details about the alert, a "Trigger Condition" section, and an "Action" section. The table also includes a "Resolve Checked" button, a "Resolve All" button, and an "Export As CSV" button.

Figure 173: Alert Log

For any program alert, you may click on the program name in the **Alert History** and it will take you to the half hour on either side of where the error occurred. Click on the program name in the **Event Log** to take you to the **Program Detail Report** for specified alert.

Summary

Log #: 35118819
Alert ID: 3167 ([Edit](#))
Alert Template: NAB Program Template
Alert Type: Program Video QOE
Date Created: Apr 11, 08:14:40 AM PDT
Date Triggered: Sep 02, 06:42:02 AM PDT
Email Limit: Never email
Send SNMP Trap: No
Owner: Administrator
Alert Definition State: Active

Event Log

[Program 1 \(HBO\)](#), TSID 9, PID 60, (Port 6: AdCue mpaired, Multicast: group: 225.104.9.1 port: 8000 source addr: Any):
Video quality of experience score at 83 (Packet Loss) on Sep 02, 06:42:02 AM PDT

Action

Event was logged to the database

Trigger Condition

Alert is triggered if the video quality score goes below 85 on any PID of the following Programs:

- Program 1 (HBO), TSID 9, Port 1 (PremMux1)
- Program 1 (HBO), TSID 9, Port 6 (AdCue mpaired)

Comments

[Add Comment](#)

Figure 174: Event Log detail

An alert that has been deleted from the configuration is shown as **Deleted** in the **Status** column. An alert that is still active in the system is shown as **Active** in the **Status** column.

Deleted alerts will no longer be triggered while active alerts will continue to be triggered when their trigger conditions are met. If email notification was sent or the alert generated has comments attached to it (via the **Detailed Alert Log**), then the log entry is tagged with the respective icon.

The entire list of alerts or individual items can be permanently deleted from the internal database by clicking **Delete Checked** or **Delete All**. The contents of the list can be filtered using the many filter options at the top of the **Alert Log**, and only the filtered items will appear in the log.

For any **PID Alert**, the program associated with the PID is reported in the **Alert History**, emails and SNMP traps.

Report Export

Report Export allows you to export any report you have created to a comma separated value file which can be imported into a program such as MS Excel.

Accessing Report Export

Select **Alert History** from the **Reports Toolbar**.



Figure 175: Accessing Alert History

Exporting a file as a CSV

1. From the **Alert History** page, configure the report as needed. Next, select **Export As CSV**.

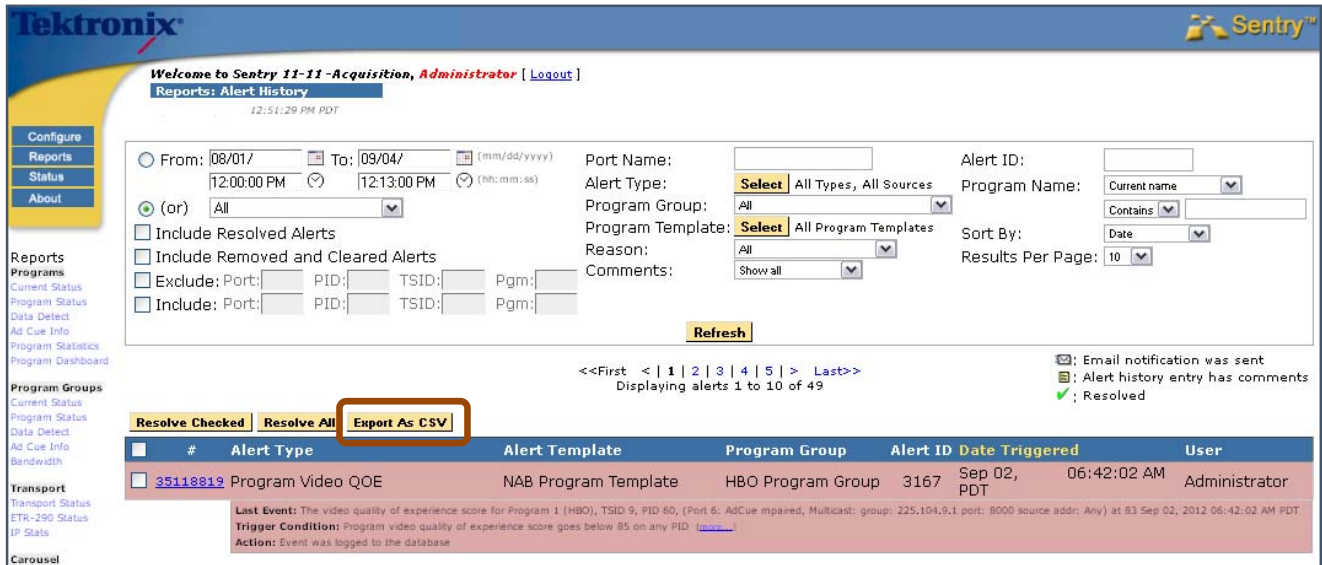


Figure 176: Selecting a Report from the Alert History Page

NOTE: *The Export to CSV function will export ONLY what is currently displayed on the alert history. If your report spans multiple pages, you will need to run an export per page.*

2. You will then be prompted to select the program you wish to export to. Select the program (it will usually default to MS Excel) and select **OK**.

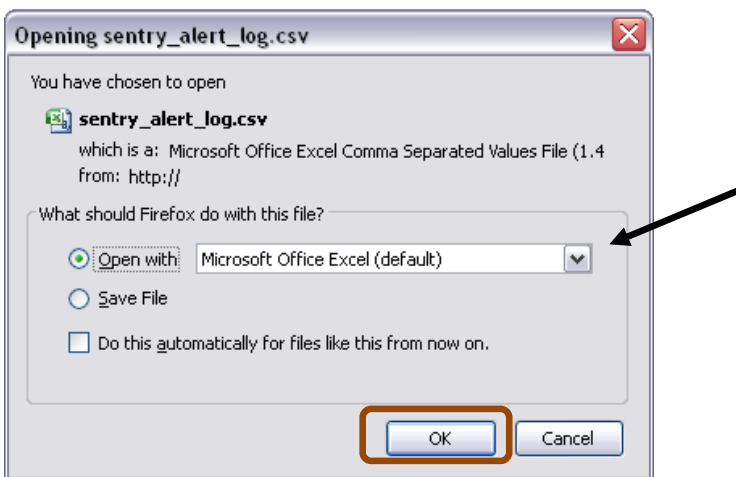


Figure 177: The Export To dialog box

3. The result of an export to MS Excel would look similar to the following:

The screenshot shows the Microsoft Excel interface with the following data:

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	alerts_id	alert_sou	alert_type	value	happened	bitmap	count	textinfo	pid	tsid	pgm
2	2104	Port	IP Stats Arrival Interval	2470			1				
3	2104	Port	IP Stats Arrival Interval	2066			1				
4											

Figure 178: A report exported to MS Excel

Alert Analysis

Alert Analysis provides an easy to use graphic analysis to visually represent alerts. These representations can be useful to track trends and to display a variety of information for any viewer, regardless of their technical experience.

Results are shown in groups of 30 for easy navigation.

Access Alerts Analysis

Select **Reports** and **Alert Analysis** from the main drop-down menu.

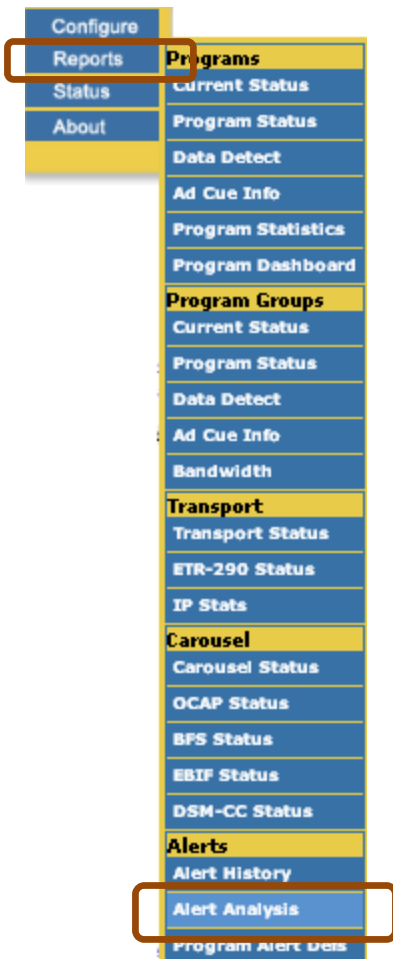


Figure 179: Accessing Alert Analysis

Alert Analysis Summary Screen

The summary screen consists of the following areas:

- **Report Navigation tabs**
Takes user to new reports
- **New Report icons**
Allows user to select type for new report
- **Existing Reports list**
Allows user to choose existing public and private reports

The screenshot shows the Sentry Alert Analysis Summary Screen. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Tektronix logo and the text "Welcome to Sentry 11-11-Acquisition, Administrator [Logout]". Below this, there are tabs for "Summary", "Counts", "Trends", "Trend Details", "Distributions", and "History". A callout box labeled "Report Navigation tabs" points to these tabs. Below the tabs, there is a section titled "Select type for new report:" with four icons representing "Counts", "Trends", "Trend Details", and "Distributions". A callout box labeled "New Report icons" points to these icons. Below this, there is a section titled "Or choose an existing report:" with a callout box labeled "Existing Reports list" pointing to a table of reports. The table is divided into "Private Reports" and "Public Reports".

Private Reports							
	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Claro_TV	Private	Administrator	03/21, 11:05:58 AM PDT	Hourly	Today 01:00:00 PM PDT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Daily Report	Private	Administrator	03/22/ 03:17:07 PM PDT	Weekly	09/11/ 01:00:00 AM PDT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	FetchTV	Private	Administrator	09/28/ 07:03:21 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	HBO Family 3 days Trend	Private	Administrator	02/13/ 09:39:42 PM PST	Daily	09/06/ 08:00:00 AM PDT	
<input type="checkbox"/>	MARCO	Private	Administrator	08/15/ 10:12:26 AM PDT			

Public Reports							
	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery	
<input type="checkbox"/>	0900 meeting	Public	Administrator	04/08/ 12:04:10 PM PDT			
<input type="checkbox"/>	timZ	Public	Administrator	04/03/ 09:55:57 AM PDT			

Figure 180: Alert Analysis Screen

Report Navigation tabs and New Report icons

The **Report Navigation** tabs contain most of the same areas that the **New Report** icons do. Either may be used according to your preference.

- **Summary**
Create a new report or view and/or modify saved reports.
- **Counts**
Shows the user a top 10 (20 or 30) count by port/program/program group for a given time period.
- **Trends**
Totals the alert count over time for all or selected ports.
- **Trend Details**
Allows user to create a more detailed **Trend** report.
- **Distribution**
Creates a pie chart showing total alerts by type for a given time period.
- **History**
(Not included on the **New Report** icons) Takes user to a history of when and what alerts were emailed.

Counts tab

The **Counts** tab shows the user a top 10 (20 or 30) count by port/program/program group for a given time period.

The screenshot shows the 'Counts' tab selected in the navigation bar. The main content area contains the following elements:

- Report Type:** Counts by Port (dropdown)
- Alert Types:** Select All Types, All Sources
- Port:** All (dropdown)
- Program Group:** -- All -- (dropdown)
- Results per page:** 10 (dropdown)
- From:** 11:54:09 AM (time picker)
- To:** 12:54:09 PM (time picker) with format (mm/dd/yyyy)
- (or)** 1 Hour (duration dropdown)
- Generate Report** (button)
- Save Report** (button) and **Name the Report:** (text input)
- Private use only** (selected radio button) and **Share with others** (radio button)
- Generate PDF** (button) and **Export As CSV** (button)

Figure 181: Counts Tab

How to create a sample Counts report

This function allows you to set your counts to count by program for specified time frame. Selecting Top 10 will generate the top 10 alert counts by program. This is used to see what your problem channels are.

1. Set **Report Type** at **Count's by Program**.
2. Set the dates for a one week period.
3. Set **Alert Type** to one of the following: all alerts port/all program group/all limit top 10.
4. Select **Generate Report**.

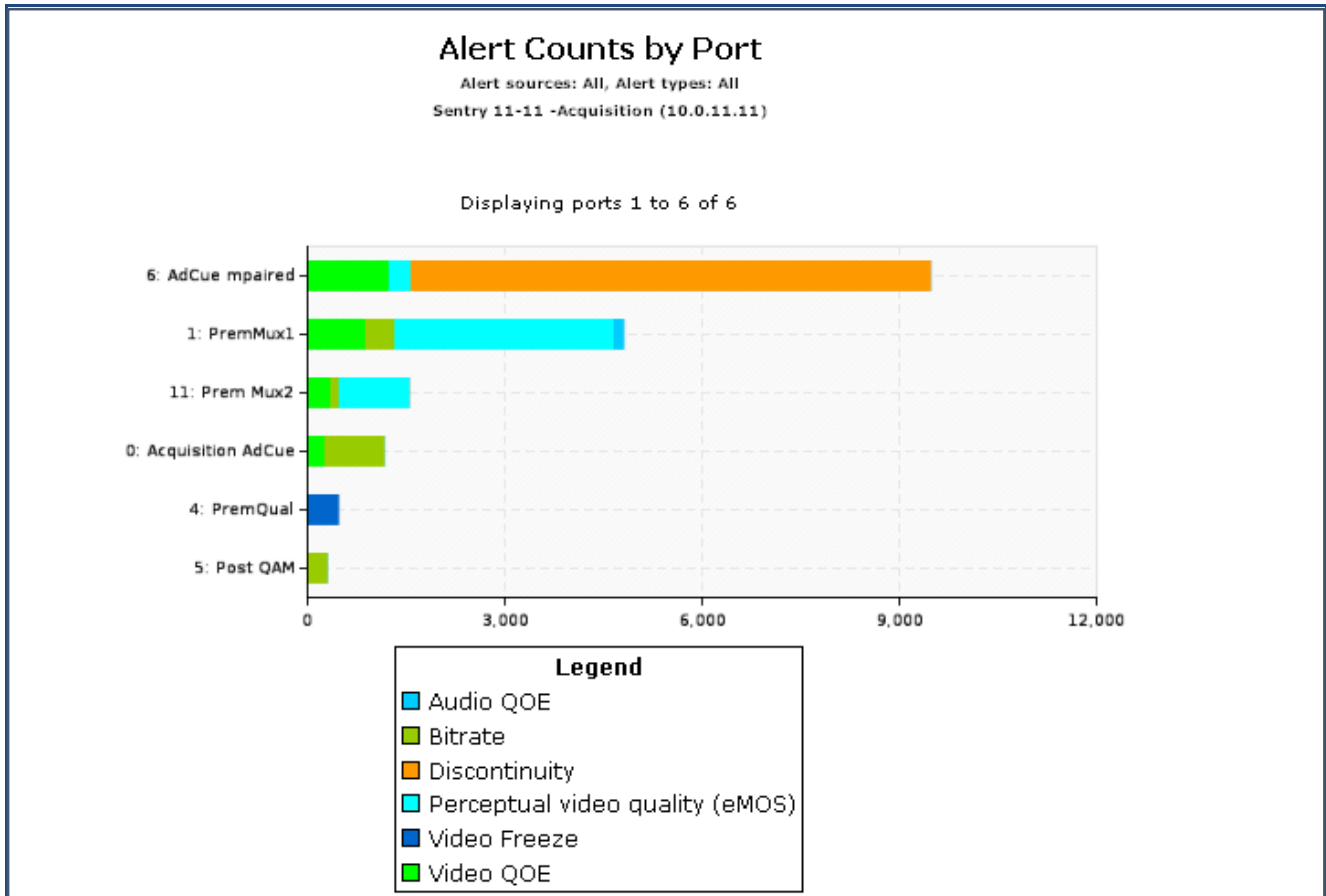


Figure 182: Alert Counts by Port

NOTE: *If you create a Counts By Program report, the program links within the table will link back to the Program Detail report for the time period specified.*

Saving a configured report

Once you have a report the way you like it, save it so that you can run it again without having to reconfigure it. If you make it public, others users will be able to use it as well. Selecting Private will make it only viewable for your specific login.

You can also set it to email you automatically.

1. Name the **Report**.
2. Select either **Private/Share** with others.
3. Select **Save** report.
4. Select **OK**.

Schedule a Report

You can schedule a report to run automatically and email a PDF of the results.

1. Give the report a name and select **Save Report**. You cannot schedule a report that hasn't been saved.
2. Select the **Schedule** button that appears after the report has been saved.

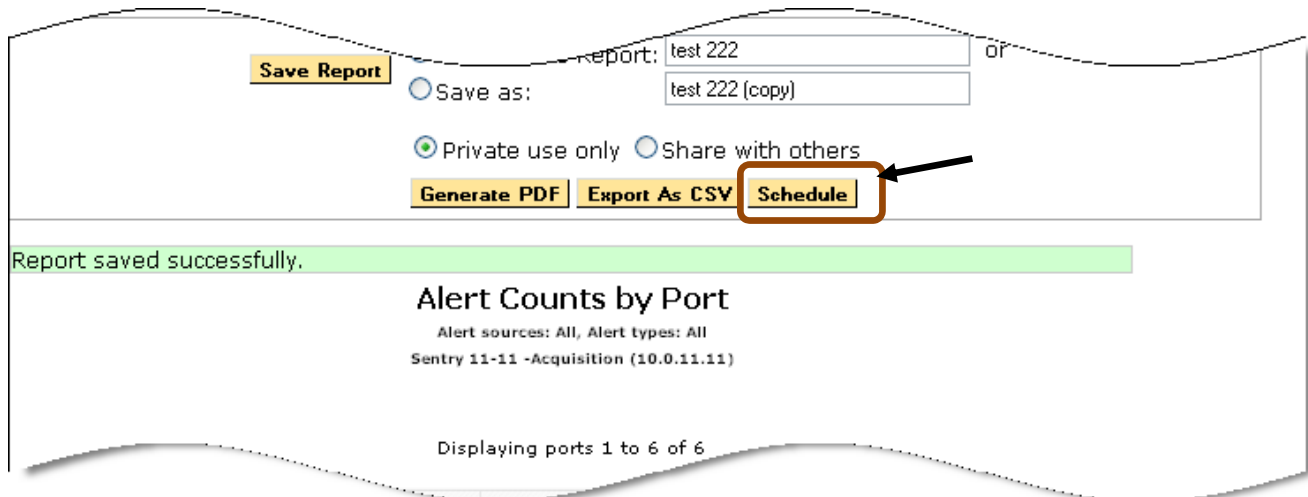


Figure 183: Selecting Schedule

- 3. Section 1: Select the Frequency
- 4. Section 2: Select recipients
 - a. Format the email

Summary Counts Trends Trend Details Distributions History

Scheduling options for test 222:

Do not schedule this report
 Schedule this report

1 Report Scheduling Frequency: Hourly
Every 1 hour(s)

2 Deliver via email to:

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrator	
<input type="checkbox"/> Channel	dummy@null.com
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Email subject: The subject will read 'Sentry Alert Analysis Report: your text'

Email body:

Attachment(s): PDF (Report results sent as PDF file)
 CSV (Report results sent in a comma separated values file)

Attachment name: SentryAlertCounts PDF and CSV file attachments will have the same filename prefix.

3 Schedule report until:

No end date

Temporarily suspend delivery

Figure 184: Scheduling Options page

- 5. Section 3: Schedule the delivery end times.
You may set it to only email you one time, every time or to end on a particular date.
You may also temporarily suspend delivery (for vacations, etc)
- 6. Select Update Schedule.

Trends tab

The **Trends** tab totals the alert count over time for all or selected ports. This report will generate a line graph of the number alerts for a time period per port.



Figure 185: Trends tab options

Set a Trends report

1. Choose time frame for the report.
2. Select alert types you wish to view.
3. Select which port you will be watching.
4. Select your limit (top 10, 20 or 30).
5. Select **Generate Report**.

Trend Details tab

Trend Details allows you to create an expanded **Trend** report. This is a handy report to run if you want to further investigate something from the **Trend** report

1. Select **Trend Details**

The screenshot shows the 'Trend Details' configuration window. At the top, there are tabs for 'Summary', 'Counts', 'Trends', 'Trend Details' (highlighted with a red box), 'Distributions', and 'History'. Below the tabs, the 'Report Type' is set to 'Trends for Selected Ports (combined)'. The 'Alert Types' are set to 'All Types, All Sources'. The 'Port' is set to 'All'. The 'Program Group' is set to '-- Select Program Group --'. The 'Program' section has fields for 'Port', 'TSID', and 'Pgm'. The 'From' time is set to '12:03:50 PM' and the 'To' time is set to '01:03:50 PM'. The duration is set to '1 Hour'. A 'Generate Report' button is located below the time selection. Below that is a 'Save Report' button and a text field for 'Name the Report:'. There are two radio buttons: 'Private use only' (selected) and 'Share with others'. At the bottom, there are 'Generate PDF' and 'Export As CSV' buttons.

Figure 186: Trend Details options

2. Select **Trends for Selected Ports** (combined) from the drop-down menu.
3. Set the time period.
4. Select the **Alert Type**.
5. Select an individual port or **All**.
6. Select **Generate Report**.

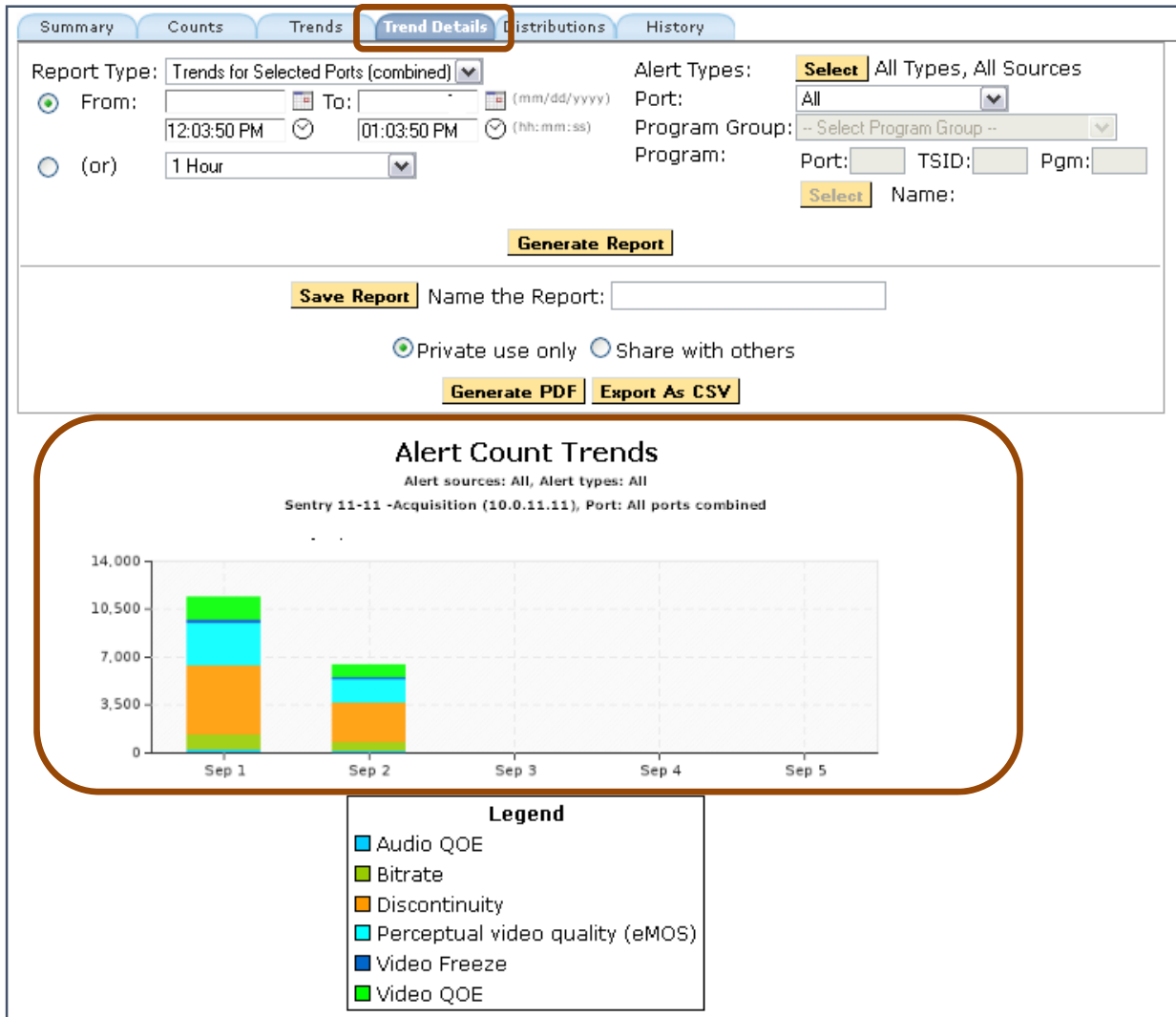


Figure 187: The resulting Trend Details graph

Distributions tab

Distributions will give you a pie chart graphic that shows the break out of all the different types of alerts.

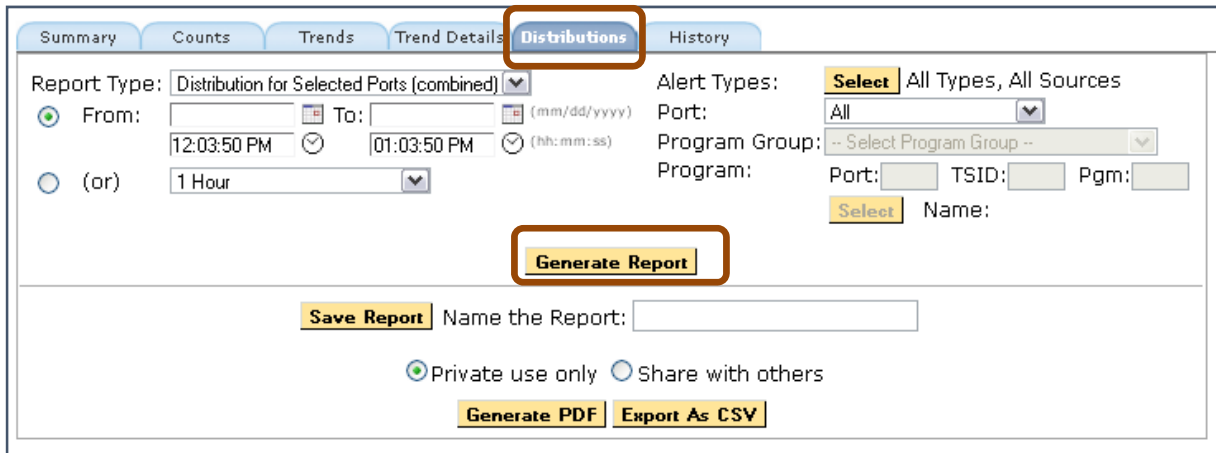


Figure 188: The Distributions tab

Use this to see a distribution summary of all of your alerts for a given time period. This could be handy to know what percentage of all your alerts are of a certain type.

1. Select the **Report** type.
2. Select the required time period.
3. Select **Alert Type**.
4. Select program **Group/Program**.
5. Select **Generate Report**.

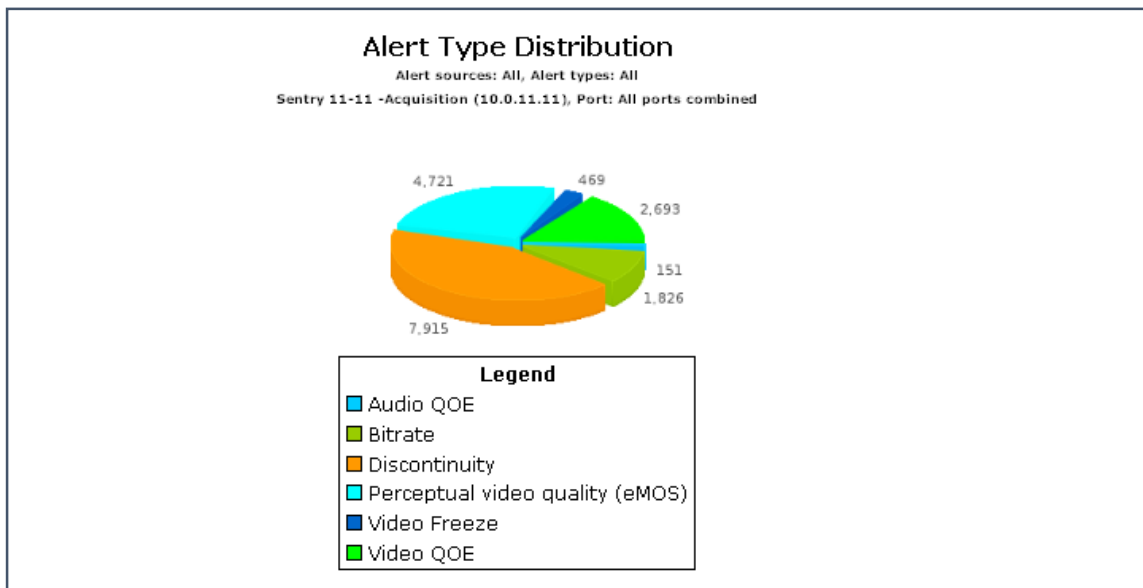


Figure 189: The resulting Distributions pie chart

History tab

The **History** tab allows the user to see a schedule of reports that have been mailed. It is primarily used to see who is receiving what alerts and when they are receiving them.

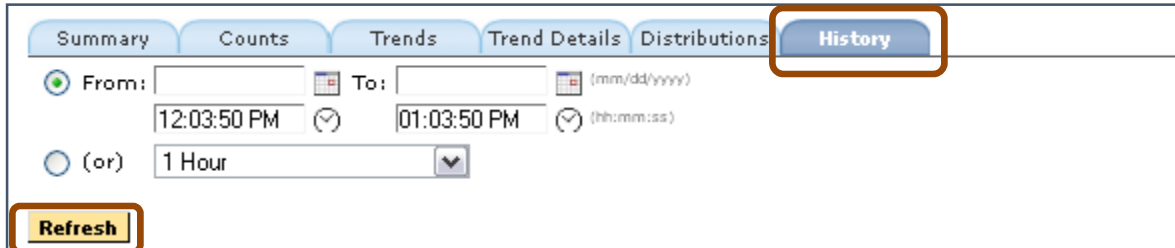


Figure 190: History Tab

1. Select the time range of the reports you wish to see.
2. Select **Refresh**.

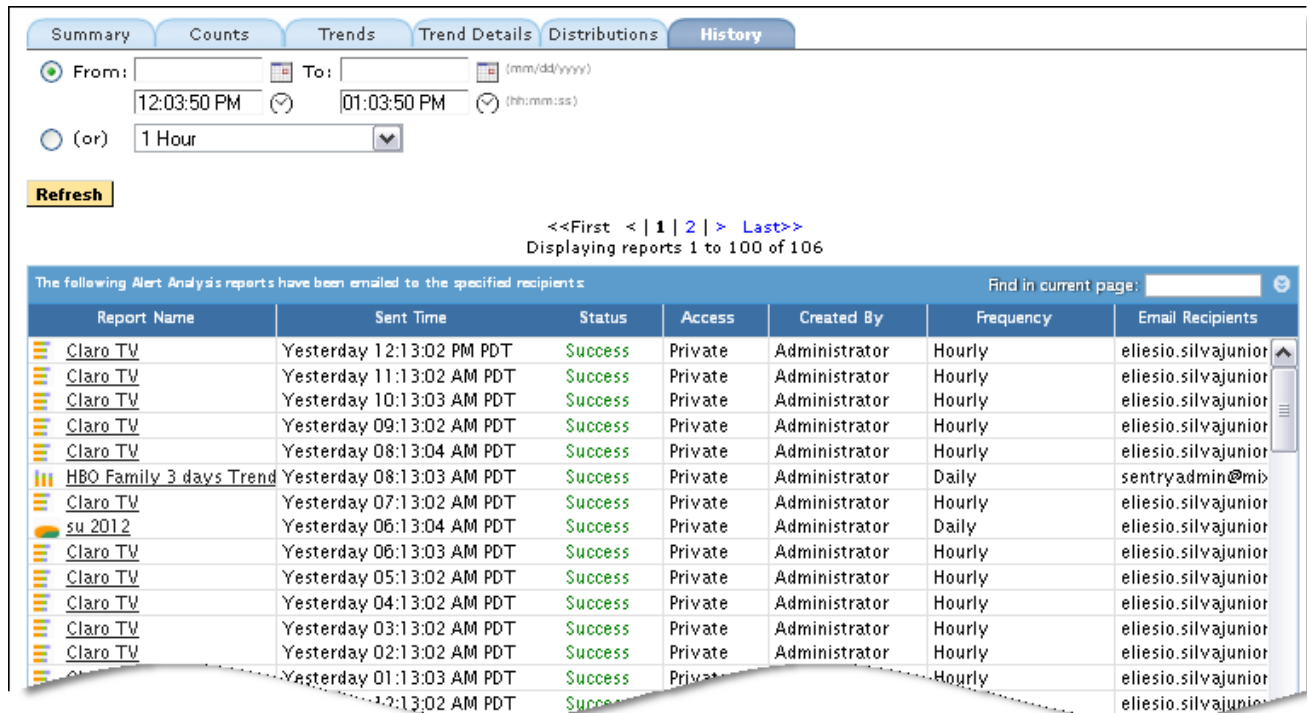


Figure 191: Alert Analysis reports results

Program Alert Definitions Report

The **Program Alert Definitions (Program Alert Defs)** report allows you to view alerts defined to every program and to quickly find programs with no alerts set.

Filters can be set by counts. For example, you could select to show all programs without any set alerts.

These reports can be scheduled for CSV delivery via email.

Tektronix **Sentry™**

Welcome to Sentry 11 Administrator [Logout]

Reports: Alert Definition Counts By Program

Summary Create/Edit History

Delete Selected Disable Selected Enable Selected

Private Reports

<input type="checkbox"/>	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery
<input type="checkbox"/>	Test_KK	Private	Administrator	09/17/2011 12:37:11 PM PDT	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	all alerts for all programs	Private	Administrator	07/06/2011 05:37:04 PM PDT	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	test_1	Private	Administrator	09/15/2011 01:34:40 PM PDT	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Delete Selected Disable Selected Enable Selected

Public Reports

<input type="checkbox"/>	Report Name	Access	Created By	Modified	Scheduled	Next Delivery
No public reports are defined.						

Program Alert Defs

Figure 192: Alert Definition Count by Program Summary screen.

Create/Edit tab

How to Set Program Alert Definition Counts

1. Select **Program Alert Defs** from main menu
2. Select the **Create/Edit** tab

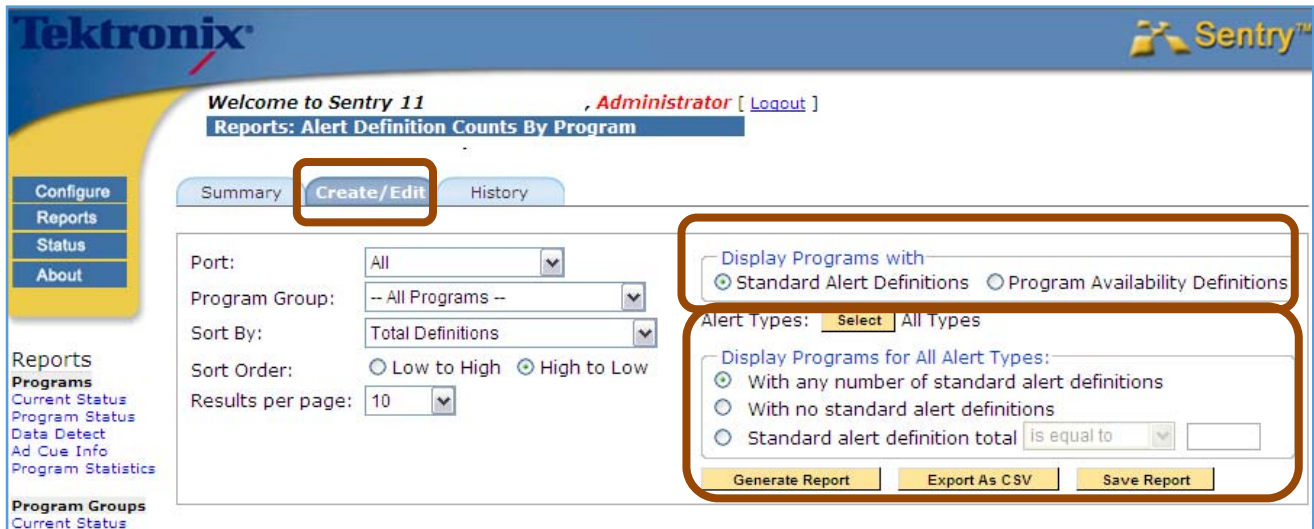


Figure 193: Create/Edit tab

3. **Example 1: To find programs with no set alerts**
 - a. Accept the defaults in the **Display Programs with** box.
 - b. In **Display Programs for All Alert Types**, change the default to **With no standard alert definitions**.
 - c. Select **Generate Report**.

Summary **Create/Edit** History

Port: All
 Program Group: -- All Programs --
 Sort By: Total Definitions
 Sort Order: Low to High High to Low
 Results per page: 10

Display Programs with
 Standard Alert Definitions Program Availability Definitions

Alert Types: **Select** All Types

Display Programs for All Alert Types:
 With any number of standard alert definitions
 With no standard alert definitions
 Standard alert definition total is equal to

Generate Report Export As CSV Save Report

<<First < | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | > Last>>
 Displaying Number of Alert Definitions 1 to 10 of 44

View Definitions Collapse Definitions

Number of Alert Definitions										
	Port	Port Name	TSID	Pgm	Program Name	Total	Detect	Bitrate	Video Freeze	Audio Silence
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	AdCue mpaired	9	10	1_10 VH-1 CLASSICS	0	0	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	Port 8	9	10	1_10 VH-1 CLASSICS	0	0	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	AdCue mpaired	9	8	1_8 NOGGIN	0	0	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	Port 8	9	8	1_8 NOGGIN	0	0	0	0	0

Figure 194: Finding programs with no set alerts

4. **Example 2:** Track program with duplicate alerts. Used to monitor if there are more alerts set than you thought.
 - a. Accept all defaults.
 - b. Select **Generate Report**.

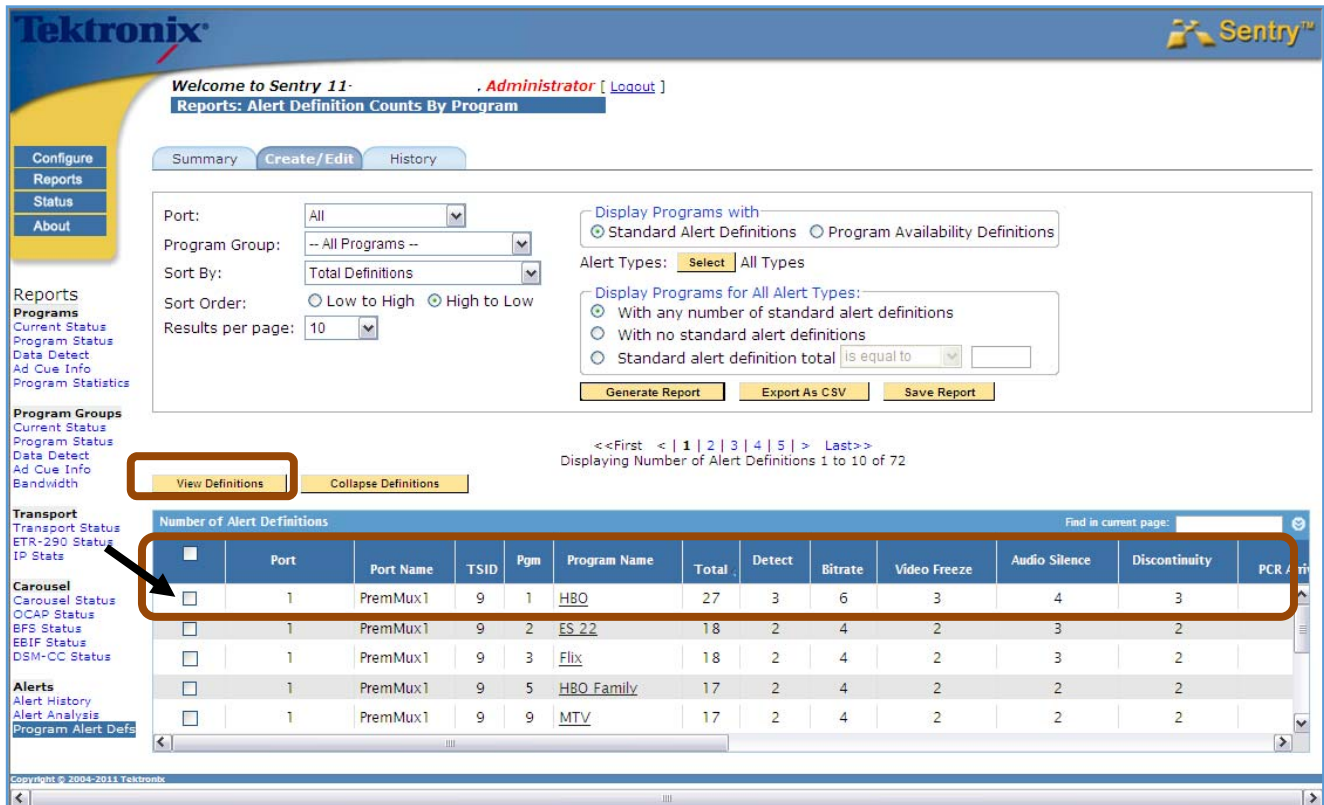


Figure 195: Tracking programs with multiple alerts

In this example, HBO has 27 total **Alert Definitions**.

- c. Check left box.
- d. Check **View Definitions**. This generates a detailed list of all the alerts, including where they are coming from.

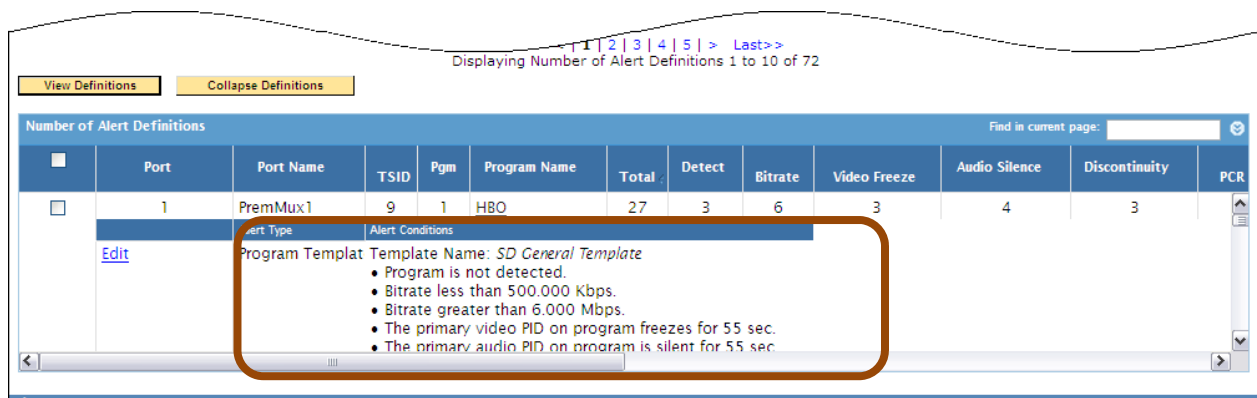


Figure 196: View Definitions

5. Select **Save Report** button and give the report a name.

Port: All
Program Group: -- All Programs --
Sort By: Total Definitions
Sort Order: Low to High High to Low
Results per page: 10

Display Programs with:
 Standard Alert Definitions Program Availability Definitions

Alert Types: **Select** All Types

Display Programs for All Alert Types:
 With any number of standard alert definitions
 With no standard alert definitions
 Standard alert definition total is equal to []

Save:
Name the Report: []
 Private use only Share with others
Cancel **Save Report**

Figure 197: Saving the report

6. Select **Yes** on the confirmation pop up box.
7. Select **Schedule Report**.

Display Programs with:
 Standard Alert Definitions Program Availability Definitions

Alert Types: **Select** All Types

Display Programs for All Alert Types:
 With any number of standard alert definitions
 With no standard alert definitions
 Standard alert definition total is equal to []

Generate Report **Export As CSV** **Save Report** **Schedule Report**

Figure 198: Schedule the Report

8. Complete scheduling steps as shown in **Scheduling Alerts**.

History tab

The **History** tab shows if any **Alert Definition Counts by Program** reports have been emailed to specified recipients.

System Error Alerts

Sentry is regularly monitoring itself for various system errors. If such an error occurs you can be notified via email, snmp traps and banners that show on the Sentry user interface. The notification options are configurable on the System Alerts tab of System Settings.

The System Error Alerts Report lets you review any system error alerts that have been detected by the system.

Welcome to MarkCentOSDev132, Msiadmin [Logout]

Program Name [Search] [Help](#)

System Error Alerts Report

June 26, 2017 05:57:15 PM PDT

From: 06/26/2017 To: 06/26/2017 (mm/dd/yyyy)
05:56:15 PM 05:57:15 PM (hh:mm:ss)

(or) 1 minute

Sort by: Raised Time

Results per page: 10

Hide cleared errors

Refresh

Note: Uncleared errors will always show in the report.

System Error Alerts			
	Description	Raised on	Cleared on
!	The device bitrate on Input 1 exceeded its capacity limit of 1 Gbps. Monitoring has been temporarily disabled on ports: 99,100.	Today 05:55:38 PM PDT	N/A

Figure 199: System error alerts

The “Hide cleared errors” option will allow you to hide historical alerts that are not currently an issue.

Configure

The **Configure** menu section is used to configure and set parameters that stay constant throughout Sentry reports and forms.

NOTE: *To configure and set parameters, you must log in with Administrator privileges.*

The following are configurable items:

- **Alerts**
Create and delete PID, program, table, PMT, DSM-CC, IP Stats, BFS and OCAP alerts.
- **Program groups**
Customize programs as a group
- **Program Mappings**
Add, modify and delete program mappings.
- **Port Names**
Provide names for individual ports
- **BFS Settings**
Enter the source ID for the BFSdir file.
- **Stream Capture**
Select program for stream captures
- **Dashboard Graphs**
Configure public or private program dashboard graphs
- **MPEG Input Settings**
Select Unicast or Multicast for MPEG over IP and configure settings.
- **System Preferences**
Select whether or not to include ad cue PIDs in the Program Status

Select whether or not to include the PVQ score in the Video QoE results
- **System Settings**
Configure Sentry hardware: Ethernet address, NTP servers, email gateway and DNC.
- **Import/Export Settings**
Allows you to backup the configuration of the unit for safe keeping or mirror a configuration to another unit
- **Users**
Add, modify and delete users in the system
- **System Upgrade**
Remotely upgrade Sentry to the latest software version
- **Power Off**
Power down Sentry

Configure Alerts

Alerts are a key component of Sentry and are used to identify particular transport stream conditions. All alerts are fully-configurable and real-time, and are active globally within the system. If an alert condition is met, the alert will be generated and the **Alert Log** will display the alert.

If the alert is configured to send an email, it will be sent to the designated user(s) when the alert is generated.

If the alert is configured to send an SNMP trap, it will be sent to the **Trap** host IP configured in the **System Settings** (refer to [Configure System Settings](#)) when the alert is generated.

How Sentry Handles Alerts


Alerts that you define in the system are triggered (i.e., Sentry generates an alert) and then reset when the condition for the alert no longer exists.

For example, a PID bitrate greater than a set limit will trigger when the limit is exceeded and then will only trigger again when the bitrate falls below the limit (reset) and at a later time exceeds the limit again. Some types of alerts need clarification.

- **Detect/Present**
When the alert is first set, Sentry alerts if the data source exists. Subsequently Sentry alerts if the data source is added.
- **Detect/Not Present**
When the alert is first set, Sentry alerts if the data source does not exist. Subsequently Sentry alerts if the data source did exist and gets removed.
- **Bitrate**
Note that low bandwidth can result in no data during a 5-sec. interval, causing the bitrate to be set to zero. Therefore an alert trigger condition of bitrate greater than zero will be reset and will generate the alert once the bitrate is again greater than zero. This can result in multiple alerts for bitrate greater than zero due solely to low bandwidth conditions.
- **Cycle Time/Greater Than**
Sentry alerts when the maximum cycle time in the last 5 sec. exceeds the set limit. The alert is reset when the maximum cycle time falls below the set limit.
- **Cycle Time/Equal To**
Sentry alerts when the average cycle time equals the set limit.
- **Cycle Time/Less Than**
Sentry alerts when the minimum cycle time in the last 5 sec. falls below the set limit. The alert is reset when the minimum cycle time exceeds the set limit.
- **The Cycle Time Greater Than/ Equal To/ Less Than**
Tests are independent so it is possible, for example, to have multiple **Greater Than** alerts without a corresponding number of **Less Than** alerts.
- **File/Added**
Sentry alerts if the file did not exist and is added.
- **File/Removed**
Sentry alerts if the file did exist and gets removed.

Create an Alert

Alerts can be created one of two ways:

- By selecting **Configure** and then Alerts from the main menu
- Or by clicking on the alert icon  to the right or left of the stream you wish to create an alert for

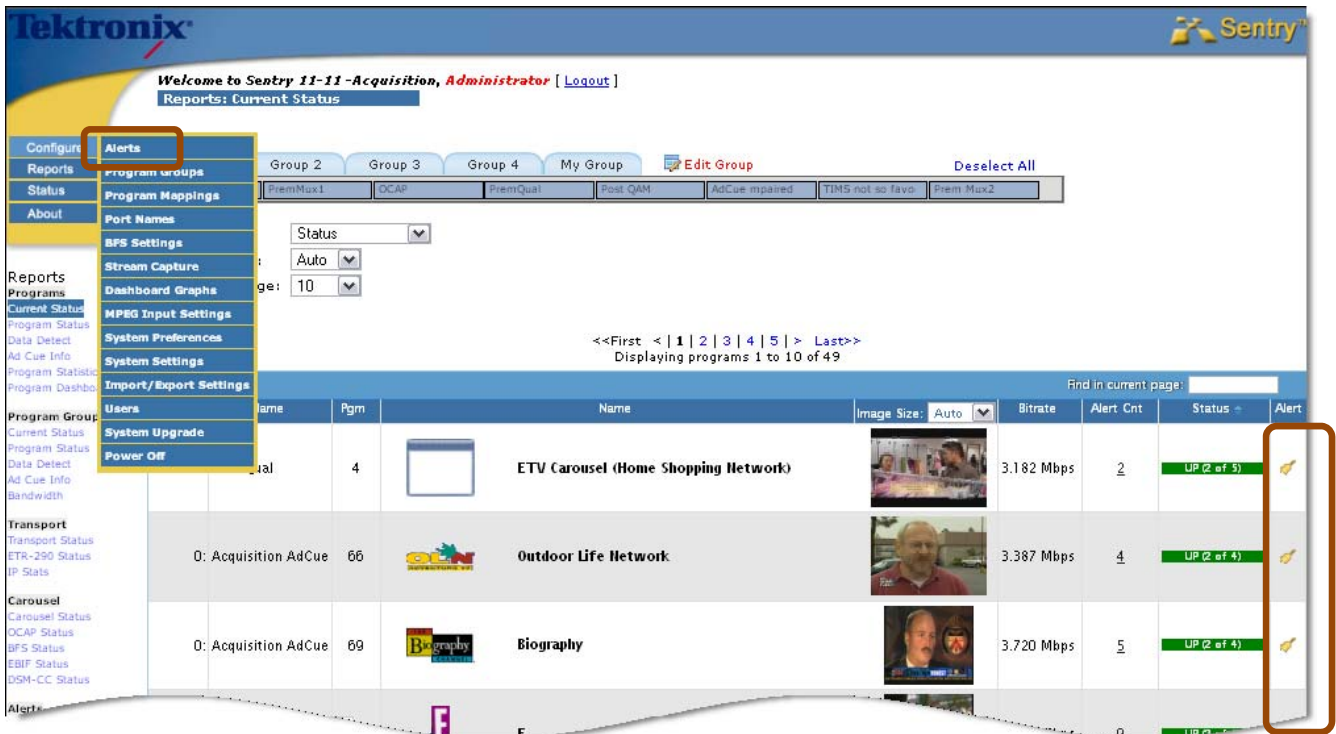


Figure 200: Create Alerts via the main menu or by selecting the Alert Bell icon on the correct stream

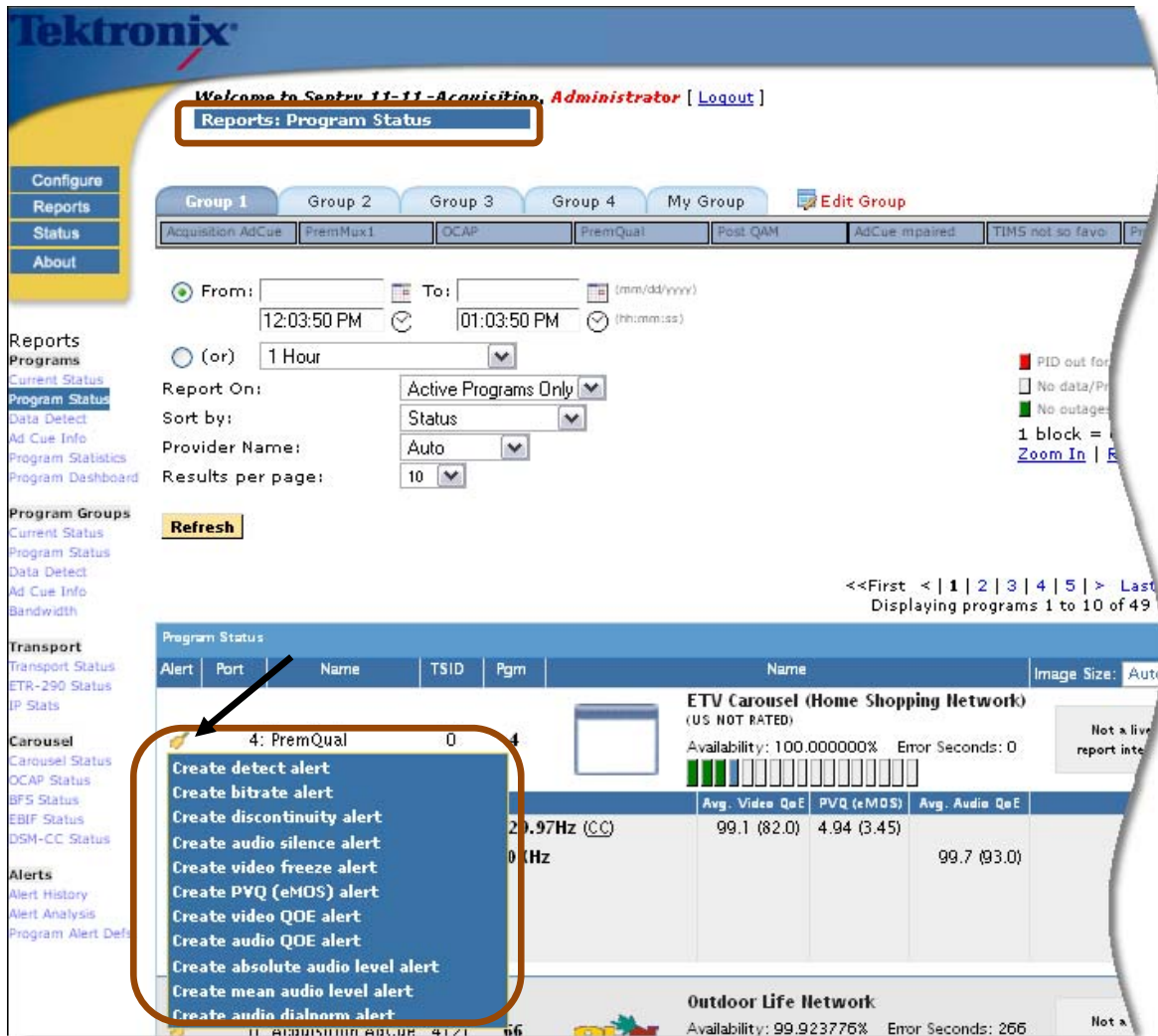


Figure 201: Creating Program Alerts via the Program Status Report

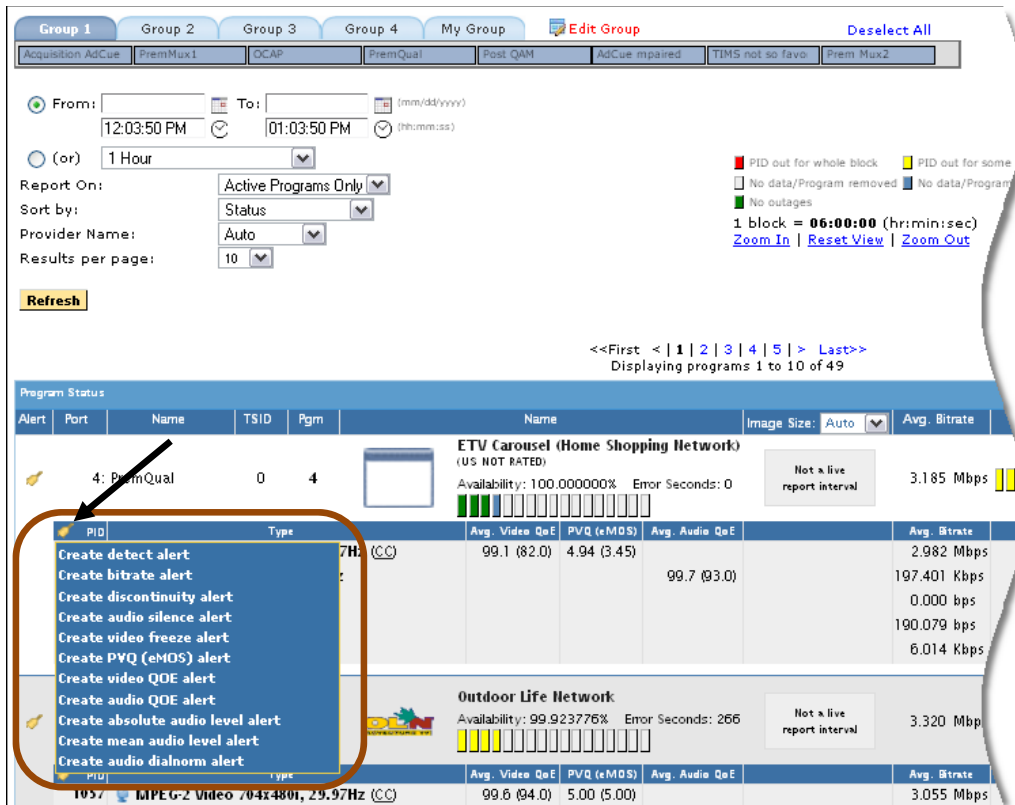


Figure 202: Creating PID Alerts via the Program Status Report

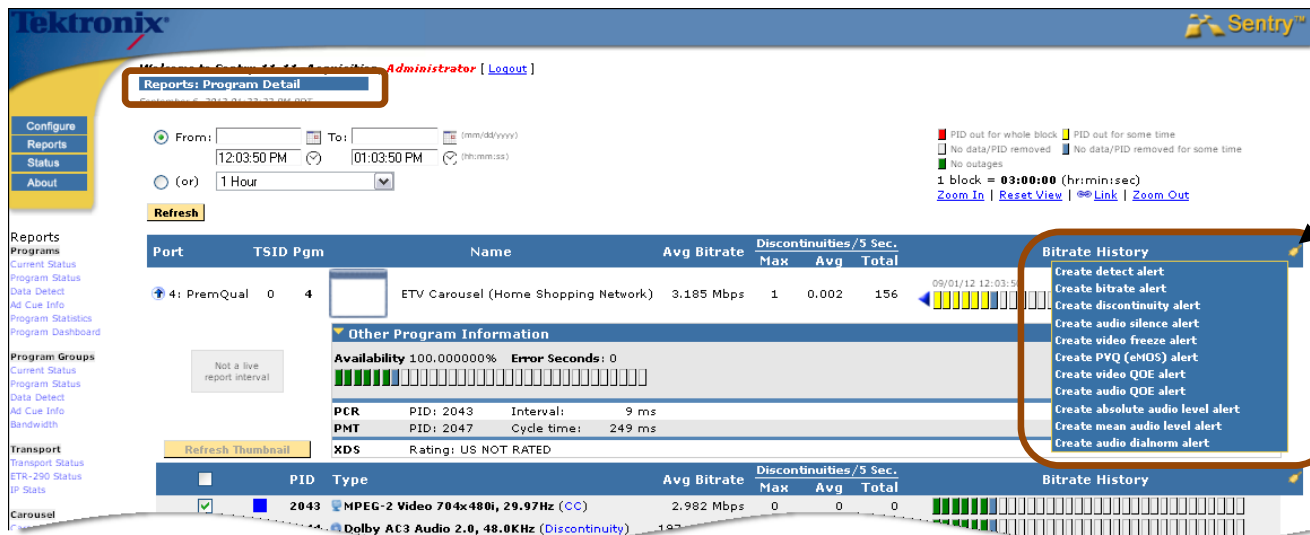


Figure 203: Creating Program Alerts via the Program Detail Report

NOTE: PCR Interval and PCR Jitter alerts only appear in the Program alerts menu if the Sentry is an ASI model.

Create Alerts Step by Step

Access the alert you want from the Alerts summary page.

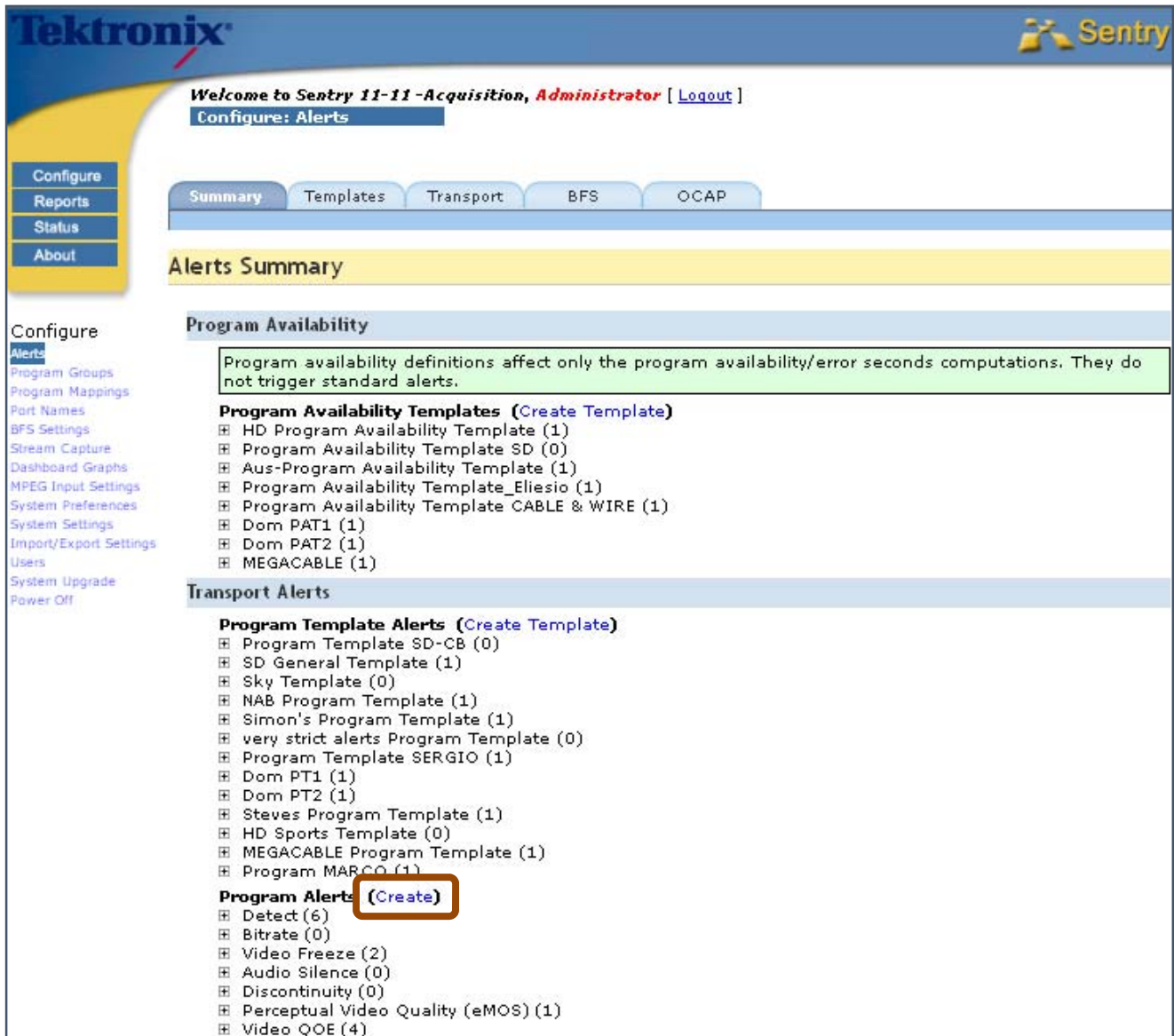


Figure 204: Select Create

Once **Create** or a link is selected, the corresponding **Creating Alerts** page opens. Each **Creating Alerts** page is divided into three main sections, identified by 1, 2, and 3

NOTE: Sections ❶ and ❷ differ with the type of alert. Section ❸ is the same for all types of alerts.

Section ❶ allows you to select the type of alert and set the condition for its generation.

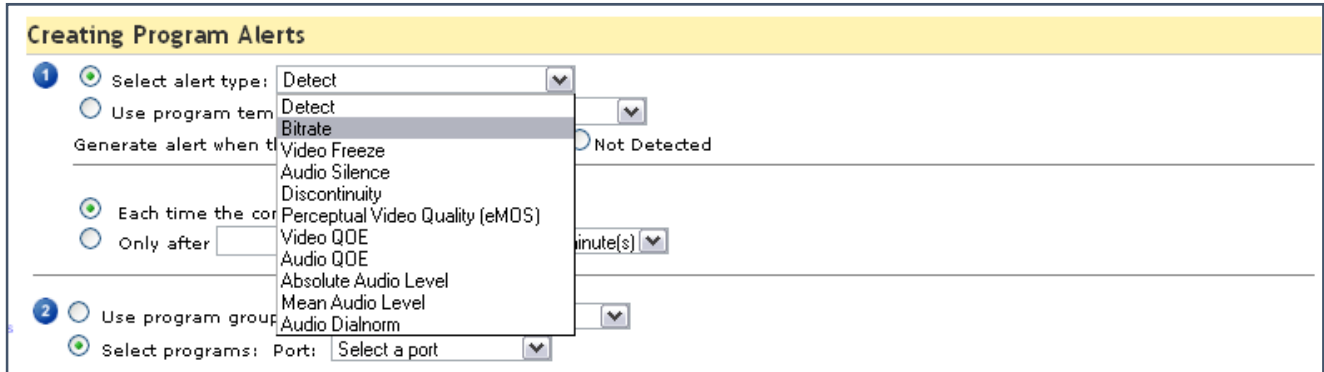


Figure 205: Selecting the Alert Type

Section ❷ allows you to identify what you want to alert on. **Ports**, programs, **PIDs**, etc. can be added and removed by checking and un-checking the boxes to the left of the list. Ports and PIDs can also be sorted by clicking on the column headers.

1. Select a port from the drop down menu to populate the port box below.

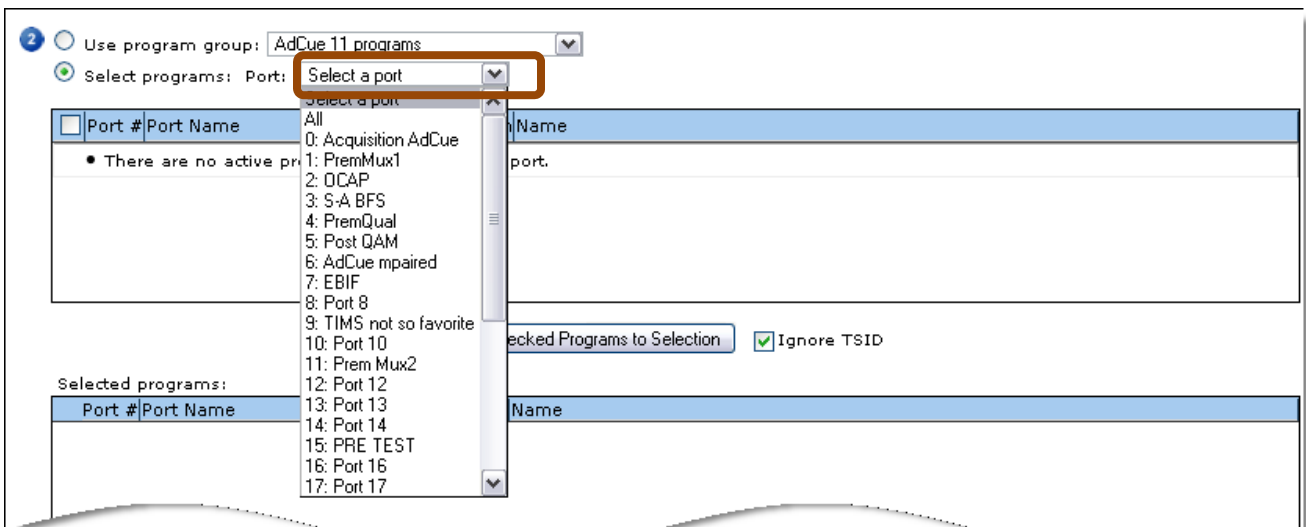


Figure 206: Selecting the port

2. Select the desired **Port** names from the list and select **Add Checked Boxes to Selection** button. The selections will appear in the window below.

Use program group: AdCue 11 programs

Select programs: Port: All

Port #	Port Name	TSID	Pgm	Name
<input type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	4121.66	Outdoor Life Network
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	4121.67	Bravo
<input type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	4121.68	Discovery Home and Leisure
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	4121.69	Biography
<input type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	4121.70	E

Add Checked Programs to Selection Ignore TSID

Selected programs:

Port #	Port Name	TSID	Pgm	Name
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	Any 67	Bravo
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	Acquisition AdCue	Any 69	Biography

Add unlisted program: Selected Port: 0: Acquisition AdCue Selected TSID: Selected Program:

Any Port Any TSID Any Program

Figure 207: Selecting PIDs to Alert On

Section 3 allows you to specify who will be notified of the alert. The alert will be logged to the database automatically. Select if you want to be notified via email or SNMP trap.

You can also select how many emails are sent in a given time frame and whom they are sent to.

3 When alert is generated:

Save in [Alert History](#)

Send SNMP trap to 10.0.11.12 (configured in the [System Settings](#))

Send email Always (or)

At most email(s) in minute(s)

Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	

Figure 208: The Alert Notification section

Select **Save Alert** to save and activate your new alert. The system will respond with an **Alert Saved** message whose content is specific to the alert.

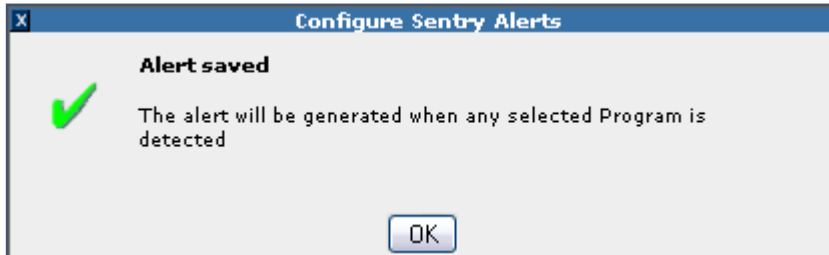


Figure 209: PID Alert Saved Message

The alert will now show up on the **Alert Summary** page

Summary | Templates | **Transport** | BFS | OCAP

Summary | Programs | PIDs | Tables | PMTs | DSM-CC | IP Stats

Transport Alerts Summary

Program Alerts (Create)

- Detect (7)
- Delete
- Checked

ID	Port #:	Name	TSID	Pgm	Alert Condition	Alert Options	Notify Users	Created By	Last Updated	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	4922	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	66	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	04/26/PDT 07:40:26 AM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5125	11:Prem Mux2	Any	6	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	06/28/PDT 11:43:55 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5190	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	75	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	07/24/PDT 04:41:53 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5285	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	74	Program is detected.	Never send email.		msiadmin	08/14/PDT 11:45:54 AM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5301	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	66	Program is detected.	Never send email.		msiadmin	08/14/PDT 12:52:03 PM	Edit
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	67	detected.					
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	68						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	69						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	70						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	71						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	72						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	73						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	74						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	75						
		0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	76						
		4:PremQual	9	581						
<input type="checkbox"/>	5392	11:Prem Mux2	9	9	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	08/20/PDT 06:52:54 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5393	0:Acquisition AdCue	Any	67	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	Today 10:28:29 AM PDT	Edit
		0:Acquisition AdCue	Any	69	detected.					

Bitrate (0)
 Video Freeze (2)
 Audio (0)

Figure 210: Alert Summary page showing created Alert

View Created Alerts

The alerts that have been created can be viewed from the **Alerts Summary** page by expanding alert types that have a number greater than zero in parentheses.

ID	Port #	Name	TSID	Pgm	Alert Condition	Alert Options	Notify Users	Created By	Last Updated	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	4922	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	66	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	04/26/PDT 07:40:26 AM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5125	11:Prem Mux2	Any	6	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	06/28/PDT 11:43:55 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5190	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	75	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	07/24/PDT 04:41:53 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5285	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	74	Program is detected.	Never send email.		msiadmin	08/14/PDT 11:45:54 AM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5301	0:Acquisition AdCue	4121	76	Program is detected.	Never send email.		msiadmin	08/14/PDT 12:52:03 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5392	11:Prem Mux2	9	9	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	08/20/PDT 06:52:54 PM	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	5393	0:Acquisition AdCue	Any	67	Program is detected.	Never send email.		Administrator	Today 10:28:29 AM PDT	Edit

Figure 211: Alerts Summary Page showing Created Alerts

Delete Alert

1. To delete an alert, expand the group of alerts you wish to delete.
2. Check the box located to the left of the alert you wish to delete or check the box in the upper left to delete all alerts in the group.
3. Click **Delete Checked** above the alerts listed.

Modify an Alert

1. To modify an alert, click **Edit** adjacent to the alert you wish to edit.
2. The corresponding **Creating Alerts** page will be displayed populated with the current alert criteria, which can then be edited and saved.

Access Alerts Summary

To open up a list of all available alerts, select **Configure** and **Alerts** from the main menu.

This will open the **Alerts Summary** page.



Figure 212: Alerts Summary page

IP Stats Alerts

- ⊕ Arrival Interval (0)
- ⊕ Delay Factor (0)

BFS Alerts

Carousel Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Bitrate (0)

Source Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Bitrate (0)
- ⊕ File Added/Removed (0)

File Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Not Detected (0)
- ⊕ Bitrate (0)
- ⊕ Cycle time (0)
- ⊕ Change (0)

OCAP Alerts

File Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Detect (0)
- ⊕ Bitrate (0)
- ⊕ Cycle Time (0)
- ⊕ Changed (0)
- ⊕ Added/Removed (0)

Folder Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Detect (0)
- ⊕ Bitrate (0)
- ⊕ Cycle Time (0)
- ⊕ Changed (0)
- ⊕ Added/Removed (0)

Extension Alerts (Create)

- ⊕ Detect (0)
- ⊕ Bitrate (0)
- ⊕ Cycle Time (0)
- ⊕ Changed (0)
- ⊕ Added/Removed (0)

Figure 213: Alerts Summary page bottom

Scrambled Alerts

You can set **Program-based** and **PID-based Scrambled Alerts** from a **Program Availability Template** or the **Program Template Alert**. The alert can be set to trigger upon the detection of scrambled or unscrambled content, or when the CA descriptor value conflicts with actual stream content.

To access, select **Create Template**.

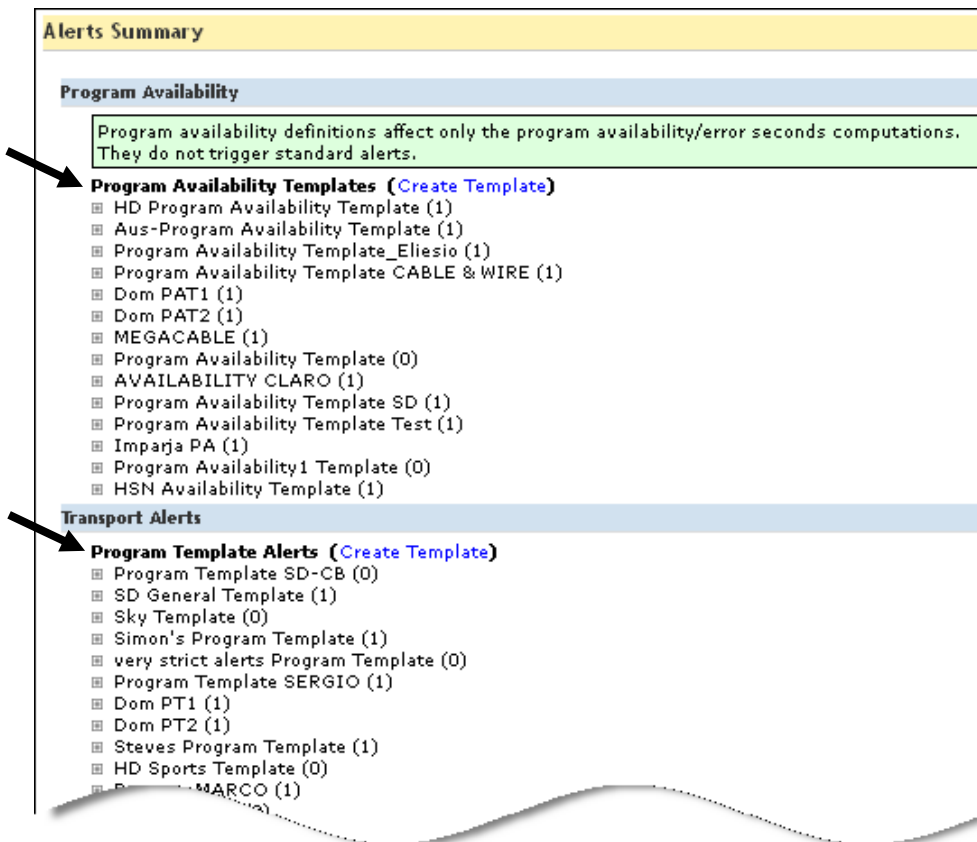


Figure 214: Select the Program Availability Template

Creating Program Alert Templates

1 An alert should be generated when:

Programs are Detected Not Detected

Bitrate drops below Mbps or exceeds Mbps

Whenever these conditions are reached (or)

Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)

The video on a program freezes for minute(s) on

The audio on a program is silent for second(s) on

On left, right or center speaker (or)

Advanced...

Discontinuities occur or more times in minute(s)

The perceptual video quality (eMOS) score for any program goes on

Whenever these conditions are reached (or)

Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)

The video quality of experience score for any program goes on

Whenever these conditions are reached (or)

Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)

The audio quality of experience score for any program goes on

Whenever these conditions are reached (or)

Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)

is scrambled for minute(s)

2 Trigger the alert:

Each time any of the above conditions occur (or)

Only after any of the above conditions occur time(s) in minute(s)

3 Name the template:

Figure 215: Selecting Scrambled Alerts

Transport tab

Selecting the **Transport** tab opens the **Transport Alerts Summary**.

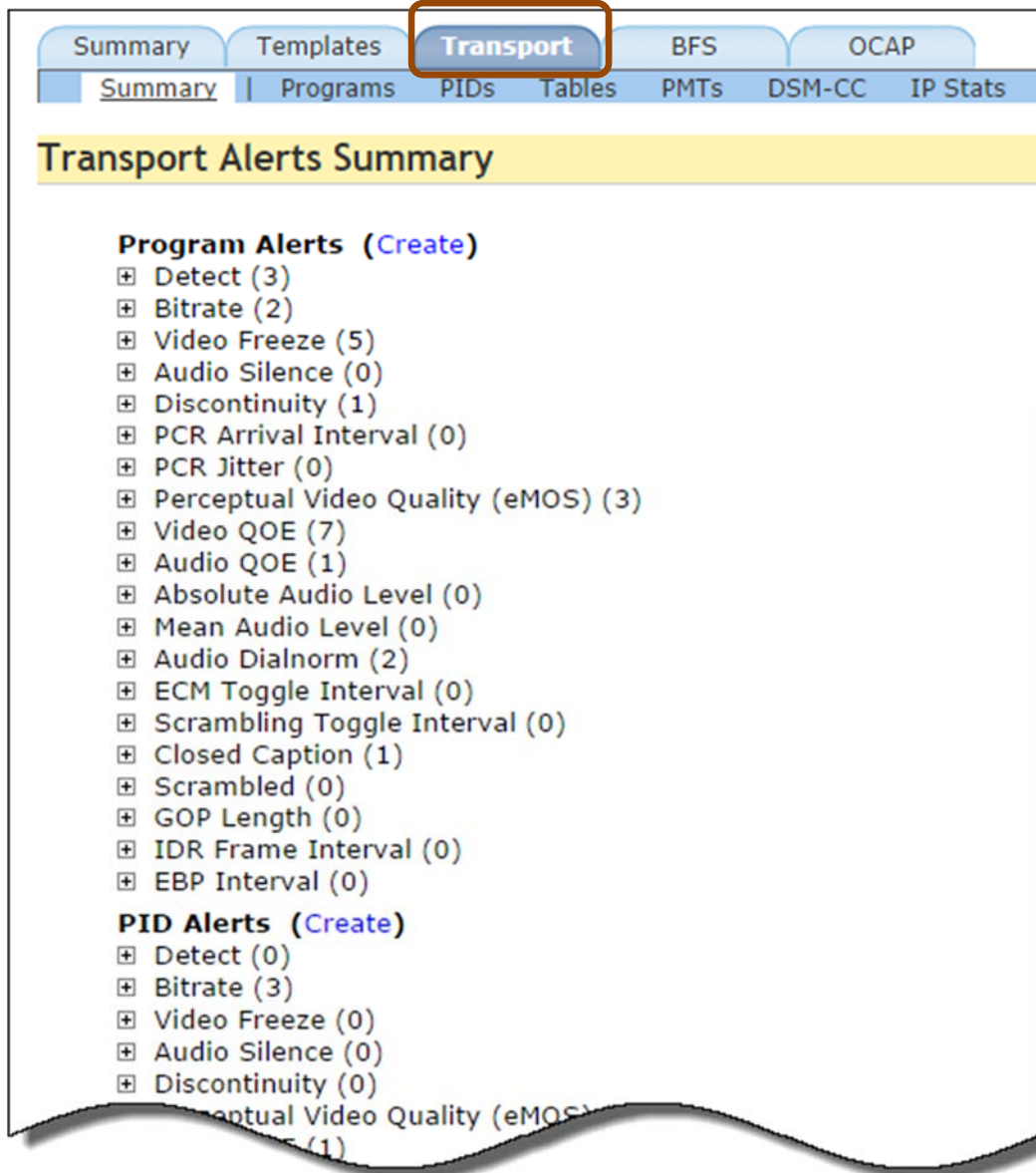


Figure 216: Transport Alerts Summary Page

Types of Transport Alerts

Program Alerts

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when any of the selected programs is present or absent in the database. When the alert is first created the condition (present or absent) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the program is created or destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the bitrate on the entire program, the primary video PID or the primary audio PID of the selected programs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified bitrate.
- **Video Freeze**
Generates the alert when the video remains unchanged (i.e., frozen) for a specified length of time on any PID on any of the selected programs.
- **Audio Silence**
Generates the alert when the audio is silent for a specified length of time on any PID on any of the selected programs on a group of channels.
- **Discontinuity**
Generates the alert after a specified number of discontinuities is counted on all the PIDs on any one of the selected programs.
- **PCR Arrival Interval**
Generates the alert when the arrival interval between PCRs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified number of milliseconds for any of the selected programs. The number of milliseconds can be negative to represent “early” arrivals.
- **PCR Jitter**
Generates the alert when the PCR jitter is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified number of nanoseconds (converted by Sentry to 27Mhz units) for any of the selected programs.
- **Perceptual Video QOE(eMOS)**
Generates an alert when the PVQ goes above or below a user set threshold. This is not coupled with any particular QOE event or alert.
- **Video QoE**
Generates the alert when the video QoE score for any program goes above or below a specified value on either the primary video PID or any video PID (Out of a possible score of 100).
- **Audio QoE**
Generates the alert when the audio QoE score for any program goes above or below a specified value on either the primary audio PID or any audio PID (Out of a possible score of 100).
- **Absolute Audio Level**
Generates the alert when the absolute audio level goes above or below a specified dB value on either the primary audio PID or any audio PID.
- **Mean Audio Level**
Generates the alert when the mean audio level either increases, decreases, or both by a specified dB value within a given time frame on either the primary audio PID or any audio PID.

- **Audio Dialnorm**
Generates the alert when the audio level goes above or below dialnorm by a specified dB value on either the primary audio PID or any audio PID.
- **ECM Toggle Interval**
Generates the alert when the ECM toggle interval is greater than or less than x number of seconds.
- **Scrambling Toggle Interval**
Generates the alert when the scrambling toggle interval is greater than or less than x number of seconds.
- **GOP length**
Generate an alert when the GOP length for any program is greater or less than X on the primary video or any video PID
- **IDR Frame Interval**
Generates an alert when the IDR frame interval is either greater than or less than x number of seconds on either the primary video PID or any video PID.
- **EBP Interval**
Generate an alert when the EBP interval for any program is greater or less than X seconds on the primary video PID or any video PID.
- **PTS Alignment of IDR/EBP Frames**
The Presentation Timestamp (PTS) alignment of IDR/EBP frames varies by more than X milliseconds. This alert can only be defined against static program groups that are used to define the MBR (Multiple Bitrate) streamset for the alert.
- **PID Added/Removed from PMT**
Generates an alert when a PID of a selected type (any PID, any A/V PID, any primary A/V PID, or any data/splice PID) is added or removed from the program's PMT.
- **PMT PID Type Change**
Generates an alert when any selected **PID Type Change** (**PID Type**, **PID Type Family** or Primary PID designation) for a selected PID type (any PID, any A/V PID, any primary A/V PID, or any data/splice PID) occurs in the program's PMT. A **PID Type Family** is defined as either **Video**, **Audio**, **DSM-CC**, **Text**, **Splice**, **Scrambled** or **Other**.
- **PMT Contents**
Generates an alert when the program's PMT does not meet the specified number of video PIDs, audio PIDs, DSM-CC PIDs, text PIDs, splice PIDs, scrambled PIDs, and/or other PIDs.

PID Alerts

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when any of the selected PIDs is present or absent in the system. When the alert is first created the condition (present or absent) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the PID is created or destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the bitrate of any of the selected PIDs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified bitrate.
- **Video Freeze**
Generates the alert when the video remains unchanged (i.e., frozen) for a specified length of time on any of the selected PIDs.
- **Audio Silence**
Generates the alert when the audio is silent for a specified length of time on any of the selected PIDs on a group of channels.
- **Discontinuity**
Generates the alert after a specified number of discontinuities is counted on any one of the selected PIDs.
- **Perceptual Video QOE(eMOS)**
Generates an alert when the PVQ goes above or below a user set threshold. This is not coupled with any particular QOE event or alert.
- **Video QoE**
Generates the alert when the video QoE score for any PID goes above or below a specified value (Out of a possible score of 100).
- **Audio QoE**
Generates the alert when the audio QoE score for any PID goes above or below a specified value (Out of a possible score of 100).
- **Absolute Audio Level**
Generates the alert when the absolute audio level goes above or below a specified dB value.
- **Mean Audio Level**
Generates the alert when the mean audio level either increases, decreases, or both by a specified dB value within a given time frame.
- **Audio Dialnorm**
Generates the alert when the audio level goes above or below dialnorm by a specified dB value.

Any PID on a Port

- **Audio Silence**
Generates the alert when the audio is silent for a specified length of time on any PID on any of the selected ports on a group of channels.
- **Video Freeze**
Generates the alert when the video remains unchanged (i.e., frozen) for a specified length of time on any PID on any of the selected ports.

Table on a Port

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected Table ID is present or not present on any selected port. When the alert is first set the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the table is created or destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all tables of the selected ID on any selected port is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any table of the selected ID on any selected port has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

Table on a PID

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected table is present or not present. When the alert is first set the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the table is created or destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all the selected tables is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the selected tables has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

PMT

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected PMT is present or not present. When the alert is first created the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the PMT is created or destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all the selected PMTs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the selected PMTs has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

DSM-CC on a Port

- **DC Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected DC is present or not present on any selected port. When the alert is first created the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the DC is created or destroyed.
- **DC Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all DCs on any selected port is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **DC Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the selected DCs on any selected Port has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **DII Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected DII is present or not present on any selected port. When the alert is first created the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the DII is created or destroyed.
- **DII Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all DIIs on any selected port is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **DII Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the DIIs on any selected port has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

DSM-CC

- **DC Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected DC is present or not present. When the alert is first set the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the DC is created or destroyed.
- **DC Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all the selected DCs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **DC Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the selected DCs has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **DII Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected DII is present or not present. When the alert is first created the condition (present or not present) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the DII is created or destroyed.
- **DII Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate for all the selected DIIs is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

- **DII Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when any of the selected DIIs has a cycle time greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.

Port Alerts

- **Arrival Interval**
Generates the alert when the arrival interval is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Delay Factor**
Generates the alert when the delay factor is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **TR101/290**
Generates the alert when any of the selected TR101/290 priorities is in error a specified amount of time.

Sample Transport Alerts

Create Audio Level Alerts

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. You will be redirected to the **Alerts Summary** page. Under **Transport Alerts**, scroll down to **Program Alerts** and select **Create**.

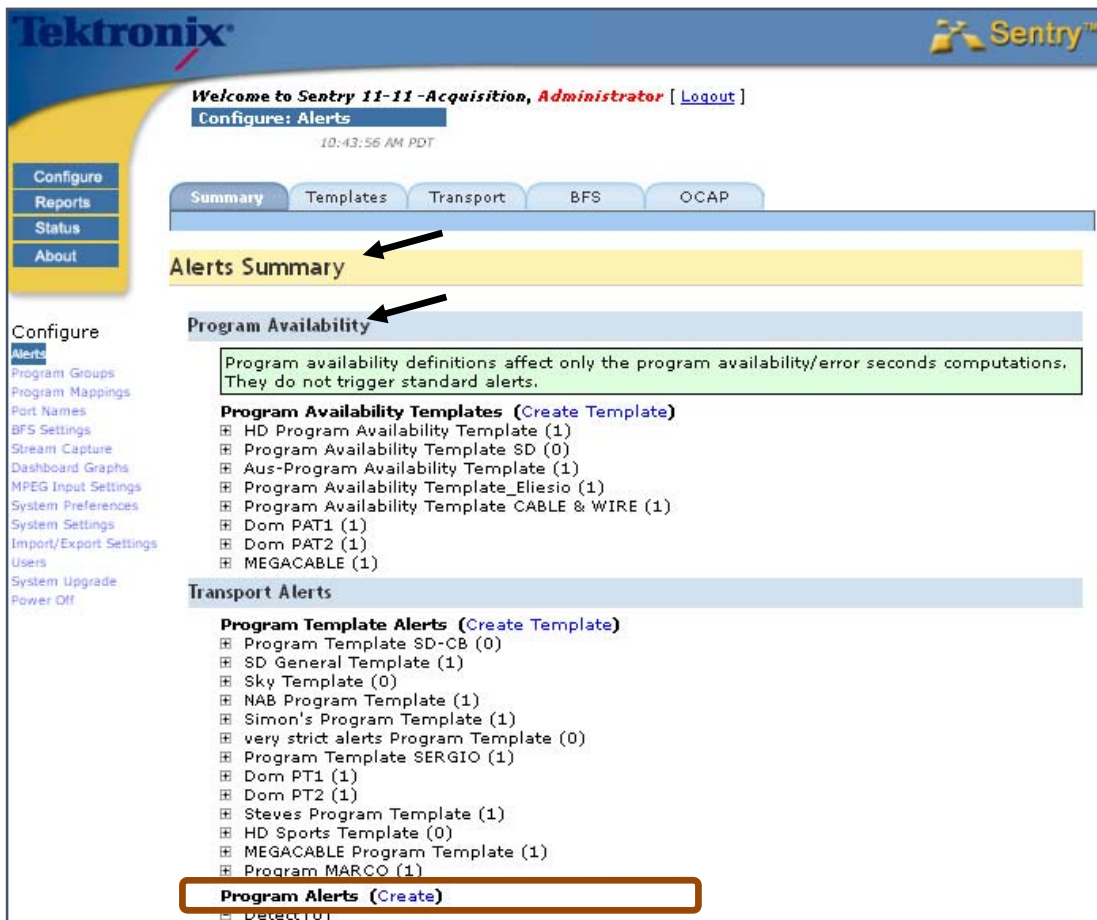


Figure 217: Alerts Summary page

3. You will be redirected to the **Creating Program Alerts** page.
4. In Section **1**, select **Absolute Audio Levels** from the drop-down menu.

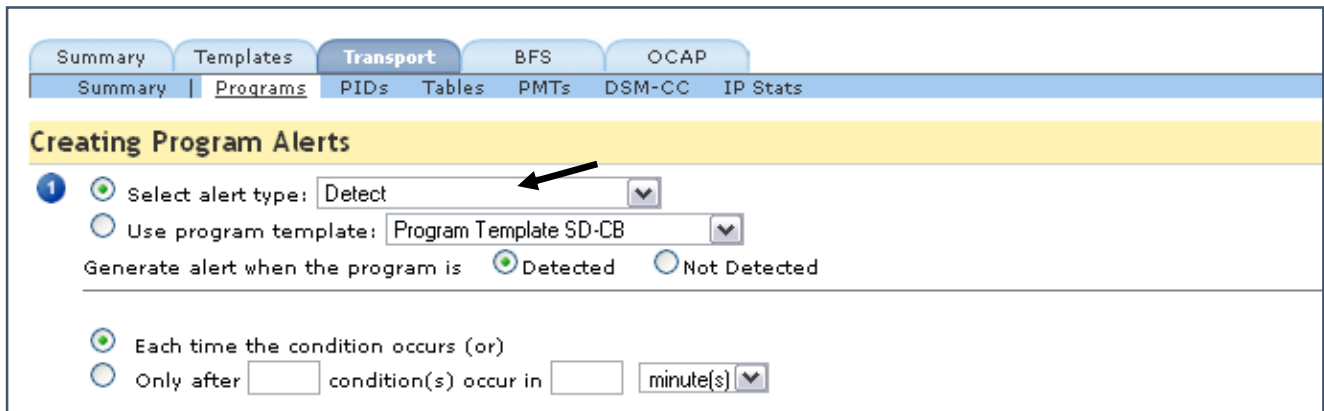


Figure 218: The drop-down menu in Step 1

NOTE: *Absolute Audio Levels will determine if levels go above or below a certain db rating.*

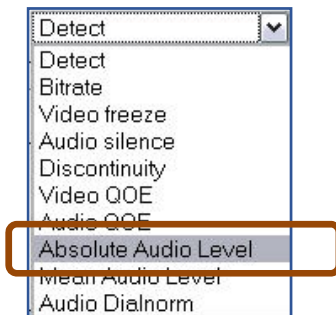


Figure 219: Selecting Absolute Audio Level

5. Section 1 will automatically expand to include the following:

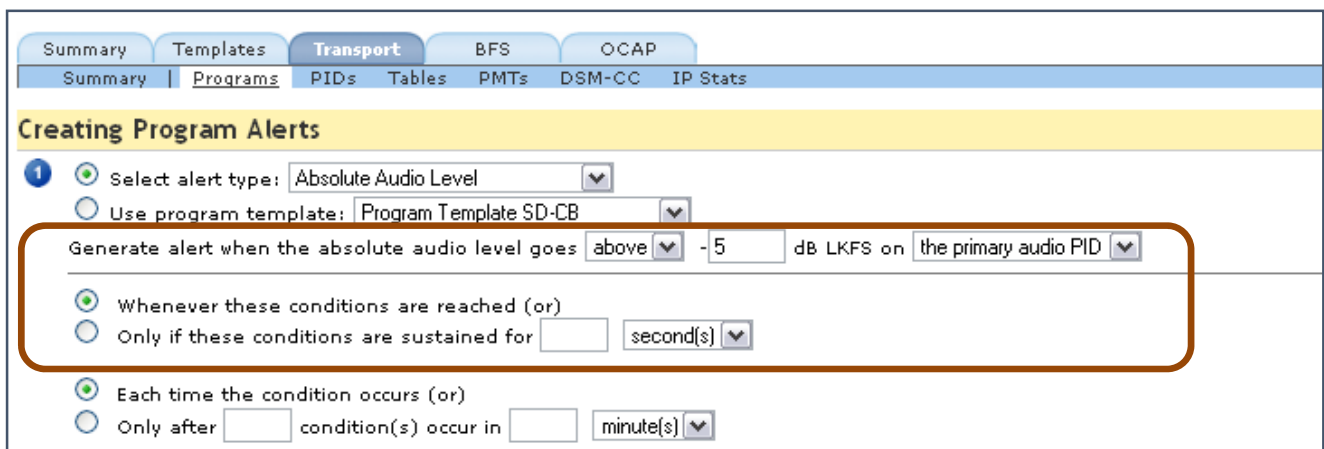


Figure 220: Expanded information area including the fields for “Generate alert when”

6. Set **Generate alert when the absolute audio level goes above/below the dB** for the desired audio program.
7. Set the dB to the desired measurement.
8. Next, select **Only if these conditions are sustained and select the time requirements**.
9. **Section 2**
Select the **Program Groups** to be monitored from the drop-down menu.

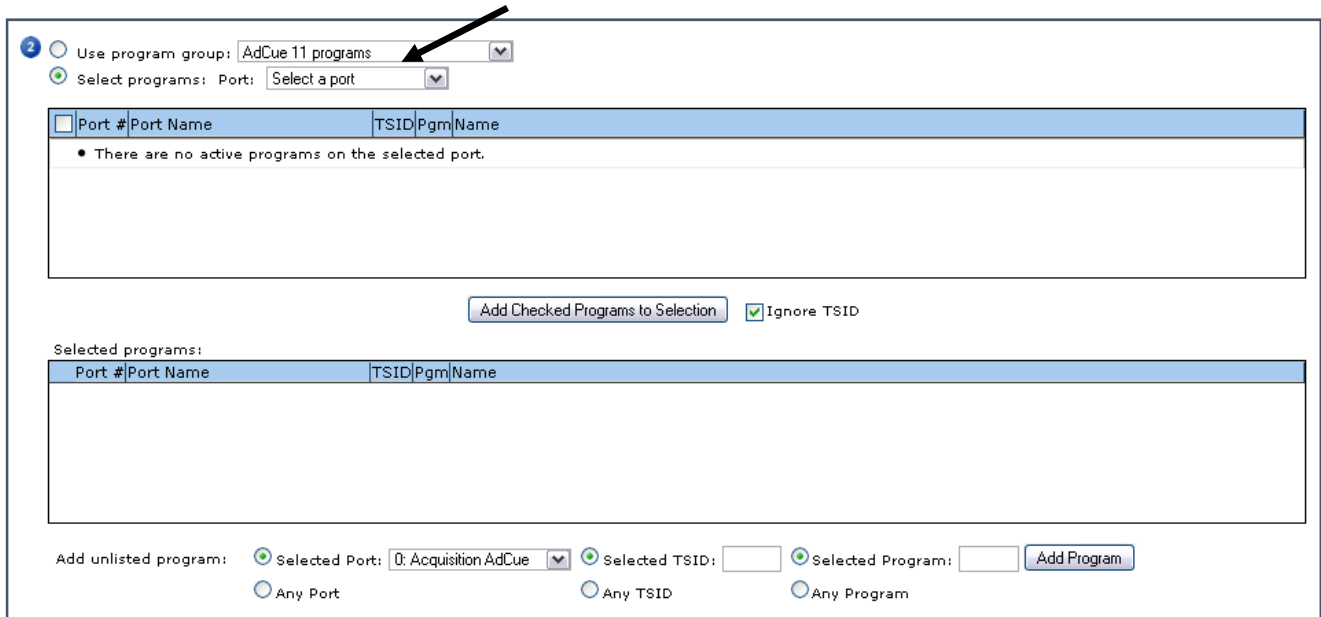


Figure 221: Section 2

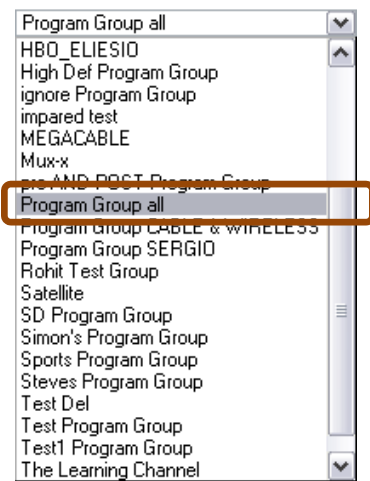


Figure 222: Selecting item from the drop-down menu

10. The table for **Section 2** will automatically fill with the program information.

Use program group: Program Group all
Select programs: Port: Select a port
Using Group: Program Group all (Edit)
• 72 programs selected:

Port#	Port	TSID	Pgm	Name
1	PremMux1	9	1	HBO
4	PremQual	0	1	5StarMAX
6	AdCue mpaired	9	1	HBO
8	Port 8	9	1	No Name
1	PremMux1	9	2	ES 22
4	PremQual	0	2	ETV Carousel
6	AdCue mpaired	9	2	HBO2

Figure 223: The Program Group table

11. **Section 3**
Select the email settings for desired notifications.

When alert is generated:
 Save in [Alert History](#)
 Send SNMP trap to 10.0.11.12 (configured in the [System Settings](#))
 Send email Always (or)
 At most email(s) in minute(s)

Name	Email

Save Alert Cancel

Figure 224: Email Settings

12. Review **Sections 1-3** and select **Save Alert** when finished.

Create a Transport NULL PID Bitrate Alert

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. From the **Transport Alerts** column, scroll down to **PID Alerts** and select **Create**.
3. Finally, from the **Creating PID Alerts** page, work your way through **Sections 1-3**.
4. **Section 1**
Select **Bitrate** from the drop-down menu.

Summary | Templates | **Transport** | BFS | OCAP

Summary | Programs | **PIDs** | Tables | PMTs | DSM-CC | IP Stats

Creating PID Alerts

1 Select alert type: Bitrate

Generate alert when PID bitrate is less than 100 Kbps

Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 Only if these conditions are sustained for [] second(s)
 Each time the condition occurs (or)
 Only after [] condition(s) occur in [] minute(s)

2 Select PIDs from list:

Port #	Port Name	PID	PID Type
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	529	Dolby AC3 Audio
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	553	Table PID
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	592	MPEG-2 Video
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	593	Dolby AC3 Audio
<input type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	617	Table PID
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6 AdCue mpaired	8191	Null Packet Pid

Select Port: 0: Acquisition AdCue PID: [] Add PID

3 When alert is generated:

Figure 225: PID alerts template (Transport tab)

5. Set **Generate alert** when the PID bitrate is **less than**.
6. Next select the desired bitrate.
7. Choose any further required limitations.
8. Select PIDs from list.
9. Review **Sections 1-3** and select **Save Alert** when finished.

Create Mean Audio Level Alerts

Mean Audio Level alerts look to see if the audio level changes by a specified amount of dB from the ongoing average over a specified time period. It does NOT measure the average change for that time period. For example, if you specify a 30 dB increase over 10 seconds, Sentry will alert you if the volume increases by 30 dB at any point in the last 10 seconds.

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. From the **Transport Alerts** column, scroll down to **Program Alerts** and select **Create**.
3. Finally, from the **Creating Program Alerts** page, work your way through **Sections 1-3**.
4. **Section 1**
Select **Mean Audio Level** from the drop-down menu

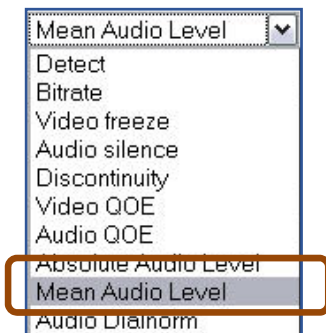


Figure 226: Selecting Mean Audio Level

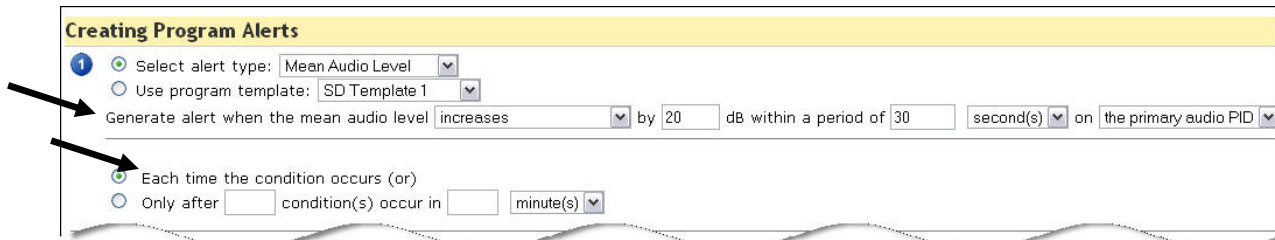


Figure 227: Creating Program Alerts page/ Step 1

5. Set **Generate alert** when the mean audio level to **Increases/Decreases/Either**.
6. Next select the desired dB level and the period of time you wish it to be monitored.
7. Next, select one of the following buttons:
 - a. **Each time the condition occurs (or)**
 - or
 - b. **Only after ___ condition(s) occur in ___.**
8. Review **Sections 1-3** and select **Save Alert** when finished.

Create Audio Dialnorm Alert

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. From the **Transport Alerts** column, scroll down to **Program Alerts** and select **Create**.
3. Finally, from the **Creating Program Alerts** page, work your way through **Sections 1-3**.
4. **Section 1**
Select **Audio Dialnorm** from the drop-down menu

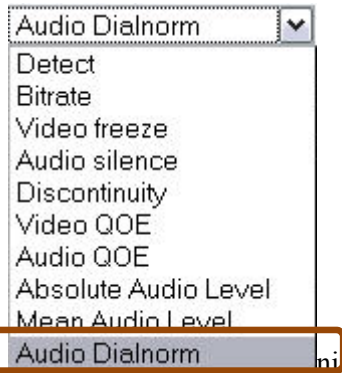


Figure 228: Selecting Audio Dialnorm

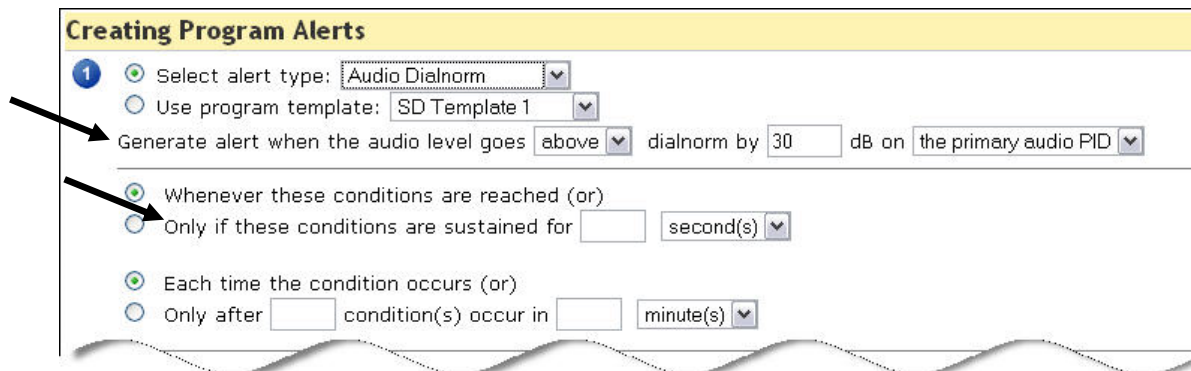


Figure 229: Creating Program Alerts page/ Step 1

5. Set the **Generate alert when the audio level goes to above/below**.
6. Next select the desired dB level.
7. Next, select the **Only if these conditions are sustained** button and set the period of time you wish it to be monitored.
8. Review **Sections 1-3** and select **Save Alert** when finished.

Buffer overrun/underrun detection

Buffer overrun and underrun can occur for a variety of reasons, such as network jitter, improper MUXing, improper encoding, etc. Buffer overruns/underruns can cause the picture or sound to drop out completely or freeze for a short time, then resume. Some set top boxes, mainly older units, are more sensitive to buffer overruns than other models.

Buffer overruns and underruns occur under the following conditions:

- **Audio Buffer Overrun**
Buffer timing violation causing buffer overrun; greater than or equal to 100ms.
- **Audio Buffer Underrun**
Buffer timing violation causing buffer underrun; equal to 0 seconds, meaning that the buffer is empty.
- **Video Buffer Overrun**
Buffer timing violation causing buffer overrun; greater than or equal to 1 sec.
- **Video Buffer Underrun**
Buffer timing violation causing buffer underrun; equal to 0 seconds, meaning that the buffer is empty.

Configure Buffer overrun/underrun detection

NOTE: *The Audio Silence Alerts template is the only place to set the Audio Buffer overrun/underrun detection. You cannot do this from the Program template. As the QoE score looks at buffer issues, these alerts should only be set if you looking for specific buffer issues.*

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. Next to the **Program Alerts** heading, select **Create**.

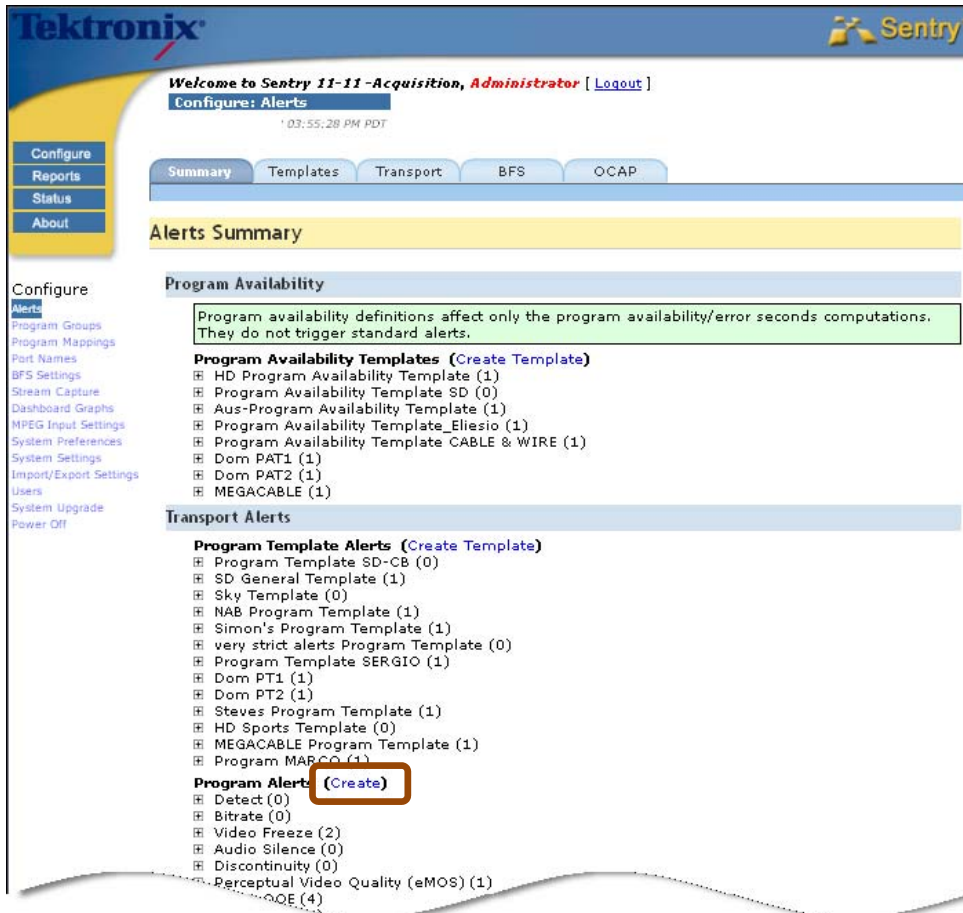


Figure 230: Creating a template for Buffer Overrun/ Buffer Underrun alerts

3. On **Section 1**, select alert type, select **Audio Silence**.

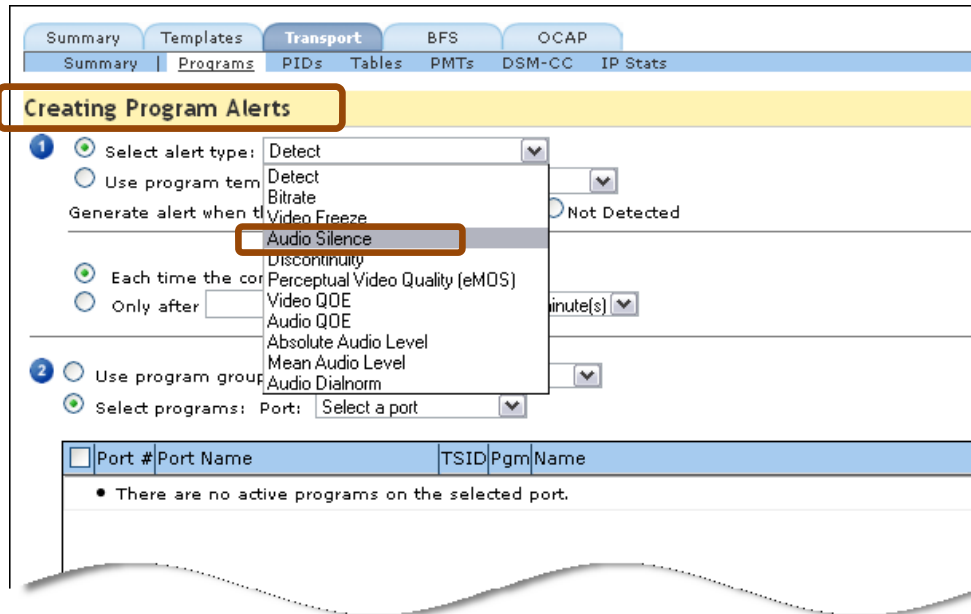


Figure 231: Selecting alert type

4. Next, select either the **Audio buffer underrun** or **Audio buffer overrun box** or both, as needed.

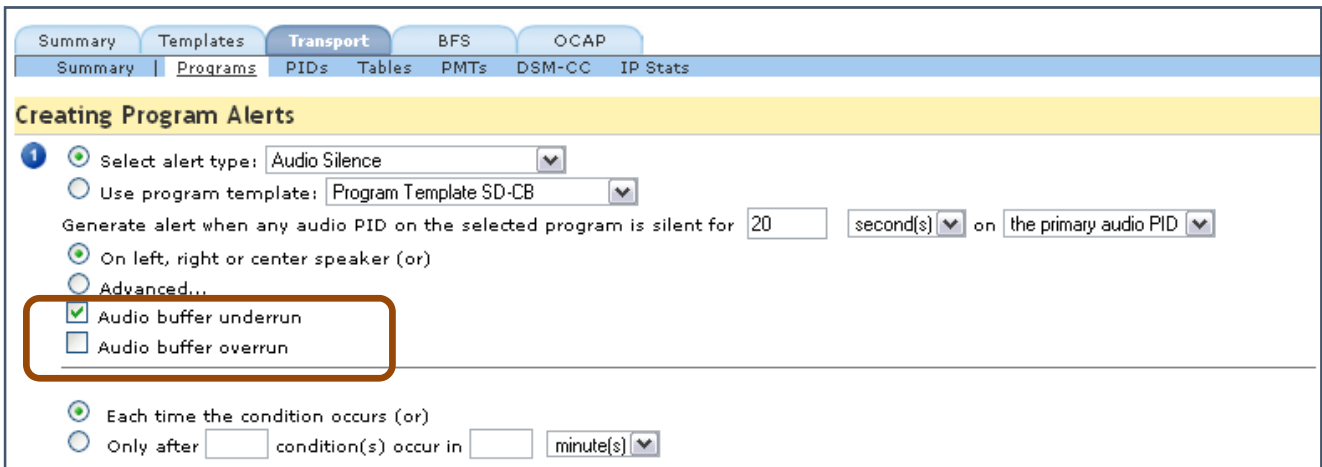


Figure 232: Selecting underrun and/or overrun

5. Please refer to **Chapter 4: Configuring Alerts** for the steps to complete this process.

BFS tab

The BFS tab opens the BFS Alerts Summary page.

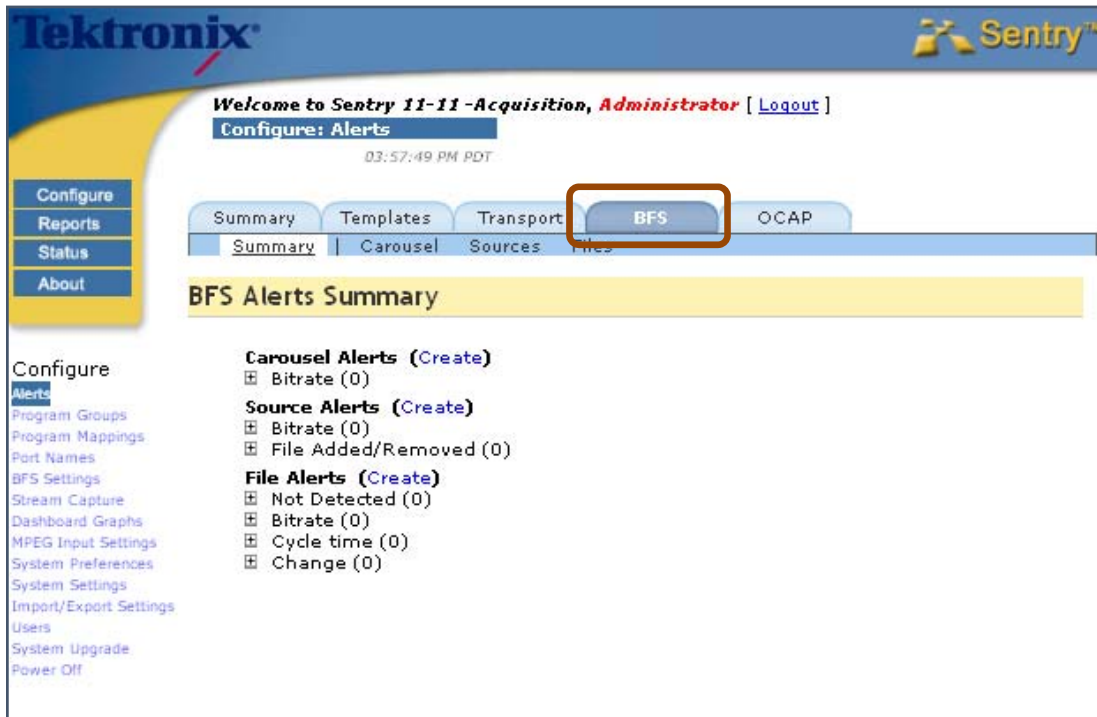


Figure 233: BFS Alerts Summary Page

Types of BFS Alerts

BFS Source

- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate of any of the selected sources is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified bitrate.
- **File Added/Removed**
Generates the alert when any file is either added to or removed from any of the selected sources. The condition (added or removed) is not checked when the alert is created, the alert is only generated when the file is added or removed.

BFS Carousel

- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the total bitrate of any of the selected carousels is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified bitrate.

BFS File

- **Not Present**
Generates the alert when any of the selected files is absent in the database. When the alert is first set the condition (absent) is checked, and thereafter is only checked when the file is destroyed.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the bitrate of any of the selected files is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified bitrate.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when the cycle time of any of the selected files is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified cycle time.
- **File Change**
Generates the alert when any of the selected files changes or when any of the selected files has not changed for a specified amount of time.

Types of OCAP Alerts

File Alerts

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected file is present or is not present.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the file bitrate is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when the file cycle time is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Changed**
Generates the alert when the file changes or has not changed for a specified time period.
- **Added/Removed**
Generates the alert when the file is added or removed.

Folder Alerts

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the selected folder or any files contained within it are present or are not present.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the entire folder's contents bitrate or any file within the folder is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when the file cycle time is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Changed**
Generates the alert when files within the folder change or have not changed for a specified time period.
- **Added/Removed**
Generates the alert when the folder or any files contained within it are added or removed.

Extension Alerts

- **Detect**
Generates the alert when the files with a specific extension are present or are not present.
- **Bitrate**
Generates the alert when the entire folder's contents bitrate or any file within the folder with a specific extension is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Cycle Time**
Generates the alert when the file cycle time (for files having a specific extension) is greater than, equal to, or less than a specified value.
- **Changed**
Generates the alert when files within the folder (having a specific extension) change or have not changed for a specified time period.
- **Added/Removed**
Generates the alert when files with the given extension are added or removed.

Configure Program Availability Definitions

1. From the main toolbar, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. From the resulting page, under **Templates**, select **Create Template** next to the **Program Availability Templates** header.

NOTE: *Program availability definitions affect only the program availability/error seconds computations. They do not trigger standard alerts.*

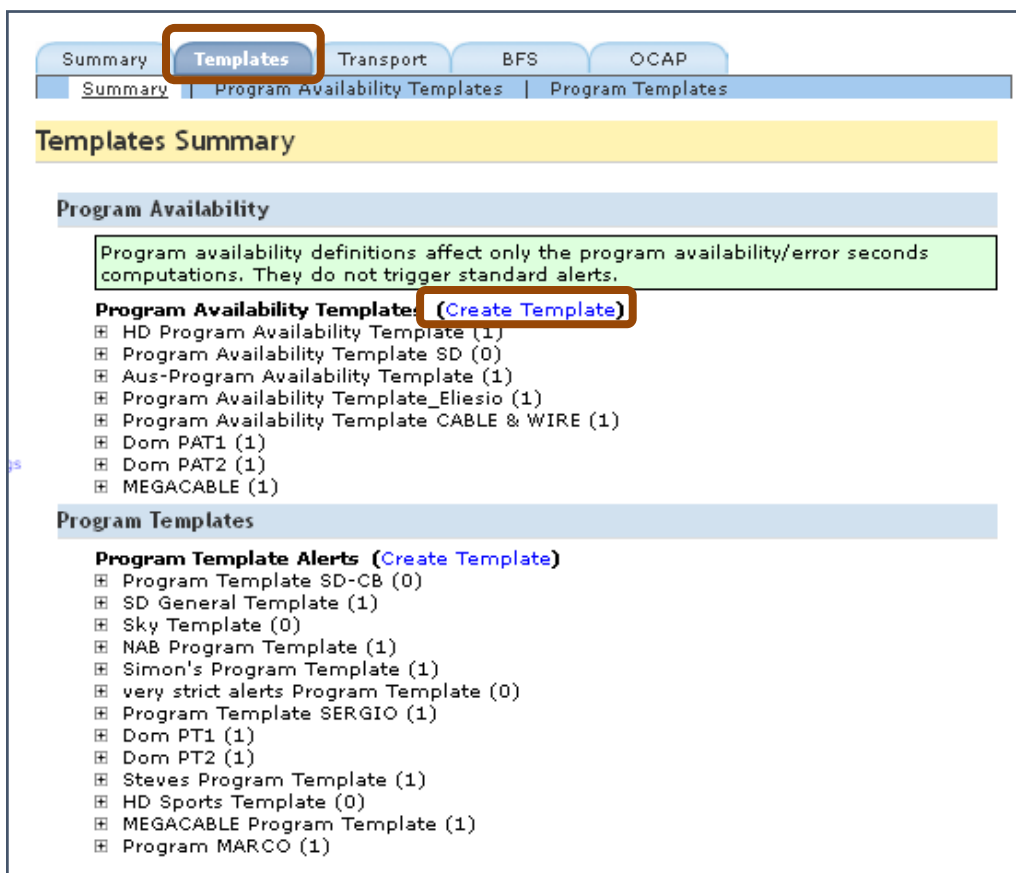


Figure 234: Create a Program Availability Template

- For **Section 1**, defaults are provided but any setting can be customized for your needs. You can also disable parameters that you do not wish to use by un-checking the appropriate box.

Creating Program Availability Templates

1

Program Availability should be affected when:

- Programs are Not Detected
- Bitrate of the entire program drops below Kbps or exceeds Mbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Bitrate of the primary video PID drops below Kbps or exceeds Mbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Bitrate of the primary audio PID drops below Kbps or exceeds Kbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The video on a program freezes for minute(s) on the primary video PID
- The audio on a program drops below dB for second(s) on the primary audio PID
 - On left, right or center speaker (or)
 - Advanced...
 - Center
 - Left
 - Right
 - Left Surround Side
 - Right Surround Side
 - Left Surround Rear
 - Right Surround Rear
 - LFE (subwoofer)
- Alert when silence is detected on
- Discontinuities occur or more times in 1 second
- The perceptual video quality (eMOS) score for any program goes on the primary video PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The video quality of experience score for any program goes on the primary video PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The audio quality of experience score for any program goes on the primary audio PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The PMT cycle time is ms
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Any primary A/V PID is scrambled for minute(s)

Figure 235: Step 1 for Creating Program Availability Templates

- In Section , ² name the template and select **Save Template**.

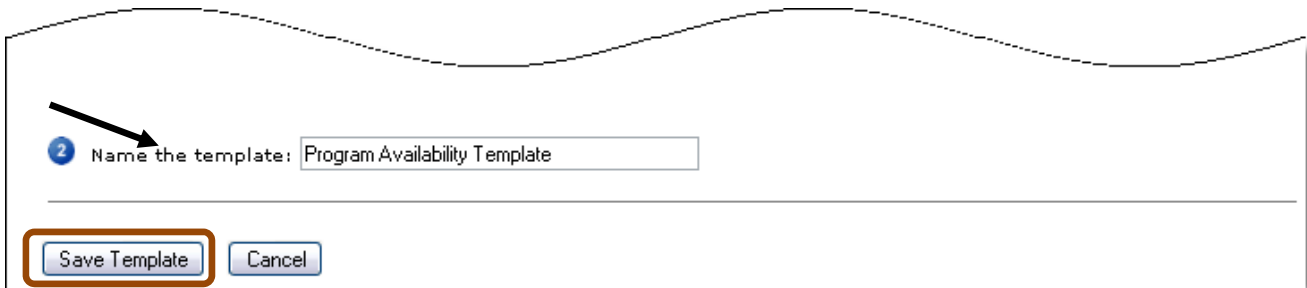


Figure 236: Step 2 Naming and Saving the template

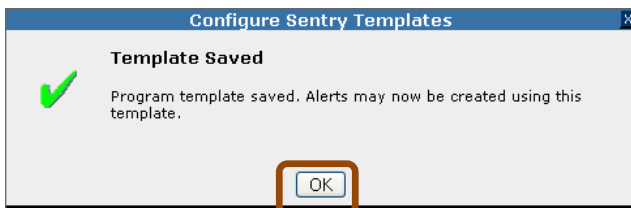


Figure 237: Template Saved dialogue box

- Select **OK** on the **Template Saved** confirmation.

Create Program Template Alerts

One of the primary functions of the Sentry unit is to allow the user to monitor their programs through a series of **Alerts** that they can configure for optimal personal use.

The best way to set up different types of alerts and be able to apply them to multiple programs is to create an **Alert Template**. This allows the user to apply a set of alerts with pre-configured parameters to speed the alert creation and application process.

NOTE: *This process only creates the Alert Template.*

Once the Alert Template is complete, you must also create an alert!

Until you apply the template to the programs, no alerts will be generated.

Template Alerts

1. From the main toolbar, select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.

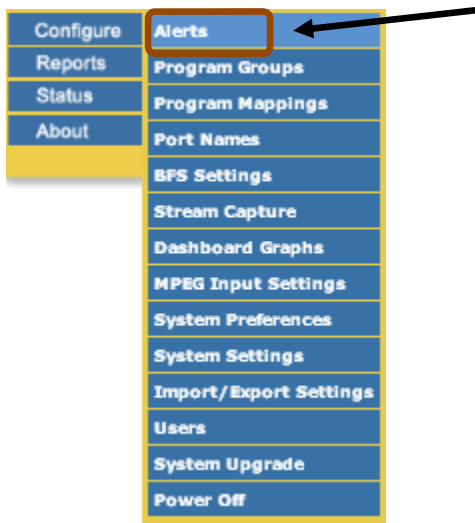


Figure 238: Selecting Alerts

- From the resulting page, select **Create Template** from next to the **Program Template Alerts** header.

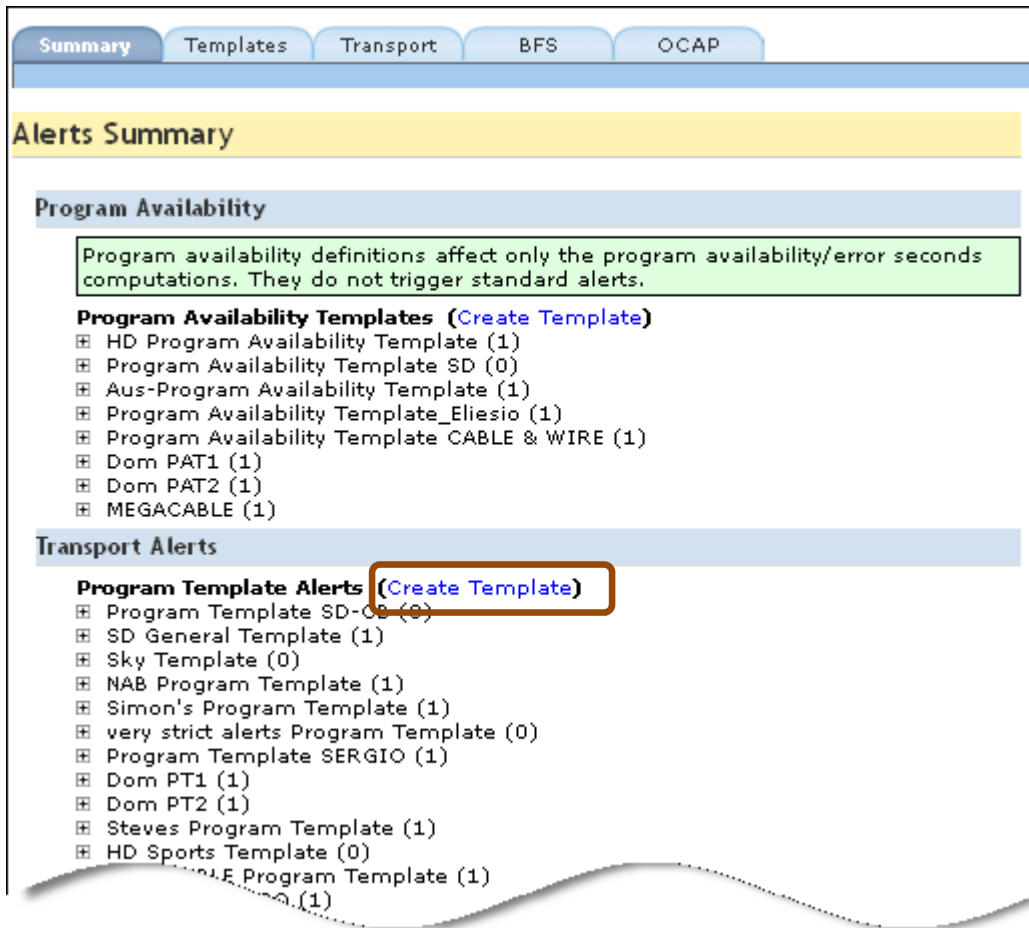


Figure 239: Create a Template

- From the **Program Alert Templates** creation page, you may create a template that can be used almost anywhere in the alert creation process. You may create an alert template to fit your particular programs, such as **HD**, **SD**, or **Music** only.

Creating Program Alert Templates

1 An alert should be generated when:

- Programs are Detected Not Detected
- Bitrate of the entire program drops below Mbps or exceeds Mbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Bitrate of the primary video PID drops below Kbps or exceeds Mbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Bitrate of the primary audio PID drops below Kbps or exceeds Kbps
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The video on a program freezes for minute(s) on the primary video PID
- The audio on a program drops below dB for second(s) on the primary audio PID
 - On left, right or center speaker (or)
 - Advanced...
- Discontinuities occur or more times in minute(s)
- The PCR arrival interval is 110 ms
- The PCR jitter is 600 ns
- The perceptual video quality (eMOS) score for any program goes 4 on the primary video PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The video quality of experience score for any program goes 75 on the primary video PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- The audio quality of experience score for any program goes 75 on the primary audio PID
 - Whenever these conditions are reached (or)
 - Only if these conditions are sustained for second(s)
- Any primary AV PID is scrambled for minute(s)
- Programs are available for less than % over a period of minute(s)

2 Trigger the alert:

- Each time any of the above conditions occur (or)
- Only after any of the above conditions occur time(s) in minute(s)

Figure 240: Creating Program Alert Templates page

- For **Section 1**, defaults are provided but any setting can be customized for your needs. You can also disable parameters that you do not wish to use by un-checking the appropriate box.

5. For **Section 2**, select when you want to trigger an alert either each time the condition occurs or only after any of the above conditions occur in a specified amount of time.

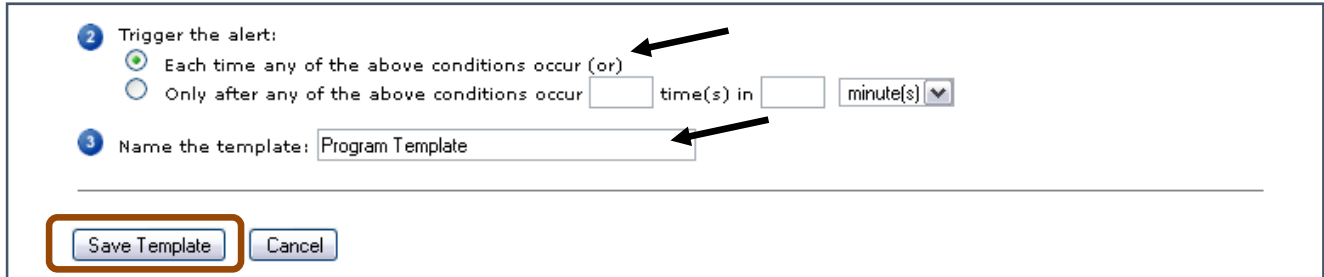


Figure 241: Step 2 Triggering the alert , Naming the Alert and Saving the template

6. In **Section 3**, name the template and select **Save Template**.



Figure 242: Template Saved dialogue box

7. Select **OK** on the **Template Saved** confirmation.

NOTE: *Now that you have created the Alert Template, the next step is to actually create the alert!*
You have just created a list of parameters that Sentry can use to apply to specific programs.
Until you apply the template to the programs, no alerts will be generated.

Create an alert from a Template using a Program Alert

1. Select the desired **Program Template Alert** from the list and click the expand button.

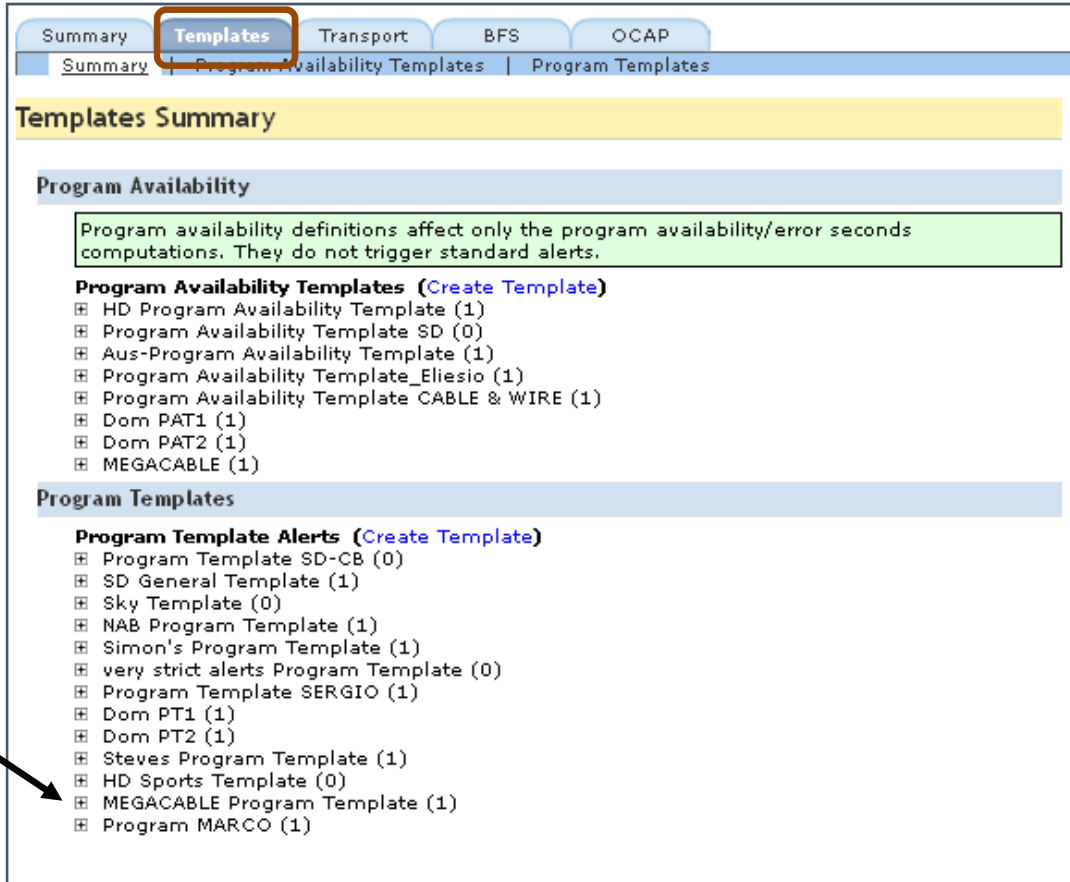


Figure 243: Expanding Program Template Alpha

2. Next, select **Create Alert**.

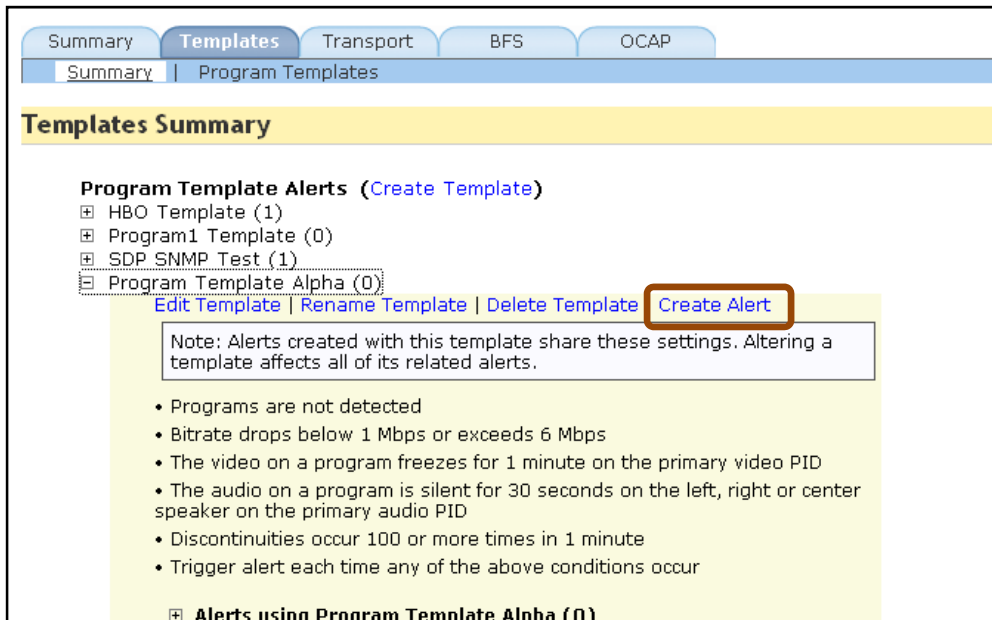


Figure 244: Create the alert

3. From the **Creating Program Alerts** page, start at **Section 1** and verify that the previously selected **Program Template** is showing in the drop-down menu.

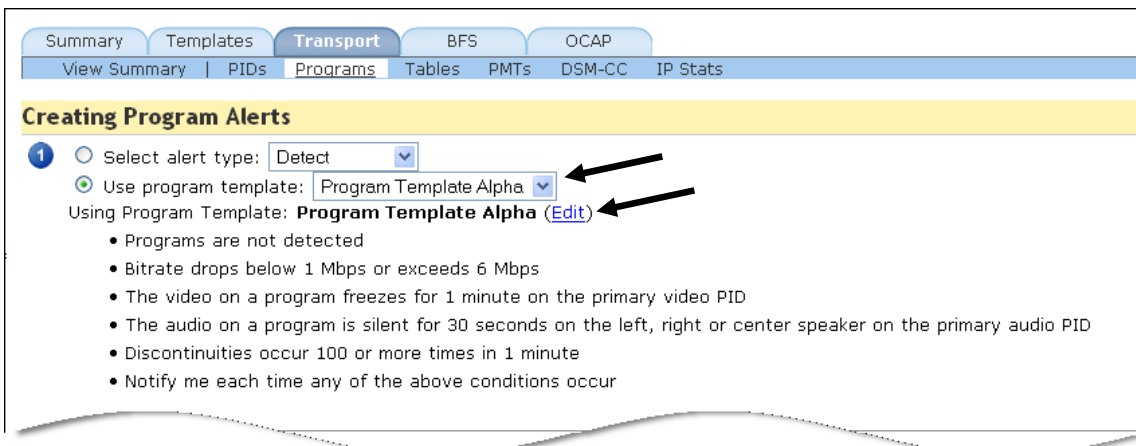


Figure 245: Step 1 Checking for correct Program Template

4. Review the parameters for the template. If you wish to change any of the parameters, select the **Edit** button. This will take you to the **Editing Program Alerts Template** page where you may make the desired changes.

5. In Section **2**, select the program group you wish to use from the drop-down menu.

2 Use program group: Test Group Alpha
Select programs: Port: Select a port

Using Group: **Test Group Alpha** ([Edit](#))

• 4 programs selected:

Port#	Port	TSID	Pgm	Name
0	AdZ0	4121	66	CNBC
0	AdZ0	4121	67	CBS
0	AdZ0	4121	69	MTV
0	AdZ0	4121	70	VH1 Classic

Figure 246: Selecting the Program Group

6. Section **3**, set the notifications for the alert.

3 When alert is generated:

Save in [Alert History](#)
 Send SNMP trap to 10.0.1.202 (configured in the [System Settings](#))
 Send email Always (or)
 At most email(s) in minute(s)

Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/> Scott	scott@demo.com
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrator	sentryadmin@example.com

Figure 247: Set Notifications and Save

7. Review the page and select **Save Alert** when you are finished.

8. Now the Sentry will start to monitor those programs with the parameters you selected.

Create an alert template without a Program Group

1. Follow the entire process up until **Section 2** of the **Creating Program Alerts** page.
2. In **Section 2** select the radio button for **Select Programs** and click on the drop-down menu for the desired transport stream.

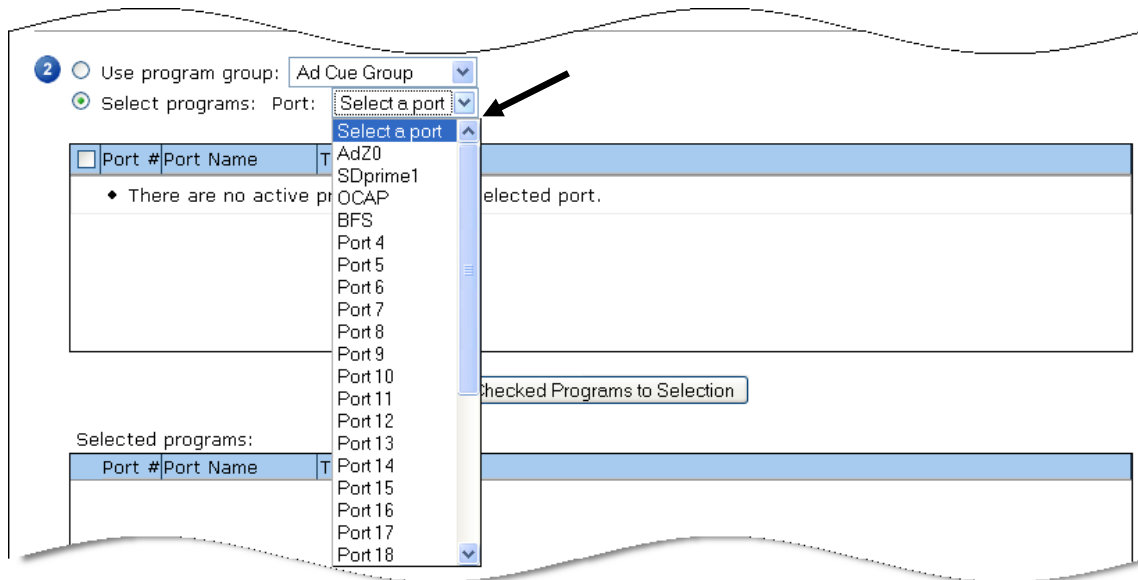


Figure 248: Selecting the Port

3. Select the desired programs by checking their corresponding boxes. When finished, select **Add Checked Programs to Selection**. If you need programs on other ports, select a new port from the drop-down menu and repeat the process.

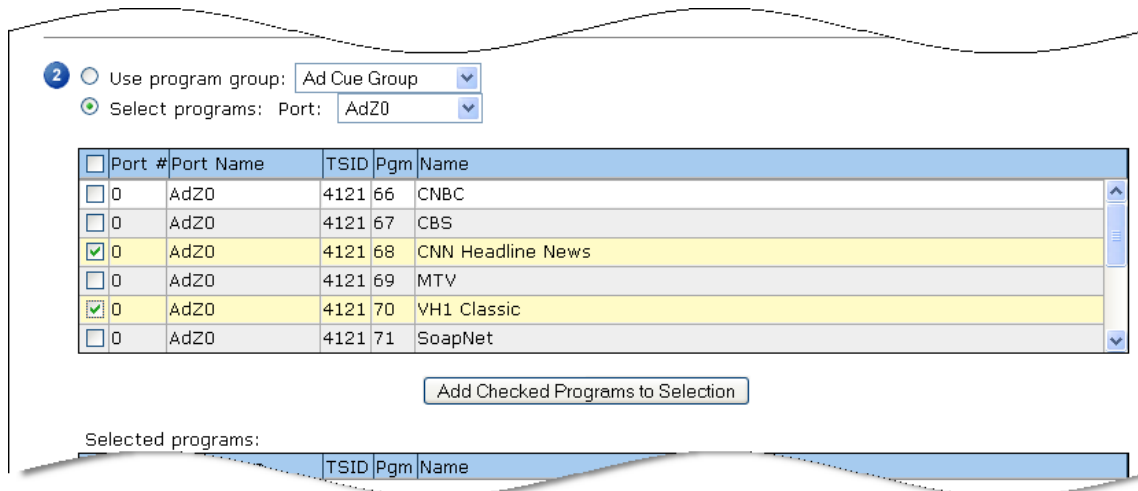


Figure 249: Selecting programs

4. Finally, in **Section 3**, set the notifications for the alert.

3 When alert is generated:

- Save in [Alert History](#)
- Send SNMP trap to (configured in the [System Settings](#))
- Send email Always (or)
 - At most email(s) in minute(s)

<input type="checkbox"/> Name	Email
<input type="checkbox"/> Scott	scott@demo.com
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Administrator	sentryadmin@example.com

Figure 250: Set Notifications and Save

5. Review the page and select **Save Alert** when you are finished.

Program Groups

Program Groups allows you to customize any programs on Sentry as a group for convenient alert template application and for problem isolation. For example you can create **Program Groups** by their content type (music program group, HD program group) for applying the most appropriate type of alert. If Sentry is set up to monitor the same programs at different locations (e.g., acquisition vs. post multiplexing), you can create two program group respectively by different location for comparison and for problem isolation.

Create Program Groups

Access Program Groups

1. Select **Configure** and then **Program Groups**.

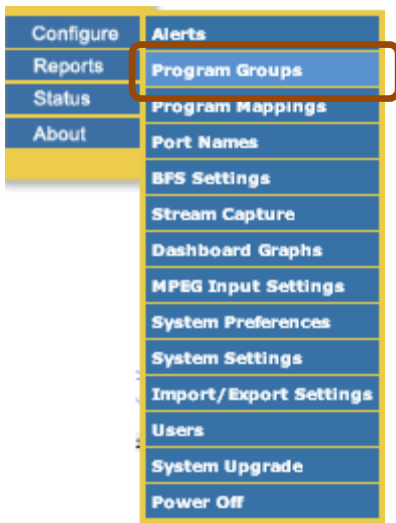


Figure 251: Selecting Program Groups from the main menu

Groups Summary tab

The **Groups Summary** tab has two primary sections to lead you through the creation process.

1. Start by selecting **Create Group**.

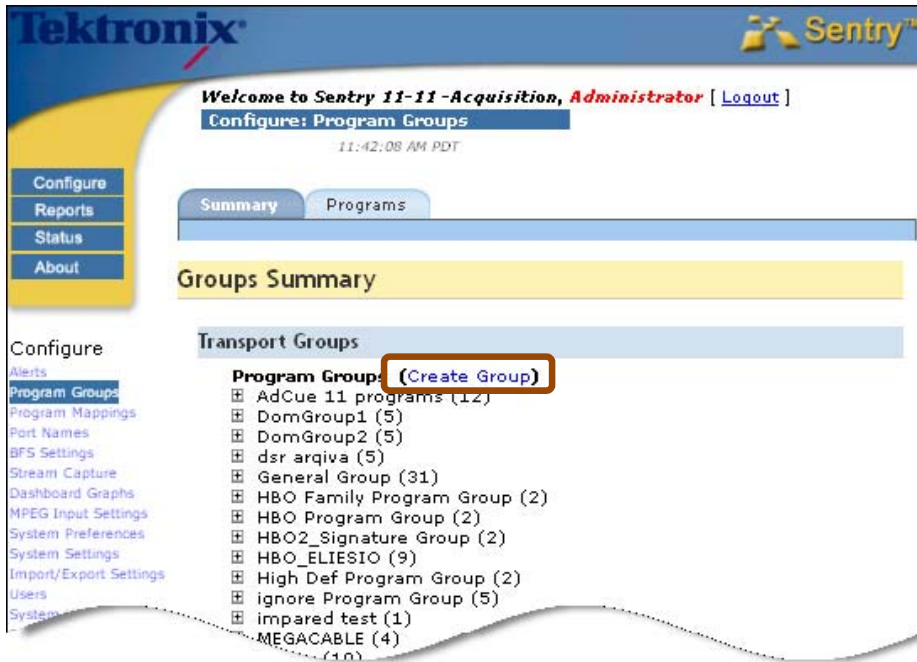


Figure 252: Create a Group

2. In Section **1**, select a port from the drop-down menu.

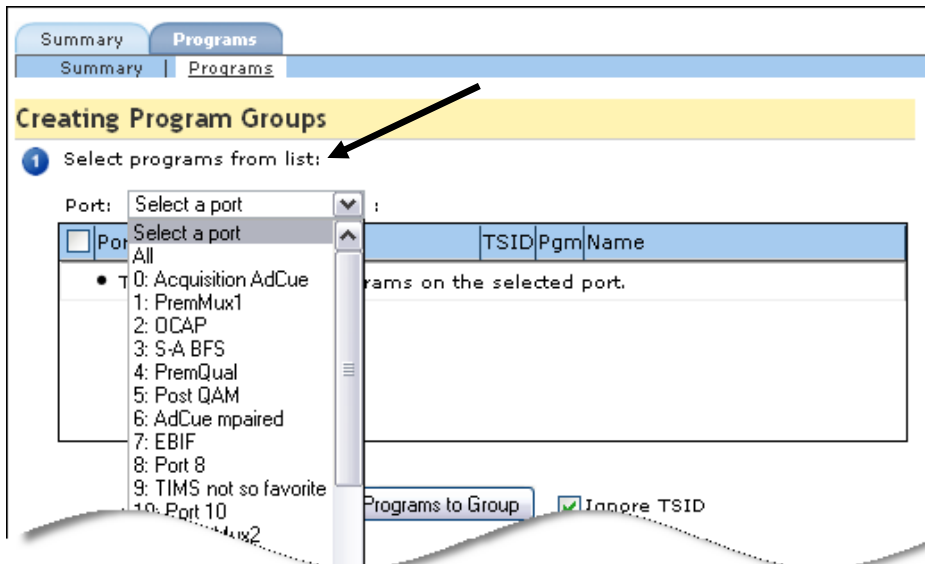


Figure 253: Selecting a Port

3. The result should look similar to this:

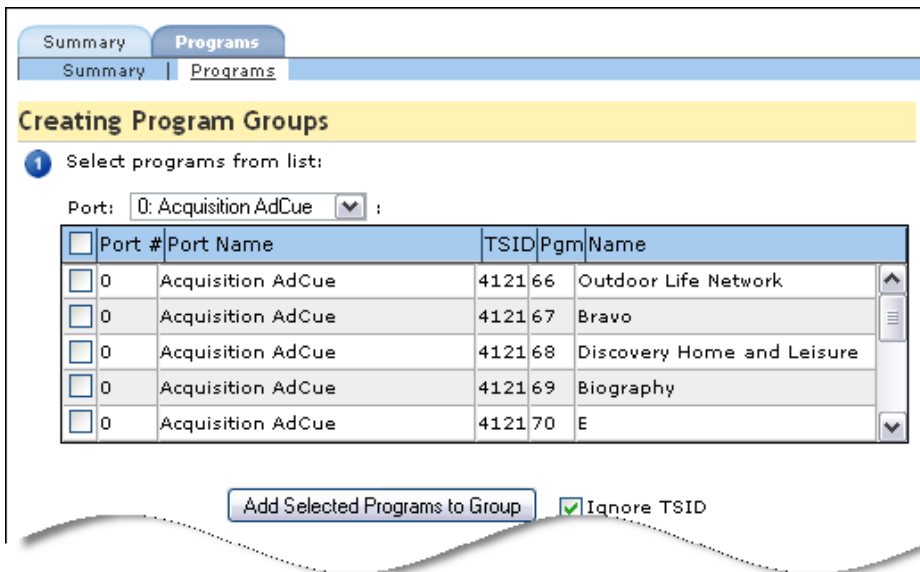


Figure 254: Backfilled Port information

4. Next select the programs you wish to add to the group by checking the appropriate box. When you have finished selecting programs, and click **Add Selected Programs to Group**.

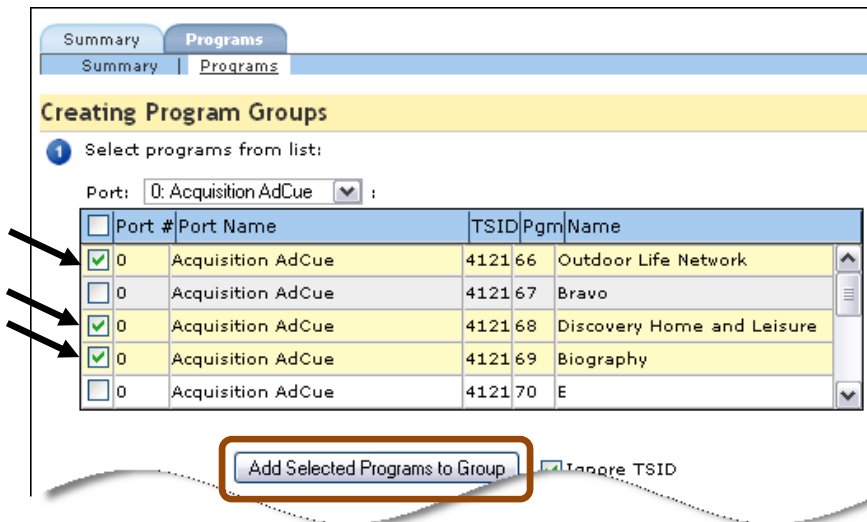


Figure 255: Selecting Programs for a Group

- The selected programs will now move to **Programs** in group at the bottom of this step. You may continue this process until all desired programs are showing in the **Programs** in group window.

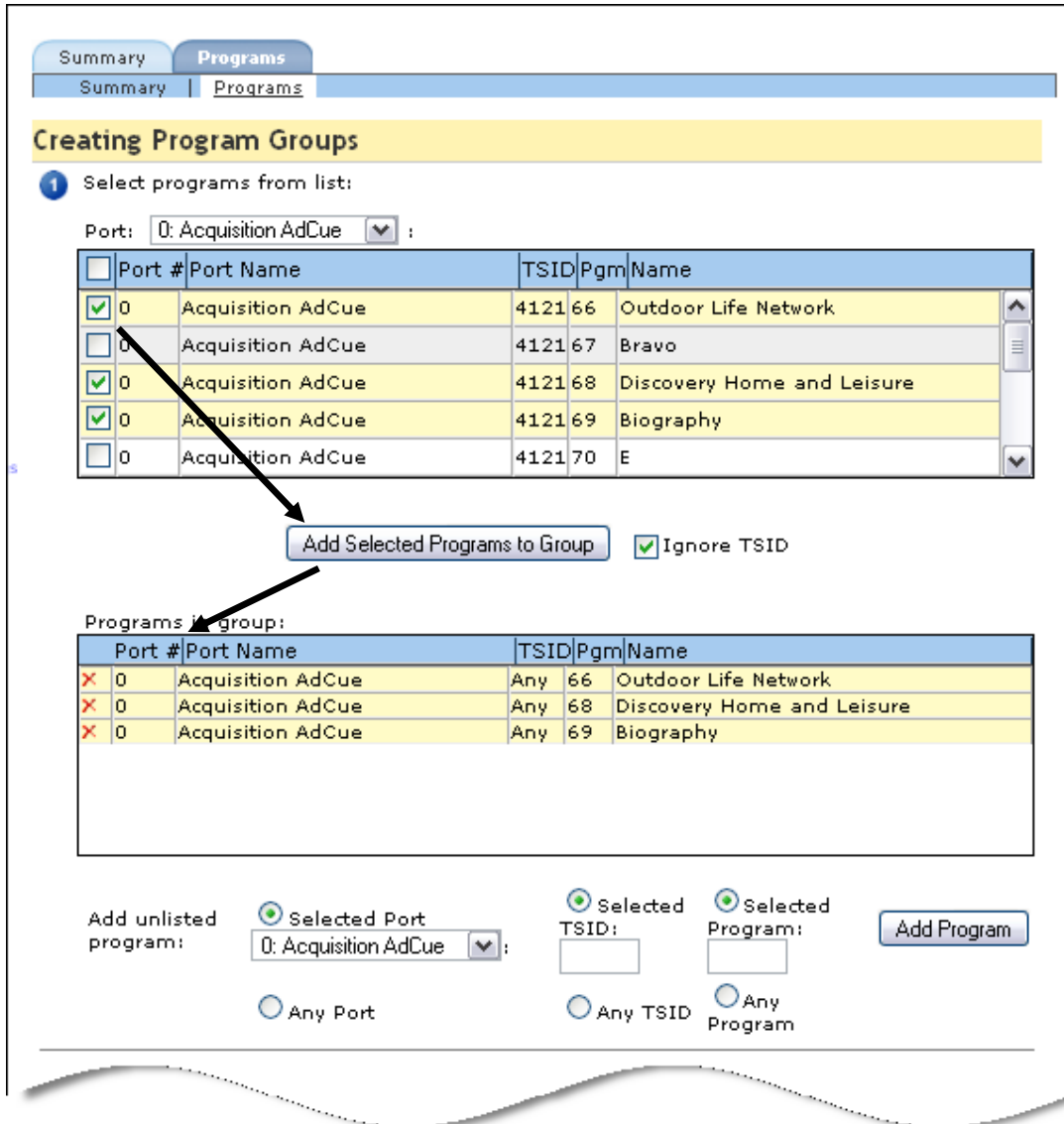


Figure 256: Select the program and add it to the group

- See the next section, **Adding Unlisted Programs** for the rest of this process.

Add unlisted programs

At this time, you may also add programs to the group that are not on the list by using the section at the bottom of **Section 1**. This is a handy feature for upcoming programs.

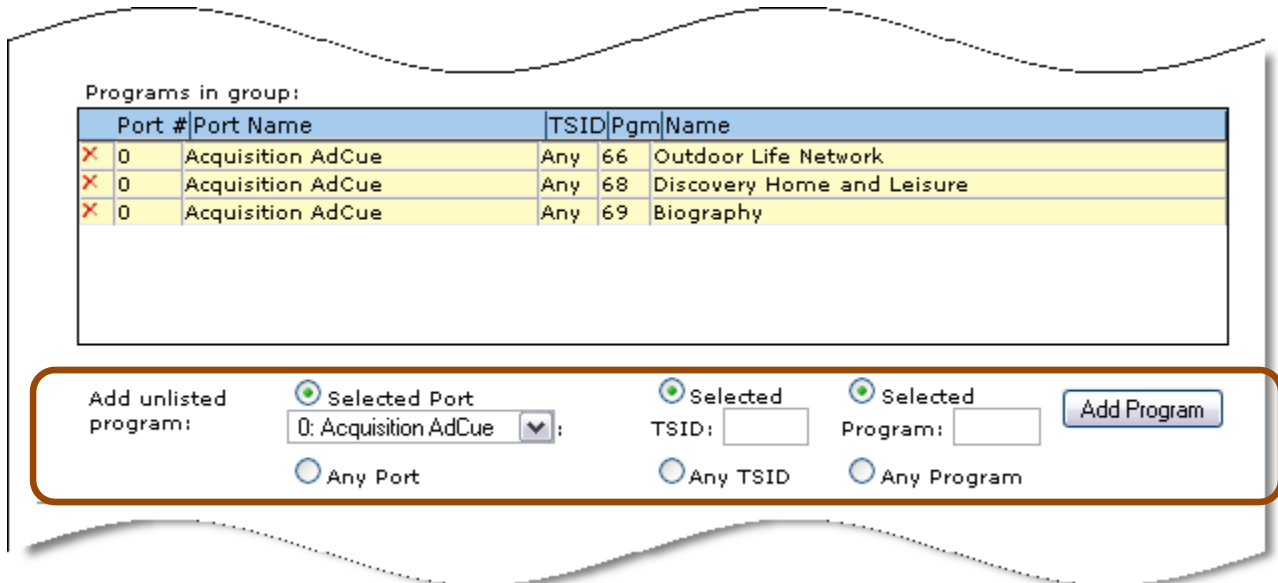


Figure 257: Add unlisted programs

1. Select the **Port**, **TSID** and **Program**.
2. Select the **Add Program** button to add it to the **Programs** in group list. To delete it from the list, select the **X** button on the left.
3. In **Section 2**, type in the name of the group and select **Save**. The name may be anything you think would make a good reference name.



Figure 258: Save the Group

4. To finish the creation process, review **Sections 1** and **2** and then select **Save Group**.

5. You will receive the following notification box. Select **OK** to continue.

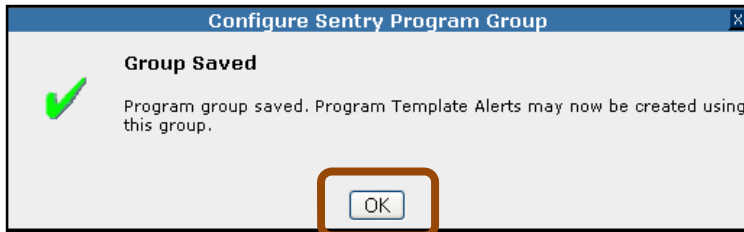


Figure 259: Group Saved dialogue box

6. You will be sent to the **Program Groups** Summary page where the new group name will appear.

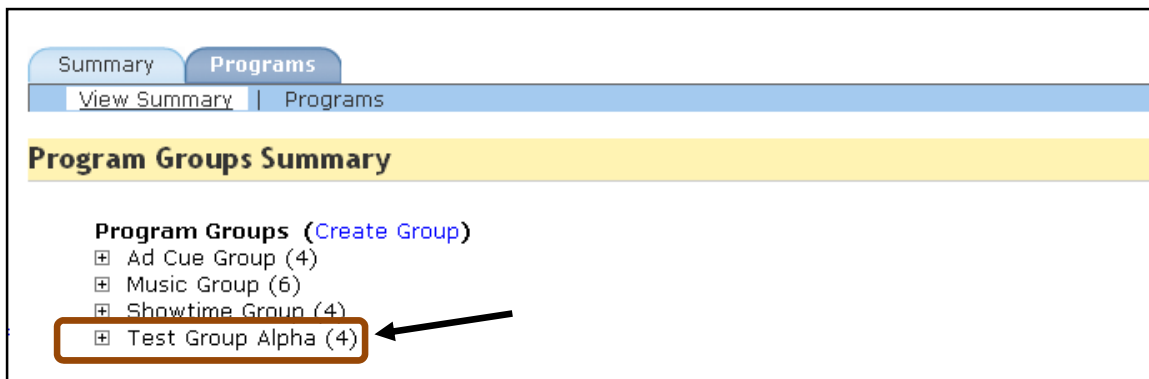


Figure 260: The new program group

7. You are now done creating a **Program Group**.

Configure Program Mappings

Sentry automatically detects program names and associated icons within the transport stream; however, in some cases this data is not available. **Configure: Mappings** enables you to associate a particular icon and network name with a port and program number. This association is saved in the internal relational database. Mappings can be created, modified, and deleted at any time.

Add a New Mapping

1. Select **Configure: Mappings** from the main page menu or sub-page menu.

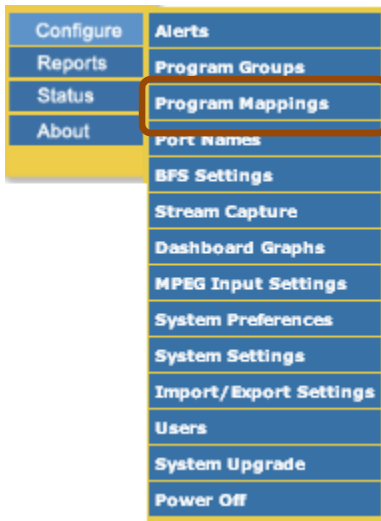


Figure 261: Selecting Program Mapping

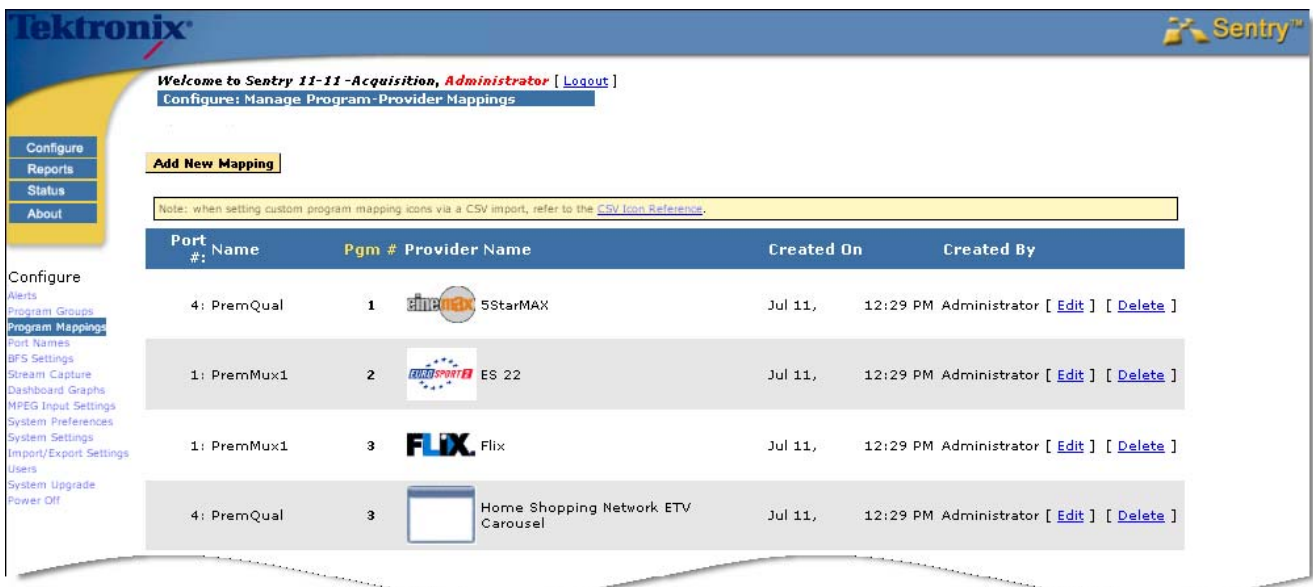


Figure 262: Program Mapping welcome screen

- To add a new mapping, click **Add New Mapping** button located at the bottom of the page.

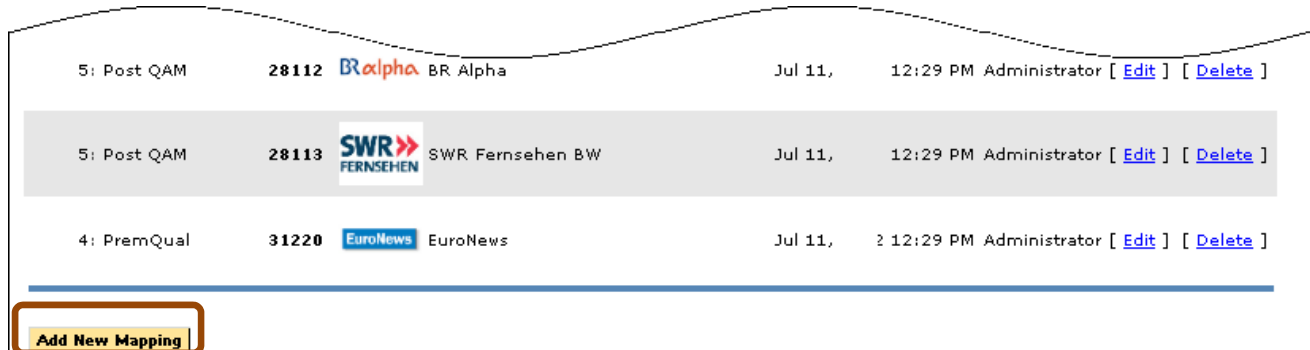


Figure 263: Add New Mapping button

- Next, select the port and program number for which you want to create the mapping.
- All program numbers contained in the transport streams on all ports will be included in the drop-down list. A program number can also be entered manually.

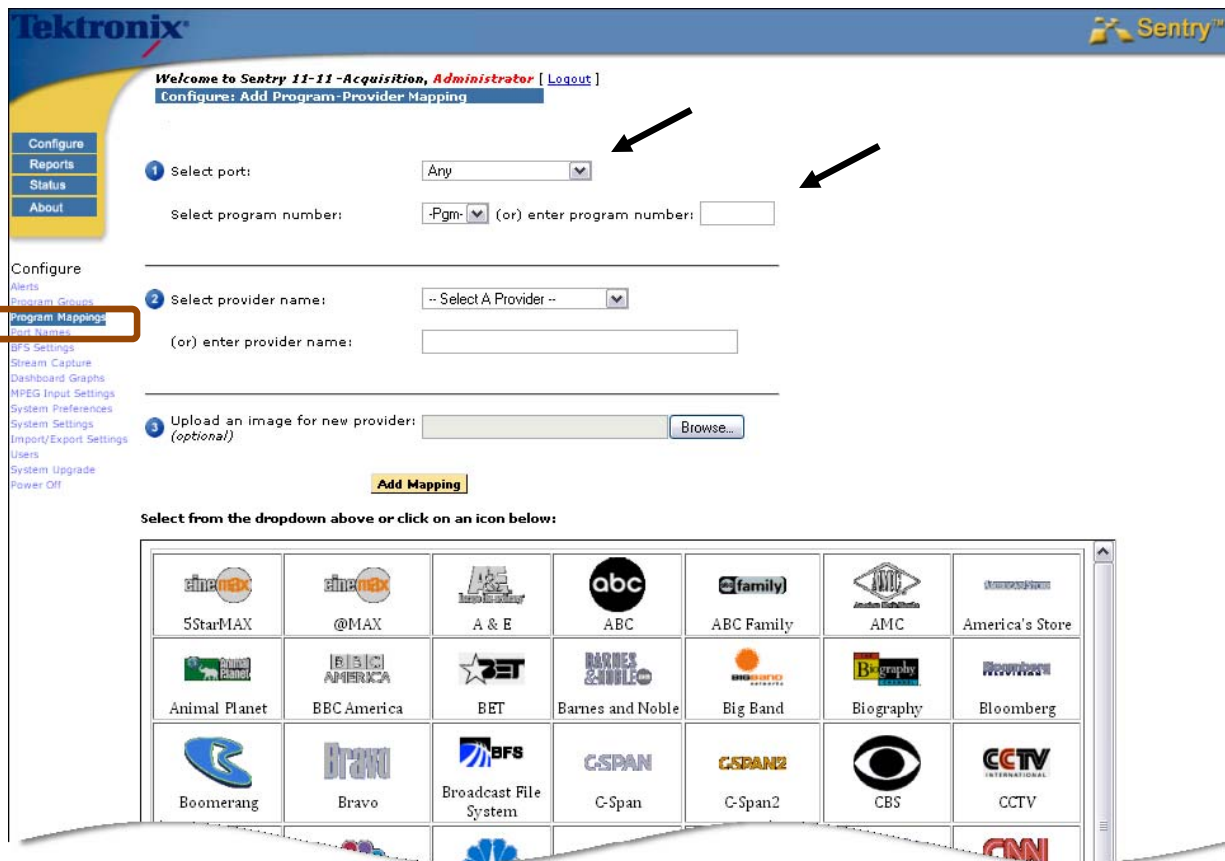


Figure 264: Select a Port and Program

5. Select the provider either from the drop-down list or by clicking on one of the available icons. There is a one-to-one correspondence between the provider name and the icon.
6. Click **Add Mapping**.

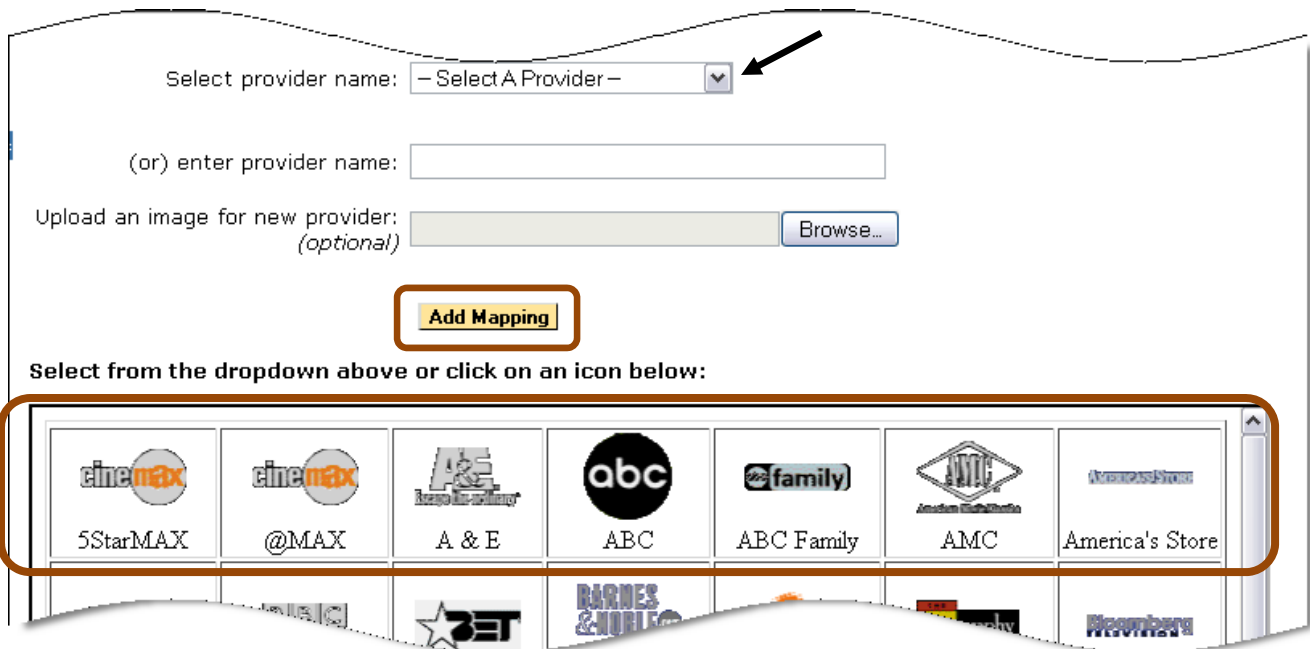


Figure 265: Select Provider and Icon

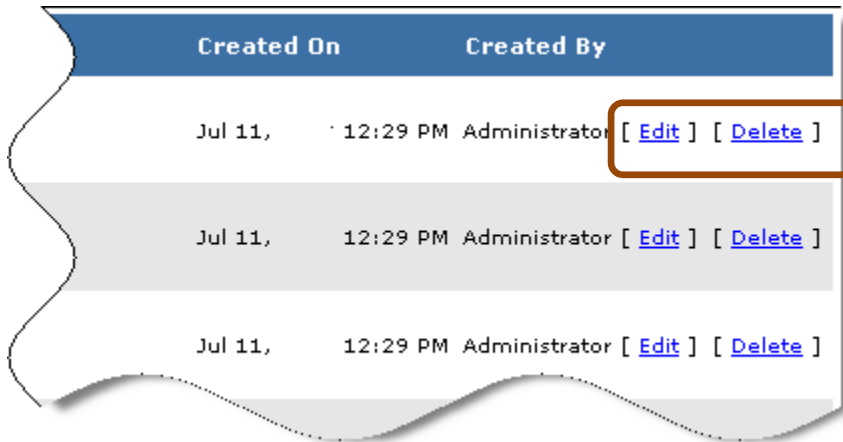
7. The new mapping will appear in the mappings list.
8. You can also manually add a provider name in the text field and upload an associated icon.

NOTE 1: Existing **Mappings** will not be overridden if Sentry automatically detects the correct program name and symbol.

NOTE 2: If you switch to a different transport stream, you will need to remap your program numbers if they are not exactly the same as the ones in the previous transport stream.

Delete a Mapping

To delete a mapping select the **Delete** link. This will remove the mapping. Once mappings are deleted, the user will have to re-create them if they are needed again.



Created On	Created By	
Jul 11, 12:29 PM	Administrator	[Edit] [Delete]
Jul 11, 12:29 PM	Administrator	[Edit] [Delete]
Jul 11, 12:29 PM	Administrator	[Edit] [Delete]

Figure 266: Delete a Mapping link

Modify a Mapping

To modify a mapping select the **Edit** link.

The **Configure: Add Program-Provider Mapping** page opens configured with the selected program's mapping, which may then be modified.

Configure Port Names

1. Sentry offers the capability to name an individual port.
2. Start by locating the unnamed port and clicking **Edit**.

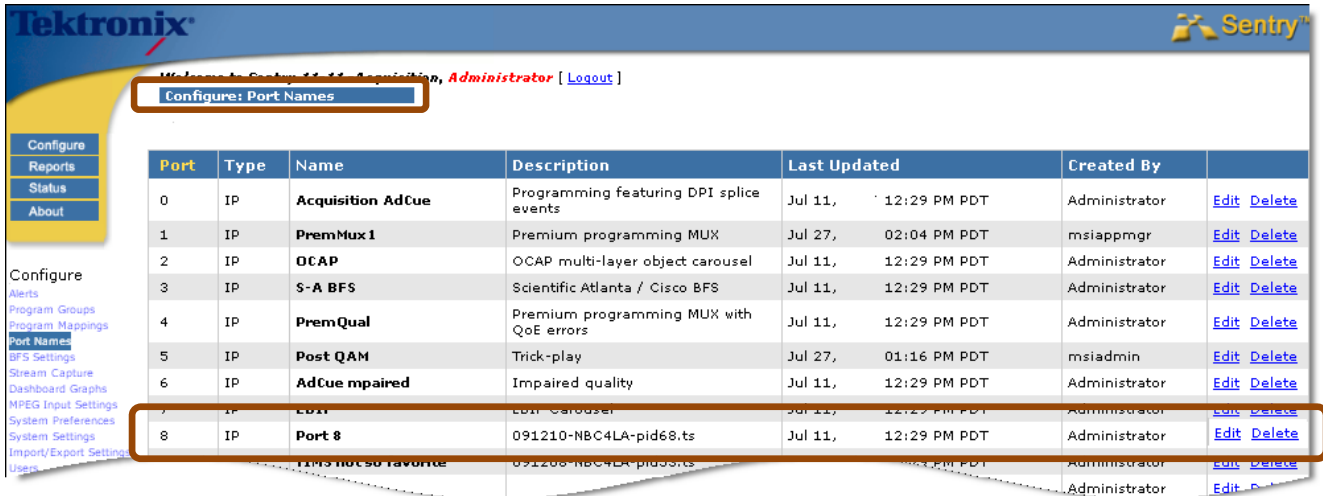


Figure 267: Configure Port Names

3. Next, add the new port name in the appropriate field.
4. The port names appear on each report, including on the **Current Status** page.

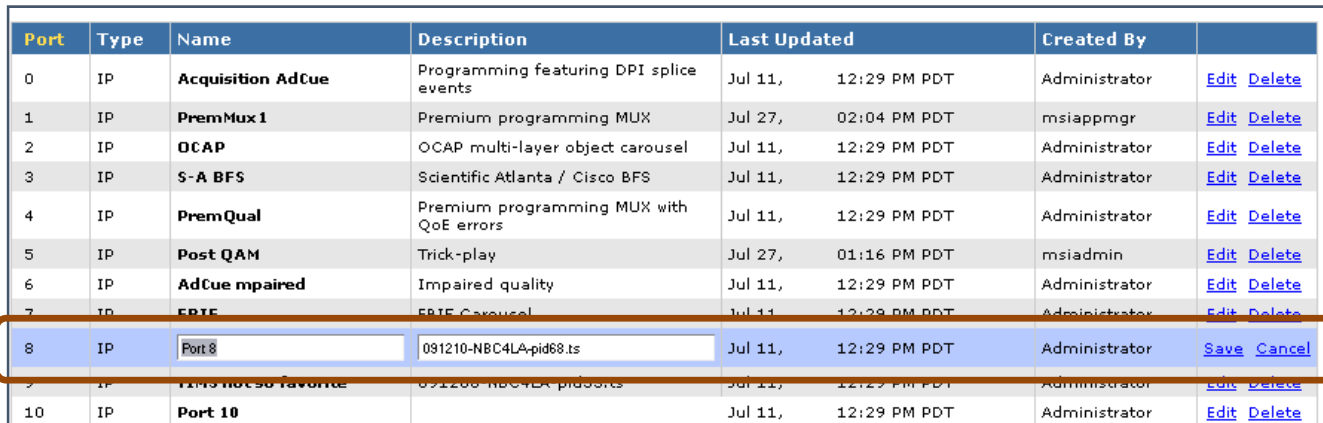


Figure 268: Port Names

Configure BFS Settings

The **BFSdir** file contains data used to display the server, folder, and file names corresponding to the **BFS Source** in the **BFS Reports**.

1. To configure, enter the source ID for the **BFSdir** file in the corresponding field.

Welcome to Sentry 11-11 -Acquisition, Administrator [Logout]
 Configure: BFS Settings

Enter the source ID for the BFSdir file. The data in this file will be used to display the server, folder and module names in the BFS reports.

Port	Name	BFSdir Source ID	Port	Name	BFSdir Source ID
0	Acquisition AdCue	<input type="text"/>	15	PRE TEST	<input type="text"/>
1	PremMux1	<input type="text"/>	16	Port 16	<input type="text"/>
2	OCAP	<input type="text"/>	17	Port 17	<input type="text"/>
3	S-A BFS	8000	18	Port 18	<input type="text"/>
4	PremQual	<input type="text"/>	19	Port 19	<input type="text"/>
5	Post QAM	<input type="text"/>	20	Port 20	<input type="text"/>
6	AdCue mpaired	<input type="text"/>	21	Port 21	<input type="text"/>
7	EBIF	<input type="text"/>	22	Port 22	<input type="text"/>
8	Port 8	<input type="text"/>	23	Port 23	<input type="text"/>
9	TIMS not so favorite	<input type="text"/>	24	Port 24	<input type="text"/>
10	Port 10	<input type="text"/>	25	Port 25	<input type="text"/>
11	Prem Mux2	<input type="text"/>	26	Port 26	<input type="text"/>
12	Port 12	<input type="text"/>	27	Port 27	<input type="text"/>
13	Port 13	<input type="text"/>	28	Port 28	<input type="text"/>
14	Port 14	<input type="text"/>	29	Port 29	<input type="text"/>

Save Settings

Figure 269: BFS Settings

2. Select **Save Settings** when complete.

Configure Triggered Stream Captures

Alert Triggered Stream capture allows you to save a program to a file when specified conditions occur.

You can get a stream capture one of two ways:

- **Triggered by Alert**
Captures automatically through an alert you set up to fire under certain conditions. This captures the same data as the **Capture Now** button on the Program Details screen.
- **Triggered by User**
Captures manually through the **Capture Now** button.

See the **About** section on your Sentry for license specifications on your particular unit. (See your Tektronix Account Manager for more information.)

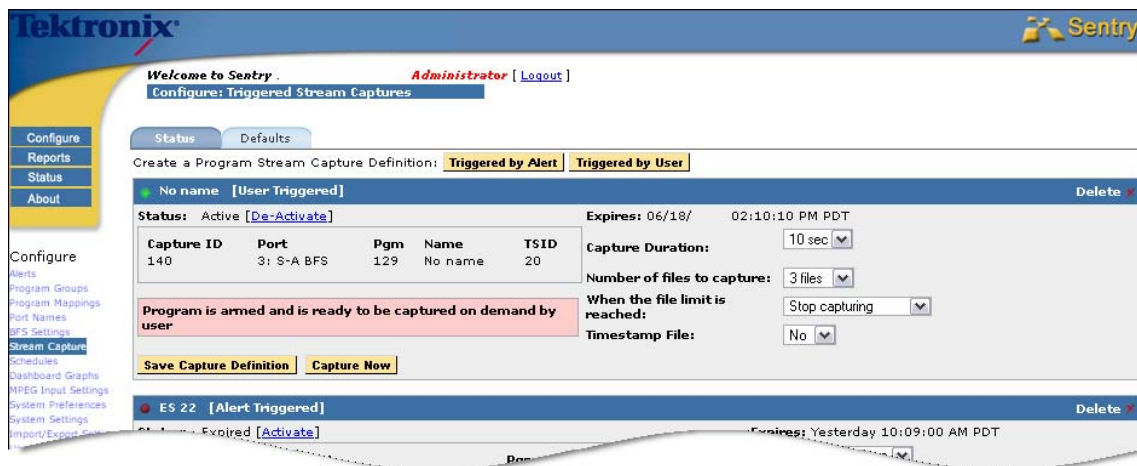


Figure 270: Alert Triggered Stream Captures overview

Access Alert Stream Captures

1. Select **Configure** and then **Stream Capture**.

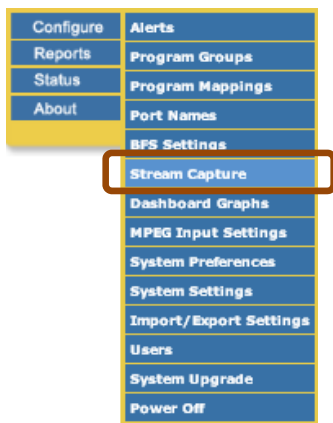


Figure 271: Accessing Stream Captures

Create Alert Stream Captures (When none currently exist)

There are two ways to setup a capture from Sentry: **Triggered by Alert** and **Triggered by User**.

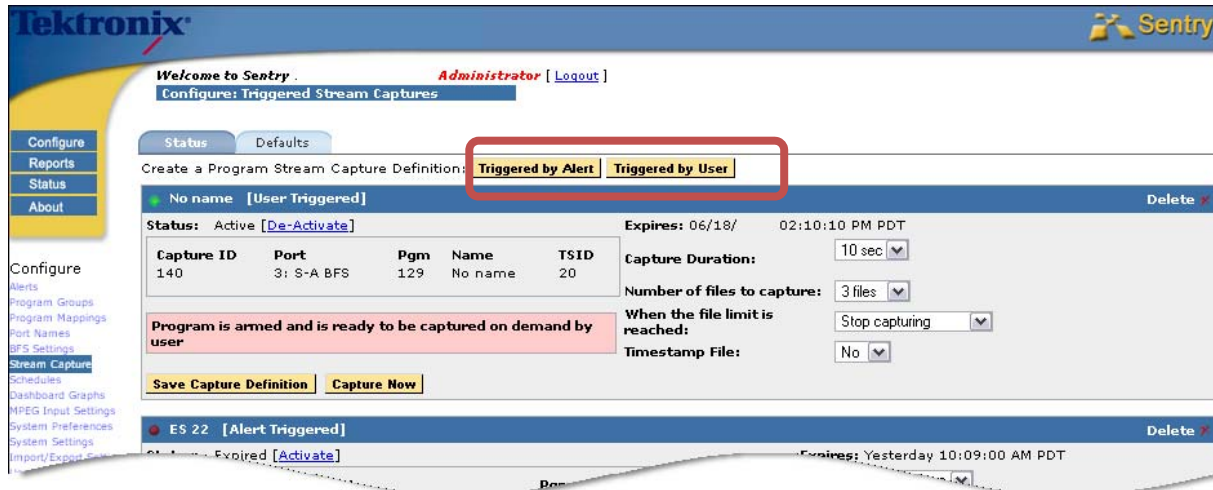


Figure 272: Stream Capture trigger buttons

- 1) Next, select either **Triggered by Alert** or **Triggered by User**

Triggered by Alert

- 1) Select a port and a program

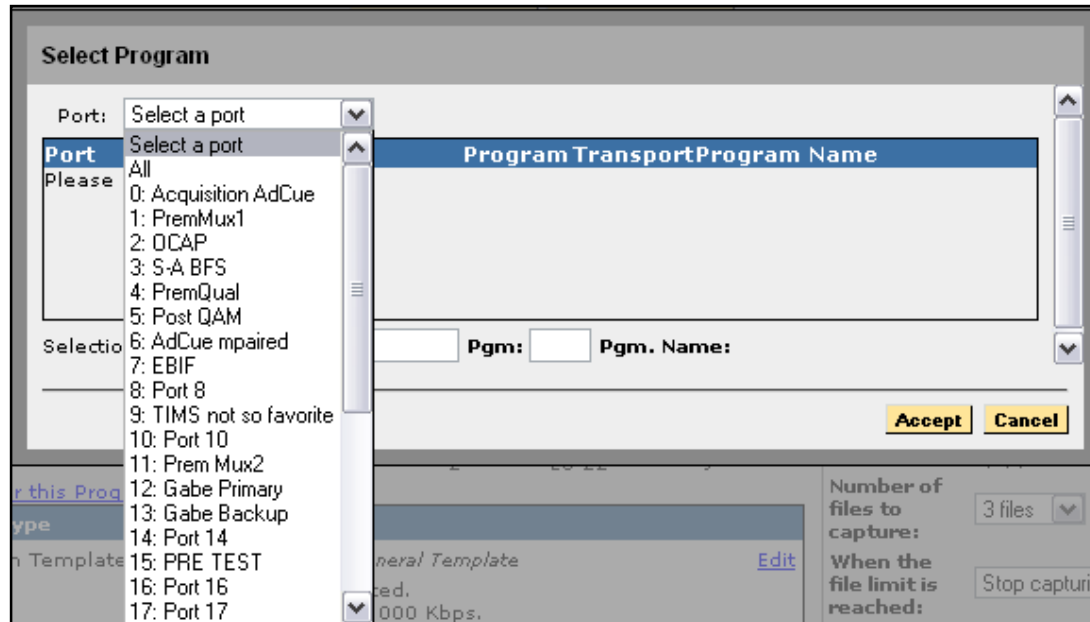


Figure 273: Select a Port

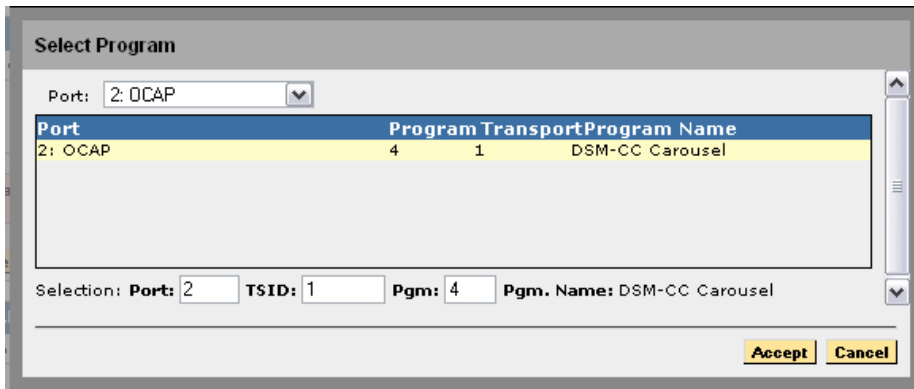


Figure 274: Select a Program

2) Select Accept.

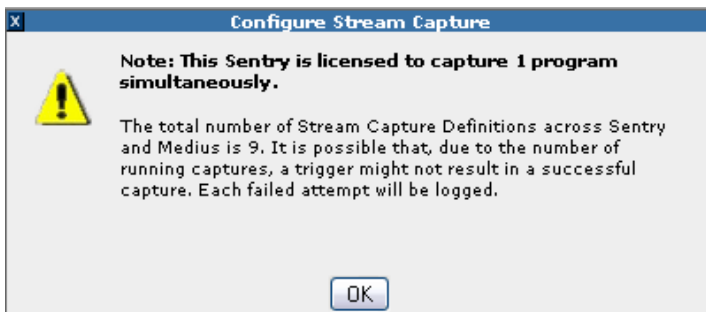


Figure 275: License Notice

3) Select an Alert Type

a. To use **Add Alert for this Program**, select and then go through the step by step process and return to step 1.

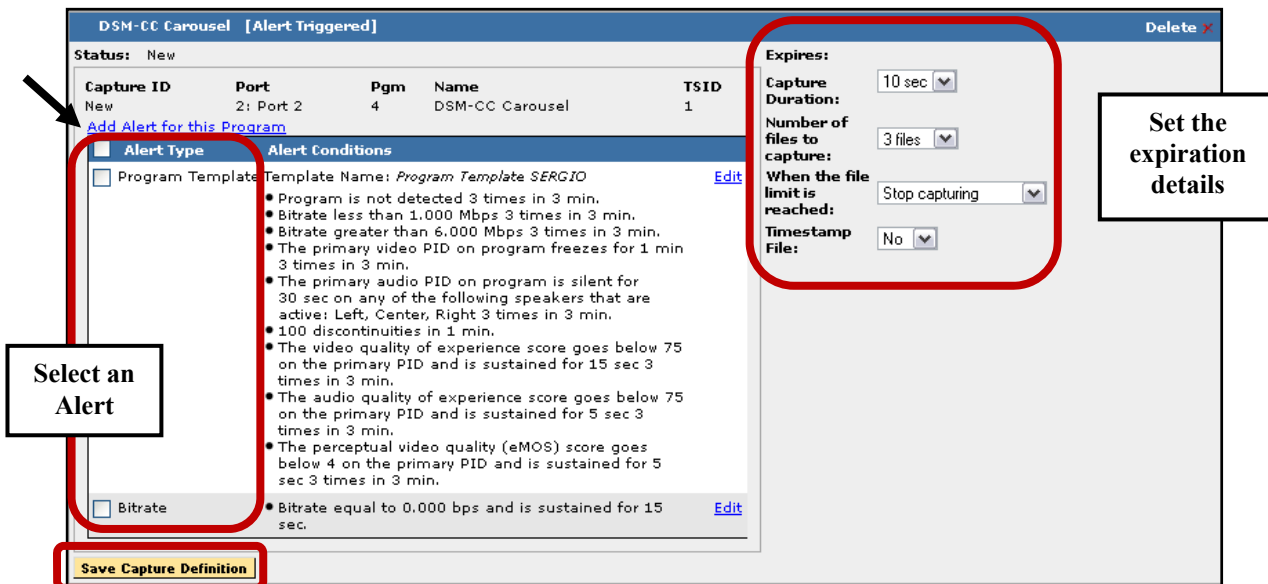


Figure 276: Alert Trigger definition

- 4) Next, select the expiration details, including:
 - **Capture Duration**
 - How long the capture should last
 - **Number of files to capture**
 - How many files you need for the capture
 - **When the file limit is reached**
 - What to do when the capture limit is reached
 - **Timestamp File**
 - If you want the files time stamped or not
- 5) Click **Save Capture Definition**.
 - a. If capture definition is successful, the following dialog box will appear.

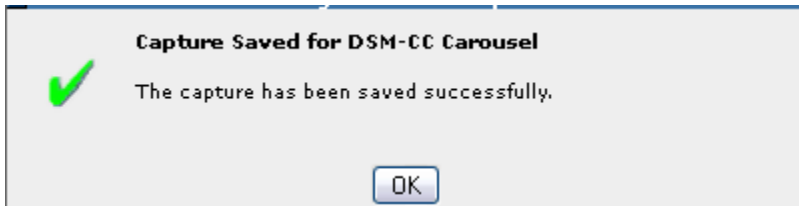


Figure 277: Success dialog box

- 6) Wait for alerts to trigger.
- 7) Once the alerts have triggered, return to the bottom of the screen capture page to see the screen captured files
- 8) Scroll down the page to the bottom and find **Captured Files**.

Program Name	Trigger Condition	Trigger Time	Duration	Size	Status
Capture 142:					
× No_name	Triggered by User	Today 03:14:13 PM PDT	10 seconds	106.00 KB	Complete Download
Capture 140:					
× No_name	Triggered by User	Today 02:11:51 PM PDT	11 seconds	111.00 KB	Complete Download
× No_name	Triggered by User	Today 02:10:44 PM PDT	10 seconds	55.00 KB	Complete Download
Capture 139:					
× ES_22	The video quality of experience score goes below 75 on the primary PID.	05/30/ 09:38:13 AM PDT	10 seconds	7.87 MB	Complete Download
× ES_22	The video quality of experience score goes below 75 on the primary PID.	05/30/ 09:16:34 AM PDT	12 seconds	4.40 MB	Complete Download
Capture 136:					
× Outdoor Life Network	Triggered by User	05/15/ 02:18:11 PM PDT	11 seconds	7.35 MB	Complete Download
× Outdoor Life Network	Triggered by User	05/15/ 02:17:03 PM PDT	11 seconds	5.53 MB	Complete Download
Capture 128:					
× Outdoor Life Network	Triggered by User	02/28/ 10:50:22 AM PST	11 seconds	8.18 MB	Complete Download
Capture 121:					

Figure 278: Captured Files

- 9) Locate the capture that you want to download.

10) Right click on **Download** to save ts file.

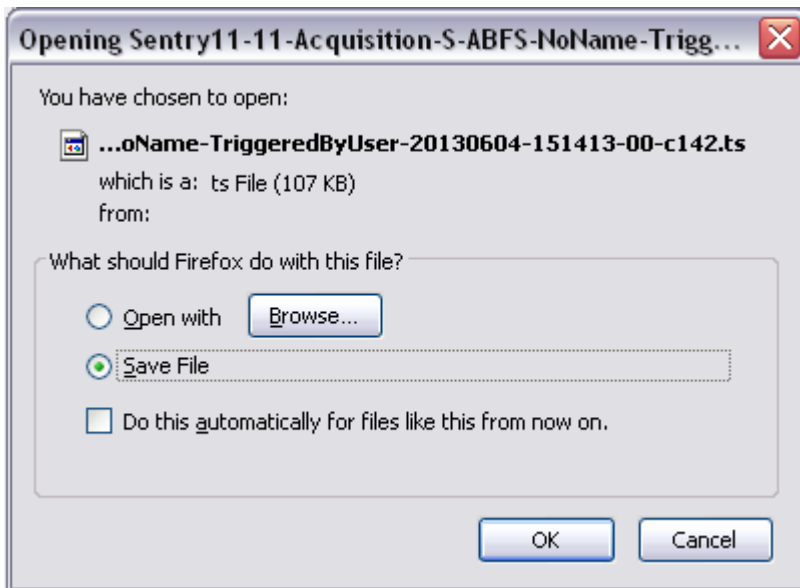


Figure 279: Save File dialog box

Triggered by User

- 1) Select a port and a program.

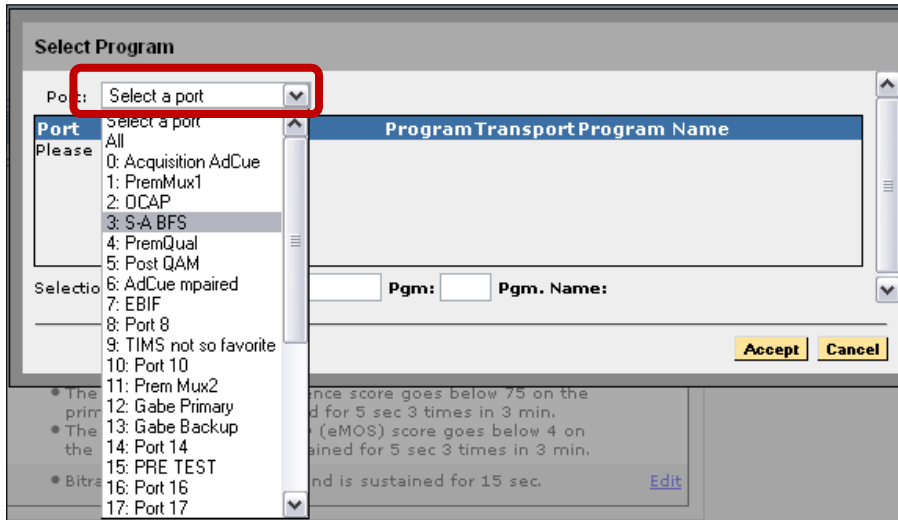


Figure 280: Select a Port

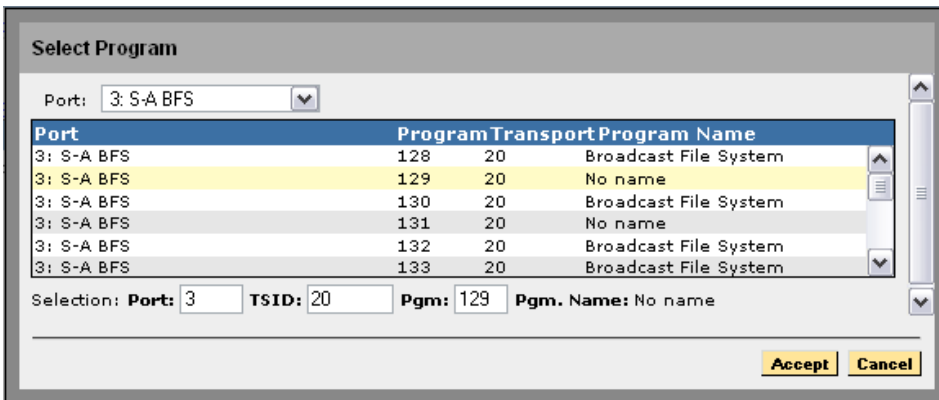


Figure 281: Select a Program

- 2) Select Accept.

3) Next, select the expiration details, including:

- **Capture Duration**
How long the capture should last
- **Number of files to capture**
How many files you need for the capture
- **When the file limit is reached**
What to do when the capture limit is reached
- **Timestamp File**
If you want the files time stamped or not

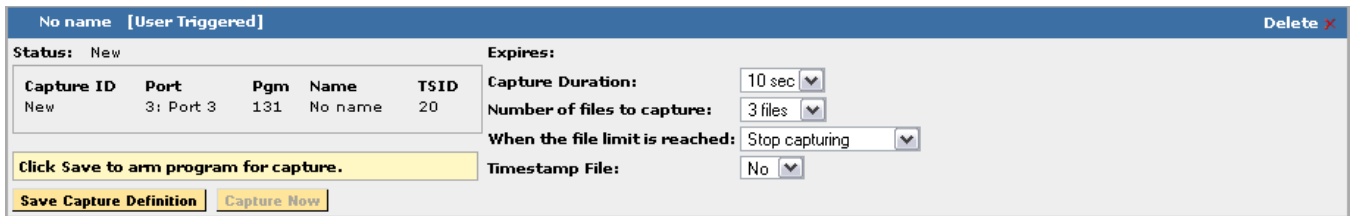


Figure 282: Capture definition

- 4) Review information and click **Save Capture Definition** when finished.
- 5) Select **OK** in Confirmation box.

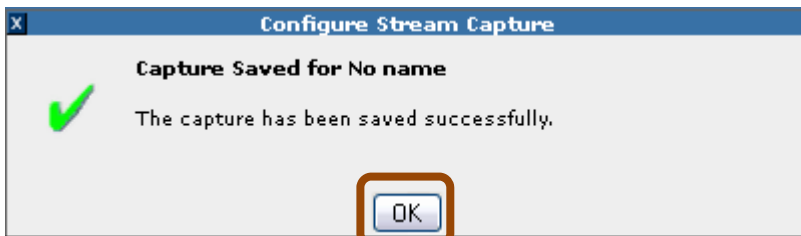


Figure 283: Confirmation box

6) Find the **User Triggered** definition that you just created, and select **Capture Now**.

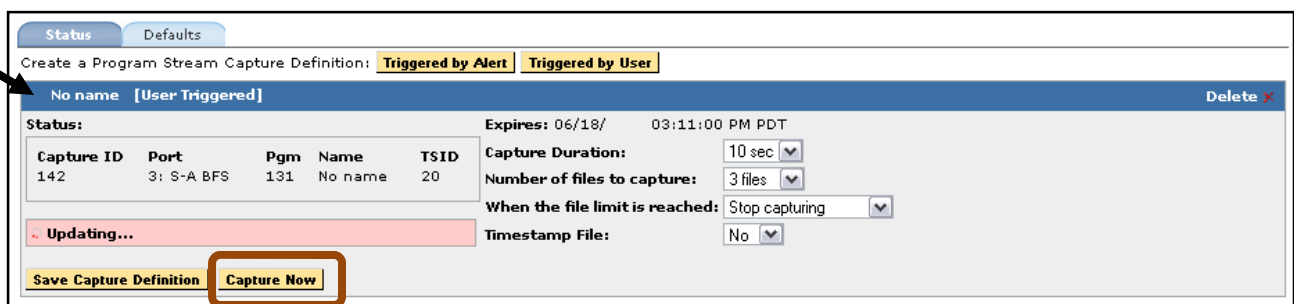


Figure 284: Find the new definition and select Capture Now

7) Scroll down the page to the bottom and find **Captured Files**.

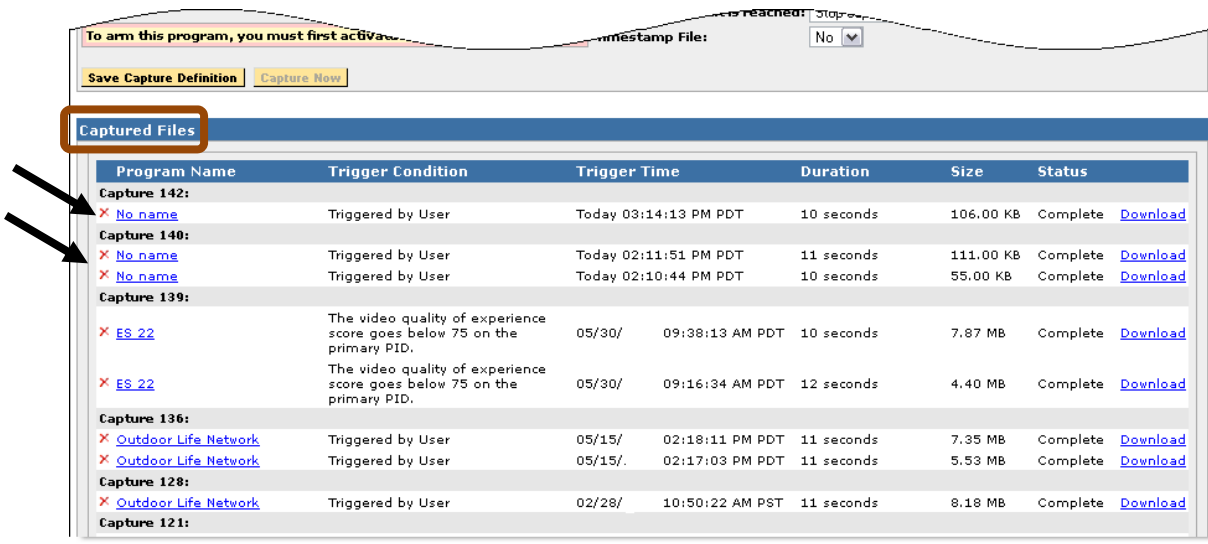


Figure 285: Captured Files

- 8) Locate the capture that you want to download.
- 9) Right click on **Download** to save ts file.

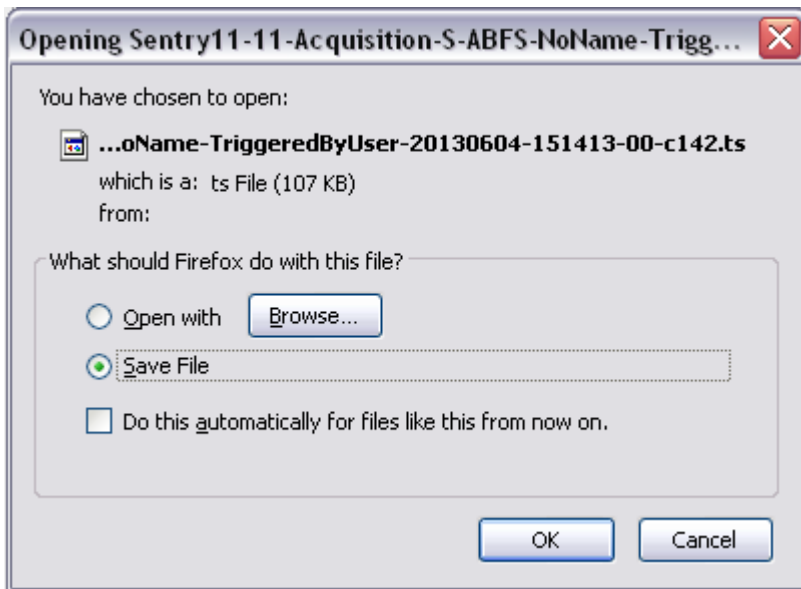
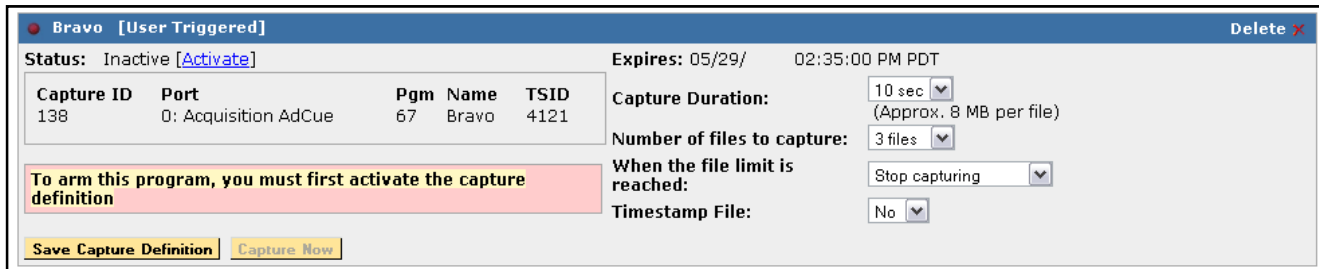
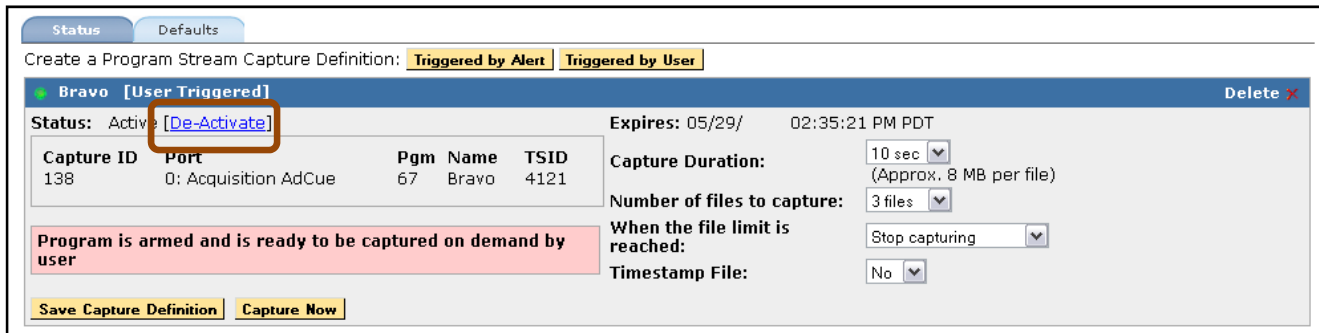


Figure 286: Save File dialog box

Deactivate or Delete a Stream Capture (when one previously exists)

To create a **Stream Capture** when one currently exists, you will first need to deactivate the existing capture. This will allow you to create a new **Stream Capture**.

1. Select **Deactivate** on the existing **Capture**.



2. Continue with steps for **Creating a Stream Capture Where One Currently Does Not Exist**.

Retrieve Captured Files

The **Captured Files** section lists all of the saved captured files along with its reference information.

Program Name	Alert Condition	Trigger Time	Duration	Size	Status
Capture 16:					
<input type="checkbox"/> Country Music TV	The video quality of experience score goes below 75 on the primary PID and is sustained for 3 sec.	07/16/ 08:22:48 PM PDT	6 seconds	2.74 MB	Complete Download
Capture 7:					
<input type="checkbox"/> Outdoor Life Network	The video quality of experience score goes below 80 on the primary PID.	07/08/ 12:31:06 PM PDT	2 seconds	4.79 MB	Complete Download

Figure 289: Captured Files

- **Program Name**
The name of program
- **Alert Condition**
The condition that triggered the capture
- **Trigger Time**
Date and time the alert was triggered
- **Duration**
How long the capture lasted
- **Size**
The size of the captured file
- **Status**
Either Complete or Active
- **Download link**
Provides a link to a download of the capture. All captures are saved as transport stream files.

Delete Captured Files

To delete any captured file, select the **X** next to the file's name.

Defaults tab

The **Defaults** tab shows all default settings for a new stream capture.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled "Default Settings for Stream Capture". At the top, there are two tabs: "Status" and "Defaults", with "Defaults" selected and highlighted by an orange box. The settings are as follows:

- IP Address and Port for stream viewer:** An empty text box followed by "Port: 7777" in a text box.
- System Pre-trigger Time:** 10 sec
- Capture Duration:** 10 sec (dropdown menu)
- Stream to View Duration:** 30 sec (dropdown menu)
- Number of files to capture:** 3 files (dropdown menu)
- When the file limit is reached:** Two radio buttons: "Stop capturing" (selected) and "Overwrite the oldest files". A yellow note box below states: "Note: When the *overwrite oldest files* option is selected, the system will continually generate capture files. Only the most recent capture files are kept."
- Include timestamps in the capture file:** Two radio buttons: "Yes" and "No" (selected). A yellow note box below states: "Note: Capture files with timestamps may not be playable by desktop stream viewers."

At the bottom right, there are "Cancel" and "Save" buttons.

Figure 290: Defaults tab and settings

Configure Triggered Stream Captures(via Nexidia Comply™)

Closed Caption Verification performs an in-depth closed caption analysis by integrating with Nexidia Comply™.

With a license for this feature, you can perform an in-depth closed caption verification on the program of your choice. You can perform any analysis for up to three days at a time. The results of the verification will then be displayed in the **Data Detect** and **Program Group Data Detect** reports.

Configure the Nexidia Server

Only a user with system administrator permissions may make these changes.

1. Select **Configure** and then **Closed Caption Verification** menu.
2. Next, select the **Settings** tab.

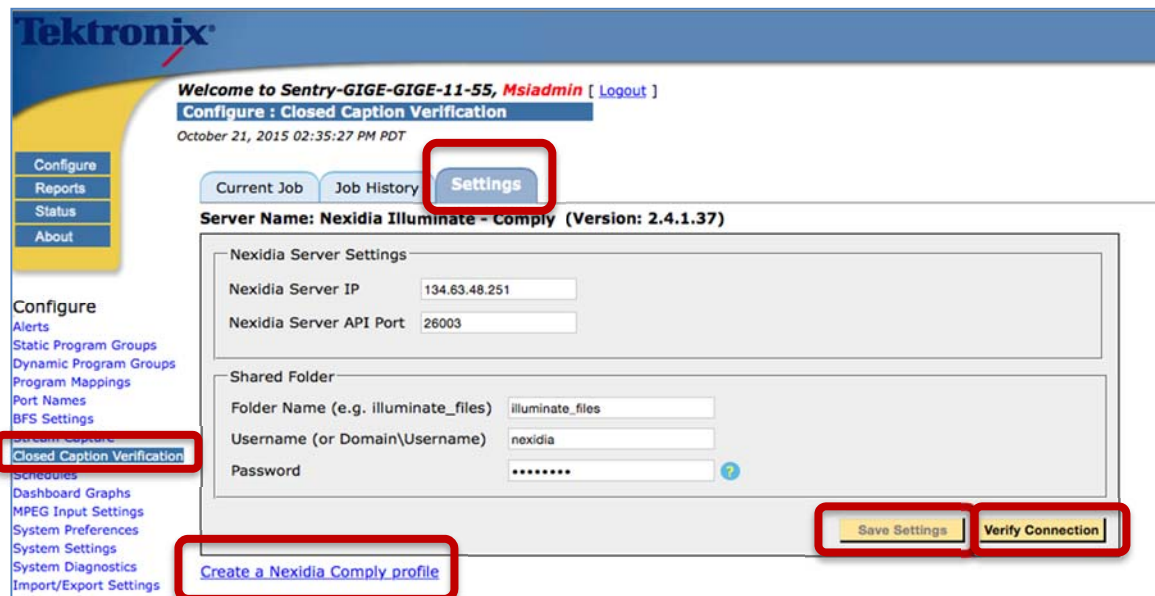


Figure 291: Settings tab options

3. Enter the following:
 - **Nexidia Server IP**
 - **Nexidia Server API Port**
 - **Folder Name:**
Sentry must be able to copy files to this shared folder on the Nexidia server with the specified username/password. Your system administrator is responsible for creating this shared folder.
 - **Username**
 - **Password**
4. Select **Save Settings**. You may also select **Verify Connection** to validate the connections.

Create a Nexidia Comply Profile

A Nexidia profile is a group of tests you can perform for the Closed Caption verification.

You must have a Nexidia profile defined in order to schedule verification jobs.

To create a Nexidia profile on the Nexidia server, select **Create a Nexidia Comply Profile** from the **Settings** tab (see above figure).

The resulting page will look similar to the following.

Current Job Job History **Settings**

Server Name: Nexidia Illuminate - Comply (Version: 2.5.0.84)

Nexidia Server Settings

Nexidia Server IP

Nexidia Server API Port

Shared Folder

Folder Name (e.g. illuminate_files)

Username (or Domain\Username)

Password ?

[Hide profile](#)

Profile

A Nexidia profile defines a series of tests to be performed by Nexidia. You must choose a profile when submitting a new job. You can create a new profile for your Nexidia server by reviewing the parameters for a Nexidia Comply API call below and clicking Create Caption Profile.

```
<profile xmlns:nexidia="http://nx.nexidia.com/illuminate">
  <key>Tek_SRT_Profile</key>
  <name>Tek SRT Profile</name>
  <description>Tek SRT Profile</description>
  <tests>
    <test>
      <key>incorrect_captions</key>
      <parameters>
        <parameter>
          <key>audio_track</key>
          <value>1</value>
        </parameter>
        <parameter>
          <key>caption_format</key>
          <value>srt</value>
        </parameter>
        <parameter>
          <key>total_duration_threshold</key>
          <value>0</value>
        </parameter>
        <parameter>
          <key>time_offset</key>
          <value>00:00:00:00</value>
        </parameter>
      </parameters>
    </test>
  </tests>
</profile>
```

[Create Caption Profile](#)

Figure 292: Resulting page after selecting Creating a Nexidia Comply Profile

Create Caption Profile

The user may submit an API request to the Nexidia server to create a profile. The request will be seeded with default parameters. Sentry only supports type srt profiles.

To create the profile, select the **Create Caption Profile** button.

Choose a Program to Verify

Only a user with system administrator permissions may make these changes.

1. To verify and review the results of the verification jobs a program, select **Configure** and then **Closed Caption Verification**.
2. Next, select the **Current Job** tab.

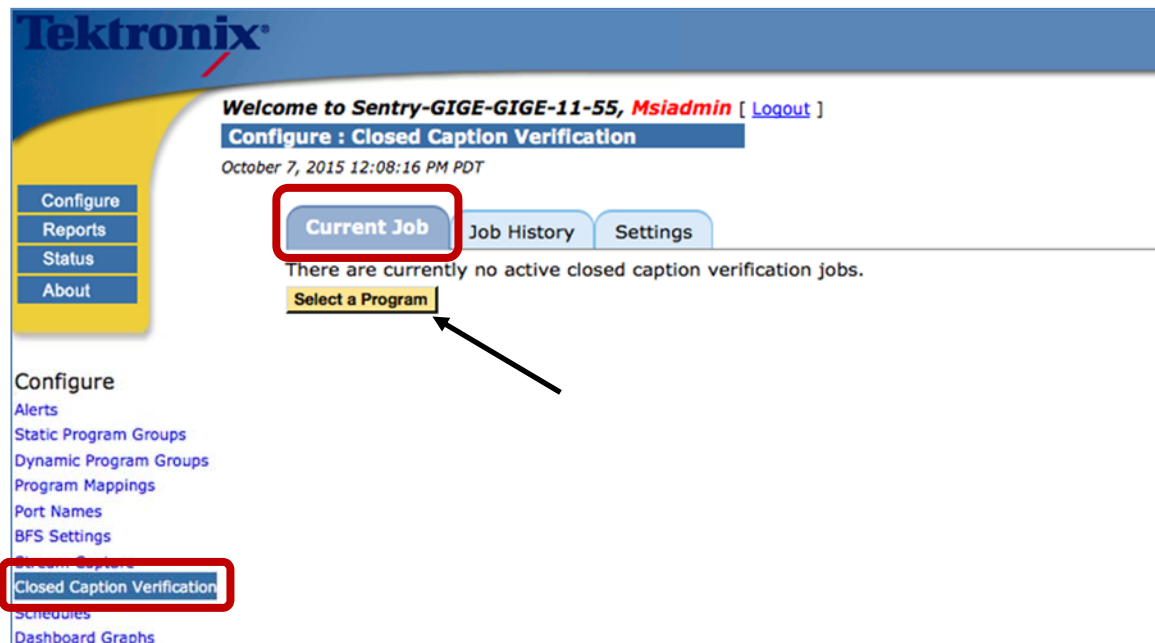


Figure 293: Current Job tab

3. You can configure one program to be verified at any one time. If no program is currently being verified, you can choose a program by clicking **Select a Program**.

4. Select the desired program and then select **Accept**.

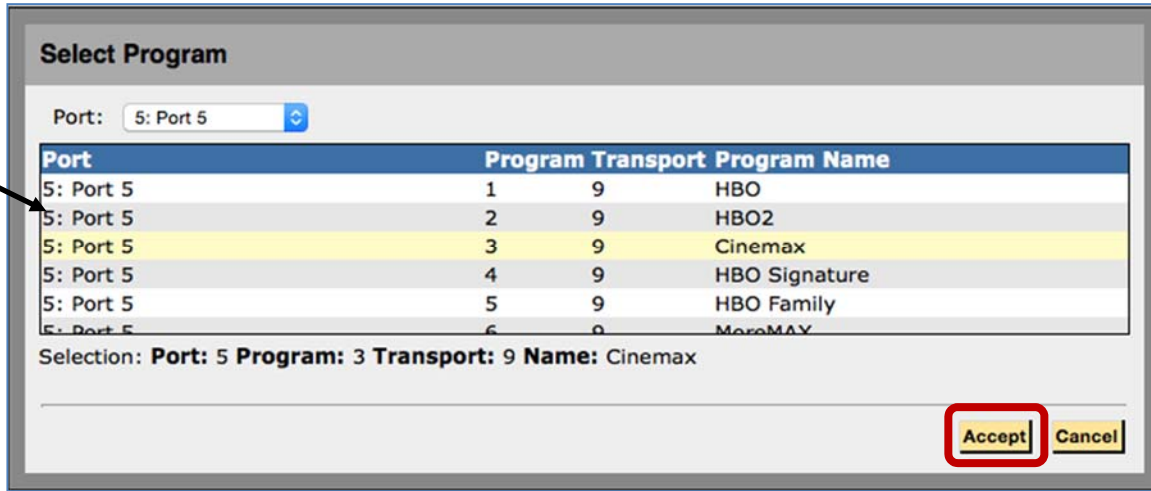


Figure 294: Select Program window

5. Select and make changes to the following as needed:

- **Caption Types**
The type(s) of captions you'd like to verify (608 and/or 708)
- **Nexidia Profile**
This is a list of the profiles (which tell Nexidia what types of verification checks to perform) that have been configured on the Nexidia server.

Sentry only supports type srt profiles. If you have configured Nexidia profiles for non-Sentry purposes with other formats, choosing a non-srt profile from this list will result in job errors.

- **Verification Period**
Up to 3 days.

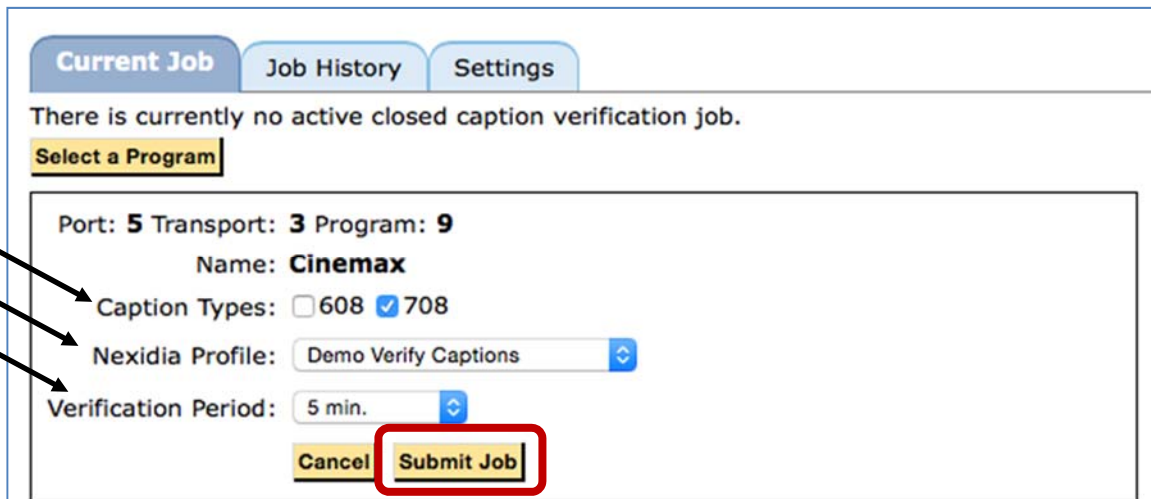


Figure 295: Current Job verification

6. Click **Submit Job** to begin the verification.

When the verification job is submitted, you will see the status of the current job in a table. The process works as follows:

- a. Sentry will begin capturing audio files (segments), and will do so in five-minute segments.
- b. When each segment is captured it will then be submitted to Nexidia Comply for closed caption verification.
- c. When Nexidia Comply is done verifying each job segment, the results will be returned to Sentry and available in the **Data Detect** report.

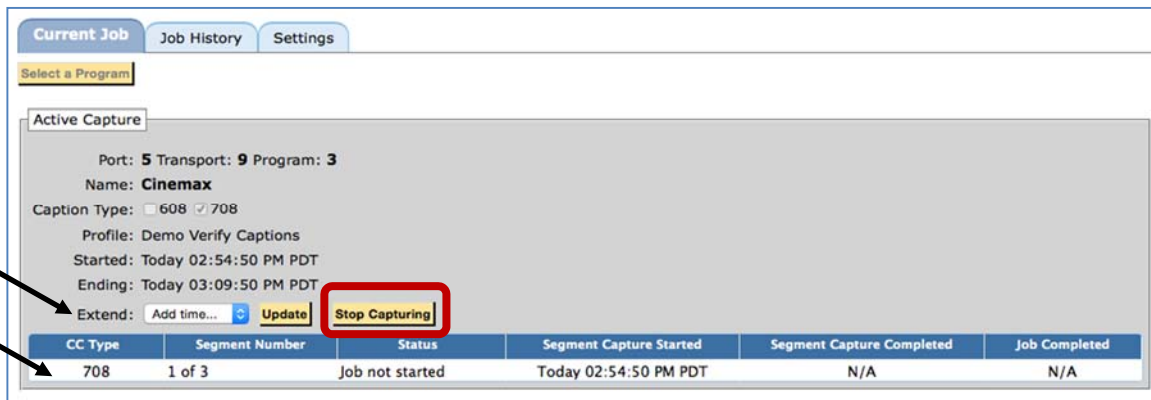


Figure 296: Verification table

When a verification job is in process, you can update it as follows:

- **Extend**
Extend the time by up to three more days by choosing the length of time you'd like to extend and selecting **Update**.
- **Stop Capturing**
Cancel the job by selecting **Stop Capturing**.

Review Job History

An administrator can click on the **Job History** tab to review the status of all jobs both current and completed.

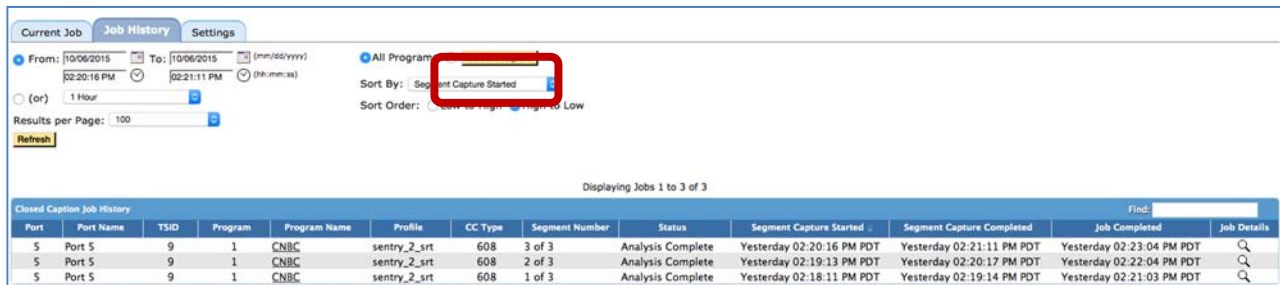


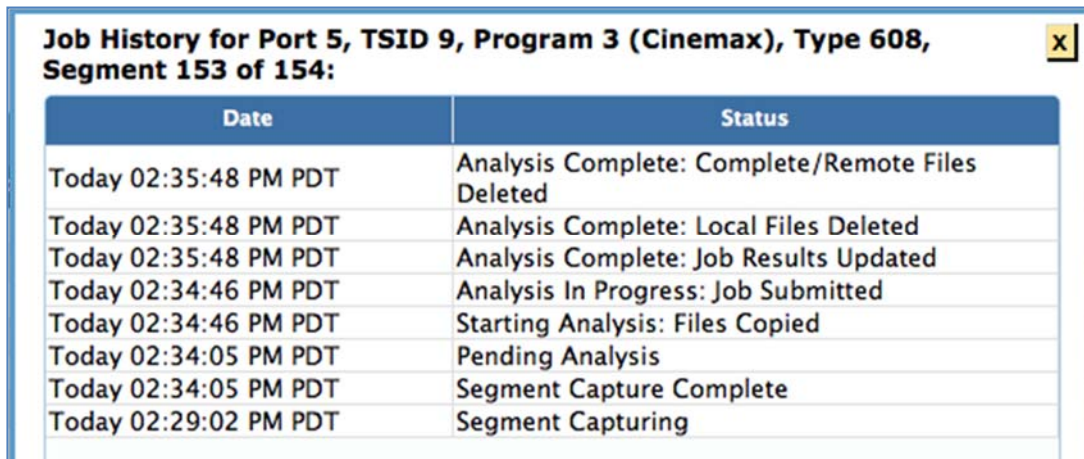
Figure 297: Select Program buttons and capture flows

Choose a time range to narrow down the results.

To further filter the results by a specific program, clicking the radio button next to **Select Program** and then select the **Select Program** button.

You can sort results by any of the columns by clicking on the column header or selecting that column from the **Sort By** drop-down menu.

- **Profile**
The Nexidia profile that you chose for the verification job. This profile tells Nexidia what types of verification checks to perform.
- **CC Type**
608 or 708
- **Segment Number**
The verification period for each job is broken into a number of five-minute segments.
- **Status**
Mouse over the status to get more detailed status information.
- **Segment Capture Started**
The start time of the audio capture segment.
- **Segment Capture Completed**
The end time of the audio capture segment.
- **Job Completed**
The time when the verification results were completed and ready for viewing in the Data Detect report.
- **Job Details**
Select the magnifying glass to see a log of when the job hit each of the various statuses.



Date	Status
Today 02:35:48 PM PDT	Analysis Complete: Complete/Remote Files Deleted
Today 02:35:48 PM PDT	Analysis Complete: Local Files Deleted
Today 02:35:48 PM PDT	Analysis Complete: Job Results Updated
Today 02:34:46 PM PDT	Analysis In Progress: Job Submitted
Today 02:34:46 PM PDT	Starting Analysis: Files Copied
Today 02:34:05 PM PDT	Pending Analysis
Today 02:34:05 PM PDT	Segment Capture Complete
Today 02:29:02 PM PDT	Segment Capturing

Figure 298: Job Details

To review the **Closed Caption Verification Results** for a given program segment, click on the program name. This will take you to the **Data Detect** report for that program and time period.

Review Closed Caption Verification Results

If your Sentry has a **Closed Caption Verification** license, a new column of types (Nexidia CC Verification) will show up on the **Data Detect** and **Program Group Data Detect** reports.

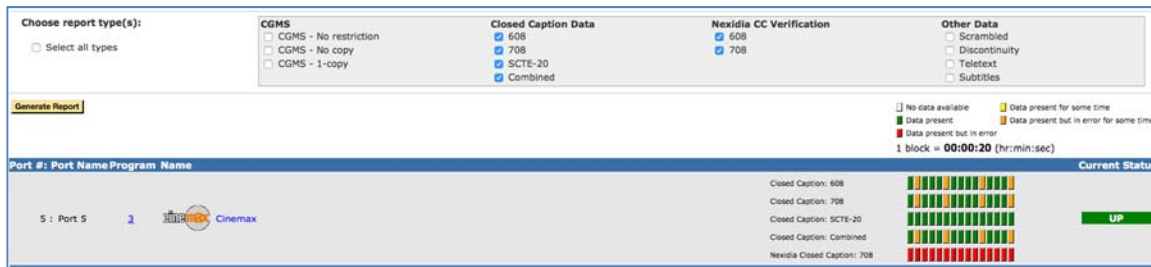


Figure 299: Verification Results

To see all programs that had **Closed Caption Verification** performed against them during the report timeframe, select the appropriate Nexidia CC Verification options.

- **Grey** means there was no **Closed Caption Verification** performed at that time.
- **Green** means **Closed Caption Verification** was performed at that time, but there were no error conditions detected.
- **Orange** means **Closed Caption Verification** was performed at that time and the time period in the block contains both segments with error conditions and segments without error conditions. In this case, zoom in by clicking the orange block, to see exactly when the error conditions occurred.
- **Red** means there was **Closed Caption Verification** performed at that time, and there were error conditions detected.

At any time you can zoom in on a report by clicking on the colored blocks.

To view the details of the **Closed Caption Verification** for any block, hover over that block.

This will summarize the checks that were performed during that segment, as outlined by your Nexidia profile and the results of each check.

Port 5, Program 3 (Cinemax)
 Reporting period: Today 02:25:47 PM PDT - Today 02:25:49 PM PDT
 Job period: Today 02:24:00 PM PDT - Today 02:29:02 PM PDT

Status	Summary for 708 Closed Caption
Passed	<i>incorrect_captions</i> Total duration of incorrect captions is 0.00 seconds per hour.
Passed	<i>missing_captions</i> Total duration of missing captions is 6.41 seconds per hour.
Failed	<i>out_of_sync_captions_shift</i> The total duration of out of sync captions is 3.31 seconds per hour.
Passed	<i>basic_caption_verification</i> Total duration of media segments with caption issues is 5.11 seconds per hour.

Powered by nexidia Comply **Detailed Report**

Figure 300: Status Summary

To see more detailed information about each check, click **Detailed Report**.

Port 5, Program 3 (Cinemax)
 Reporting period: Today 02:25:47 PM PDT - Today 02:25:49 PM PDT
 Job period: Today 02:24:00 PM PDT - Today 02:29:02 PM PDT

Powered by nexidia Comply Close Detail

Comply Report: Job 10901

Overall Status: FAILED

Profile: Demo Verify Captions [03730b89-5141-4c91-9fbf-e841bb14ad69] [ver. 11]
Media URI: file:///134.63.48.251/illuminate_files/Sentry-GIGE-GIGE-11-55-Port5-Cinemax-20151021-142400-00-c5.ts
Caption URI: file:///134.63.48.251/illuminate_files/Sentry-GIGE-GIGE-11-55-Port5-Cinemax-20151021-142400-00-c5.708.srt
Video Description URI: Cinemax Nexidia CC 708
Audio Duration: 02:29:30.437

Job Created: Oct 21, 2015 2:29 PM -07:00 (local)
Job Completed: Oct 21, 2015 2:29 PM -07:00 (local)
Job Reference Uri: http://134.63.48.251:26003/api/v2/jobs/10901
Job ID (External): 316562803c629373

Tests

PASSED **Incorrect Captions**

Criteria: Given audio on track 1 and captions of srt format with a timebase specified by caption and a time offset detected automatically, the total duration of incorrect captions must be no more than 60 seconds per hour.
Result: Total duration of incorrect captions is 0.00 seconds per hour.

Figure 301: Detailed Report

Scroll down in the detailed window to see all of the details provided by the Nexidia tests.

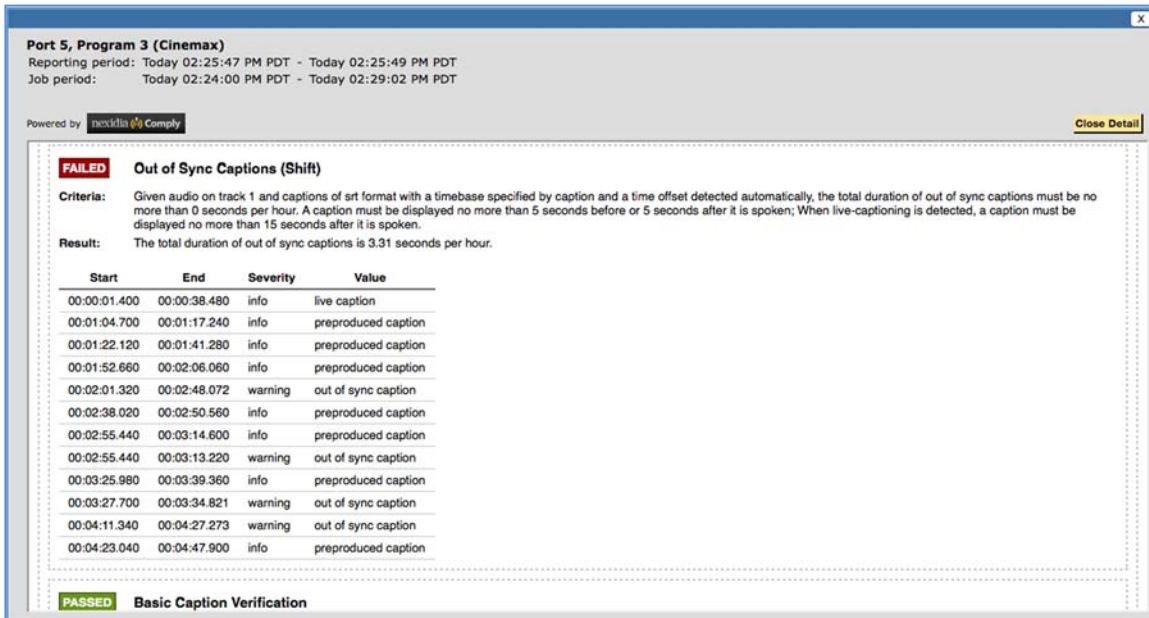


Figure 302: Additional Details

Click **Close Detail** to exit.

Configure Schedules

Configure Schedules allows the user to make schedules to use in the **Program Statistics** report to further limit the time range. You may choose to limit by either **Daily** or **Weekly** schedules.

- **Daily** allows you to choose a time range to run every day.
- **Weekly** allows you to choose the days and the times for the reports.

To access, select **Configure** from the main menu and then choose **Schedules**.

Create a Daily schedule

1. Select **Create**.



Figure 303: Schedule Summary Create button

2. Select **Daily: Full Hours** from the **Schedule Type** drop down menu.

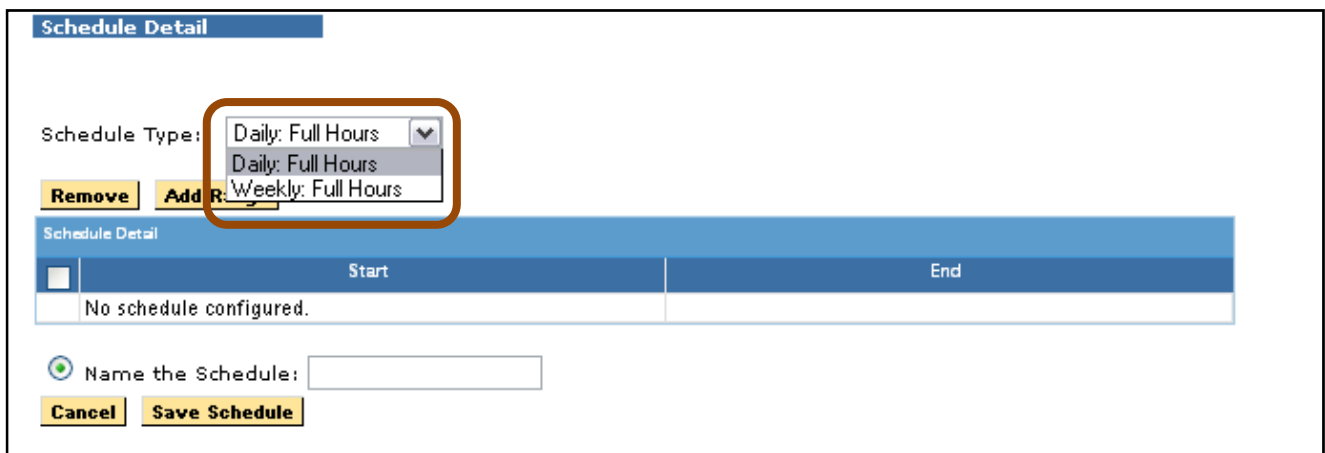


Figure 304: Select Daily: Full Hours

3. Select **Add Range**.

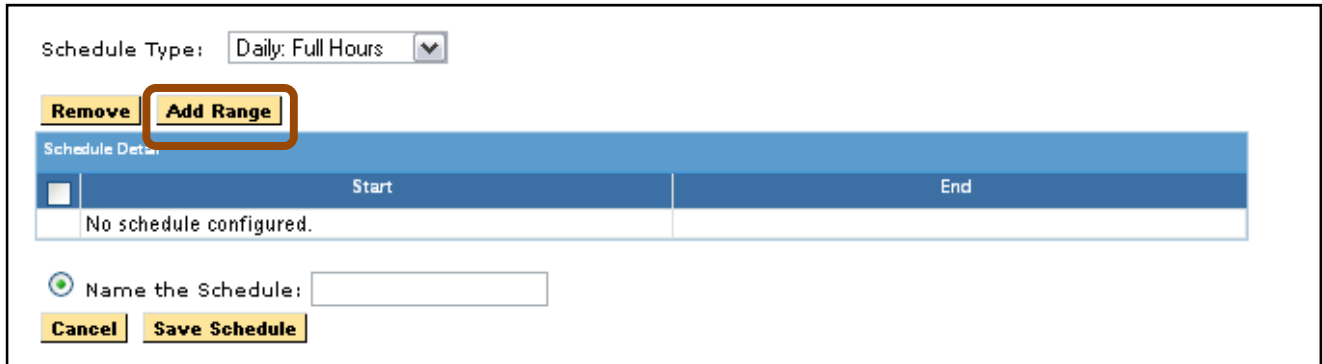


Figure 305: Add Range

4. Select your start and end time and select **Apply**. Then select **Add**.

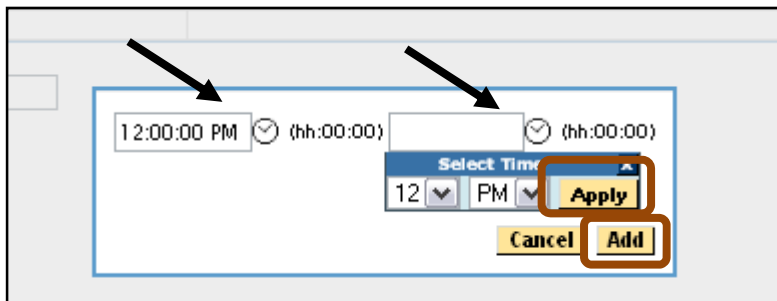


Figure 306: Start and end times

- 5. Repeat steps 3 and 4 as needed.
- 6. Select the box under **Schedule Detail**.
- 7. Name the schedule and select **Save Schedule**.

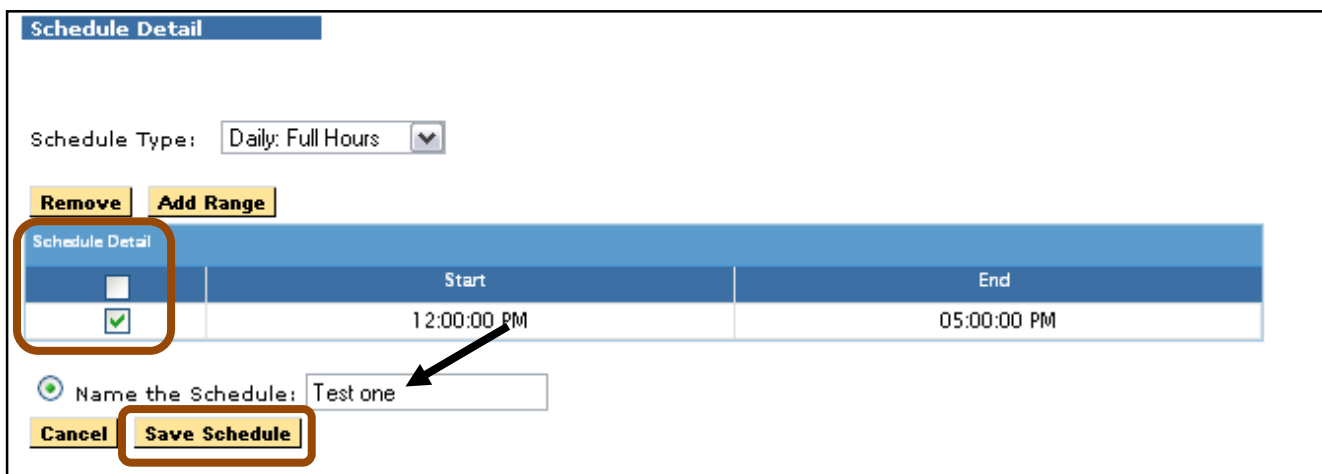


Figure 307: Schedule Detail, Name and Save Schedule

- The new schedule will now show on the **Schedule Summary** page and on the menu for **Program Statistics** reports.

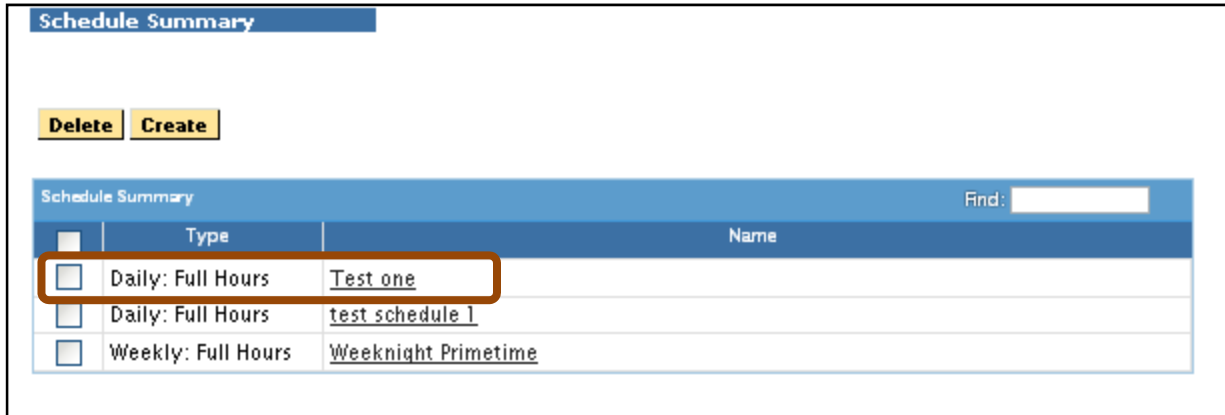


Figure 308: The new schedule

- Repeat as needed.

Create a Weekly Schedule

1. Select Create.



Figure 309: Create

2. Select **Weekly: Full Hours** from the **Schedule Type** drop down.

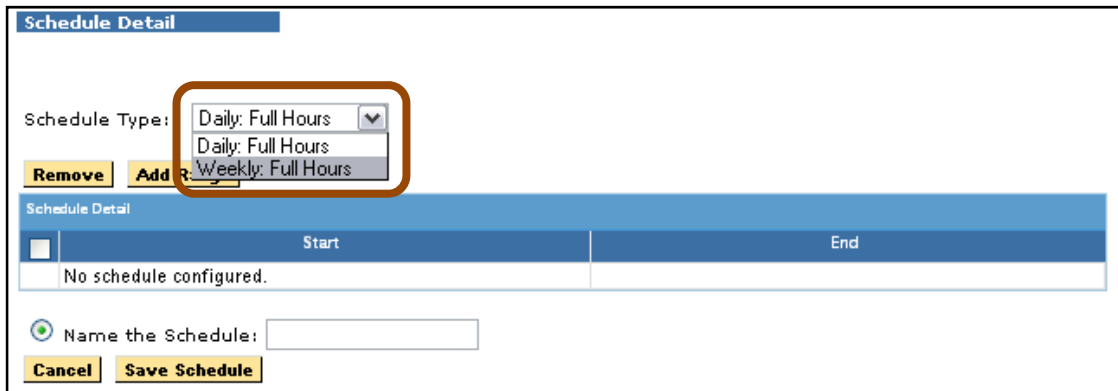


Figure 310: Drop down menu for Weekly: Full Hours

3. Select **Add Range**

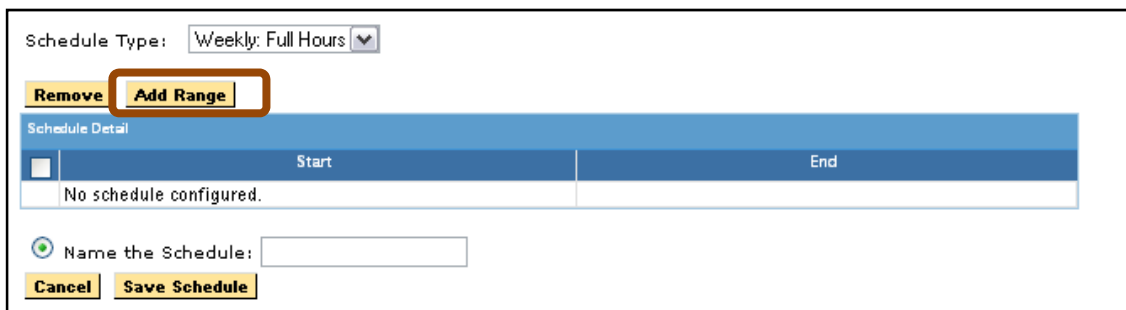


Figure 311: Add Range

4. Select the days of the week for your range.

5. Select the time period for each day and select **Apply** to each time period
6. Select **Add** when done.

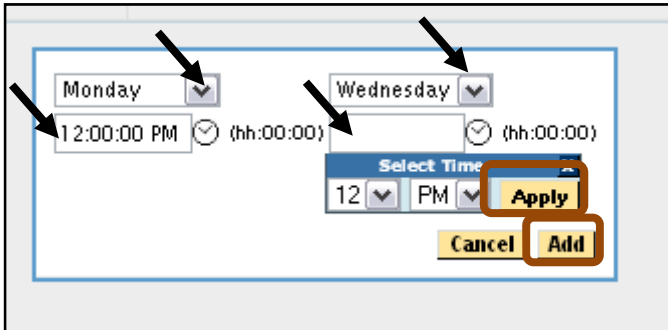


Figure 312: Days and Times

7. Repeat steps 3-6 as needed.
8. Select the box under **Schedule Detail**.
9. Name the schedule and select **Save Schedule**.
10. The new schedule will now show on the **Schedule Summary** page and on the menu for **Program Statistics** report.

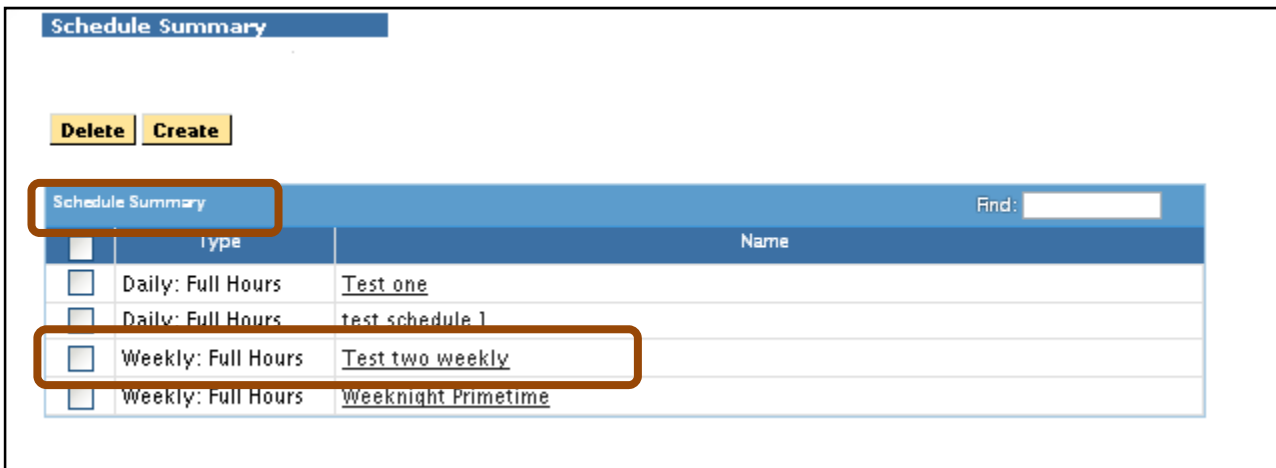


Figure 313: Newly Created Schedule

11. Repeat as needed.

Dashboard Graphs

Dashboard Graphs allow you to create or delete graphs you see on the **Program Dashboard** screens.

You have two options for creating a Dashboard display:

- **Private Program Dashboard Graphs** are only visible to you
- **Public Program Dashboard Graphs** are available for use by other users

The screenshot shows the Sentry 11-11 Acquisition Administrator interface. At the top, it says "Welcome to Sentry 11-11 -Acquisition, Administrator [Logout]". Below this is the "Program Dashboard Graphs" section. On the left, there is a navigation menu with options like "Configure", "Reports", "Status", and "About".

The main content area is divided into two sections: "Private Program Dashboard Graphs" and "Public Program Dashboard Graphs". Each section has a "Delete" and "Create" button at the top left and a "Find:" search box at the top right. The "Private Program Dashboard Graphs" table lists two graphs: "Avg Video QOE" and "Min PVQ (eMOS)", both with "Private" access and created by "Administrator". The "Public Program Dashboard Graphs" table lists 15 graphs with various statistics and titles, with access levels ranging from "Reserved" to "Public", all created by "Administrator".

Private Program Dashboard Graphs					
	Name	Statistic	Graph Title	Access	Created By
<input type="checkbox"/>	Avg Video QOE	Avg Video QOE	Avg Video QOE	Private	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Min PVQ (eMOS)	Min PVQ (eMOS)	Min PVQ (eMOS)	Private	Administrator

Public Program Dashboard Graphs					
	Name	Statistic	Graph Title	Access	Created By
<input type="checkbox"/>	Availability %	Availability %	Availability %	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Availability % (Copy)	Availability %	Chris asked for this	Public	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Availability Error Seconds	Error Seconds	Availability Error Seconds	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Average Audio QOE	Avg Audio QOE	Average Audio QOE	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Average Bitrate (Mbps)	Avg Bitrate	Average Bitrate (Mbps)	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Average PVQ (eMOS)	Avg PVQ (eMOS)	Average PVQ (eMOS)	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Average Video QOE	Avg Video QOE	Average Video QOE	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Average Video QOE (Copy)	Avg Video QOE	Average Video QOE	Public	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Avg GOP Length	Avg GOP Length	Avg GOP Length	Public	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Avg Video QOE	Avg Video QOE	Avg Video QOE	Public	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Closed Caption %	Closed Caption %	Closed Caption %	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Discontinuities	Discontinuities	Discontinuities	Reserved	Administrator
<input type="checkbox"/>	Distance From Dialnorm	Distance From Dialnorm	Distance From Dialnorm	Reserved	Administrator

Figure 314: Program Dashboard Graphs

Create a Dashboard Graph

1. Select **Create** from the **Dashboard Graphs** page.
2. Set the **Statistics**, **Ranges (shown as bars on the graph)** and **Color** as needed.
3. Enter the name of the new graph.
4. Select **Save Graph**.

Statistic: Avg Video QOE Private use only Share with others

Remove Add Range Apply

	From	To	Color
<input type="checkbox"/>	<	90	Red Change
<input type="checkbox"/>	90 to	100	Yellow Change
<input type="checkbox"/>	≥	100	Green Change

Graph Title: Avg Video QOE

Higher Ranges To The Left Right

Name the Graph: Avg Video QOE

Figure 315: Creating Dashboard Graphs

Configure MPEG Input Settings

Configure: MPEG Input Settings allows you to configure the inputs for any type of input: MPEG over IP (GigE), ASI, RF or Edge. For any MPEG over IP input, Use **Configure: MPEG Input Settings** to configure the Ethernet connection(s). Sentry will not receive the transport stream input over the Ethernet unless the settings are correctly configured.

Use **MPEG Input Settings** to specify Unicast or Multicast transport stream input for each port. The number of input ports is a licensed setting. For each input port, the corresponding **Group IP** numbers and associated multicast ports can be specified for each Multicast Port. Unicast ports only require Destination Port. There are validity checks on the values entered, but ports from 1 to 65535 are valid.

The screenshot shows the 'Configure: MPEG Input Settings' page for 'Ethernet 1'. The page includes a navigation menu on the left with options like 'Configure', 'Reports', 'Status', and 'About'. The main content area has a 'Save Settings' button and a table of input settings for ports 0-14. The table has columns for Port, Mode, Source IP, Group Addr., Dest. Port, Name, and Description. The 'Save Settings' button is highlighted with a red box.

Port	Mode	Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port	Name	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	Multicast *		225.83.2.1	8000	PreMux	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Multicast *		225.83.1.1	8000	Post Mux 1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Unicast			8000	UDP Test 1	My port 2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	Unicast			8001	UDP Test 2	My port 14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4	Multicast *		225.83.3.1	8000	Pre Mux 2	My port 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Multicast *		225.83.4.1	8000	Post Mux 2	My port 13
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	Unicast			8002	UDP Test 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	Multicast *		225.83.7.1	8000	Pre Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8	Multicast *		225.83.8.1	8000	Post Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	Unicast			8003	UDP Test 4	
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	Unicast *			8010	Port 10	My port 10
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	Multicast *		225.83.11.1	8000	Port 11	
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Multicast *				Port 12	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	Multicast *		225.215.1.5	8000	Port 13	My port 13
<input type="checkbox"/> 14	Multicast *				Port 14	My port 14

Figure 316: MPEG of IP with Multicast

Configure : MPEG Input Settings

August 28, 2017 07:40:18 AM PDT

Ethernet 1

Select Unicast or Multicast. For Multicast, enter the multicast group IP address and the ports.

MPEG Multicast/Unicast over IP

Ethernet Network Settings (Ethernet 1) VLAN Enabled

Ethernet 1 IP:
 Netmask:

Save Settings Note: You have unsaved changes to the Input Settings.

Ports 0-49 | Ports 50-99 | Ports 100-149 | Ports 150-199 | Ports 200-249 | [Show Backup](#)

Input Settings							
Primary							
Port	Mode	Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port	Name	Description	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	Multicast	*		8000	PreMux		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 1		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Multicast	*		8000	UDP Test 1	My port 2	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	Multicast	*		8001	UDP Test 2	My port 14	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4	Multicast	*		8000	Pre Mux 2	My port 4	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 2	My port 13	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	Unicast	*		8002	UDP Test 3		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	Multicast	*		8000	Pre Mux 3		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 3		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	Unicast	*		8003	UDP Test 4		
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	Unicast	*		8010	Port 10	My port 10	
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	Multicast	*	225.83.11.1	8000	Port 11		
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Multicast	*			Port 12		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	Multicast	*	225.215.1.5	8000	Port 13	My port 13	

Figure 317: MPEG Input

IGMP v3 SSM Support

The **Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP)** is a communications protocol used to manage the membership of Internet Protocol multicast groups. IGMP is used by IP hosts and adjacent multicast routers to establish multicast group memberships.

Source Specific Multicast (SSM) was designed specifically to support IGMP v3 and is fully backward compatible with earlier versions.

Access MPEG Input System Settings

1. Select **MPEG Input System Settings** from the main menu

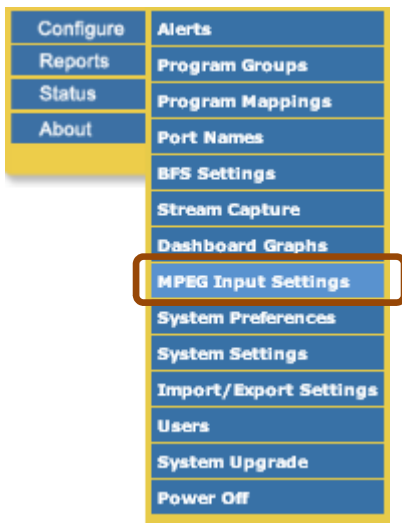


Figure 318: Selecting MPEG Input

2. Adjust settings as needed.
3. Select **Save Settings**.

Teltronix

Welcome to 134-62-150-154, *Msiadmin* [Logout]
 Configure : MPEG Input Settings
 August 28, 2017 07:40:18 AM PDT

Configure | Reports | Status | About

Configure
 Alerts
 Static Program Groups
 Dynamic Program Groups
 Program Mappings
 Port Names
 BFS Settings
 Stream Capture
 Schedules
 Dashboard Graphs
 TR101/290 Settings
 MPEG Input Settings
 System Preferences
 System Settings
 System Diagnostics
 Import/Export Settings
 Users
 System Upgrade
 Power Off

Ethernet 1

Select Unicast or Multicast. For Multicast, enter the multicast group IP address and the ports.

MPEG Multicast/Unicast over IP

Ethernet Network Settings (Ethernet 1) VLAN Enabled

Ethernet 1 IP:
 Netmask:

Save Settings

Ports 0-49 | Ports 50-99 | Ports 100-149 | Ports 150-199 | Ports 200-249 | [Show Backup](#)

Port	Mode	Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port	Name	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	Multicast	*	225.83.2.1	8000	PreMux	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Multicast	*	225.83.1.1	8000	Post Mux 1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Unicast			8000	UDP Test 1	My port 2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	Unicast			8001	UDP Test 2	My port 14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4	Multicast	*	225.83.3.1	8000	Pre Mux 2	My port 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Multicast	*	225.83.4.1	8000	Post Mux 2	My port 13
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	Unicast			8002	UDP Test 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	Multicast	*	225.83.7.1	8000	Pre Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8	Multicast	*	225.83.8.1	8000	Post Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	Unicast			8003	UDP Test 4	
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	Unicast	*		8010	Port 10	My port 10
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	Multicast	*	225.83.11.1	8000	Port 11	
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Multicast	*			Port 12	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	Multicast	*	225.215.1.5	8000	Port 13	My port 13
<input type="checkbox"/> 14	Multicast	*			Port 14	My port 14

Figure 319: MPEG over IP with Multicast

Ethernet | **RF**

Select Unicast or Multicast. For Multicast, enter the multicast

MPEG Multicast/Unicast over IP

Ethernet Network Settings (LAN 1)

LAN 1 IP:
 Netmask:

Figure 320: tabs with RF settings option

Set SSM

SSM is set to default with a *. If you are using SSM, enter your source IP address for the **Multicast** in the **source IP** field. If you do not wish to use this feature, enter a * or leave it at the default setting.

NOTE: *SSM applies only to Multicast.*

Configure : MPEG Input Settings
 August 28, 2017 07:40:18 AM PDT

Ethernet 1

Select Unicast or Multicast. For Multicast, enter the multicast group IP address and the ports.

MPEG Multicast/Unicast over IP

Ethernet Network Settings (Ethernet 1) VLAN Enabled

Ethernet 1 IP:
 Netmask:

Save Settings Note: You have unsaved changes to the Input Settings.

Ports 0-49 | Ports 50-99 | Ports 100-149 | Ports 150-199 | Ports 200-249 Show Backup

Input Settings

Port	Mode	Primary			Name	Description
		Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	Multicast	*		8000	PreMux	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 1	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2	Multicast	*		8000	UDP Test 1	My port 2
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3	Multicast	*		8001	UDP Test 2	My port 14
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4	Multicast	*		8000	Pre Mux 2	My port 4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 2	My port 13
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 6	Unicast			8002	UDP Test 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 7	Multicast	*		8000	Pre Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8	Multicast	*		8000	Post Mux 3	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	Unicast			8003	UDP Test 4	
<input type="checkbox"/> 10	Unicast	*		8010	Port 10	My port 10
<input type="checkbox"/> 11	Multicast	*	225.83.11.1	8000	Port 11	
<input type="checkbox"/> 12	Multicast	*			Port 12	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13	Multicast	*	225.215.1.5	8000	Port 13	My port 13

Figure 321: MPEG Input

After making the required changes, select **Save Settings**.

Backup Multicast Settings

You can optionally define backup settings for any multicast port by entering the Backup **Source IP, Group Address and Destination Port**. If, at any time, the primary input goes down, Sentry will automatically switch to monitoring the backup settings. Backup settings are supported only for Multicast ports.

Configure : MPEG Input Settings
August 28, 2017 08:00:41 AM PDT

Ethernet 1

Select Unicast or Multicast. For Multicast, enter the multicast group IP address and the ports.

MPEG Multicast/Unicast over IP

Ethernet Network Settings (Ethernet 1) VLAN Enabled

Ethernet 1 IP: 10.0.1.154
Netmask: 255.255.248.0

Save Settings Note: You have unsaved changes to the Input Settings.

Ports 0-49 | Ports 50-99 | Ports 100-149 | Ports 150-199 | Ports 200-249 Hide Backup

Port	Mode	Primary			Use	Backup			Name	Description
		Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port		Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port		
0	Multicast *	225.83.2.1	8000	← *	225.83.2.2	8000		PreMux		
1	Multicast *	225.83.1.1	8000	→ *	225.83.1.2	8000		Post Mux 1		
2	Unicast		8000	←				UDP Test 1	My port 2	
3	Unicast		8001	←				UDP Test 2	My port 14	
4	Multicast *	225.83.3.1	8000	← *				Pre Mux 2	My port 4	
5	Multicast *	225.83.4.1	8000	← *				Post Mux 2	My port 13	
6	Unicast		8002	←				UDP Test 3		
7	Multicast *	225.83.7.1	8000	← *				Pre Mux 3		
8	Multicast *	225.83.8.1	8000	← *				Post Mux 3		

Figure 322: Multicast backup settings

When Sentry is monitoring the backup settings for any port, the **Use** column arrow will be pointing to the right.

Primary		Use	Backup		
Group Addr.	Dest. Port		Source IP	Group Addr.	Dest. Port
225.83.2.1	8000	← *	225.83.2.2	8000	
225.83.3.1	8000	→ *	225.83.3.2	8000	
225.83.4.1	8000	← *	225.83.4.2	8000	
225.83.5.1	8000	← *	225.83.5.2	8000	

Figure 323: Monitoring Multicast backup settings

There will also be an indicator on many of the reports indicating that the backup settings are being monitored.


Port #	Name
0	<u>Pre Mux 0</u>
 1	<u>Post Mux 1</u>
2	<u>Pre QAM 2</u>
3	<u>Post QAM 3</u>

Figure 324: Multicast backup report indicator

A banner will also be displayed on Sentry.

[Hide](#)
1 port is currently in failover mode and using the backup configuration settings. Visit the [Port Failover History](#) report for details

The Port Failover History report will show details of when the inputs switched from primary to backup or vice versa.

You can also manually instruct Sentry to monitor the backup settings for any port by clicking on the arrow, which will switch it to point towards the opposite input settings, and clicking **Save**.

Upon initial configuration, you might find it beneficial to test all backup settings by clicking on the arrow in the header row to toggle the backup settings for each enabled port.

If you don't wish to see the backup fields you can click **Hide Backup** to hide the columns.

Multicast Stream Collision Errors (Multiple Sources Detected on Input Ports)

In the event that multiple sources are sending data using the same multicast address and port, the Sentry will display a banner telling the user that there are multicast collisions on the specified port(s).

If this occurs, disable the specified port, or edit the configuration to specify a specific port.



Figure 325: Multicast stream collision error type 1

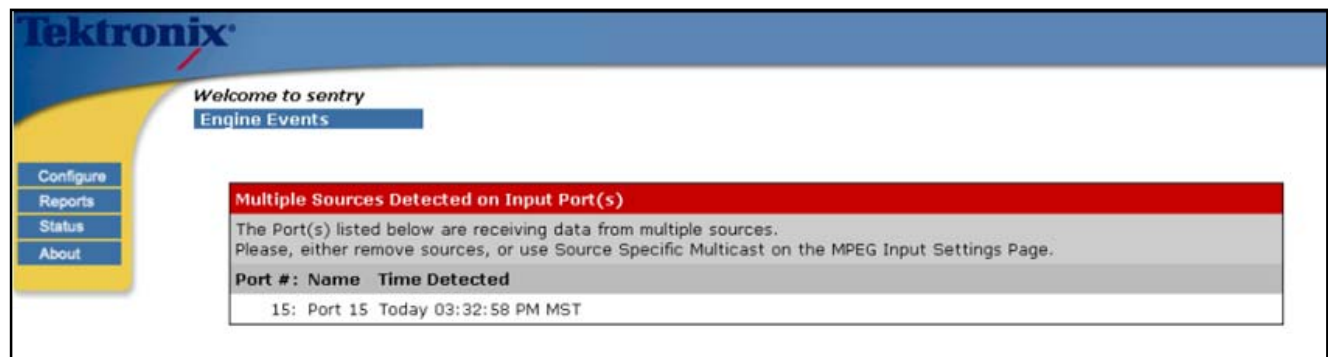


Figure 326: Multicast stream collision error type 2

Sentry with 2nd MPEG Input Option Installed

Configuring the **MPEG Input Settings** is slightly different if the Sentry unit has two network interfaces for MPEG monitoring. This difference allows for monitoring two networks, increased overall throughput and/or monitoring both primary and redundant transport streams.

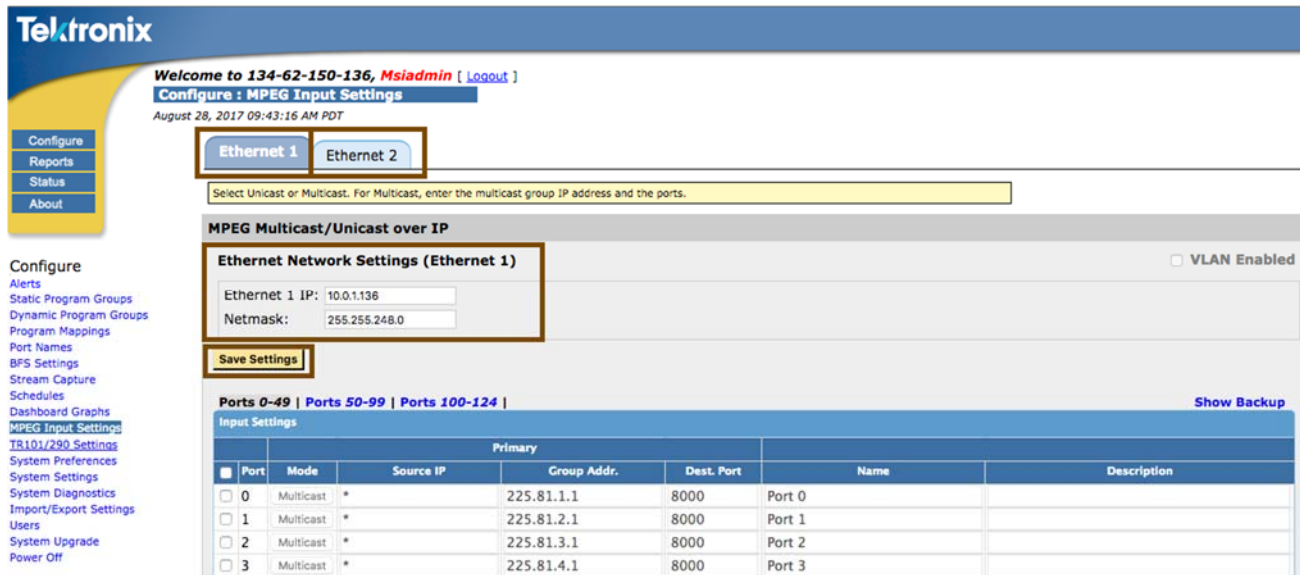


Figure 327: MPEG Input Settings

If the Sentry has the second MPEG input option installed, there will be two copper network interfaces directly on the box for MPEG monitoring. Therefore, configuration of MPEG inputs has some additional options.

In the **Configure MPEG Settings** there are two tabs, one for each network interface.

1. Select the interface you want to work with by clicking on the tab.
2. Next, change the **IP address** and **Netmask** settings as needed.
3. Select **Save Settings** when done.

Sentry with VLAN Support Enabled

Any Sentry may be licensed to monitor MPEG content on VLANs (Virtual Local Area Networks). Contact Customer Service for more information on enabling this feature.

A system that is licensed for **VLAN Monitoring** will have a **VLAN Enabled** checkbox in the upper right section of the **Ethernet MPEG Input Configuration** page.

Configure VLAN monitoring option

1. Select the **VLAN Enabled** checkbox to allow configuration of the VLANs that you will be monitoring.

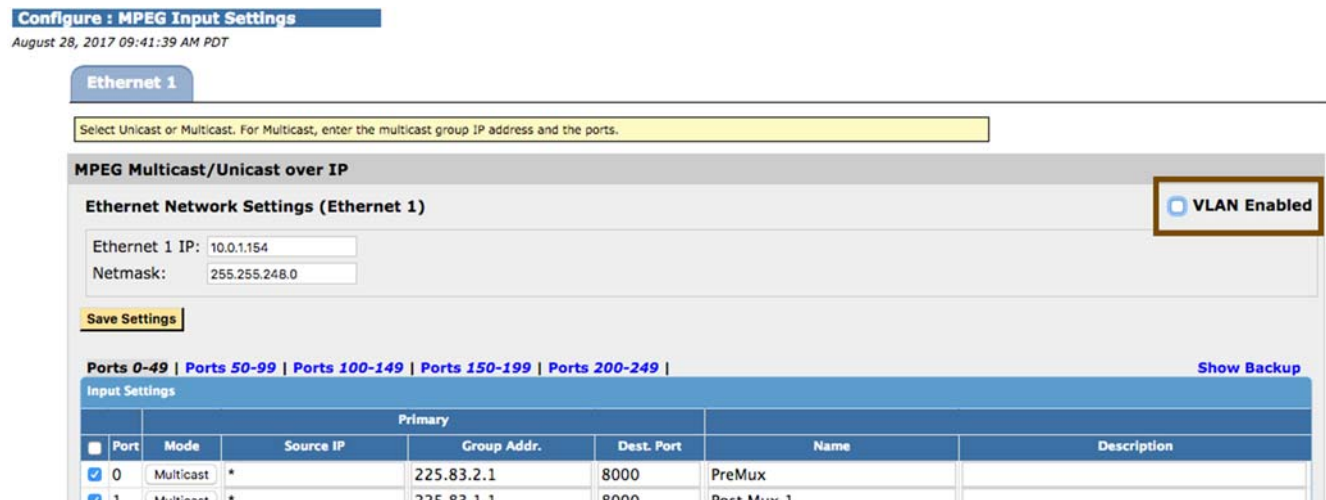


Figure 328: Sentry with VLAN Enabled support

NOTE: You may elect to not enable VLAN on any Ethernet input, and continue to monitor inputs from a physical LAN.

Before you attempt to use VLAN Monitoring, please familiarize yourself with the specifics of your network. Each VLAN requires a network address, gateway and subnet mask to associate with the VLAN.

In effect, each VLAN is treated as an independent network interface by the Sentry.

2. The first time you configure your VLANs, you will see the following:

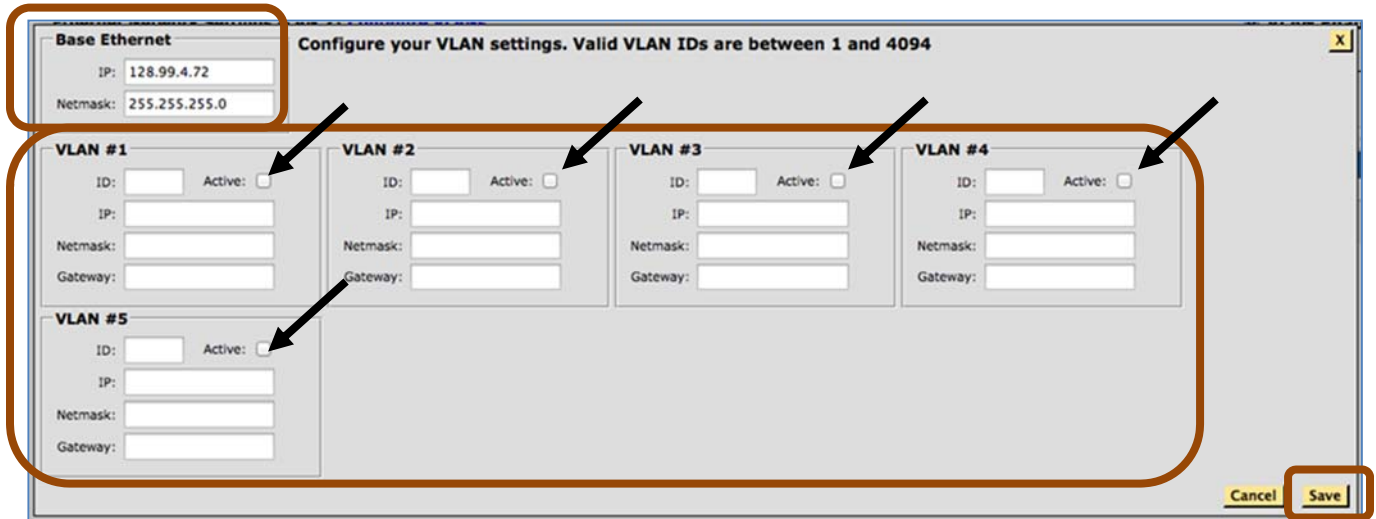


Figure 329: Configure VLAN settings

3. Enter the **Base Ethernet** settings. These are the standard **IP** and **Netmask** for the physical Ethernet input.
4. You will see VLANs on each Ethernet input, up to your licensed maximum. Define the following for each available VLAN:
 - **ID** (Valid values are 1-4094. These must be unique within a given Ethernet input)
 - **IP Address**
 - **Netmask**
 - **Gateway**
5. Select **Active** for each VLAN you'd like to monitor. Using this checkbox, you may also deactivate a VLAN for system maintenance as needed.
6. Select **Save** when you have completed your VLAN configuration.
7. You will now see tabs for each of the VLANs on that input.
8. Inactive VLANs will show up as gray tabs.

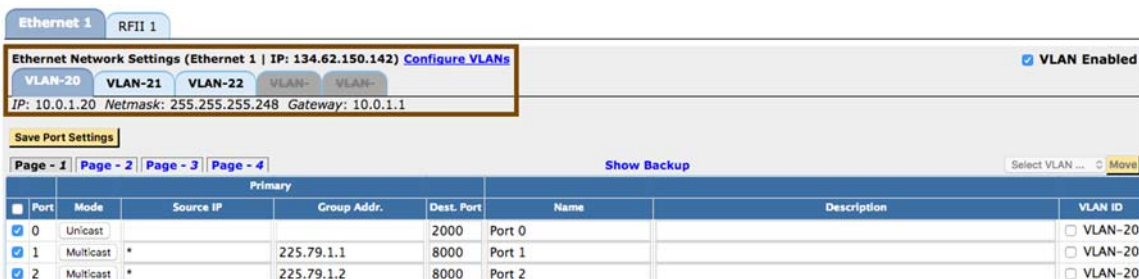


Figure 330: Newly created VLAN tabs

Assign/Configure Ports on a VLAN

1. Select the tab for your desired VLAN. This VLAN tab will first list the ports that are already configured on that VLAN, and then all of the unassigned ports (those that are not configured and assigned to a given VLAN).
2. Select the check box and choose the Mode of the stream to the left of any unassigned port and enter the **Source IP, Group Address, Destination** and **Port Name** (and **Description** if desired). Unicast ports do not have Source IP or Group Addresses.

NOTE: *Each multicast **Source IP, Group Address** and **Destination Port** combination must be unique within a given VLAN with regards to other Multicast ports.*

*If the **Source IP** uses the * wildcard, then the **Group Address / Destination Port** combinations must be unique.*

*For Unicast, the **Destination Port** must be unique among Unicast ports.*

*However, each VLAN can monitor the same multicast **Source IP, Group Address** and **Destination Port** if desired.*

3. Select **Save Port Settings**, to assign those newly configured ports to the VLAN.

Move a Port between VLANs

1. Select the checkbox in the **VLAN ID** column of the ports that you would like to move:

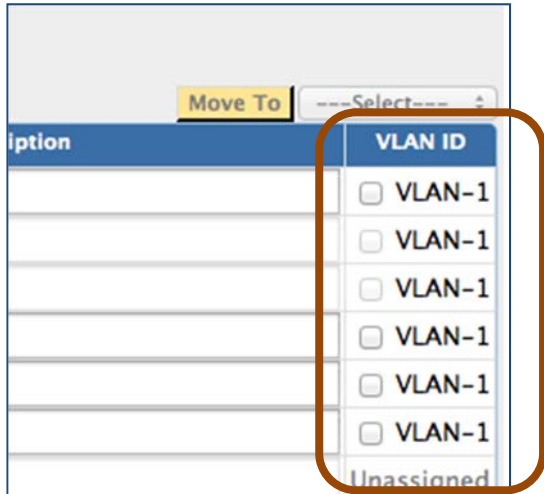


Figure 331: Choose a VLAN ID

2. Select the VLAN you are moving the ports to via the drop down menu.

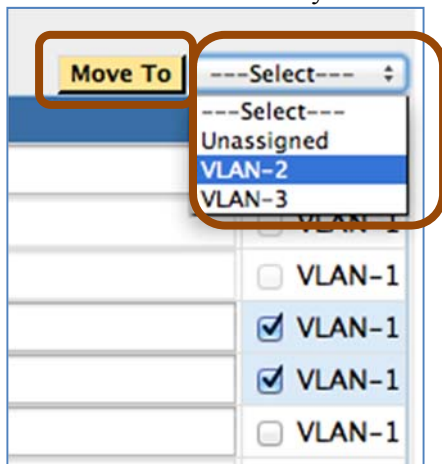


Figure 332: Select a VLAN to move selected items to

3. After choosing the destination, select **Move To** and the ports will be reassigned.

Reviewing Port/VLAN Assignments and VLAN Status

Select **Reports**-and then **Status** to view all of the configured ports, the VLANs to which they are assigned and the status of each configured VLAN.

The screenshot displays the Sentry Status page with several sections and a table:

- System Status:** Engine Status: UP, NTP Status: CONFIGURED, Disk Used: 38G of 220G: 18%, DB Size: 40 MB.
- VLAN Status:** LAN 2:VLAN 1: UP, LAN 2:VLAN 3: UP, LAN 3:VLAN 1: UP.
- Device Status:** LAN 1 (Web Interface): UP, LAN 2 (MPEG over IP): UP, LAN 3 (MPEG over IP): UP.
- Data Activity Status:** Current total input rate: 70.002 Mbps.
- Configured Ports Table:**

Port #	Name	Device	Current Bitrate	Format	CBR	Data Activity
0	Port_0	LAN 2:VLAN 3	No bitrate data		No	DOWN
1	Port_1	LAN 2:VLAN 1	10.005 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
2	Port_2	LAN 2:VLAN 1	10.005 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
6	Port_6	LAN 2:VLAN 3	10.001 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
7	Port_7	LAN 2:VLAN 3	10.001 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
8	Port_8	LAN 2:VLAN 3	10.001 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
9	Port_9	LAN 2:VLAN 1	9.995 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
10	Port_10	LAN 2:VLAN 1	9.995 Mbps	UDP	Yes	UP
1000	Port_1000	LAN 3:VLAN 1	No bitrate data		No	DOWN

Figure 333: Reviewing Port/VLAN status

NOTE: *VLAN Configurations and Port/VLAN assignments are supported in the CSV Import/Export files.*

Port/VLAN assignments are supported via the Sentry API methods.

Configure System Preferences

The **System Preferences** page offers options for:

- **Ad Cue PIDs**
- **Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS) Settings**
- **Default Provider Name Settings**
- **Provider Name Parsing**
- **Audio Measurement Mode**
- **Thumbnail Settings**
- **QOE Buffer Thresholds:** Based on the elementary stream types, choose whether to have underruns or overruns affect the QOE score, and the threshold (in ms) to count as underrun/overrun.
- **Video Freeze Sensitivity Factor:** This is a factor between 0.25 and 4. The higher the value, the smaller motion required to indicate an absence of freeze.
- **MPEG Standard Settings**

Configure : System Preferences
January 23, 2016 05:51:37 PM PST

Include Ad Cue PIDs

• Include Ad Cue PIDs in the Program Status (e.g. if an Ad Cue PID is the only offline PID, the Program Status blocks will be yellow. If not checked, the Program Status would be green).

• Display the discontinuity indicator for Ad Cue PIDs in the Program Status Report.

Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS) Settings

The Perceptual Video Quality (eMOS) score is included in the Video QoE results

Default Provider Name Settings

Use Mapping Only (Ignore SDT and XDS)

Use XDS before SDT.

Use SDT before XDS.

Provider Name Parsing (does not apply to XDS)

Provider name separated by . , only display provider name to the left of delimiter number 1

Display parsed name by default.

Audio Measurement Mode

BS.1770-1/ 3 sec avg

BS.1770-1/10 sec avg

BS.1770-3/ 3 sec avg

BS.1770-3/10 sec avg

Thumbnail Settings

Generate real-time thumbnails

Generate ad cue event thumbnails

Save Settings

Figure 334: System Preferences options

QOE Buffer Thresholds

	ES Types	Underrun Threshold (ms)	Overrun Threshold (ms)
Video	MPEG2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3000
	AVC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5000
	HEVC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5000
	JPEG2000	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5000
	Other Video	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 500
Audio	MPEG1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 150
	AAC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 500
	AC3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 150
	EAC3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 700
	SMPT302	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 500
	Other Audio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 500

Video Freeze Sensitivity Factor Setting

Enter a value between 0.25 and 4. The higher the value, the smaller the motion required to indicate an absence of freeze:

MPEG Standard Settings

MPEG Standards Setting : ATSC DVB

Save Settings

Figure 335: QOE Buffer Thresholds options

In support of CALM Act compliance, you can select the audio measurement mode from the **Configure: System Preferences** section. You can also set the sliding window average to either three or ten seconds.

Additionally, the **Program Statistics Report** now contains a column to indicate the **Audio (Measurement) Mode**. The **Audio (Volume) Level** graphs include the method of measurement in the legend.

Configure TR101/290 Settings

The Configure TR101/290 Settings page allows you to:

- Modify the thresholds for TR101/290 tests
- Disable any desired TR101/290 test

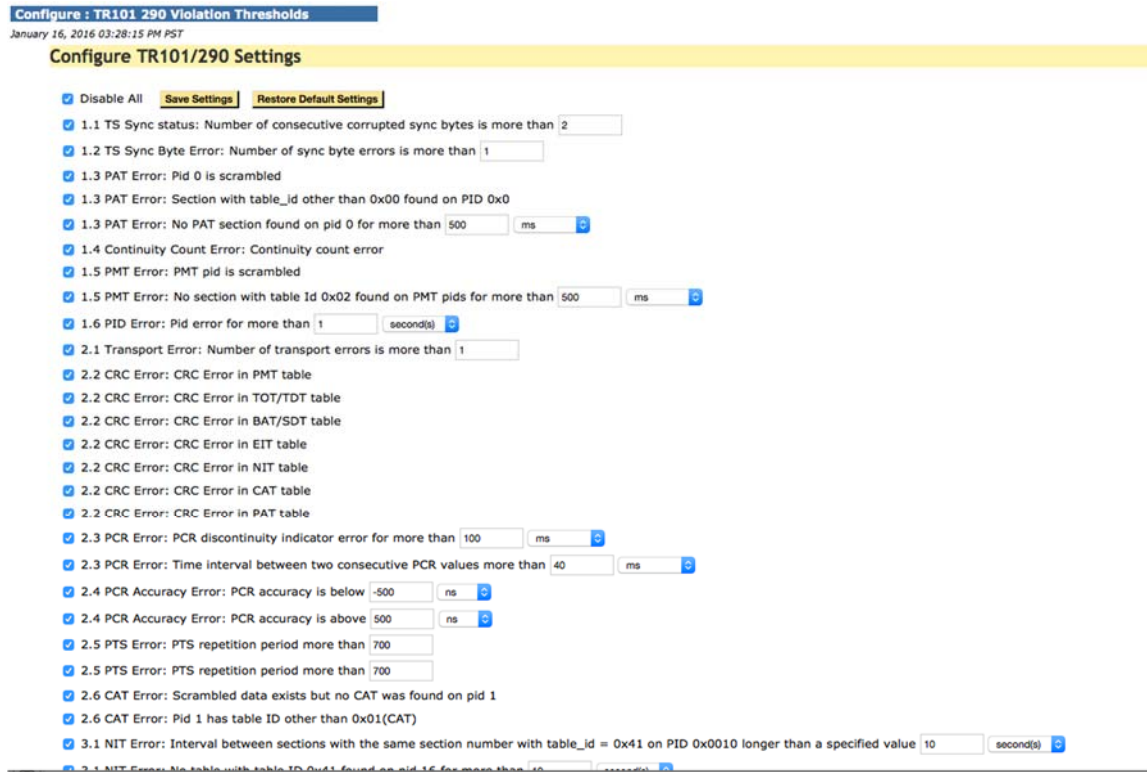


Figure 336: TR101/290 Settings page

To update any of the settings, make the changes on the page and click **Save Settings**.

Click **Restore Default Settings** to refresh the screen with all of the factory default settings. You'll then need to click **Save Settings** to save the default settings.

All settings that are not using the default value will be denoted by an *.

1.1 TS Sync status: Number of consecutive corrupted sync bytes is more than *

Hover over the * to see the factory default setting.

Sentry will stop performing any of the disabled tests. Additionally, if all of the tests for a given priority are disabled, that priority will no longer appear on the TR101/290 Status report.

Note: Sentry is not designed for frequent disabling and re-enabling of a given priority. It is designed to permanently turn off tests that are of no value to you. Consequently, if a priority is disabled and then re-enabled, the TR101/290 Status report will show green blocks for the disabled period.

Configure System Settings

There are six categories of system settings: **Network**, **Time**, **Locale**, **Maintenance Mode**, **SSL** and **System Alerts**.

1. Select **System Settings** from the **Configure** main-menu.
2. Click on the **Network** tab to view the network system settings.

The screenshot shows the Tektronix Sentry web interface. At the top, it says "Welcome to Pre-Mux Sentry, Administrator [Logout]" and "Configure: System Settings". Below this, there are tabs for "Network", "Time", "Locale", and "Maintenance". The "Network" tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. On the left side, there is a "Configure" menu with options like "Alerts", "Static Program Groups", "Dynamic Program Groups", "Program Mappings", "Port Names", "BFS Settings", "Stream Capture", "Schedules", "Dashboard Graphs", "MPEG Input Settings", "System Preferences", "System Settings" (which is highlighted), "System Diagnostics", "Import/Export Settings", "Users", "System Upgrade", and "Power Off".

The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Hostname:** A text input field with a tooltip: "Enter the fully qualified domain name that has been assigned to the Sentry in the Hostname field."
- Unit Name:** A text input field containing "Pre-Mux Sentry" with a tooltip: "Enter a unit name for the Sentry. This name appears on every page and can be used as a means of identification for the machine."
- Ethernet Network Settings:** Fields for "LAN 1 IP:", "Netmask:", and "Gateway:".
- Domain Name System (DNS) servers:** A list of DNS servers.
- Email Setup:** Fields for "Gateway:", "Port:", "Username:", and "Password:". A tooltip explains: "Sentry will attempt to deliver alert emails directly to the recipient's mail server. If your site requires that outgoing email be sent through an email gateway, then enter the gateway info below. If your gateway requires authentication, enter the appropriate gateway name/password, otherwise leave it blank."
- SNMP Trap Settings:** Fields for "Primary trap host:", "Third trap host:", "Port:", "Community name:", "Secondary trap host:", "Fourth trap host:", "Port:", "Community name:". Includes a "Max alerts per trap:" field set to 50 (range 1-50) and a note "* = Optional".
- SNMP System Settings:** Fields for "Enable:" (checkbox), "Location:", "Administrator:", and "Community name:" (set to sentryro).

At the bottom, there is a "Save Settings" button with the text "(will take a few seconds)".

Figure 337: Configure System Settings: Network tab

Network settings

The **Network** page allows you to specify Sentry's full name and configure the LAN2 Ethernet connection, the management connection that enables Sentry's web interface. TCP/IP and the internet require that every host, i.e., computer, be uniquely identified by both name and address.

Changing this information may affect your ability to access Sentry or receive alerts.

Click on the **Network** or **Time** tab to refresh the page.

- **Hostname**

This is Sentry's full name, specifically its fully qualified domain name (FQDN).

- **Ethernet Network Settings**

1. Enter the IP address that has been assigned by the network administrator to Sentry's LAN2 network interface, and enter the Netmask and Gateway IP addresses that apply to your network.
2. Your network administrator should be able to advise you on the values that are correct for your network.

- **Email Setup**

Sentry will attempt to deliver alert notification emails directly to the recipient's mail server. If your site requires that all outgoing email be sent through an email gateway, then enter the fully qualified domain name (or IP address) of the gateway in the Gateway field.

1. Enter the port number that the email server is listening on in the Port field.
2. If your gateway requires authentication, enter the appropriate name/password; otherwise leave it blank.

- **Domain Name System (DNS) Servers**

Sentry uses DNS to translate domain names into IP addresses (and vice versa) while sending alert emails, among other things. Specify the fully qualified domain name or IP address of at least one DNS server.

- **SNMP Settings**

SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) provides the ability to send traps, or notifications when one or more conditions have been met. Sentry supports up to four destinations for SNMP traps.

[To set the SNMP Trap](#)

In the Primary trap host IP field, enter the IP address of the SNMP manager that will receive the trap. There is a limit of between 1 and 50 alerts per trap.

Set the Time

1. Select the **Time** tab to view the time system settings.

The screenshot shows the Sentry configuration interface for the Time tab. At the top, there are navigation tabs: Network, Time (highlighted with a red box), Locale, Maintenance, and SSL. Below the tabs, the page is organized into three main sections:

- Network Time Protocol (NTP) Setup:** A yellow warning box states, "NTP ensures that Sentry's internal clock is automatically synchronized. The use of NTP is strongly recommended." Below this, the "Enable NTP" radio button is selected. Two input fields for NTP servers are present: "NTP Server 1:" with the value "10.0.1.3" and "NTP Server 2:" with the value "10.0.1.1".
- Manual Time Setup:** A yellow warning box states, "This option should only be used if an NTP server is not available on the network. Manually setting the system's clock is discouraged." Below this, the "Enable Manual Time Input" radio button is unselected. There are two input fields: "New Date:" with the value "05/19/2017" and a calendar icon, and "New Time:" with the value "03:50:02 PM" and a clock icon. A note at the bottom of this section reads, "Note: Manually changing the system time will briefly interrupt data collection."
- Time Zone Setup:** A yellow warning box states, "Changing the time zone takes effect immediately." Below this, it says "Time zone currently set to: US/Pacific". There is a dropdown menu for "Select New Time Zone:" currently showing "US/Pacific".
- Time Format Settings:** A yellow warning box states, "Changing the time format takes effect immediately." Below this, it says "Time format currently set to: AM/PM". There are two radio buttons for "Select Time Format:": "24 Hour" (unselected) and "AM/PM" (selected).

At the bottom of the page, there is a button labeled "Save Date and Time Settings".

Figure 338: Time tab

The time page allows you to enter the IP addresses for the NTP server(s) and to manually set the **Time** and **Time Zone** if an installation does not have NTP servers.

- **Network Time Protocol (NTP) Setup**
Sentry synchronizes its internal clock with external time servers to insure a high degree of accuracy. Specify the fully qualified domain name or IP address of at least one NTP server.
- **Manual Time Setup**
For installations that do not have NTP servers, the time page provides the capability to set the Time and Time Zone. Entering a manual time sets the system clock to that time.
- **Time Format Settings**
Choose whether times are displayed on a 24-hour basis or a 12-hour basis, with AM/PM.

Set the Locale

The **Locale** determines what character set will be used in the text of Sentry. For example: **Western** or **Chinese Traditional**.

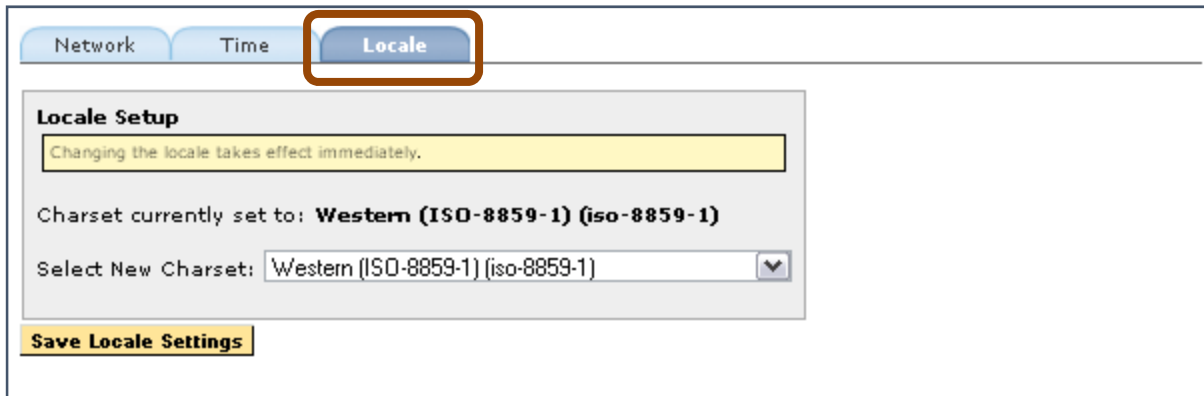


Figure 339: Locale tab

Maintenance Mode

The **Maintenance** tab allows you to schedule times where the Sentry will not send any email or SNMP notifications. Storage of alerts for **Alert History** and **Alert Analysis** reporting will be retained during these periods, but no notifications will be sent.

The screenshot shows the 'Maintenance Mode' configuration page. At the top, there are tabs for 'Network', 'Time', 'Locale', and 'Maintenance'. The 'Maintenance Mode' section is currently 'Inactive'. Below this, there is a 'Description' field containing 'Regular Scheduled Maintenance'. An 'Until' date is set to 7/31/14. A 'Time' field is set to 02:11:25 PM, with a 'Select Time' dialog box open over it. The dialog shows a time picker with '02' for hours, '11' for minutes, and '25' for seconds, along with a 'PM' button and an 'Apply' button. Below the time field, there is a '1 hr' dropdown for duration. At the bottom of the form, there are two buttons: 'Save Maintenance Settings' (highlighted with a red box) and 'Clear Maintenance Settings'.

Figure 340: Setting Maintenance Mode options

1. Enter a **Description** of the mode you are setting. This is an optional step and will show up in the banner on the bottom right section of all pages when the Sentry is in **Maintenance Mode**.

[Hide](#)
Currently under Maintenance Mode (Regular Scheduled Maintenance). Started: 06/25/2014 04:23:16 PM, Until: 06/25/2014 04:29:58 PM

Figure 341: Maintenance Mode banner

2. Either choose a maintenance mode stop date and time length **–or–** select a time length for the maintenance period (from 5 minutes up to 7 days).

SSL Settings

SSL (Secure Sockets Layer) ensures that all data passed between the Sentry web application and browsers is encrypted and secure. The SSL tab allows you to configure your Sentry to be SSL enabled.

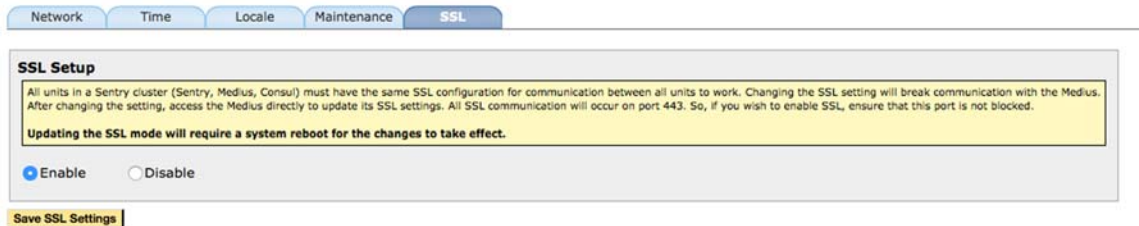
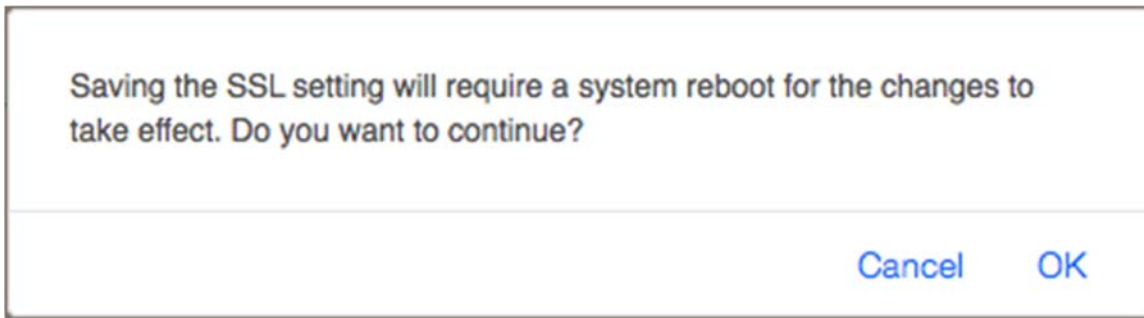


Figure 342: SSL Settings

All units in a Sentry cluster (Sentry, Medius, Consul) must have the same SSL configuration for communication between all units to work. Changing the SSL setting will break communication with all other units until their settings are changed as well. After changing the setting, access all other units directly to update their SSL settings. All SSL communication will occur on port 443. If you wish to enable SSL, ensure that this port is not blocked.

Communication between the Medius and its Sentries can be checked by visiting the Medius Program Alert Dashboard. Similarly, communication between Consul and its Medius units can be checked by visiting the Consul Program Alert Dashboard/By Medius tab.

To change the setting, choose Enable or Disable and click **Save SSL Settings**.



Changing the SSL settings requires a system reboot. You will be prompted, and must choose OK to continue, or Cancel to cancel the changes without rebooting.

Sentry uses a self-signed certificate. Although all data between the web applications and the browser are secure and encrypted, the certificates are not verified by a trusted certificate authority. Signed certificates are domain-name based and generally serve the purpose of ensuring a consumer can trust a public web site. These concerns do not apply to employees using an application in a corporate intranet. However, your browser will generally warn you the first time you access each unit. The warning depends on the browser you are using, but contain a warning like:



The screenshot shows a browser security warning dialog box. At the top left is a red shield icon with a white 'X'. To its right is the title: "There is a problem with this website's security certificate." Below the title is a horizontal line. The main text reads: "The security certificate presented by this website was not issued by a trusted certificate authority." Below this is a paragraph: "Security certificate problems may indicate an attempt to fool you or intercept any data you send to the server." A bold recommendation follows: "We recommend that you close this webpage and do not continue to this website." At the bottom, there are three options, each with a small icon: a green checkmark for "Click here to close this webpage.", a red 'X' for "Continue to this website (not recommended).", and a blue downward arrow for "More information".

Rest assured that the data transmitted to and from your browser is secure and encrypted.

System Alerts

Sentry is regularly monitoring itself for various system errors. If such an error occurs you can be notified via email, snmp traps and banners that show on the Sentry user interface.

The screenshot shows the Sentry user interface with the 'System Alerts' tab selected. The configuration is divided into 'Major' and 'Minor' error categories. For each category, there are checkboxes for 'Send email' and 'Send SNMP Trap'. The 'Send email' option is checked, and the frequency is set to 'Always (Or)'. Below this, there is an option for 'At most' with input fields for the number of emails and the time interval in hours. A 'Select email recipients' section contains a 'Select Users' button and an empty list box. A 'Save Settings' button is located at the bottom left of the configuration area.

Figure 343: Setting System Alerts

Your notification options can vary by a Sentry-determined severity level for each error. You can choose to be notified by email and/or snmp trap. If you would like to limit the number of email messages you receive you can define your limits.

To define the email recipients, click “Select Users”.

You can send emails to Sentry users, by clicking on the username in the top section, or add other email recipients (that are not Sentry users), by entering them in the “Other email address” section. Click + to add another non-Sentry email recipient.



Figure 344: Select Sentry users

Click **Accept** to continue.

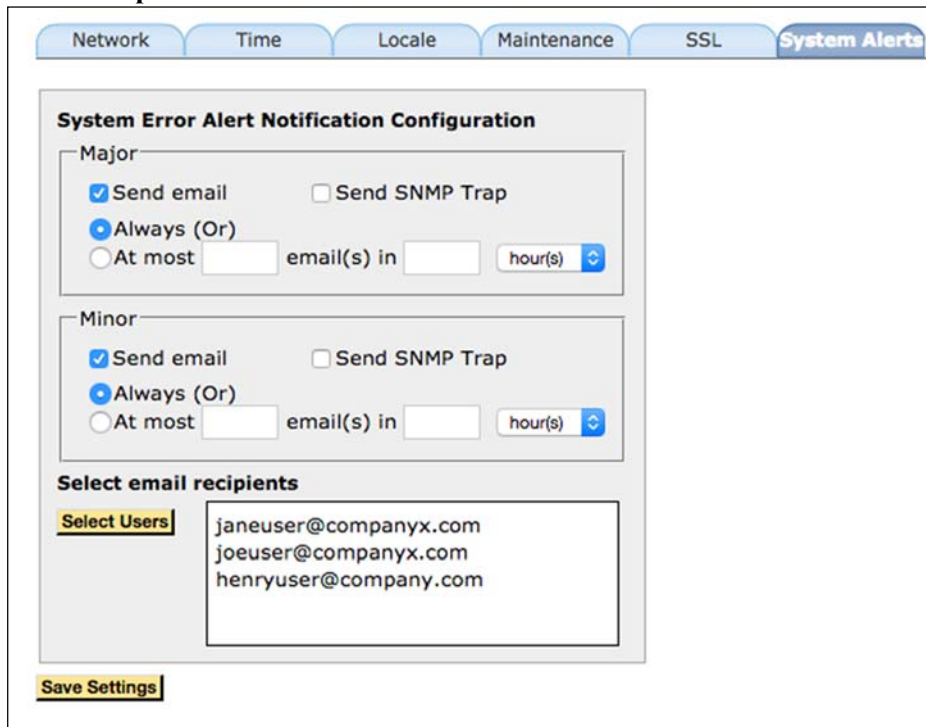


Figure 345: Save settings

Click **Save Settings** when you are done configuring your System Alerts settings.

System Diagnostics

System Diagnostics allows you to perform basic tests for connectivity and communications between Sentry and other devices.

Email Diagnostics

- **Sent:** Send a test email
- **View Email Log:** View the email servers log file
- **Clear Email Queue:** Delete unsent emails on the email queue

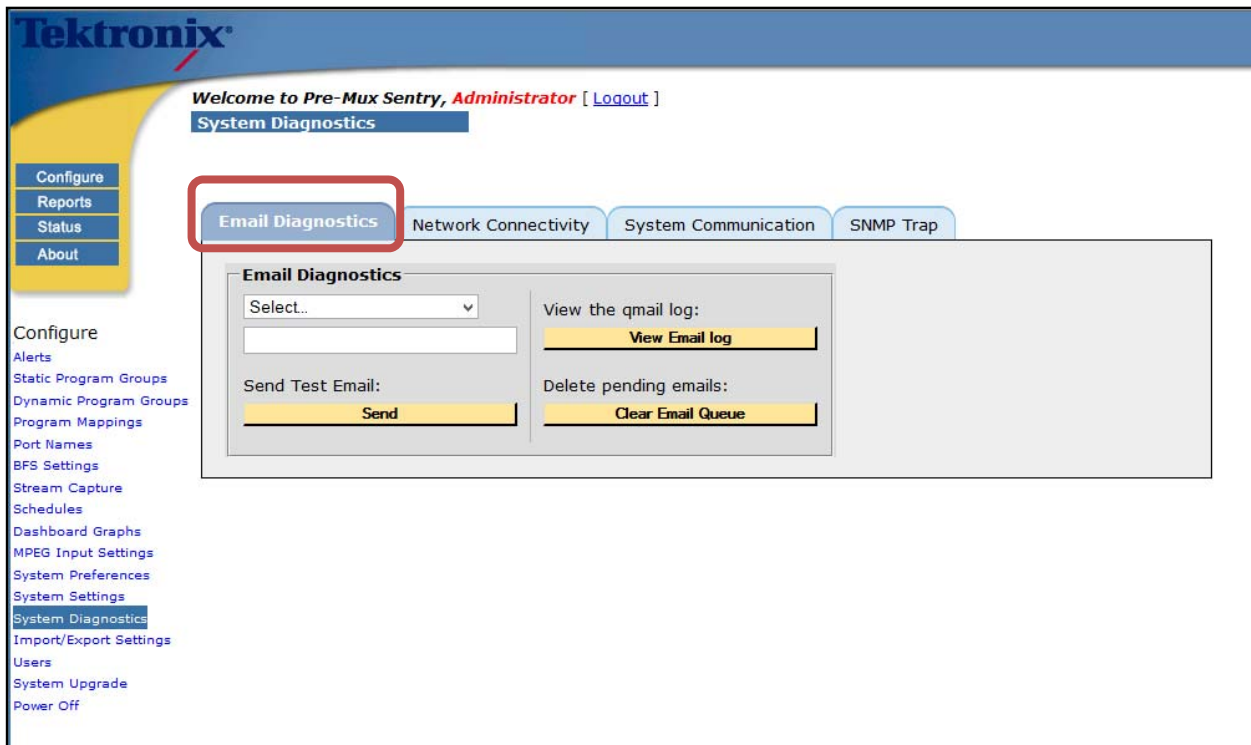


Figure 346: Email Diagnostics tab

Network connectivity

- **Ping Server:** ICMP ping to validate connectivity
- **Traceroute:** Perform a path trace to host
- **Check Web Response:** Performs WGET to the host specified on TCP port 80
- **DNS Verification:** Checks to see if DNS servers are reachable and working

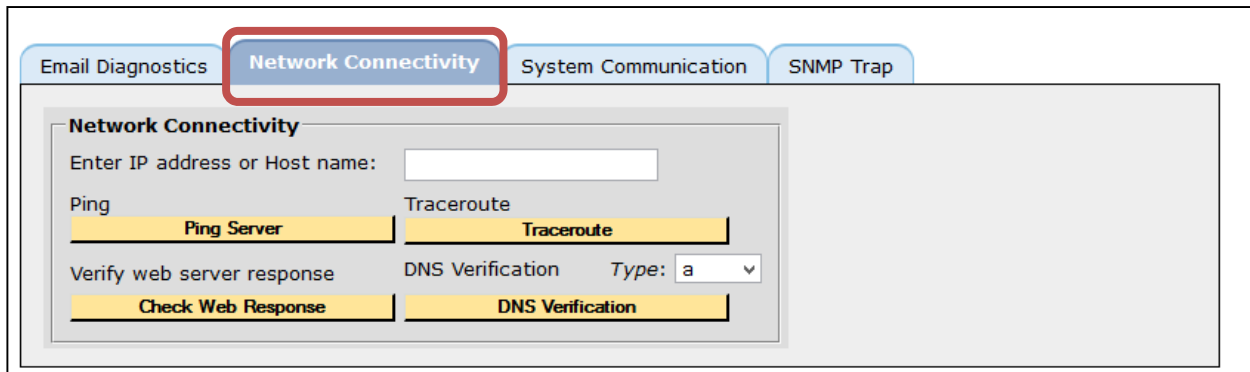


Figure 347: Network Connectivity tab

System Communication

Validates that the communication between Sentry and Medius is working.

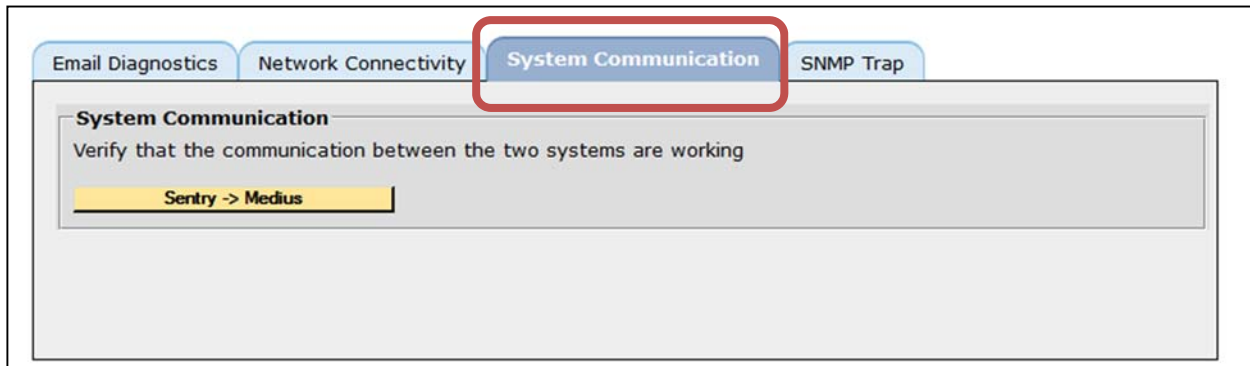


Figure 348: System Communications tab

SNMP Trap

Sends a test SNMP trap to verify the SNMP host on the **System Settings** page.

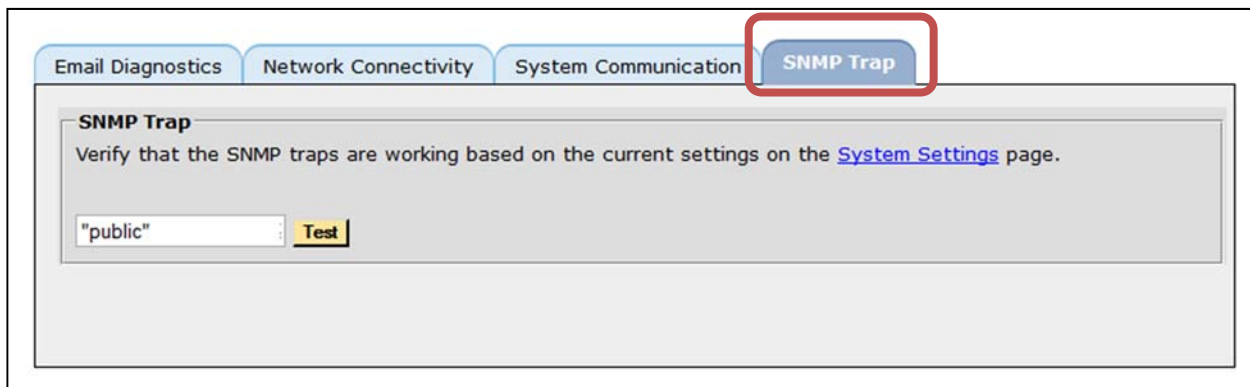


Figure 349: SNMP Trap tab

Health Check

The Health Check tab allows you to generate a system health check file to provide to Tektronix VNM Technical Support on request.

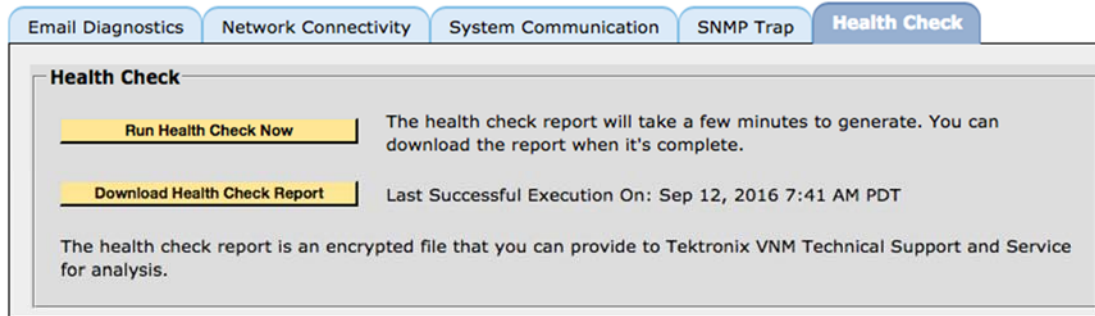


Figure 350: Health Check

This takes several minutes to generate, so click Run Health Check Now, which will change the Last Successful Execution time to “In Progress”. When this is done you can download the file to send to Tektronix VNM Technical Support. This is an encrypted file, so your system information is secure.

Configure Import/Export Settings

The **Import/Export Settings** function allows you to backup the configuration of the unit for safe keeping or to mirror a configuration to another unit. This allows you to set up multiple units with the same configuration without having to repeat the set up steps over and over again.

The **Export** and **Import** tabs allow you select whether you are importing your settings from one Sentry to another, or exporting the settings from one unit to another Sentry.

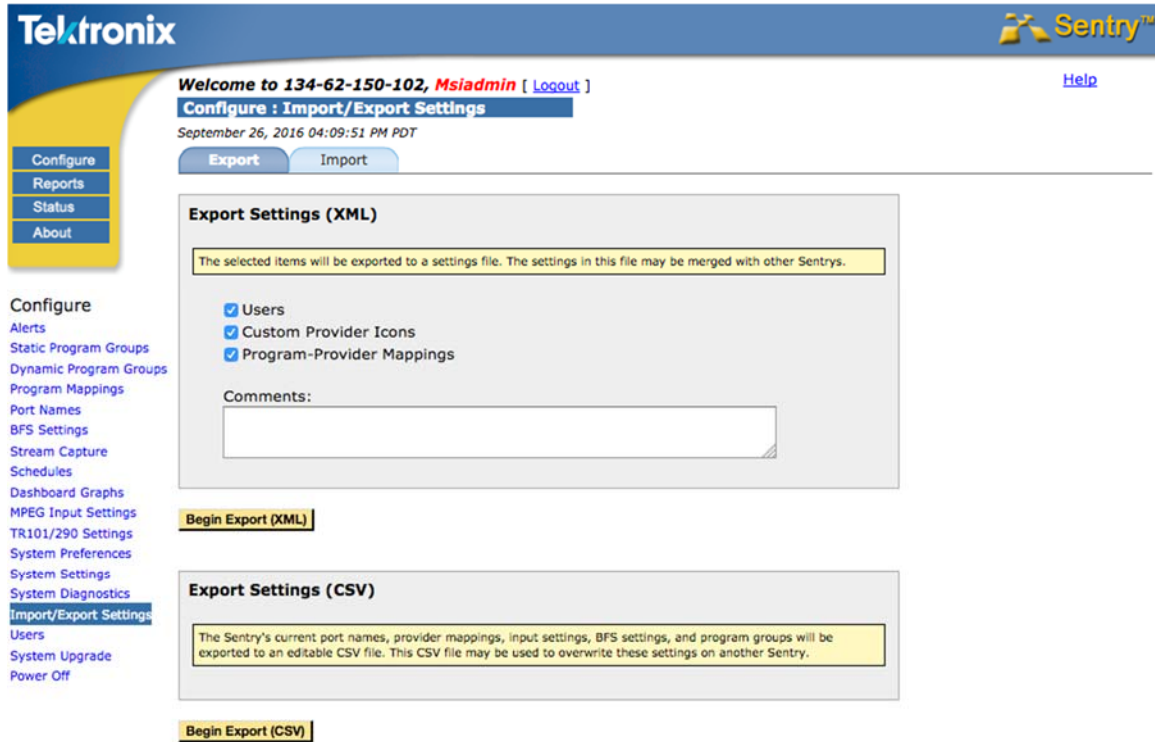


Figure 351: Import/Export Settings overview

- **Export Tab**

You may choose to export in one of two ways: in XML or CSV. There are various reasons to choose each.

- **XML pros**

- Allows for more control in set up by users.
- Allows for the use of custom made provider icons.

- **XML cons**

- Very hard for user to edit the settings within the file.
- XML is recommended for backup and restore only. Not recommended for changing settings and re-importing.

- **CSV pros**

- Very easy to edit using a spread sheet application such as Excel
- Allows you to easily push your configuration on to a new device. You can edit the file as needed and then import it to another device.
- Allows for quick set up of multiple units.

- **CSV cons**

- Cannot add users
- Cannot add custom provider icons

Export tab options

1. From the main menu, select **Configure** and then **Import/Export Settings**.
2. Select either the CVS or XML format
3. Select the desired fields for the export.
4. Add comments to the **Comment** field if desired.

NOTE: *You cannot select fields when choosing CSV export.*

The screenshot shows the Sentry user interface with two tabs: "Export" and "Import". The "Export" tab is selected and highlighted with a red box. Below the tabs is a section titled "Export Settings (XML)". Inside this section, there is a yellow warning box that says "The selected items will be exported to a settings file. The settings in this file may be merged with other Sentries." Below the warning box, there are three checked checkboxes: "Users", "Custom Provider Icons", and "Program-Provider Mappings". Below the checkboxes is a "Comments:" label and a text input field. Below the XML settings section is a "Begin Export (XML)" button, which is also highlighted with a red box. Below the XML settings section is another section titled "Export Settings (CSV)". Inside this section, there is a yellow warning box that says "The Sentry's current port names, provider mappings, input settings, BFS settings, and program groups will be exported to an editable CSV file. This CSV file may be used to overwrite these settings on another Sentry." Below the CSV settings section is a "Begin Export (CSV)" button, which is highlighted with a yellow box.

Figure 352: Export/ Import tabs

5. Select the **Begin Export** button.
6. The **Export** will begin automatically.



Figure 353: Export in progress

7. You will then receive the **Export Complete** notice. You will automatically be prompted by your system to download the configuration file.

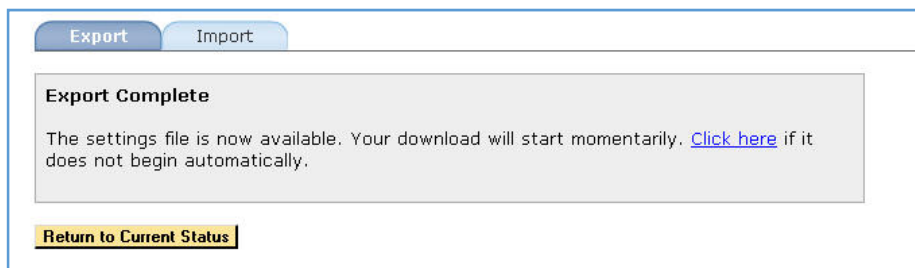


Figure 354: Export Complete

8. Select **Save File** and note the location for later retrieval.

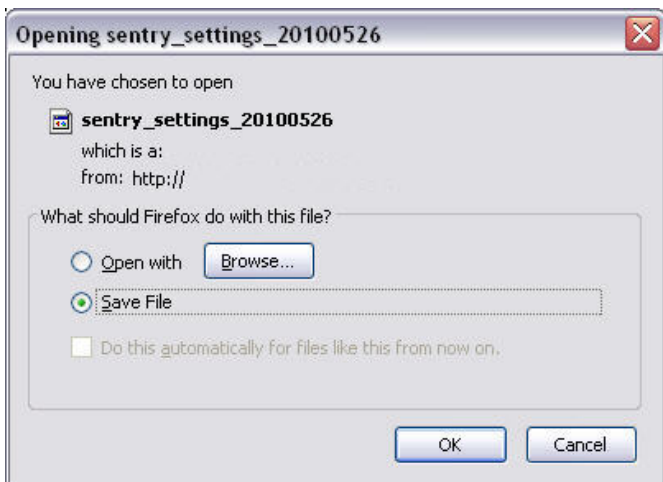


Figure 355: Saving the Export settings

9. When complete, select the **Return to Current Status** button from the **Export Complete** page.

Import tab options

1. Select the **Import** tab.

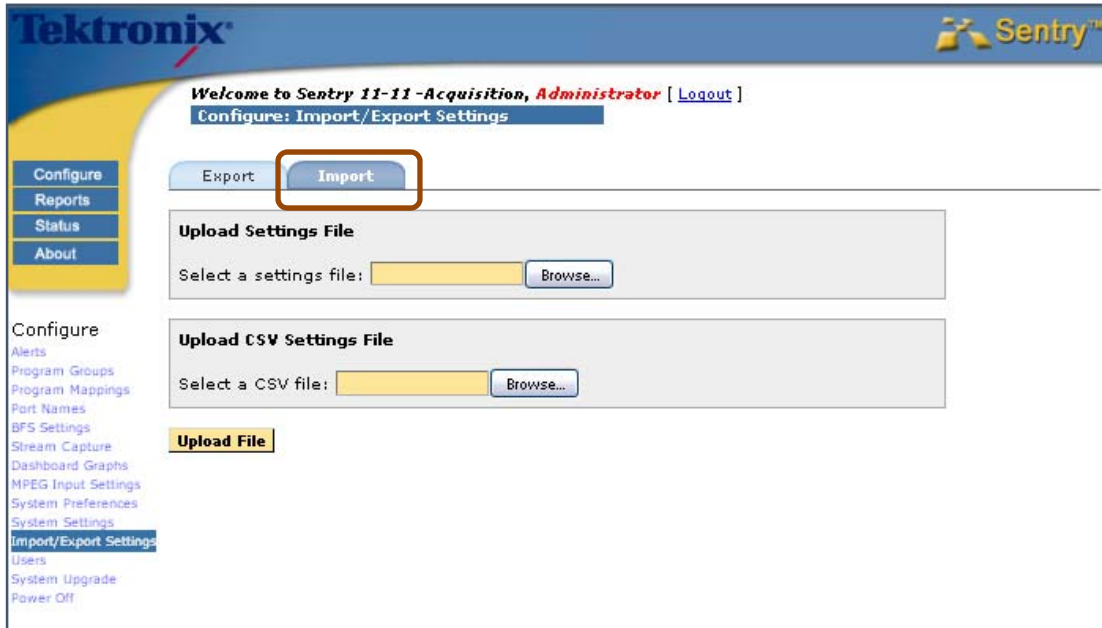


Figure 356: Import options

2. Upload the imported settings
3. Browse for file location for either the XML settings (top) or the CSV file (bottom).
4. Complete the validation check on file
5. You will either receive an **Error** report or get confirmation that the file transferred correctly.
6. If the upload was correct, select **OK** to run it.

Configure Users

Sentry supports any number of users. Users are defined by two categories of privileges: **Administrator** and **Regular User**.

An **Administrator** can make configuration changes while a **Regular User** cannot. An **Administrator** must therefore create all user accounts.

API Access

Sentry supports a non-interactive automation interface for determining device status, downloading measurement data and upgrading various system settings.

NOTE: *If you have API access, current API documentation can be obtained by selecting Help next to the API Access header. (See figure below.)*

This requires a different username/password than the Sentry/Medius login information and must be entered when enabling API access for a user.

Add a User

- To add a new user, click **Add New User**.

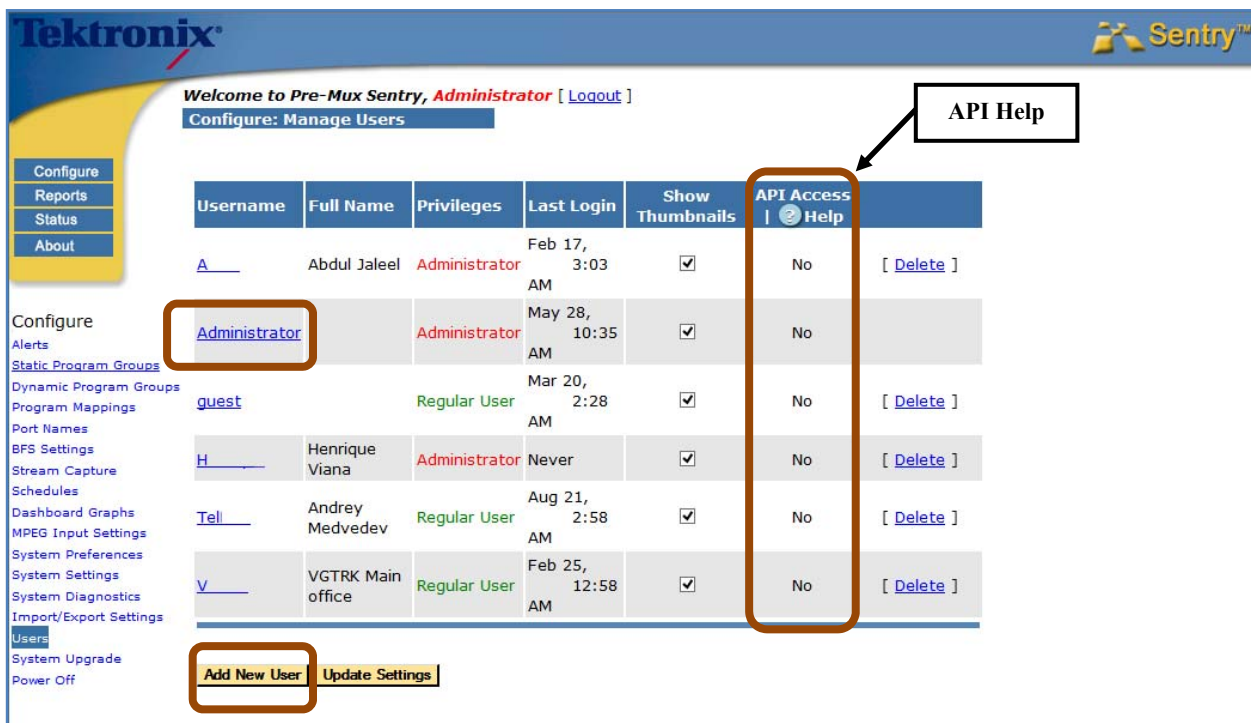


Figure 357: Manage Users Page

2. Enter the new user's information.
3. Any information that is highlighted in red is required.

Tektronix **Sentry™**

Welcome to Pre-Mux Sentry, **Administrator** [[Logout](#)]

Configure: Add User

Configure
Reports
Status
About

***Username:** Administrator
Password:** **
***Confirm Password:**
***Email:**

Primary Phone: ()
Secondary Phone: ()
Location:

Administrator?

API Access

API Password:
Confirm API Password:

First Name:
Last Name:
Address:
City:
State: -- Select state --
Zip Code:

Add User

*The red fields are required, everything else is optional.

Figure 358: Add User Page

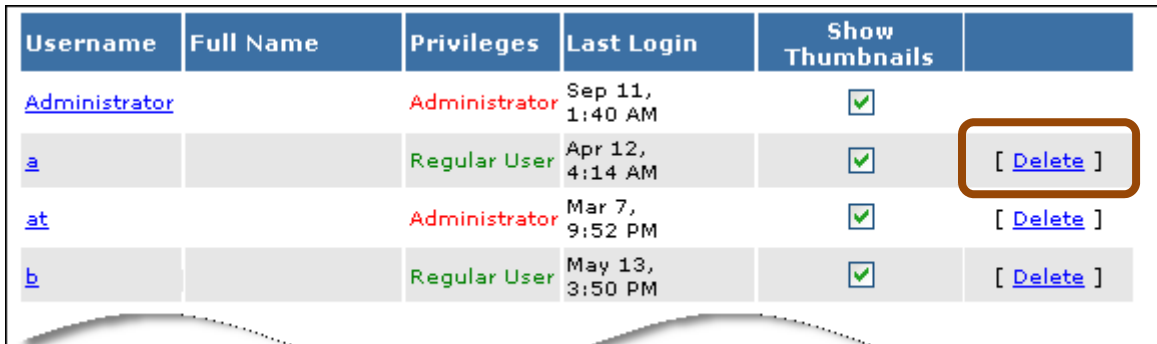


CAUTION: All Administrator passwords must be kept in a secure location.

If you forget your Administrator password, contact Tektronix Customer Support.

Delete a User

To delete a user select **Delete** located to the right of a user. You will be presented with a confirmation dialog and, if confirmed, Sentry will remove the user from the system. Once users are deleted, there is no recovery. The only “recovery” is to re-create the user.



Username	Full Name	Privileges	Last Login	Show Thumbnails	
Administrator		Administrator	Sep 11, 1:40 AM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
a		Regular User	Apr 12, 4:14 AM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]
at		Administrator	Mar 7, 9:52 PM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]
b		Regular User	May 13, 3:50 PM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]

Figure 359: Delete a User



Figure 360: Delete User Confirmation Page

Modify a User

To modify a user, select the **Username** link.

Username	Full Name	Privileges	Last Login	Show Thumbnails	
Administrator		Administrator	Sep 11, 1:40 AM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
a		Regular User	Apr 12, 4:14 AM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]
at		Administrator	Mar 7, 9:52 PM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]
b		Regular User	May 13, 3:50 PM	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	[Delete]

Figure 361: Select a Username

This action displays the **Update User** page to allow you to change the user information.

Once you make changes, click **Update User** to save the changes.

Tektronix Sentry™

Welcome to Pre-Mux Sentry, Administrator [[Logout](#)]

Configure: Update User

Configure: Update User

*Username: Administrator

Password: *****

Confirm Password:

*Email: sentryadmin@mixedsignals.com

Primary Phone: ()

Secondary Phone: ()

Location:

Administrator? Yes

API Access: No

API Password:

Confirm API Password:

First Name:

Last Name:

Address: 222 N. Sepulveda Blvd #1750

City: Los Angeles

State: California

Zip Code: 90245

Update User

*The red fields are required, everything else is optional.

Figure 362: Update User

Configure System Upgrades

Remote Upgrade allows supported users to remotely upgrade their Sentry's to the latest software releases. The upgrade can be performed by anyone with administrator access.

If your support contract is current, you can perform a Sentry system upgrade. To get started, you must first obtain an upgrade package from Tektronix. Please call your Tektronix Service Representative for more details.

If your Sentry unit is registered to a Medius:

You will need to upgrade your Sentry, and all other Sentrys registered to that Medius through the Medius System Upgrade pages. (See the *Medius User Manual* for more information).



WARNING: *During a Sentry system upgrade, all monitoring will be suspended and users will not be able to access the Sentry pages. Choose your upgrade time accordingly.*

Upgrade Procedure

1. For stand-alone Sentrys, you can begin your upgrade by choosing the **Configure-** and then **System Upgrade** from the menu option.

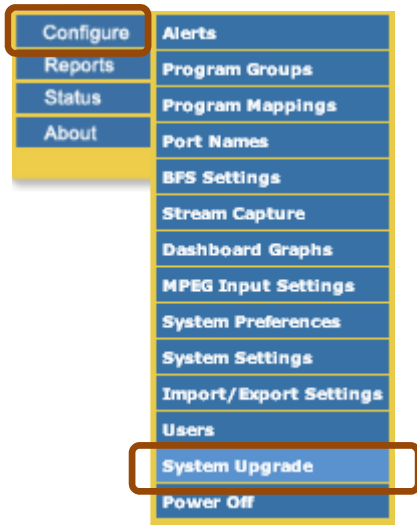


Figure 363: System Upgrade

2. The resulting page allows the user to either **Upgrade** or see a **History** of past upgrades.
3. Upgrading the Sentry is a two step process.

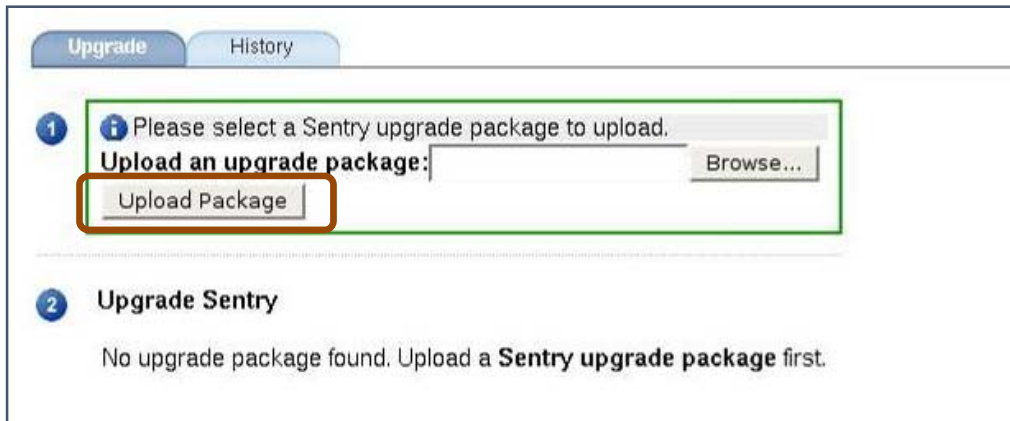



Figure 364: System Upgrade welcome screen

4. **Section 1** : If you have received a valid Sentry upgrade package from Tektronix, navigate to this file by clicking the **Browse** button and selecting your upgrade package file from its current location.
5. Next, click **Upload Package** to upload the upgrade package file to Sentry.
6. Sentry will perform an automatic check to make sure this is a valid upgrade for the system. Once it has been validated, the following screen will appear:



Figure 365: Upgrade Sentry button

7. **Section 2** : Upon returning to the **System Upgrade** screen, you should see another  next to **Section 1**.
8. **Section 2** will show the upgrade information and an arrow leading from the old version to the new version. Select **Upgrade Sentry** to continue.

- The next screen will warn you that during a Sentry system upgrade, all monitoring will be suspended and users will not be able to access the Sentry pages. If you wish to continue with the upgrade, click **Yes, Upgrade Sentry**.

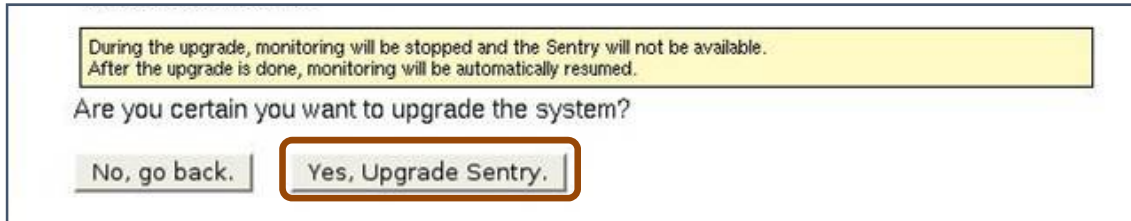


Figure 366: Upgrade confirmation


- You will then be routed to the **Upgrade Status** page. From here, you will be able to monitor the progress of the **Upgrade**. A  will appear next to each completed step. The number of steps varies from upgrade to upgrade.



Figure 367: Successful Upgrade

- The system will begin upgrading and will display the status. If the system upgrades successfully, all system monitoring will resume automatically and users will be able to access the Sentry pages.
- Click **Return to Sentry** to return to the main Sentry pages.

Upgrade Errors

If any type of error occurs during the upgrade or the pre-verification steps of the upgrade, you will see the following:

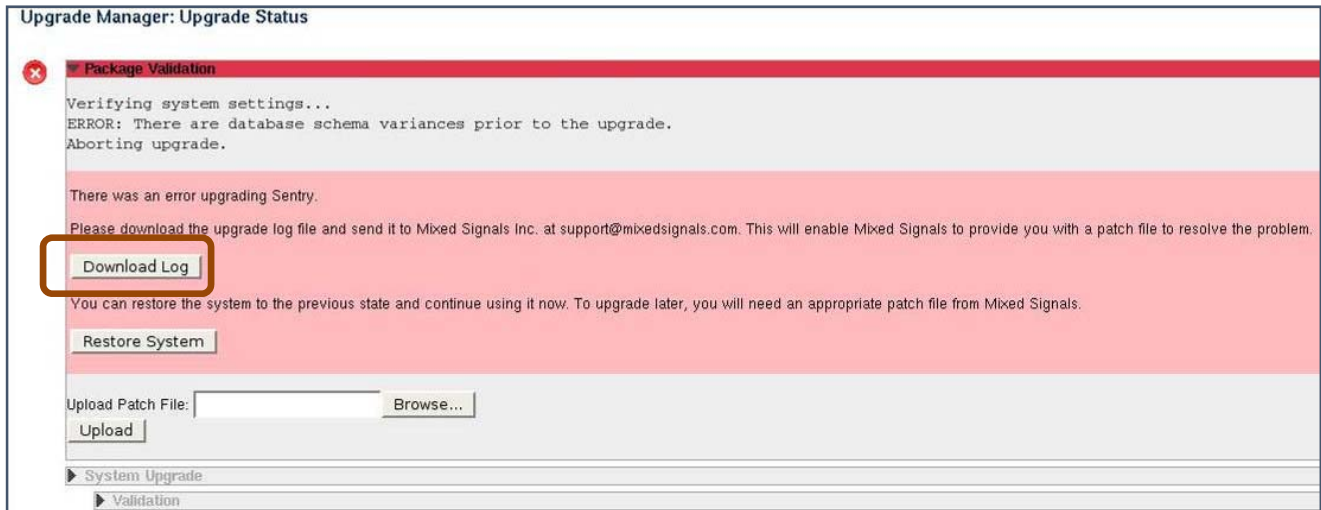


Figure 368: Upgrade Errors

You will need to contact a Tektronix Support representative to troubleshoot and resolve the issue.

In order to help your support representative to resolve the problem, you will need to download the upgrade log and provide it to Tektronix. This log file is an encrypted file with detailed information that is critical to Tektronix to being able to diagnose your problem.

1. Click **Download Log** to save the upgrade log file.

There are two types of errors you might encounter:

Recoverable error

This is generally an error that happens in the pre-verification step. Such errors are recoverable, in that you can roll back the upgrade and return to the pre-upgrade state. If the error is **Recoverable**, you can click the **Restore System** button.

For such an error, providing the upgrade log to your Tektronix representative is still crucial, because Tektronix will still need to provide you with a patch in order for you to complete your upgrade.

Error Requiring a Patch

If the error is not a recoverable error, it will require a patch from Tektronix to resolve. At this point, you must provide your Tektronix support representative with the upgrade log file. After diagnosing the problem, Tektronix will provide you with an upgrade patch file.

Uploading the Error Patch File

1. To upload the patch file click **Browse** and select the file.
2. Next, click **Upload**.
3. If this is a valid patch for this Sentry at this time, you can click **Apply Patch** to apply the patch and resume the upgrade.

NOTE: *If you didn't download the upgrade log from this page, you can do so later by clicking the History tab on the System Upgrade page.*

Upgrade History

The **History** tab on the **System Upgrade** page will display a history of all system upgrades performed.



Package Version (DB ver.)	Upgrade Date ▲
2012-056 (7.1.4)	08/31/ 11:41:29 AM PDT
2012-055 (7.1.3)	08/30/ 02:31:50 PM PDT
2012-054 (7.1.2)	07/25/ 10:35:59 AM PDT
2012-053 (7.1.2)	07/24/ 07:14:08 PM PDT
2012-052 (7.1.1)	07/13/ 03:31:32 PM PDT
2012-051 (7.1.1)	07/08/ 12:17:10 PM PDT
2012-050 (7.1)	07/06/ 04:15:03 PM PDT
2012-043 (7.0.17)	07/06/ 01:23:20 PM PDT

Figure 369: Upgrade History tab

Additionally, if there are any errors with the current upgrade, you can access the upgrade log from this page.

Configure Power Off and Restart Capability

Sentry allows users to do a remote **Reset** or **Power Off** of any unit.

A **Restart** or **Power Off** may make it difficult to troubleshoot the cause of any issues later on as log information has the potential to be permanently lost.



WARNING: *When moving a Sentry, it is very important to properly power off the Sentry via the web interface.*

Never unplug a Sentry without performing the Power Off procedure. Improper shutdown may cause file corruption and failure of the Sentry.

Accessing Remote Restart and Power Off

Start at the main menu and select **Configure** and then **Power Off**.

Power Off a unit:

1. Select **Power Off**.
2. Select **Submit**. The next screen will show a conformation.

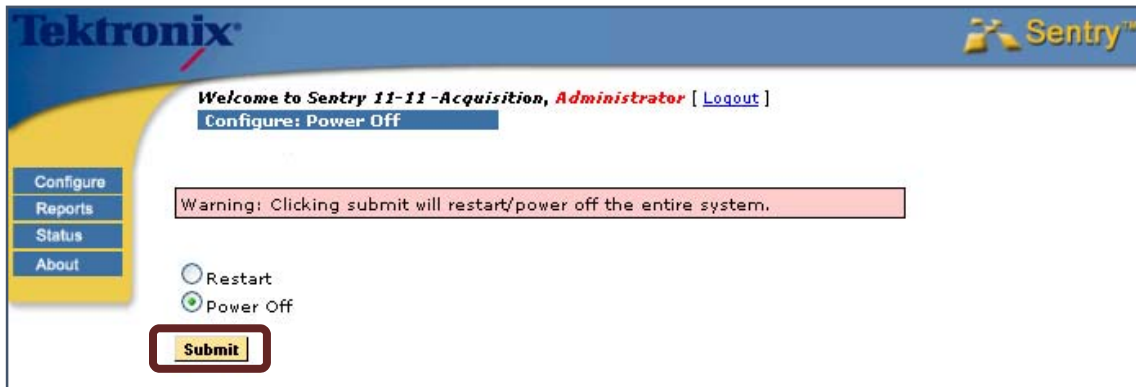


Figure 370: Powering off a unit remotely

3. Select **No** if you wish to cancel the action or **Yes** if you wish to continue with the power off.

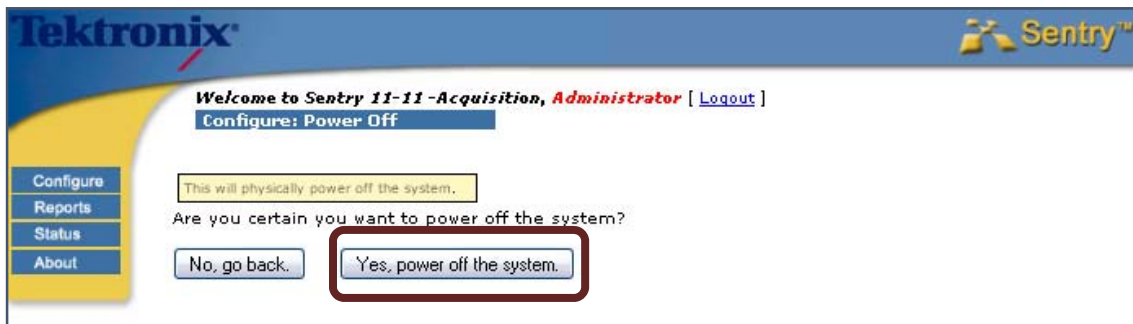


Figure 371: Powering off confirmation

Restart a unit

In the unlikely event that the Sentry is not behaving as expected, as last resort, you may attempt a **Restart**.

1. Select **Restart**.
2. Select **Submit**. The next screen will show a conformation.

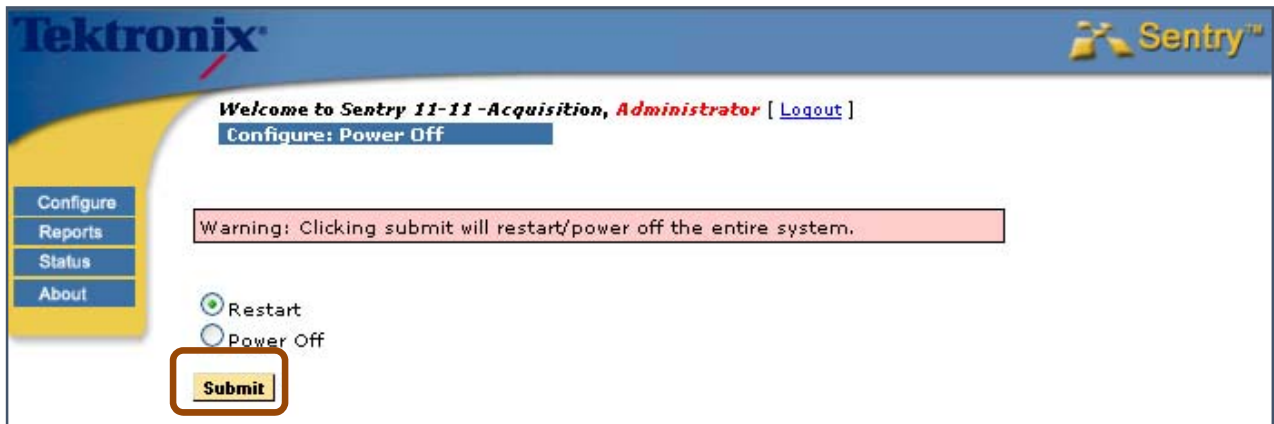


Figure 372: Restarting a unit remotely

3. Select **No** if you wish to cancel the action or **Yes** if you wish to continue with the restart.

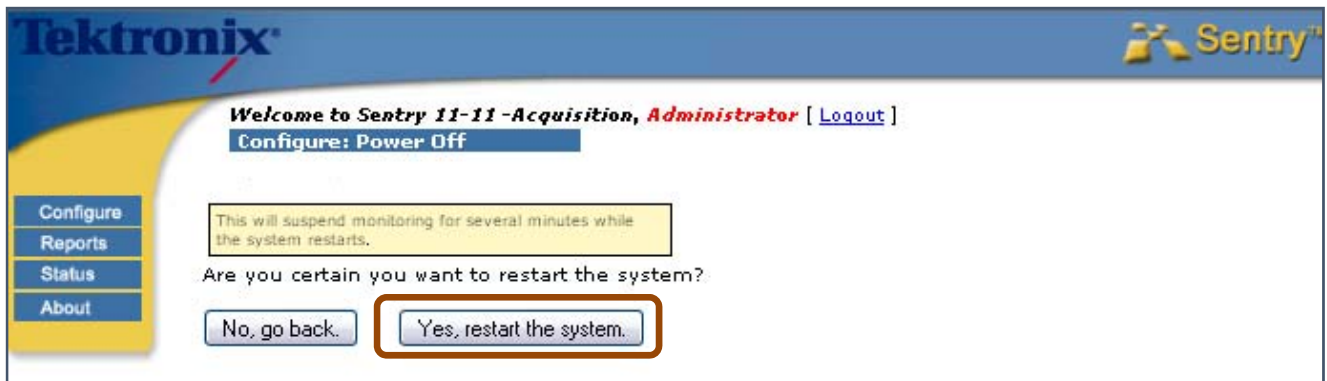


Figure 373: Confirmation of Restart

Status

The **Status** page shows the overall status of Sentry and consist of the following:

- **System Status**
Shows general information on the **System** such as **Engine**, **NTP** and **Database** percentage used. Sentry will delete from the database any information older than 92 days.
- **Device Status**
Displays all the active devices (LAN1, LAN2, ASI ports) and their **UP/DOWN** state.
- **Data Activity Status**
Displays the current total input rate.
- **Current Input Bitrate**
Displays the **Port Number** and **Name**, **Device**, **Current Bitrate**, **Report Format (UDP or RTP)**, **CBR**, and the **Data Activity** (as **UP/DOWN** based on the bitrate).
 - When the **CBR** indicator is true, it shows that the **PCR** statistics and alerts will be analyzed assuming a highly stable delivery source (the transport has Constand Bitrate encoding) rather than the normal “bursty” characteristics of network traffic.

NOTE: *The Format column will either read UDP or RTP.*

The screenshot shows the Sentry web interface. The top navigation menu includes 'Configur', 'Reports', 'Status', and 'About'. The main content area is titled 'System Status' and contains several sections:

- System Status:** Engine Status: UP, NTP Status: CONFIGURED, Database Used: 73%.
- Device Status:** LAN 1 (web interface): UP, LAN 2 (MPEG over IP): UP.
- Data Activity Status:** Current total input rate: 90.170 Mbps.
- Current Input Bitrate Table:** A table with columns: Port #, Name, Device, Current Bitrate, Format, CBR, and Data Activity. The CBR column is highlighted with a red box.

Port #	Name	Device	Current Bitrate	Format	CBR	Data Activity
0	BRAVO_HD_0	LAN 2	3.493 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
1	BRAVO_HD_1	LAN 2	1.496 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
2	BRAVO_HD_2	LAN 2	998.150 Kbps	UDP	N/A	UP
3	BRAVO_HD_3	LAN 2	753.498 Kbps	UDP	N/A	UP
4	LIFETIME_HD_0	LAN 2	3.530 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
5	LIFETIME_HD_1	LAN 2	1.493 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
6	LIFETIME_HD_2	LAN 2	1.076 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
7	LIFETIME_HD_3	LAN 2	748.992 Kbps	UDP	N/A	UP
30	Port 30	LAN 2	19.990 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
31	Port 31	LAN 2	12.417 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
32	Port 32	LAN 2	11.826 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
33	Port 33	LAN 2	12.350 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP
34	Port 34	LAN 2	19.997 Mbps	UDP	N/A	UP

Figure 374: Status Page (GigE Sentry)

ASI Status page

The ASI Status page displays the **Port Number**, **Name**, **Device**, **Current Bitrate**, and the **Data Activity** as **UP/DOWN** based on the bitrate.

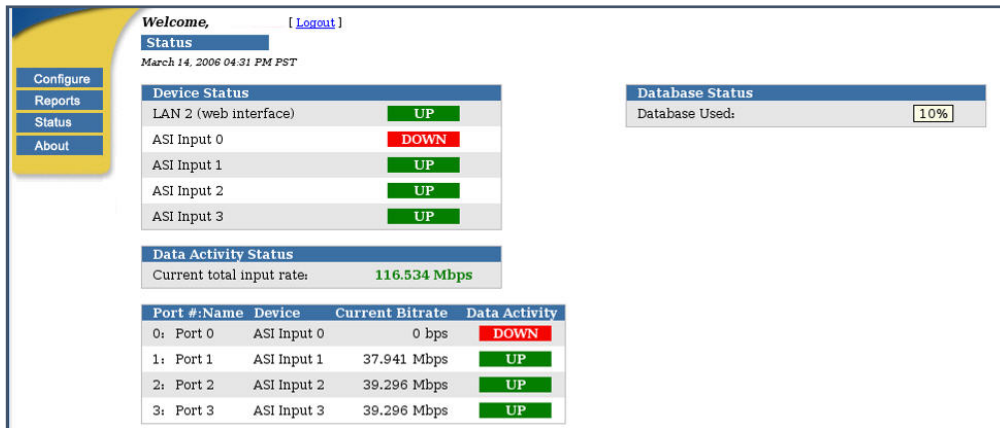


Figure 375: Status Page (Four-port ASI Sentry)

System Status for Sentry with Second MPEG Input Option Installed

If the Sentry has two network interfaces for MPEG monitoring, the **System Status** page will show an additional line referring to it in the **Device Status** section.

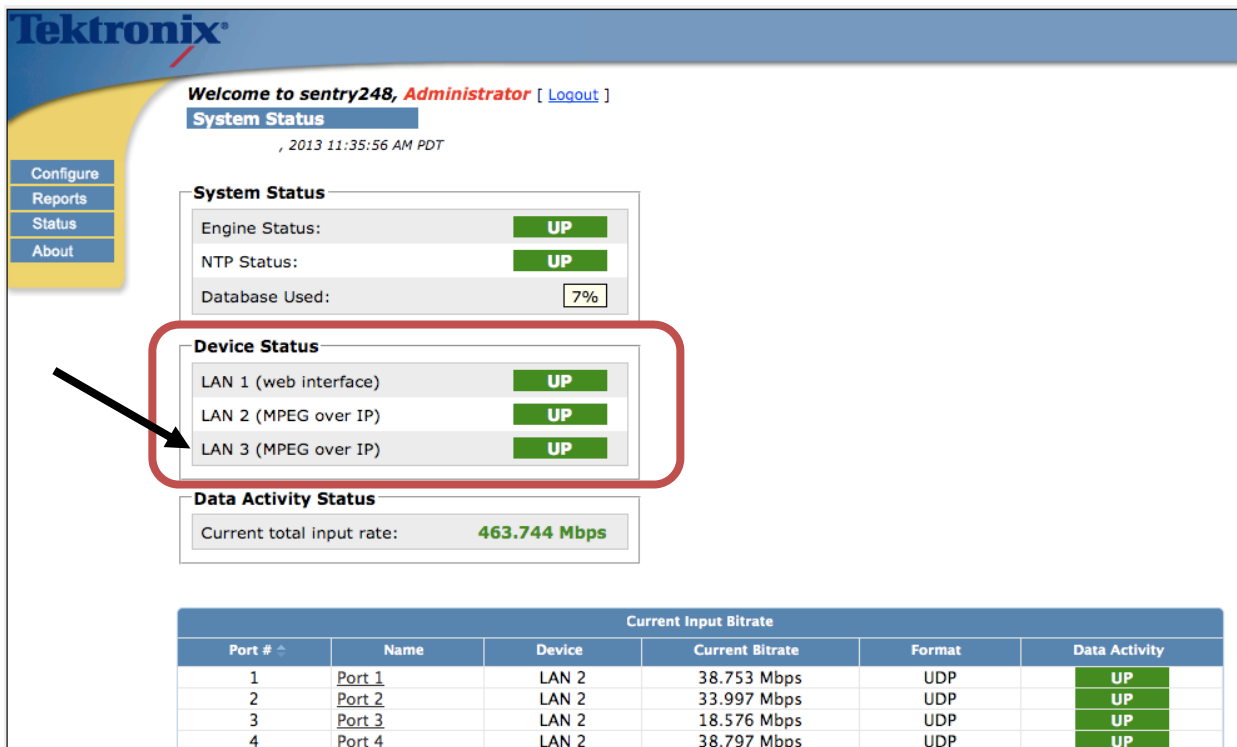


Figure 376: The extra line in Device Status box

About

The **About** page shows the Sentry engine and database version numbers of the current release, and directs you to technical assistance if needed.

The screenshot shows the Sentry 11-11 Acquisition Administrator interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with 'Configure', 'Reports', 'Status', and 'About'. The main content area is titled 'About Sentry' and contains the following sections:

Versions:

System Package Version:	2012-058
Sentry Engine:	1474.441
Sentry Database:	7.1.5

Licensed Modules:

Module	Expiration Date	Status
MPEG transport	None	Active
BFS carousel	None	Active
EBIF carousel	None	Active
OCAP carousel	None	Active
H.264 analysis	None	Active
A/V Quality of experience	None	Active
Perceptual video quality (eMOS)	None	Active
Alert triggered program capture	None	Active
Ad cue	None	Active
Ad cue thumbnails	None	Active
Live thumbnails	None	Active
System upgrades	Jan 10, 12:00 AM PST	Active

Other Settings:

Setting	Value
Maximum MPEG payload input bandwidth	600 Mbps
Medius	medius11-10 (10.0.11.10)
System ID	0040d094b42a0040d094b429

For technical assistance:

Tektronix
 222 N. Sepulveda Blvd., Suite 1750
 El Segundo, CA 90245
 Phone: 310-227-8620
 Technical Support: (support@mixedsignals.com)

Figure 377: About Sentry

Appendix A: Sentry ABR

Sentry ABR is an active adaptive bitrate monitoring solution that proactively monitors ABR content on origin servers or CDN caching servers. It does this by actively requesting and validating program playlists / manifests that it has been configured to monitor.

Sentry ABR then requests from the server, in turn, all of the fragments of each profile/representation for each program. It then calculates availability and performance metrics and generates alerts in real time.

Sentry ABR can operate as a stand-alone monitor, or as an extension to an existing Sentry/Medius deployment that offers a unified platform for both linear broadcast and ABR video service monitoring.

Sentry ABR has a licensable option to decode the HTTP content. If Sentry ABR has this license, all of the MPEG related reports will be available (like program status, program detail, etc..). Otherwise, those pages will not be accessible.

Configure: Alerts Summary

Manifest Alerts

Sentry ABR contains a number of specific alerts. The first set are alerts on the metadata that surrounds the ABR streams. They are based on errors that could occur when examining the manifest file. The alerts are:

- **Parsing Error**
Error encountered while parsing the manifest file
- **HTTP Error**
HTTP error code received when attempting to receive the manifest file
- **URL Error**
An illegal URL.
Illegal syntax for the **Origin Server/Hostname** in a URL.
- **Unsupported ABR Standard**
The manifest file cannot be parsed because it conforms to a currently unsupported ABR standard.

Create a Manifest Alert

1. Select **Configure** and then **Alerts** from the main menu.
2. Select the **ABR** tab.
3. From the **Manifest Alerts** list, select **Create**.

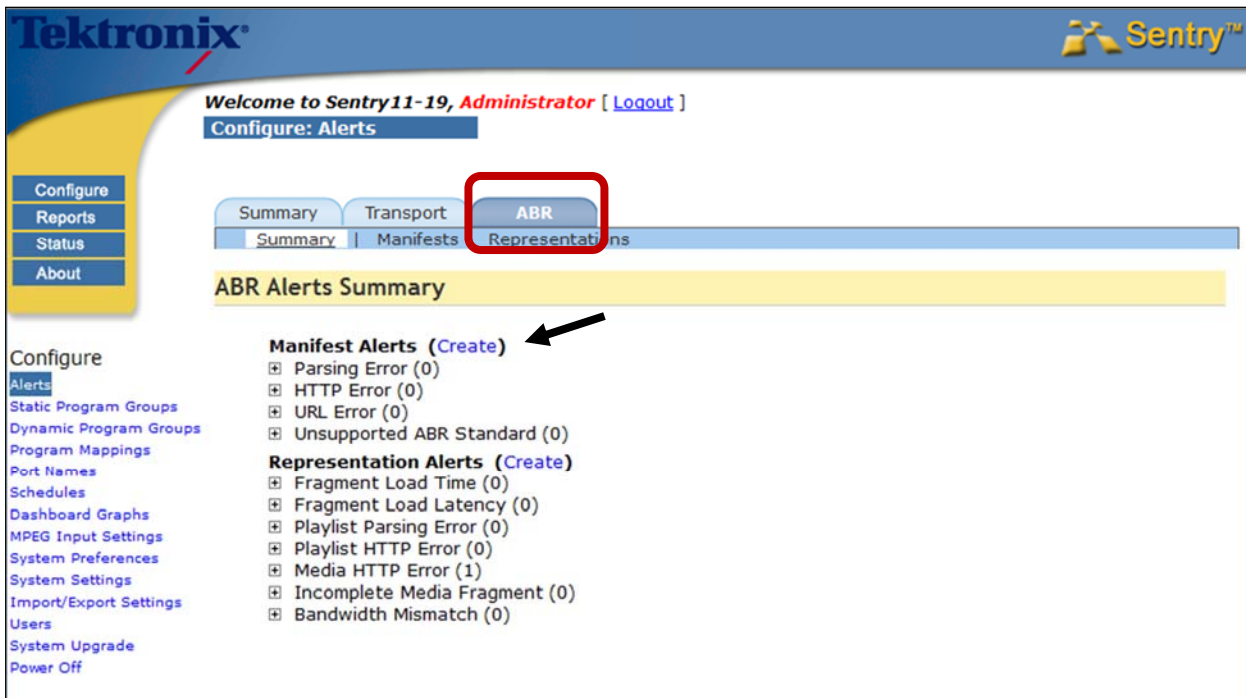


Figure 378: Alerts Summary

4. Step 1 : Select the **Alert Type**.
5. Step 2 : Choose the input manifest.
6. Step 3 : Select the desired notification settings.

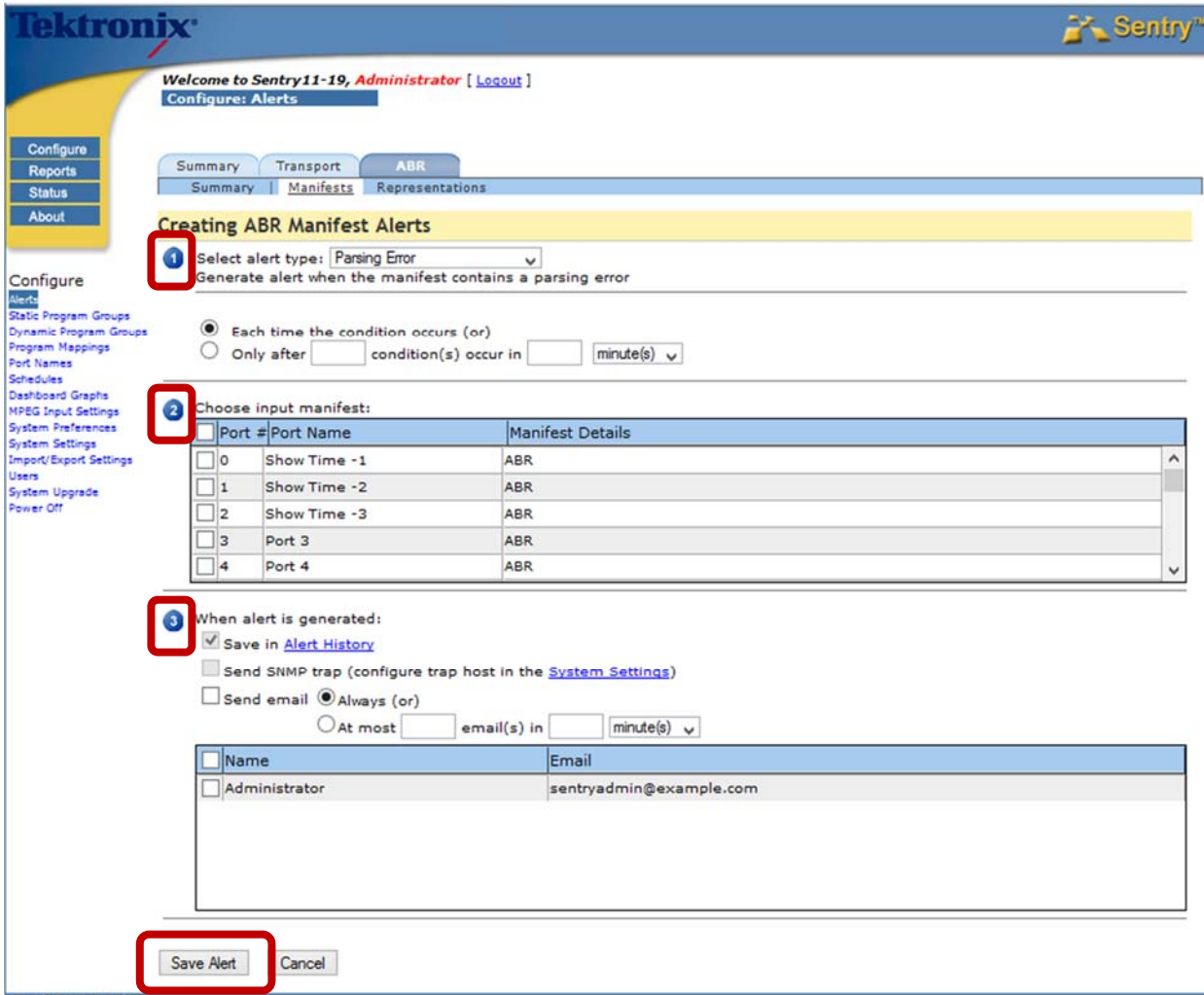


Figure 379: ABR Manifest Alerts template

7. Select **Save Alert** when complete.

Representation Alerts

Representation Alerts Definitions

- **Fragment load time**
The time it took to load a media fragment
- **Fragment load latency**
The time between when an HTTP request was made and when we first started to receive the fragment
- **Playlist Parsing Error**
Error because of a corrupted playlist file or because of unrecognized syntax (HLS only)
- **Playlist HTTP Error**
If an HTTP error returned when attempting to request a playlist file (HLS only)
- **Media HTTP Error**
If an HTTP error is returned when attempting to request a media fragment
- **Incomplete Media Fragment**
If another HTTP header is detected before completely receiving the previous fragment
- **Bandwidth Mismatch**
The manifest file(s) contain a max bandwidth for each representation (profile / quality level). The user can define an alert which will trigger if the bandwidth falls below (or goes above) a specified percentage.

Create Representation Alerts

1. Select **Configure** and then **Alerts** from the main menu.
2. Select the **ABR** tab.
3. From the **Representation Alerts** list, select **Create**.

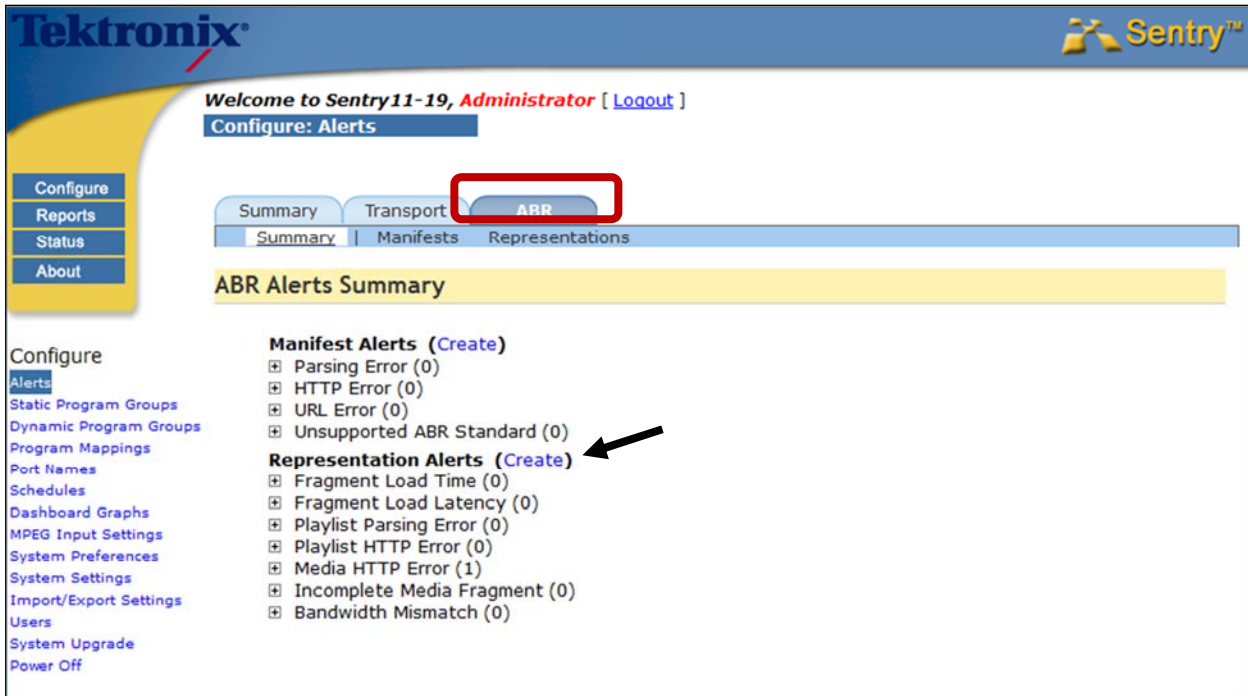


Figure 380: ABR Representation Alerts template

4. **Step 1** : Select the **Alert Type**
5. **Step 2** : Choose either the **Program(s)** or **Program Groups**.
6. **Step 3** : Select the desired notification settings.

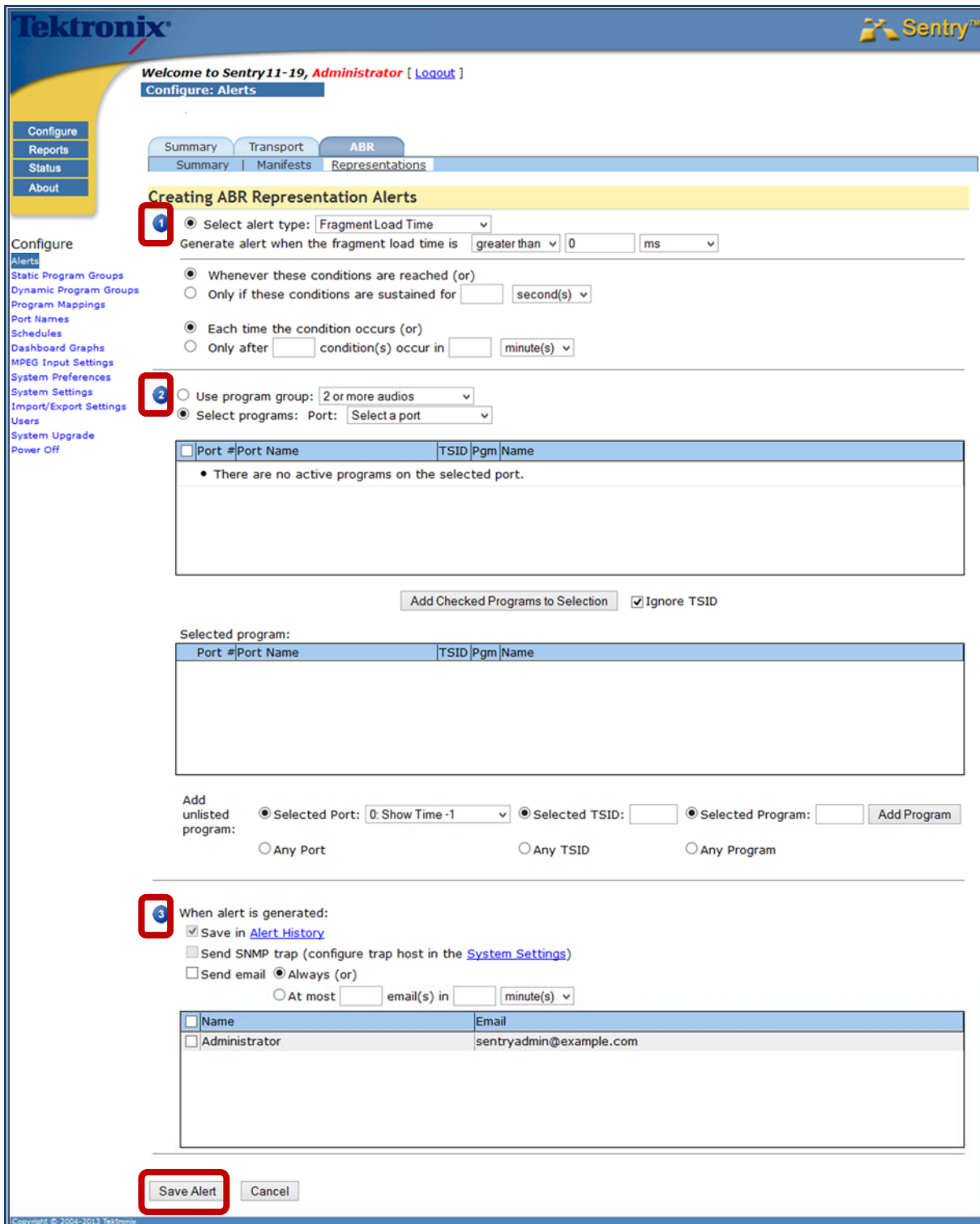


Figure 381: ABR Representation Alerts template

7. Select **Save Alert** when complete.

Dynamic Program Groups

Dynamic Program Groups allow you to define a program group based on dynamic program attributes, instead of just listing the program numbers.

Example

You can define a **Dynamic Program Group** for each program where the **Manifest Profile Index = 1**. Such a program group can be used for alerting and/or reporting.

When configuring the **MPEG Inputs**, you will not need to go back to your program group/alert definitions because, any time a new **Media Set** (ABR URL) is monitored, the **Dynamic Program Group** will always pick up the highest quality representation from that **Media Set**.

For ABR, you have the ability to define a program group based on certain criteria. These criteria are

- **Port number**
- **Manifest bit rate**
- **Manifest Representation**

Select **Configure** and **Dynamic Program Groups** from the main menu.

The resulting page will be a list of all of the existing **Dynamic Program Groups**.

The screenshot shows the Sentry11-19 Administrator interface. The main content area displays a table of Dynamic Program Groups:

Dynamic Program Group	# of Programs	% of Total	Delete
Dynamic Program Group for Encrypted	6	12 %	X
Dynamic Program Group for Impaired	12	24 %	X

Below the table are buttons for "Add a New Program Group" and "Refresh".

The "Program Group Configuration" form shows the following details:

- Short Name: Dynamic Program Group for Encrypted
- Criteria: Encrypted Ports 12
- Manifest Bitrate: Bitrate 2 - 4 Kbps (with sub-criteria: >= 2 Kbps, <= 4 Kbps)
- Manifest Representation Index: Representation Index 1 (with value = 1)
- Port Number: Ports 5 - 7, Impaired Ports 10 - 11, Encrypted Ports 12

Buttons for "Clear Criteria", "Cancel", "Update", and "Preview" are visible. A "Show more filters types ..." link is at the bottom.

Figure 382: Dynamic Program Groups

Filters are used to define the **Dynamic Program Group**.

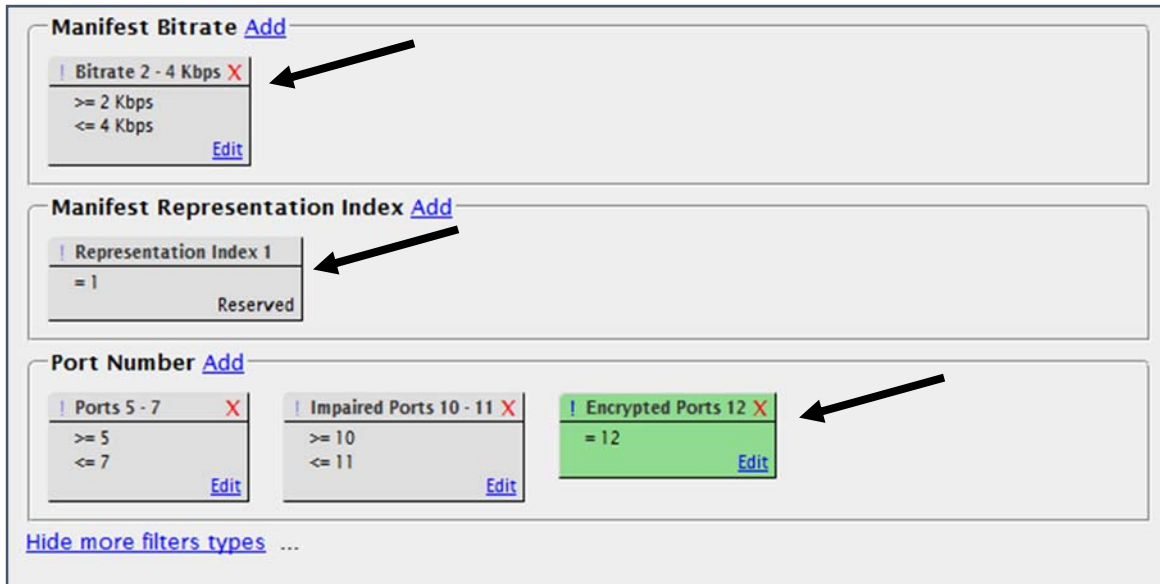



Figure 383: Filters for Dynamic Program Groups

Creating a Static Program Group from Dynamic

Dynamic Program Group	# of Programs	% of Total	Delete	Create Static Group
Standard Definition	56	65 %	X	

To create a static program group from the current preview results of your dynamic program group, click the icon in the Create Static Group column.



This will pop up the following:

Create Static Program Group From Standard Definition X

Name: Ignore TSID

Port #	TSID	Pgm	Name
0	9	1	1_1 HBO
0	9	2	5StarMAX
0	9	3	1_3 CMAX
0	9	4	1_4 HBOS
0	9	5	1_5 HBOF
0	9	6	1_6 MAX2
0	9	7	1_7 AMAX
0	9	8	1_8 NOGGIN
0	9	9	1_9 NICK GAS
0	9	10	1_10 VH-1 CLASSICS

A preview of the current programs in that Dynamic Group will appear. Enter a **Name** for the static program group as well as choose whether you want to **Ignore TSIDs** or not (use the specific TSID/transport id from the current programs), and click **Save Group**.

Your new static program group will be saved and can be reviewed/edited on the Configure: Static Program Groups page.

Note: This is a one-time snapshot of the programs in your dynamic group at a given time. As programs fall in an out of your dynamic group, those changes will not be reflected in your new static group.

Configure MPEG Input Settings

Administrator Set up Notes

The URLs for the manifest files have to be explicitly defined.

1. Select **Configure** and then **MPEG Input Settings** from the main menu.
2. Enter the **IP address**, **Netmask**, and **Gateway** of the MPEG monitoring port that will receive the ABR traffic. The administrator will also need to specify the maximum bandwidth (Mbps) that Sentry ABR may simultaneously request.
3. Next, enter the URLs for the manifests that they are monitoring, as well as a **Name** (required) for the manifest and a **Description** (optional).
4. Click Auto Icon for the ports for which you'd like the system to automatically derive a provider icon based on the input name.
5. Choose the Decrypt/Decode Mode as follows:
 - Http QoS: Does not decode the content. Only performs analysis of the http traffic.
 - In the Clear: A licensable option to decode the mpeg content, but not decrypt.
 - Additional licensable decryption methods
 - Depending on the decryption method selected there will be an icon to click to update the varied decryption key settings.
6. Select **Save Settings** when complete.

Ethernet Network Settings (LAN 2)

LAN 2 IP: 10.0.11.42
 Netmask: 255.255.254.0
 Gateway: 10.0.10.4
 Origin Server Default Bitrate Limit: 100.000000 Mbps (Automatically applied to newly configured origin servers) [View Current Limits](#)

Save Settings

Port	Asset URL	Name	Description	Auto Icon	Decrypt/Decode Mode
0	http://10.0.10.140/hls/1/RCB-Bravo-HLS-Encrypted/RCB-Bravo-HLS-Encrypted.m3u8	HLS-Encrypted		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
1	http://10.0.10.140/hls/1/RCB-Bravo-HLS-Clear/RCB-Bravo-HLS-Clear.m3u8	HLS-Clear		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
2	http://10.0.10.140/mpd/1/RCB-Bravo-DASH-ISO/RCB-Bravo-DASH-ISO.mpd/RCB-Bravo-DASH-ISO	DASH-ISO		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
3	http://10.0.10.140/mpd/1/RCB-Bravo-DASH-MPEG/manifest.mpd	DASH-MPEG		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
4	http://10.0.10.140/hds/1/RCB-Bravo-HDS/RCB-Bravo-HDS.f4m	HDS		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
5	http://10.0.10.140/mss/1/RCB-Bravo-Smooth/RCB-Bravo-Smooth.isml/Manifest	SMOOTH		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
6	http://10.0.10.140/hls/1/RCB-Bravo-HLS-10sec/RCB-Bravo-HLS-10sec.m3u8	HLS-10Sec		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
7		Port 7		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
8	http://10.0.11.124/live_encrypt_clean/mama/mama_20M.m3u8	Port 8		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
9	http://10.0.11.124-80/live_encrypt_clean/mama/mama_20M.m3u8	Port 9		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
10		Port 10		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
11	http://10.0.11.124/live_encrypt_impaired/mama_404/mama_404_20M.m3u8	Port 11		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
12		Port 12		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
13		Port 13		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
14		Port 14		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
45		Port 45		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
46		Port 46		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
47		Port 47		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
48		Port 48		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS
49		Port 49		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	HTTP QoS

Save Settings

Figure 384: MPEG Input Settings page

Reports

Program Statistics: ABR Stats

For more information on **Program Statistics**, please refer to that section of this manual.

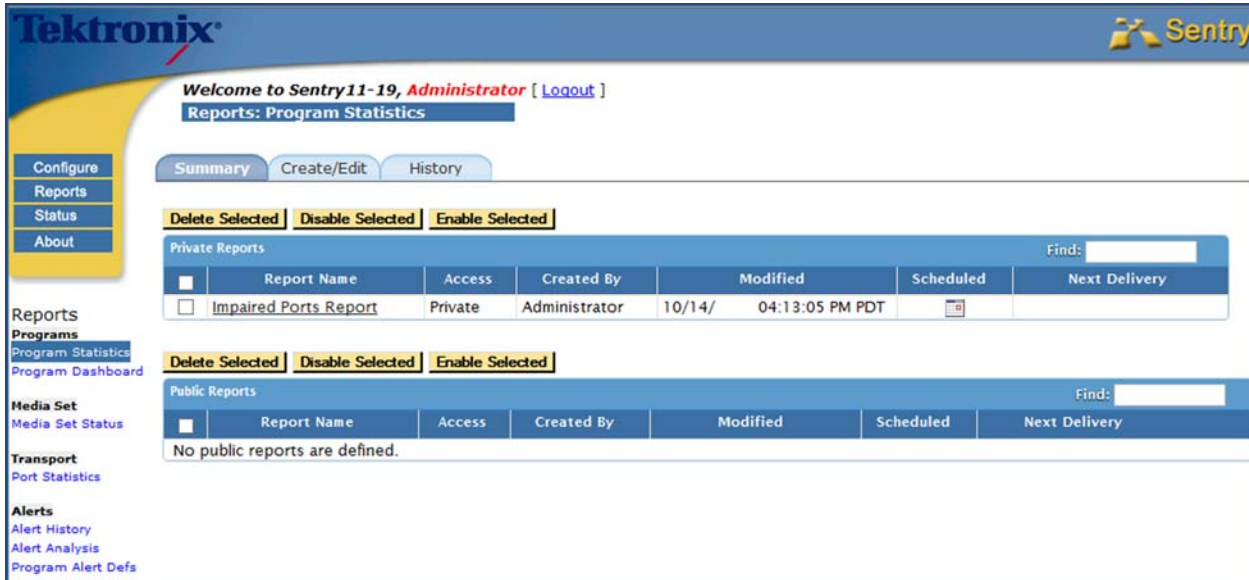


Figure 385: Program Statistics Summary ta

Create/Edit tab

Click the **Create/Edit** tab to create a **Program Statistics** report using ABR information.

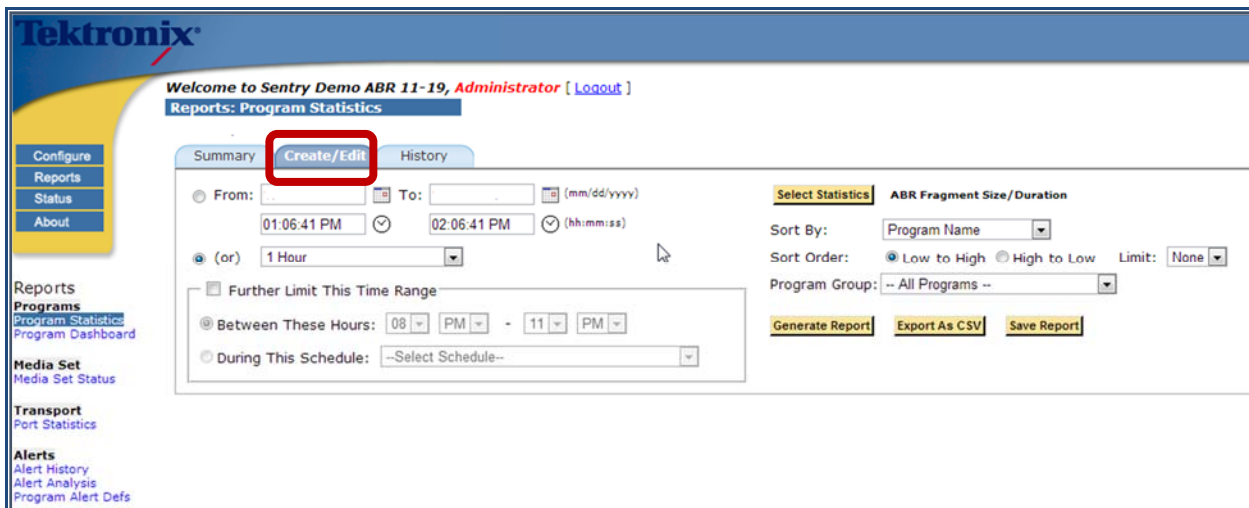


Figure 386: Create/Edit tab

Sentry ABR will return the following data:

- **Port Number**
The port is the same one as defined **MPEG Input Settings** page
- **Port Name**
The **Media Set** name as defined in the **MPEG Input Configuration** page
- **TSID**
Transfer Stream ID (always zero)
- **Program Number**
Virtual program number
- **Program Name**
User defined that can be configured by the **Program Mapping Setting**
- **Representation Index**
The order the **Representation** is listed in the **Manifest file**
- **Manifest Bitrate**
The bitrate that is listed in the **Manifest file** for the **Representation**
- **Fragment Size/Duration**
Average Fragment Duration in seconds and **Min/Avg/Max Fragment Size** in Kilobytes/Megabytes
- **Fragment Load Time**
Min/Avg/Max Fragment Load Time in milliseconds/seconds
- **Fragment Load Bitrate**
Min/Avg/Max Fragment Load Bitrate in bps
- **Fragment Load Latency**
Min/Avg/Max Fragment Load Latency in milliseconds/seconds
- **HTTP Status**
Percentages of HTTP response codes
 - 100s Informational
 - 200s Success
 - 300s Redirection
 - 400s Client Error
 - 500s Server Error
 - Other Non-Http Errors (This percentage will be of total Http Requests)

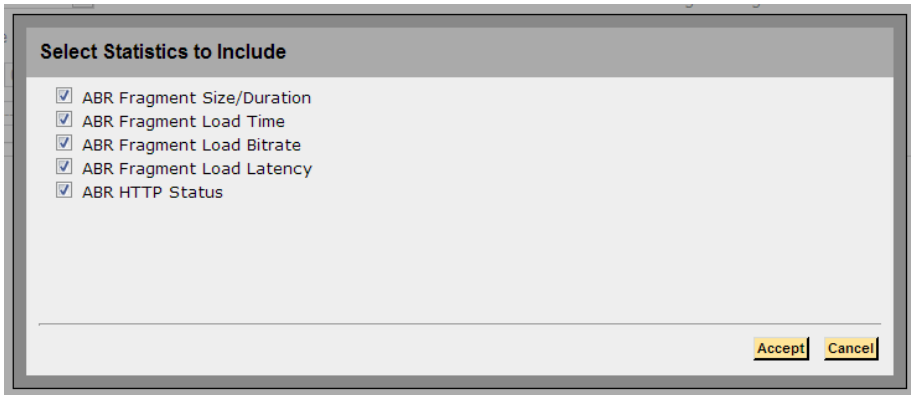


Figure 387: Options for Select Statistics to Include

History tab

View the report history for a selected time period or range.

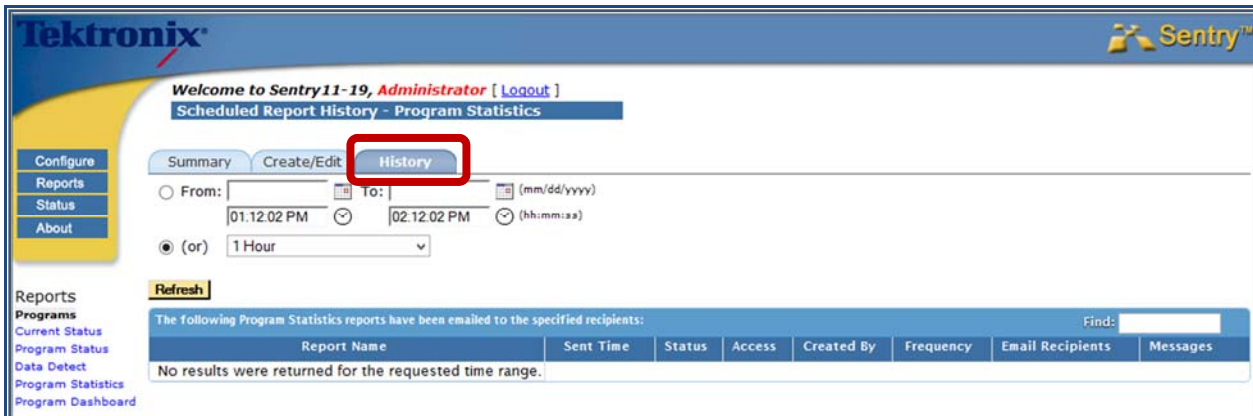


Figure 388: History tab

Port Statistics

Port Statistics provides non-alert data on a port level that allows you to see ABR information on the transport bitrate and other relevant ABR statistics.

Summary tab

The **Summary tab** shows the list of **Public** and **Private** saved reports.

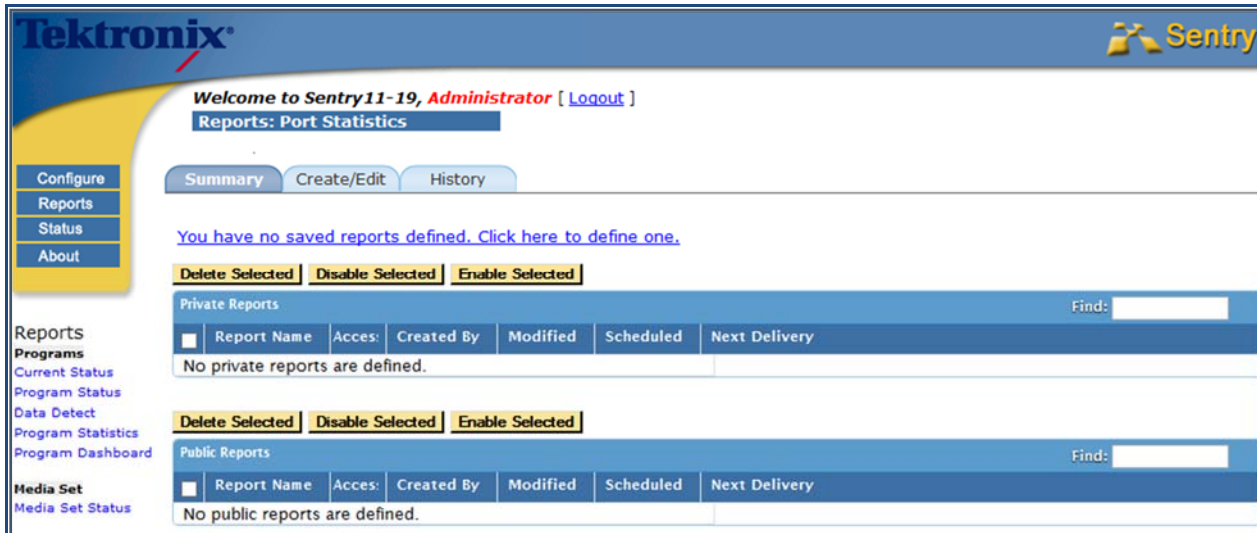


Figure 389: Port Statistics

Create a Port Statistics Report

8. Select the **Create/Edit** tab.
9. Choose date/time frame for your report.
10. Select **Statistics**.

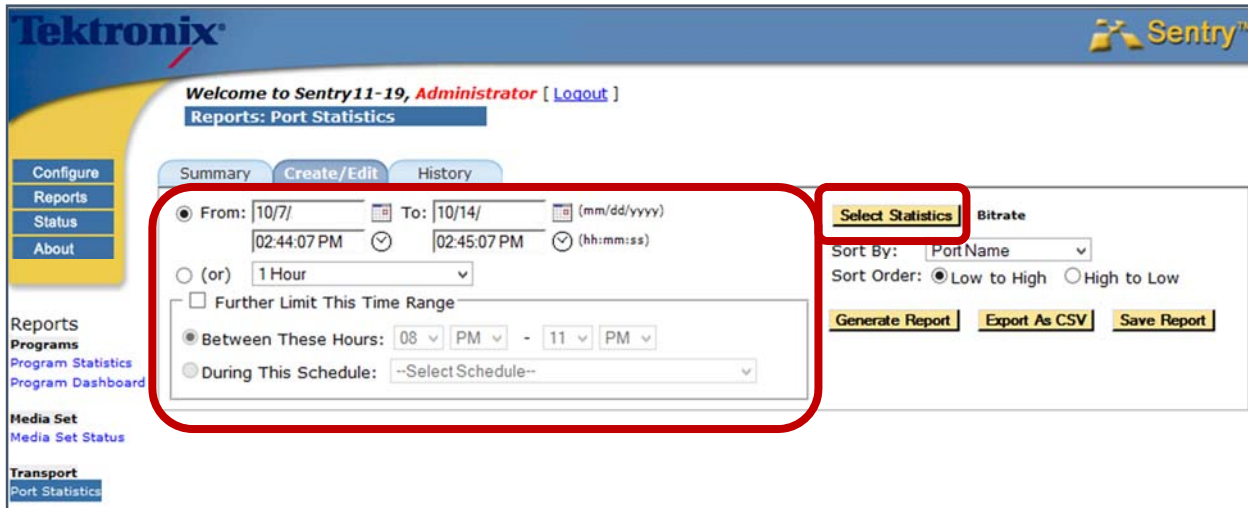


Figure 390: Setting the date or time range

11. Choose any **Statistics** you to include.
12. Select **Accept**.

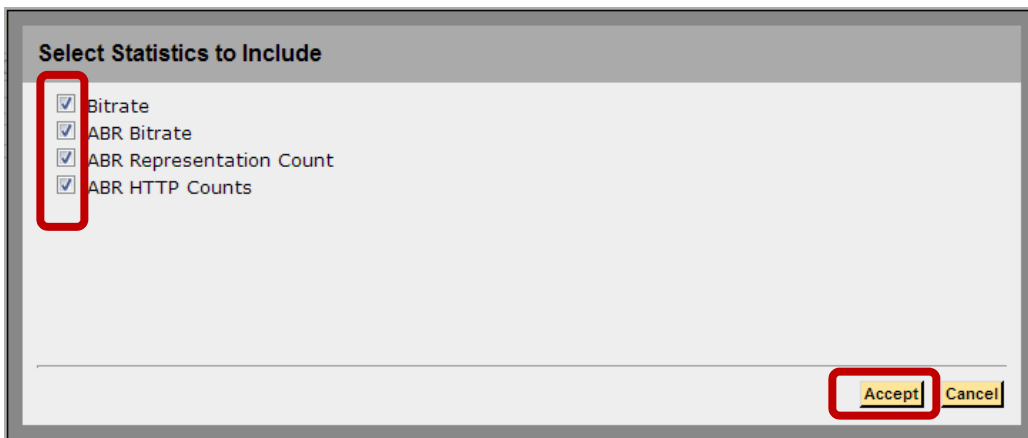


Figure 391: Selecting the statistics to include

13. Select any other filter filters you wish to apply.

14. Select Generate Report.

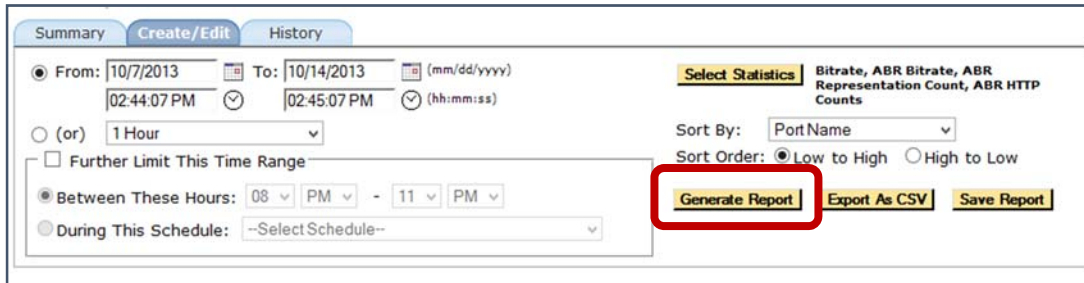


Figure 392: Generate the report

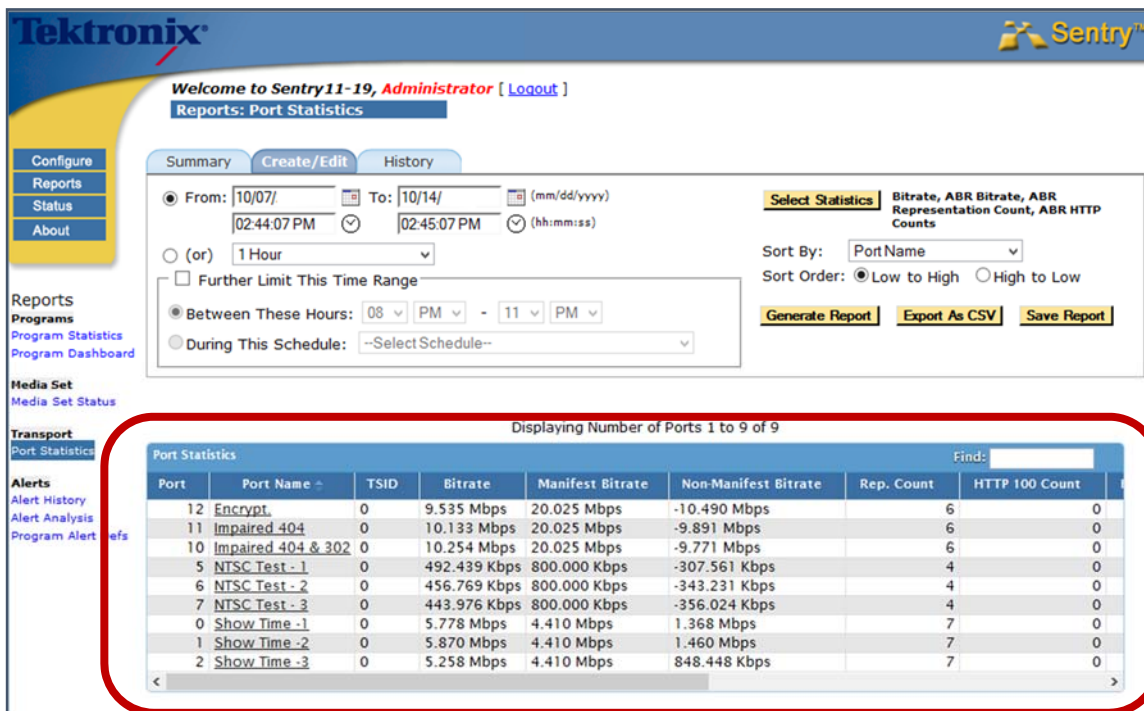


Figure 393: Port Statistics displayed

- **Port Number**
The port is the same one as defined MPEG Input Settings page
- **Port Name**
This is the same as the **Media Set** name name as defined in the **MPEG Input Configuration** page
- **TSID**
- **Bitrate**
Total Port Bitrate in Mbps
- **Non-Manifest Bitrate**
Manifest Bitrate and Non-Manifest Bitrate in Kbps/Mbps
- **Rep Count (Representation Count)**
A count of the number of **Representations** on the **Port**

- **HTTP Counts**

Counts of the number of HTTP return codes. Columns exist for 100, 200, 300, 400, 500 and Other counts.

Media Set Status Report

The **Media Set Status** report shows the overall health of the monitored content. The **Media Set** shows you the number of **Representations** that are present for each **Manifest File**.

- **Representation**
A version of the same content at a different resolution or bit rate
- **Media Set**
A group of **Representations** as defined in the **Manifest File**
- **Manifest file**
The file that lists all of the **Representations** that are available for the requested service

1. Select **Reports** and **Media Set Status** from the main menu.

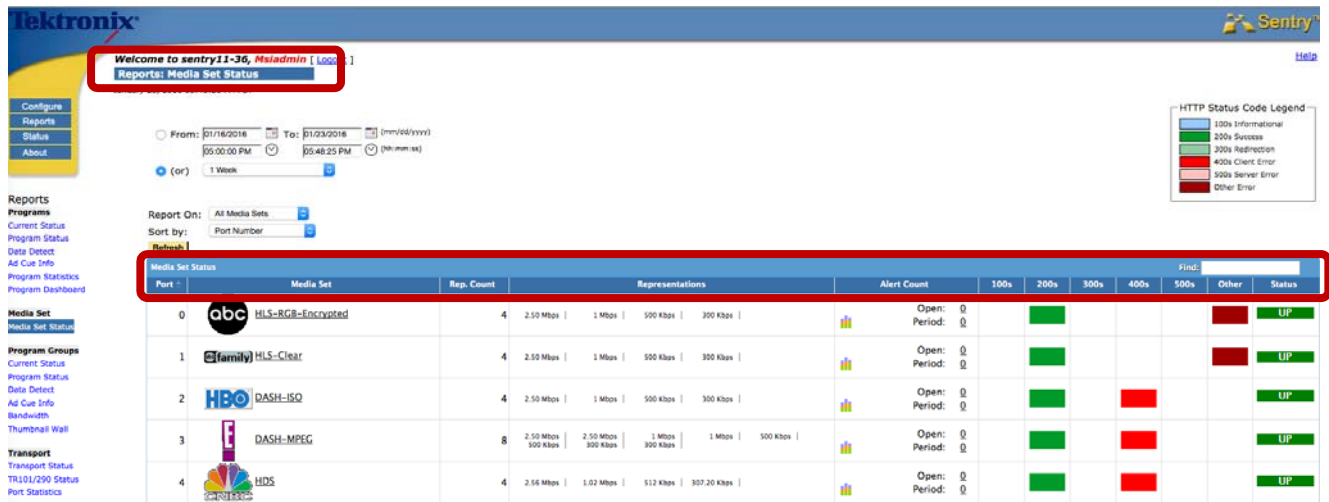


Figure 394: Media Set Status overview

When the report first loads, you will see the following set of information:

- **Port Number**
The port is the same one as defined **MPEG Input Settings** page
- **Media Set name**
The name is set in the MPEG Input page.
A user can click on the **Media Set** name to open the **Media Set Detail Report**.
- **Rep Count (Representation Count)**
The number of representations listed in the **Manifest** file.
- **Representations**
A list of all of the bitrates of the **Representations** as listed in the **Manifest** file.
- **Alert Count**
A count of the **Open and Date/Time Period Alerts**
- **100s, 200s, 300s, 400s, 500s, Other**
Colored blocks in the columns mean that there are corresponding HTTP return codes for the selected time period.
- **Status**
Displays the current state of the **Media Sets** as **UP** or **DOWN**

5		NTSC Test - 1		200 Kbps 200 Kbps	Open: 0 Period: 0				UP
6		NTSC Test - 2	4	200 Kbps 200 Kbps 200 Kbps	Open: 0 Period: 0				UP
7		NTSC Test - 3	4	200 Kbps 200 Kbps 200 Kbps	Open: 0 Period: 0				UP
10		Impaired 404 & 302	6	6 Mbps 5 Mbps 4 Mbps 3 Mbps 1.50 Mbps 501.34 Kbps	Open: 0 Period: 0				UP

Figure 395: Media Set Status color warnings showing Success, Redirection and Warning

2. Select any program icon from the **Media Set column** to see the **Media Set Details** for that content.

Media Set Details

This report contains several graphs and charts that can be drilled for more detailed information and include:

- **HTTP Status Codes**
- **Representations Statistics**
- **Fragment Load Headroom**
- **Fragment Load Time**
- **Fragment Load Latency**
- **Fragment Load Bitrate**
- **Fragment Size**

HTTP Status Codes

HTTP Status Code shows you a count of all the HTTP return codes by **Representation** for the specified time period. It also allows you to drill down to specific **HTTP Status Code** errors and can show any combination of your specific representations



Figure 396: HTTP Status Codes

HTTP Status column allows you to mouse over the **Status Code** bar to get the quantity of status codes over a particular reporting interval.

Select the bar to update the **HTTP Status** code graph which will indicate the specific status code error.

Representations Statistics

Representation Statistics provides numeric account of all the statistics Sentry ABR is tracking for all of the representations in the media set. It then charts the following set of information in tabular form and allows you to graph the following statistics:

- **Representation number** as defined in the **Manifest file**
- **Representation bitrate** as defined in the **Manifest file**
- **Average Fragment Duration**

- **Fragment Headroom**
- **Fragment load time**
- **Fragment Load Latency**
- **Report Load Bitrate**
- **Fragment Size**

Representations Statistics																		
Rep.	Manifest Bitrate	Avg Frag Duration	Fragment Headroom			Fragment Load Time			Fragment Load Latency			Fragment Load Bitrate			Fragment Size			
			Min	Avg	Max	Min	Avg	Max	Min	Avg	Max	Min	Avg	Max	Min	Avg	Max	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	6 Mbps	10.0 sec	9.23 sec	9.43 sec	9.55 sec	410 ms	558 ms	1.27 sec	1.00 ms	30.0 ms	128 ms	47.393 Mbps	109.331 Mbps	134.558 Mbps	7.51 MB	7.51 MB	7.51 MB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	5 Mbps	10.0 sec	9.44 sec	9.56 sec	9.63 sec	370 ms	457 ms	848 ms	1.00 ms	56.0 ms	278 ms	59.005 Mbps	111.852 Mbps	135.172 Mbps	6.26 MB	6.26 MB	6.26 MB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	4 Mbps	10.0 sec	9.25 sec	9.56 sec	9.66 sec	345 ms	429 ms	752 ms	2.00 ms	29.0 ms	87.0 ms	53.225 Mbps	94.814 Mbps	115.969 Mbps	5.01 MB	5.01 MB	5.01 MB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	3 Mbps	10.0 sec	9.40 sec	9.63 sec	9.74 sec	261 ms	360 ms	601 ms	1.00 ms	28.0 ms	110 ms	49.979 Mbps	84.709 Mbps	114.932 Mbps	3.76 MB	3.76 MB	3.76 MB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	1.50 Mbps	10.0 sec	9.76 sec	9.79 sec	9.82 sec	178 ms	213 ms	245 ms	1.00 ms	28.0 ms	184 ms	61.376 Mbps	70.724 Mbps	84.503 Mbps	1.88 MB	1.88 MB	1.88 MB
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	501.34 Kbps	10.0 sec	9.88 sec	9.90 sec	9.92 sec	83.0 ms	100 ms	124 ms	1.00 ms	20.0 ms	110 ms	40.448 Mbps	50.294 Mbps	60.462 Mbps	632 KB	632 KB	632 KB

Figure 397: Representations Statistics

Fragment Load Headroom

Fragment Load Headroom allows for a safety margin in the fragment request timeline. It is the fragment duration minus the fragment load time and shows the **Min/Avg/Max** headroom in seconds.

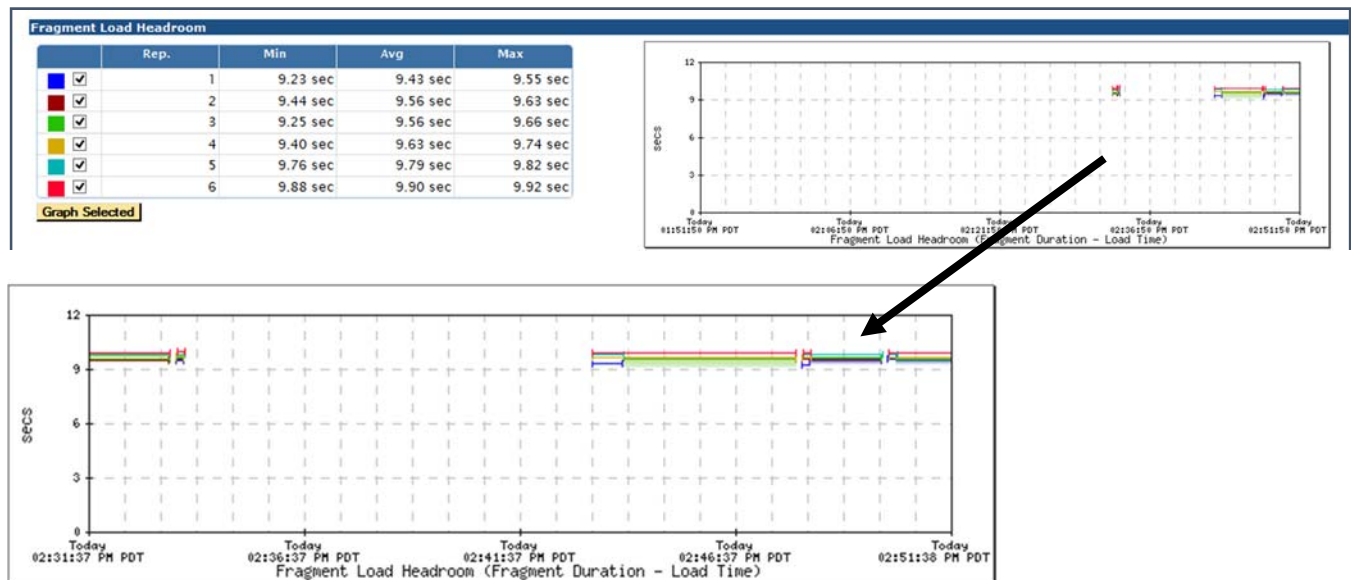


Figure 398: Fragment Load Head and graph drill down

Fragment Load Time

Fragment Load Time is the time measured between when the HTTP header for a fragment is detected and when enough bytes have been received to equal the fragment size. It shows the **Min/Avg/Max** of the loadtime in milliseconds.

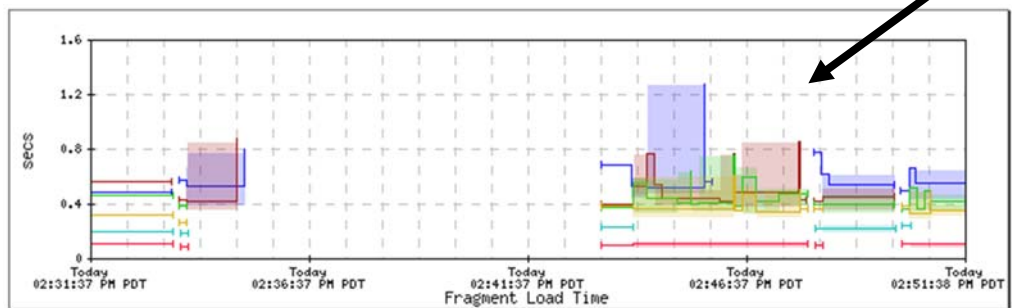
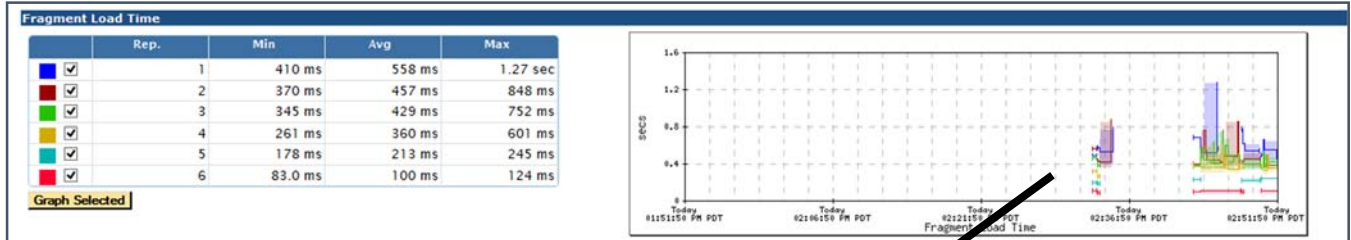


Figure 399: Fragment Load Time and graph drill down

Fragment Load Latency

Fragment Load Latency is the time between when a request is made for a fragment (at the socket level) and when the HTTP header for the fragment is detected. It shows the **Min/Avg/Max** latency in milliseconds.

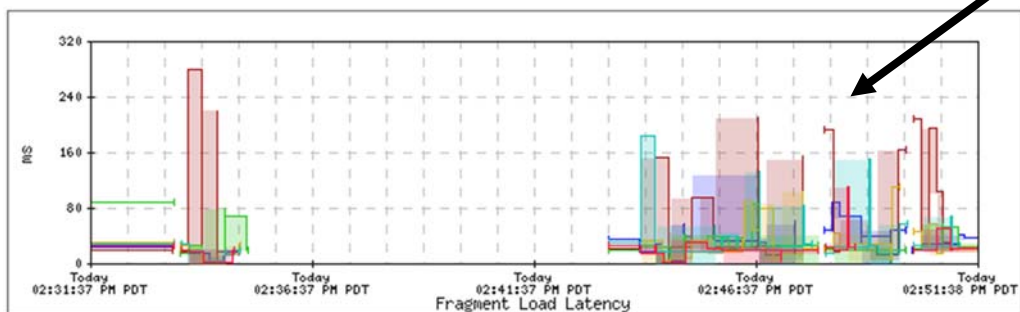
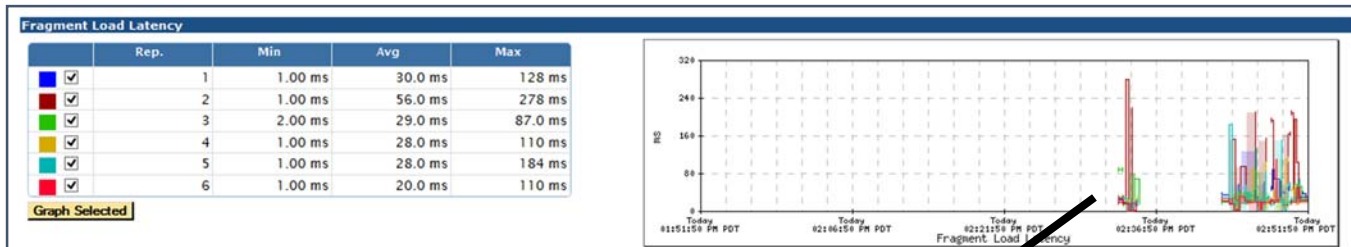


Figure 400: Fragment Load Latency and graph drill down

Fragment Load Bitrate

Fragment Load Bitrate is the fragment size / fragment load time shows the **Min/Avg/Max** bitrate in Kbps or Mbps.

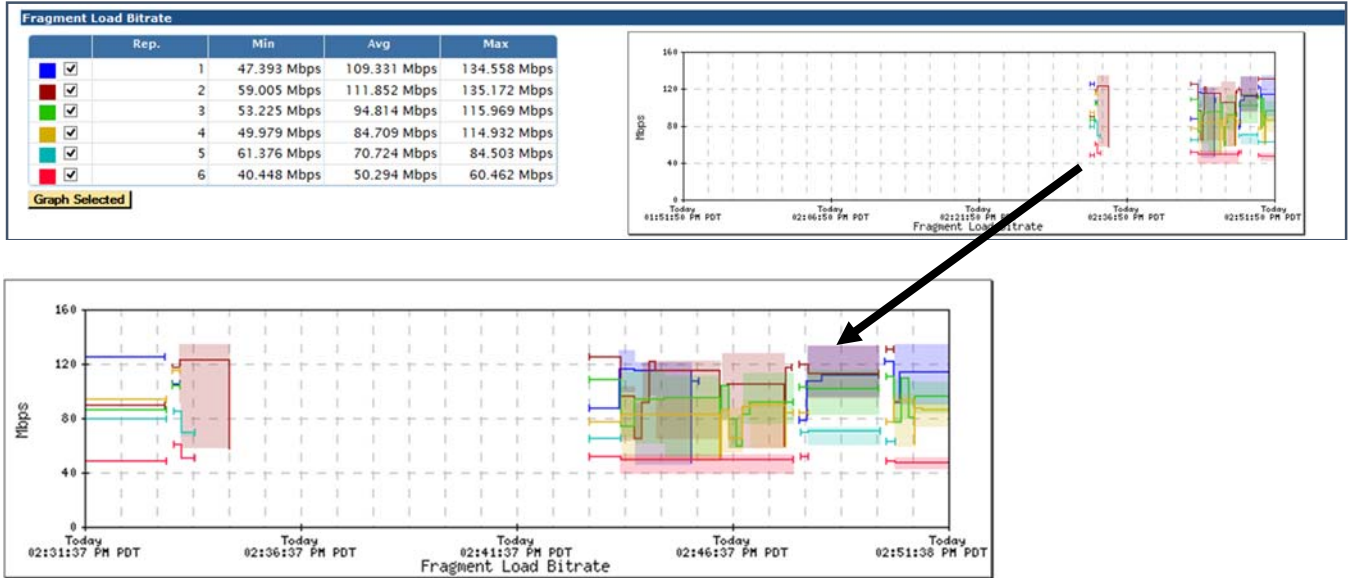


Figure 401: Fragment Load Bitrate and graph drill down

Fragment Size

Fragment Size shows the **Min/Avg/Max** size in Kilobytes or Megabytes.

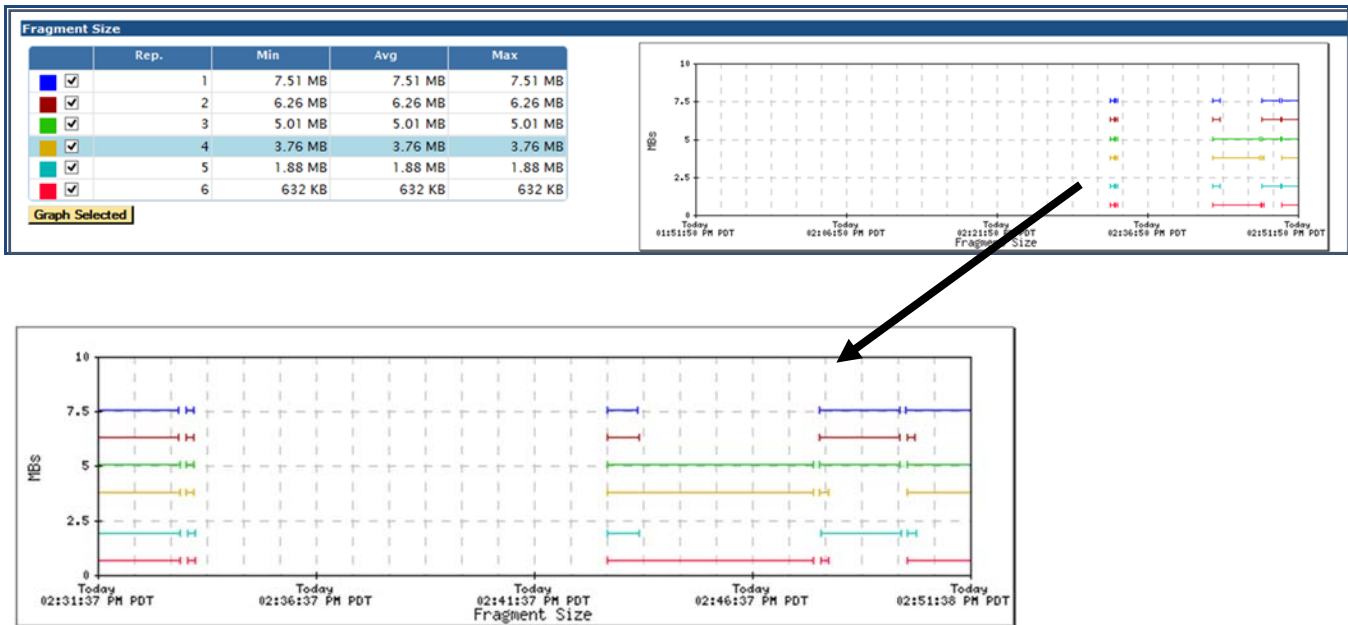
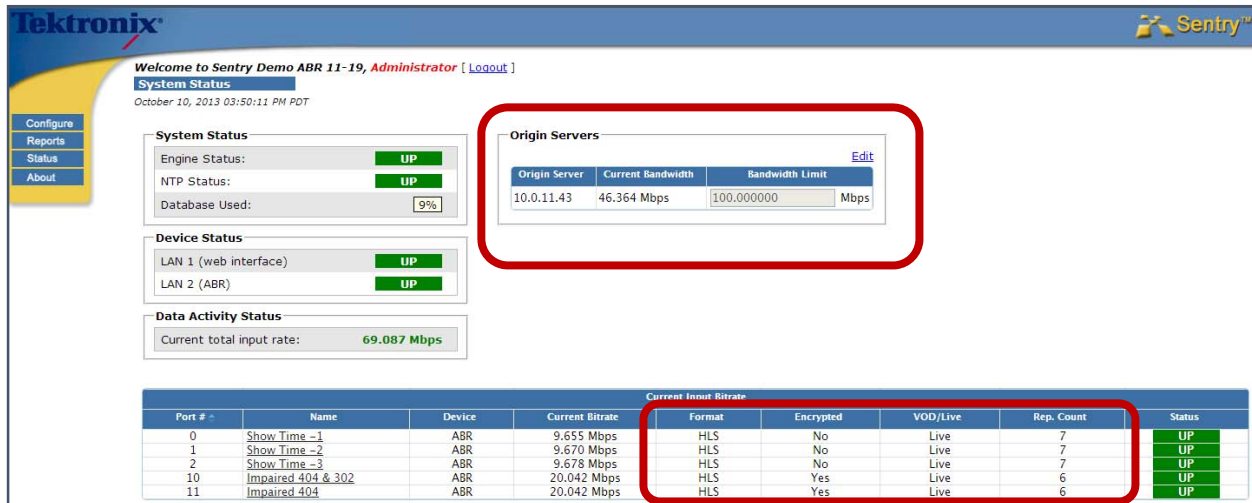


Figure 402: Fragment Size and graph drill down

System Status

The **System Status** report gives you an overview of each inbound rate port overall information.

Select **Status** from the main menu.



- **Origin Servers**

Provides a list of the servers being monitored, the Current Bitrate (the sum of the Current Bitrate for all the Media Sets on that server) and the Bandwidth Limit. The Bandwidth Limit column shows the defined limits for each server and is editable from this location.

- **Current Input Bitrate**

- **Port #**

The port is the same one as defined MPEG Input Settings page

- **Name**

- The **Media Set** name as defined in the **MPEG Input Configuration** page

- **Device**

Type of traffic

- **Current Bitrate**

Total bitrate of all the **Representations** on that port

- **Format**

The type of ABR traffic being monitored. (HLS, DASH,) etc.)

- **Encrypted**

Shows if the stream is encrypted or not.

- **VOD/Live**

Shows if content is LIVE or On Demand (VOD)

- **Rep. Count**

A count of the representations available in the stream

- **Status**

Shows **UP** or **DOWN**

Appendix B: Sentry Edge, Edge II, Edge III-S, and Edge III-T

Preface

This user manual for the Tektronix Sentry Edge™, Sentry Edge II™, Sentry Edge III-S™ and Sentry Edge III-T™ Video Quality Monitor describes how to configure, control, and use the product.

This user manual is intended for service providers who use Tektronix Sentry for monitoring, historical reporting, and alerting from MPEG-2, H.264 AVC, MPEG-4 part 10, and VC-1 transport streams. It is assumed that you understand the concepts and tools used in a head-end environment. You should also be familiar with basic computer operations such as click, drag and drop, and be familiar with the operation of an internet browser.

NOTE: *See the Sentry Series Installation and Safety Instructions manual that was supplied with the product for instructions on how to install the instrument.*

Getting started

Product description

Sentry Edge, Sentry Edge II, Sentry Edge III-S and Sentry Edge III-T are the high-performance, high-density RF monitoring solutions from Tektronix. The product detects transport stream and RF modulation errors generated by equipment errors or failures, and provides reporting and alerting capabilities for services in the RF and TS domains. All Sentry Edge products deliver high quality RF measurements at scale for 24/7 video monitoring environments economically.

Sentry Edge II takes RF monitoring to the next level with monitoring density of 4 or 8 tuners per unit. More tuners per unit reduce the time to round robin, so RF issues can be identified sooner. Customers can round robin or park on any of the tuners, or chose any combination of these options. Sentry Edge III-S provides 2 tuners.

Sentry Edge II and Edge III provide excellent MER performance across the entire frequency range to let service providers detect a drop in signal quality before there is impact to subscribers.



Figure 404: Sentry Edge Video Quality Monitor

Sentry Edge is designed to deliver precision measurements at scale in fast-paced video network environments. The product provides comprehensive, highly accurate RF measurements to speed problem isolation.

The Sentry family of video quality monitoring products comprise a S2E (Source-to-Edge) monitoring solution. This solution is a comprehensive 24/7 real-time monitoring system with a 60-day historical database, executive reports, and trending analysis. Multiple Sentry Edge units can be managed using the Medius Application Manager.

As shown below, all Sentry Edge products monitor the edge of the video network just before content is sent to subscriber homes. It can also be used at headends for QAM HFC distribution monitoring.

Sentry Series Monitoring Network Diagram

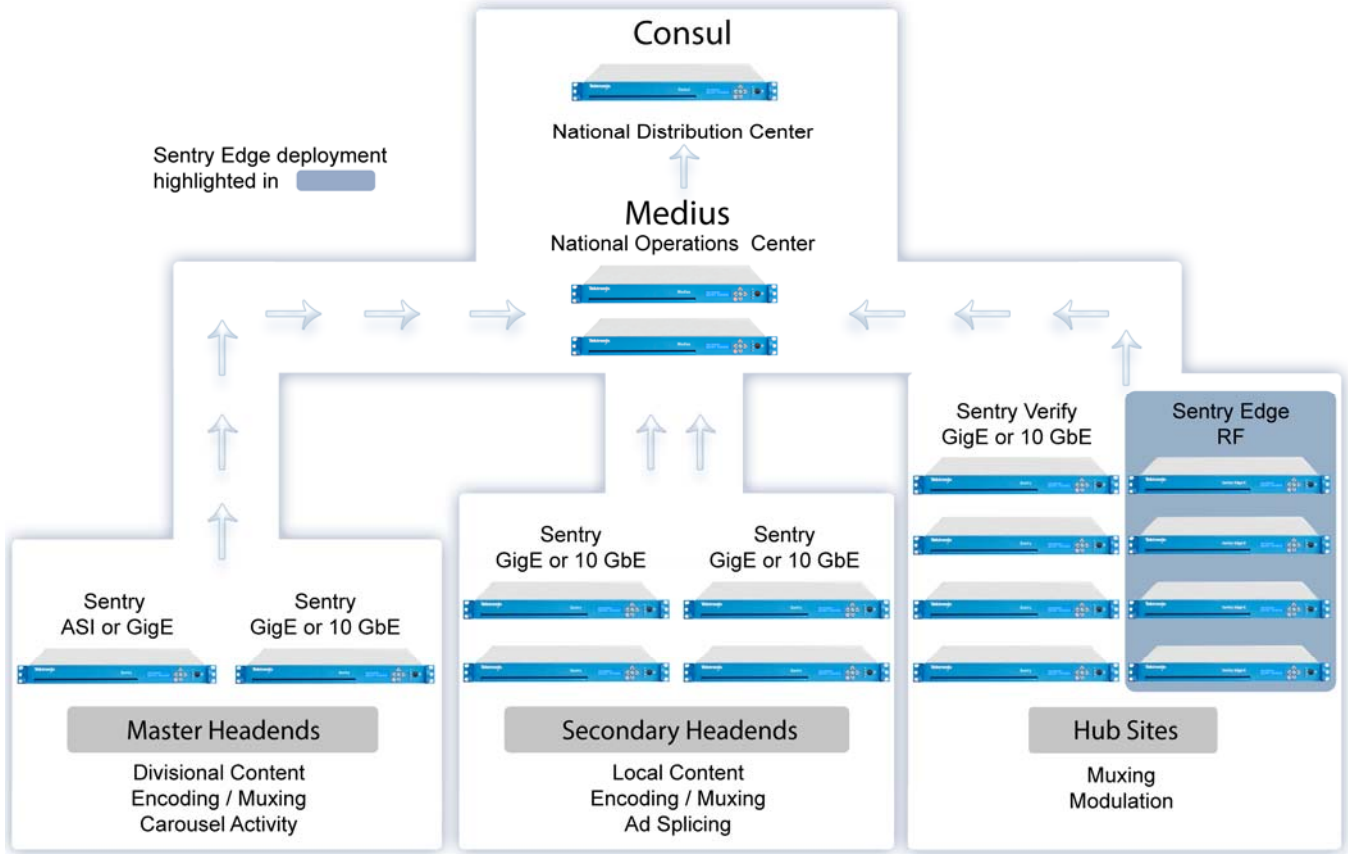


Figure 405: Sentry monitoring network diagram

Sentry Edge RF Monitoring Products

- Edge I: Dual Tuner 8VSB and/or QAM B
- Edge II: Single Input 4 Tuner or Dual Input 8 Tuner QAM A/B/C
- Edge III-S: Dual Satellite DVB-S/S2
- Edge III-T: Single Input Dual Tuner DVB-T/T2

Sentry Edge Family Features and benefits

- Remote management of RF measurement collection
- Proactively detect RF issues before they impact subscribers
- Full range of Transport Stream monitoring capabilities
- 1RU footprint minimizes rack space and power costs
- Highly scalable solution where multiple units can be managed by the Medius Application Manager
- Additional service monitoring capabilities available for QAM channels in the clear: audio/video QoE, perceptual video quality (PVQ), Ad Verification, EBIF, tru2way™, MHP, and DSM-CC carousel analysis

Sentry Applications

- RF measurements post-QAM at the hub and at headends where QAM is used
- Multiple RF inputs to simultaneously monitor from different sources
- Graphing for one or both RF inputs at the same time
- MER measurements for quick detection of demodulation issues
- Comprehensive RF reporting for targeted, rapid problem isolation
- Cost-effective solution enables more effective monitoring of the network edge
- Remote management of RF measurement collection saves time and money for providers now collecting data in the field

Sentry Edge I Features and benefits

- Dual Tuner
- 8VSB for reception of ATSC-1 signals.
- QAMB 64/256 for North American Cable
- QAM RF Measurements include:
 - RF Lock Indication
 - Input Signal Strength
 - MER
 - CNR
 - Pre-RS BER
 - Post-FEC Uncorrectable TS Packet Count
 - Carrier Offset
- Monitors RF signals up to 850 MHz

Sentry Edge II Features and benefits

- High-density solution: 2 RF inputs with 8 parallel QAM tuners or 1 RF input with 4 tuners
- Analyzer-quality QAM RF Measuring Capability. RF Measurements include:
 - RF Lock Indication (including LED on rear panel)
 - Input Signal Strength (Channel Power) EVM
 - MER
 - CNR
 - Pre-RS BER
 - Post-FEC Uncorrectable TS Packet Count
 - Carrier Offset
- Constellation diagram provided for diagnostics
- Monitors RF signals up to 1 GHz
- QAM A/B/C support

Sentry Edge III-S Features and Benefits

- Analyzer-quality QPSK/PSK RF Measuring Capability. RF Measurements include:
 - RF Lock Indication (including LED on rear panel)
 - MER
 - CNR
 - Pre-RS BER
 - Post-FEC Uncorrectable TS Packet Count
- Constellation diagram provided for diagnostics
- Supports two channels in QPSK / 8-PSK mode

Sentry Edge III-T Features and Benefits

- Monitor DVB-T and DVB-T2 Terrestrial Broadcasts.
- Analyzer-quality RF Measuring Capability. Measurements include:
 - RF Lock Indication (including LED on rear panel)
 - MER
 - CNR
 - Pre-RS BER
 - Post-FEC Uncorrectable TS Packet Count

Standard and optional accessories

You should receive the following accessories with your instrument:

Item	Tektronix part	Description
Sentry Series Installation and Safety Instructions	071-3007-xx	Describes how to install the product and provides important safety precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to this product or any products connected to it
Sentry Series User Manual (This Manual)	077-3202-xx	Describes how to configure, control, and operate the product
Power cord	NA	The power cord option you ordered

Power cord options

Option	Description
A0	North America power
A1	Universal EURO power
A2	United Kingdom power
A3	Australia power
A4	240 V, North America power
A5	Switzerland power
A6	Japan power
A10	China power
A11	India power
A12	Brazil power
A99	No power cord or AC adapter

Configuration

NOTE: *See the Sentry Series Installation and Safety Instructions manual that was supplied with the product for instructions on how to install the instrument.*

Recommended steps

Listed below are the recommended steps for configuring the Sentry Edge instrument. The tasks are shown in their most beneficial order.

1. Configure the management port. Instructions are located in the **Configure System Settings** section of the *Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor User Manual*.
2. On the back of the instrument, connect the RF cable to the rightmost F-connector on the RF card.
3. Next, set the RF Connection level to 0 dbmv from the output of the RF patch.
4. Define or import your desired channel plan.
To define/edit import settings for an RF configuration see **To define/edit import settings for an RF configuration** below.
To update the schedule/import schedule information see **Update the schedule/import schedule information** below.
5. From **RF Input Connection**, select the desired **Active RF Input Configuration** and select **Save RF Settings**.
6. From **Input Settings**, select any ports which need to be disabled.
7. Configure the **Program Mappings**. Instructions are located in **Configure Program Mappings** of the *Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor User Manual* or the *Medius Application Manager User Manual*.
8. Add the Sentry Edge, Edge II or Edge III instrument to Medius, if one is available. Instructions are located in **Configure: Add Sentries** of the *Medius Application Manager User Manual*.
9. Build the desired **Medius Program Group**, if one is available. Instructions are located in **Reports: Program Group Bandwidth** of the *Medius Application Manager User Manual*.
10. Build the desired **RF Stats alerts**. Instructions are located in **Alerts** of the *Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor User Manual* or the *Medius Application Manager User Manual*.

NOTE: *RF Stats alerts cannot be defined in a template. You need to define them individually.*

11. Create the desired alerts. Instructions are located in the **Creating a Program**.
12. Alert section of the *Medius Application Manager User Manual*.

Configure the RF Stats Alerts

Configuring alerts in Sentry Edge works much like the process in Sentry. Additionally, you may configure RF Stats Alerts to alert you when the selected RF statistic (for example, CNR, MER, or EVM) goes above or below a certain value.

1. Select **Configure** and then **Alerts**.
2. Under **Transport Alerts**, find **RF Stats Alerts** and then select **Create**.

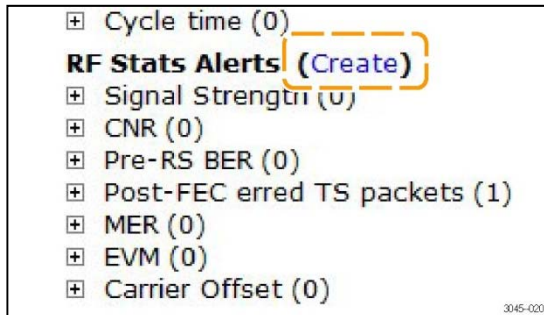


Figure 406: Creating an RF Stats Alert

3. Proceed through Sections 1-3 as described in the *Configure Alerts* section of the *Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor User Manual*.

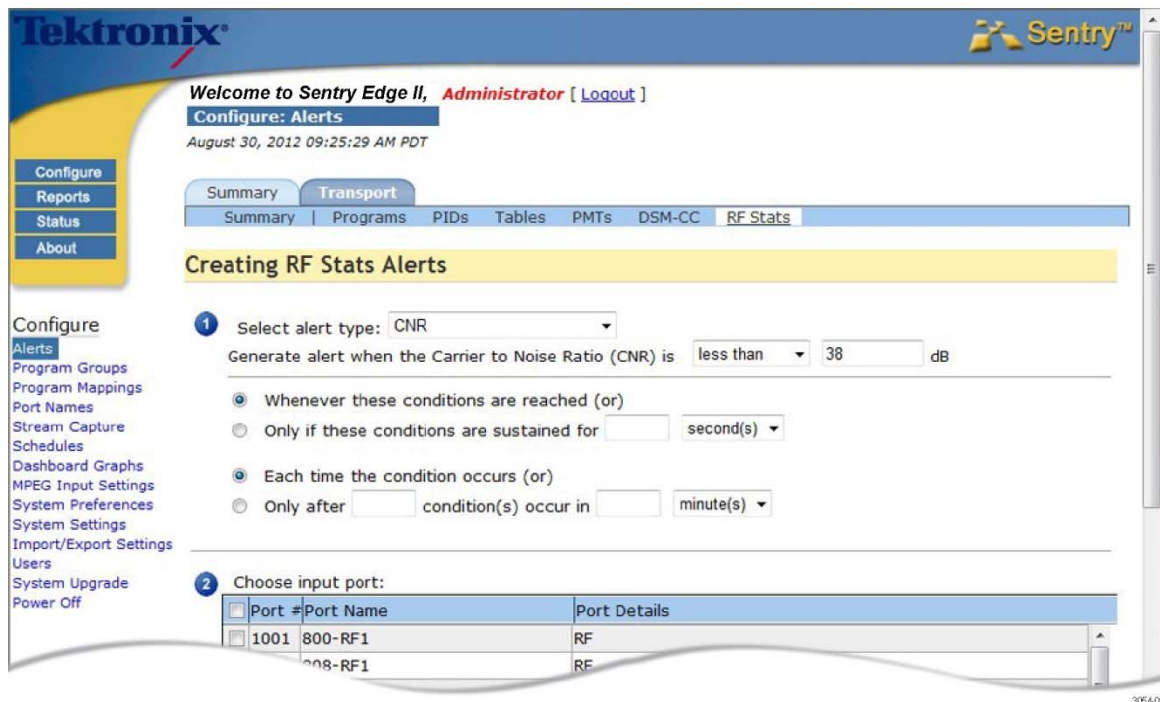


Figure 407: Creating a CNR alert

Configure the MPEG settings

Sentry Edge and Edge II offer 2 RF inputs with 8 parallel QAM tuners or 1 RF input with 4 tuners. Sentry Edge III-S has two inputs and two tuners, whereas Sentry EdgeIII-T has a single input with a tuner. The tuners incorporate a round-robin approach to monitor all of the frequencies in the active configuration.

The tuners each tune every few seconds, perform an analysis and then tune to the next frequency

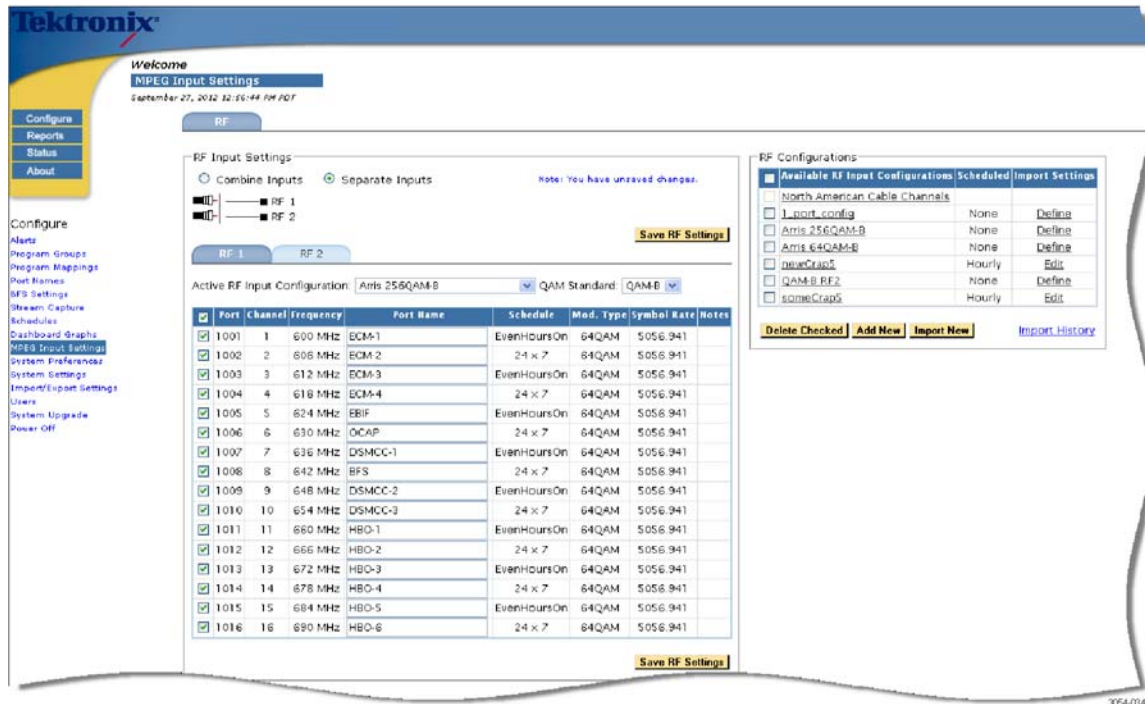


Figure 408: RF Input Settings overview (8 tuner model)

RF Input Settings

Lists the frequency and **Port Name** information about the channels in the active configuration and lets you customize a port name for each of the channels. You can also enable and disable (stops polling for that channel) the channels by selecting the check boxes as needed. Disabling stops the polling for that channel.

On the 8-tuner configuration, you are given the option of combining the inputs. This gives you one “tuner pool” or one virtual RF input with 8 tuners. You can also select to have separate inputs. This gives you two separate RF inputs with 4 tuners each.

RF Configurations

Lists all of the currently defined configurations and allows you to edit them using the underlined name. You may also define/edit import settings.

- **Delete Checked** deletes all checked items
- **Import New** allows you to import a configuration from a CSV file
- **Import History** displays the import history of all scheduled RF imports

Activate an RF input connection

1. Select an input connection from the drop down menu.

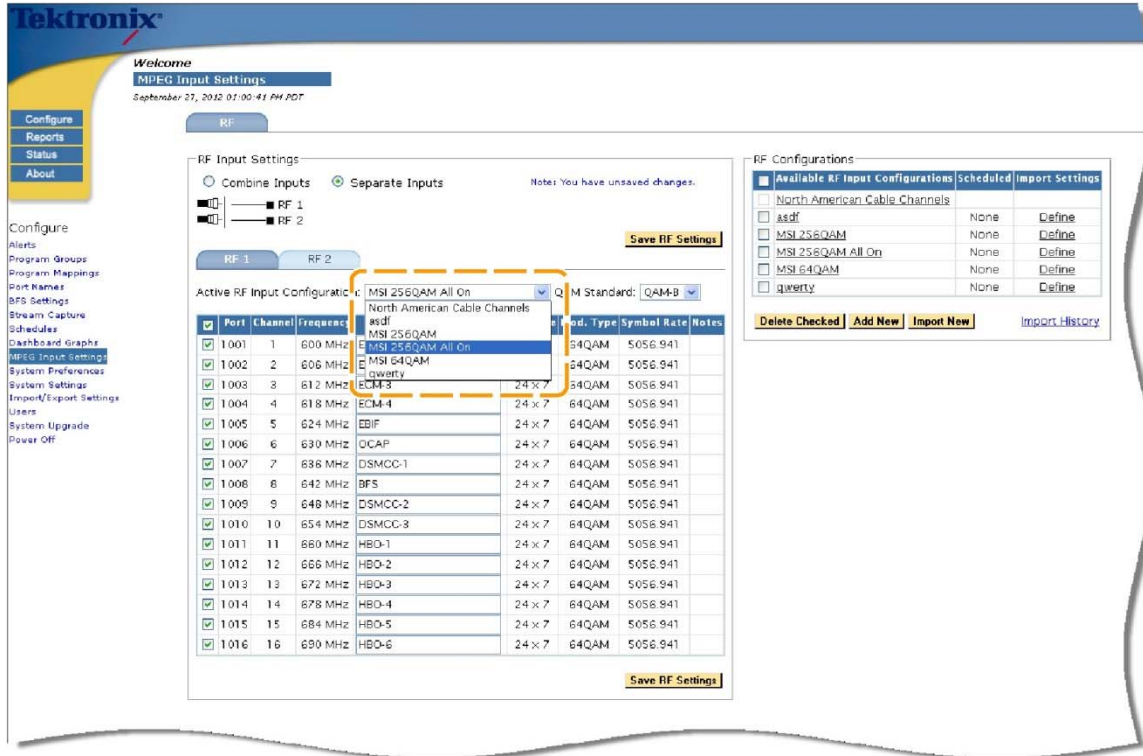


Figure 409: RF Input Connection drop-down menu

2. Click Save RF Settings when finished.

To define/edit import settings for an RF configuration.

Note: Not available on Sentry Edge III-S and Sentry Edge III-T.

The following steps are for working with an already existing RF configuration where you are changing the settings for the selected configuration.

1. Select Define in the far right hand column.

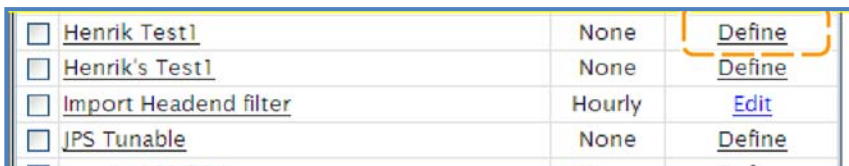


Figure 410: Defining RF configurations

- On the resulting page, complete fields as necessary in the **Import Settings** section.

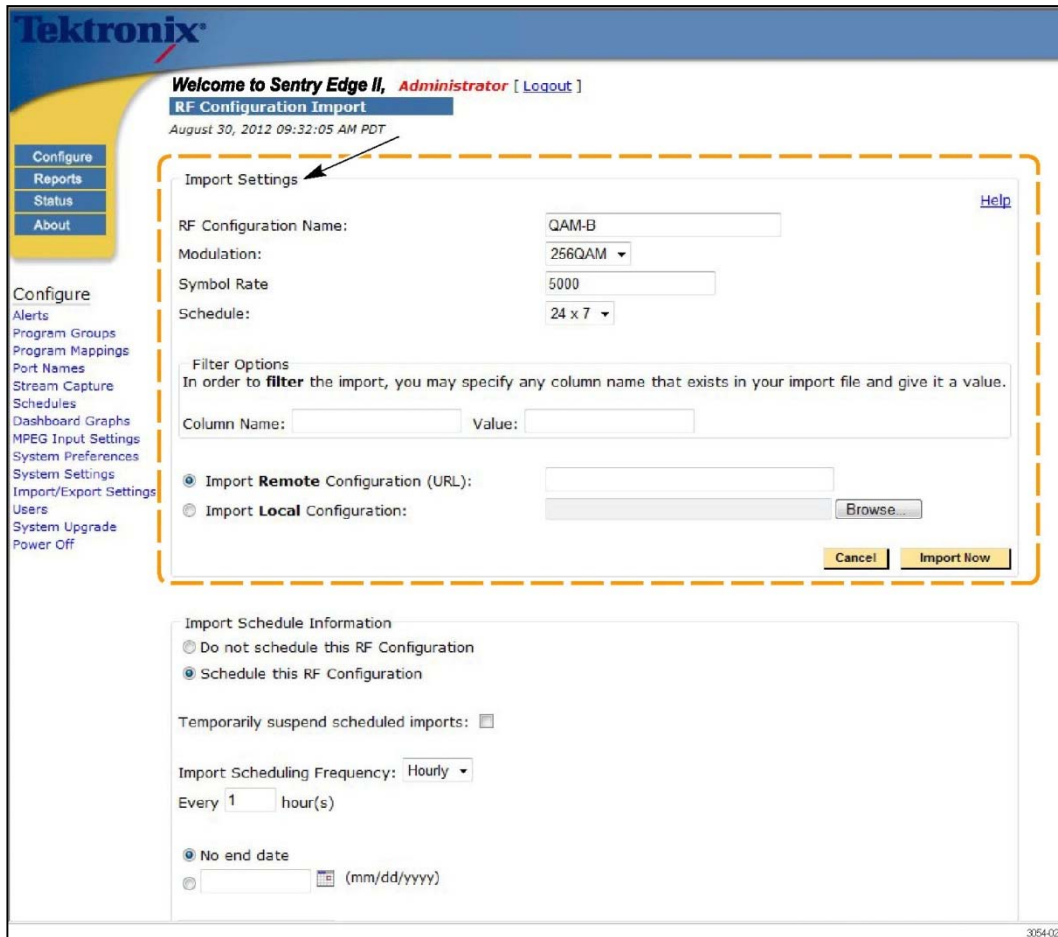


Figure 411: RF Configuration Input screen

- **RF Configuration Name**
The unique name of the configuration being used.
- **Modulation**
The desired modulation type (64 QAM, 256 QAM, etc.).
- **Symbol Rate**
A parameter of the receiving demodulator that needs to be set accurately in order to properly demodulate the signal. These demodulation parameters should be provided by the manufacturer of your modulation equipment.
- **Schedule**
Specifies the monitoring schedule for this RF configuration; normally this will be 7x24 but it can be customized.

Filter options

- **Column Name**

The name of the column in your existing spreadsheet which needs to be renamed to match one of our supported column names (Tuned Channel, Frequency, MPEG Source # or Source Name) for the import to work correctly.

- **Value**

The value you want the column to be re-named to (Tuned Channel, Frequency, MPEG Source # or Source Name).

- **Import configuration (URL)**

The URL where the configuration is located. For use with a shared file server where there exists a preconfigured CSV file formatted with columns for input into the Sentry (Tuned Channel, Frequency, MPEG Source # or Source Name). Sentry Edge supports HTTP or FTP.

- **Import Local Configuration**

Allows you to browse your local hard drive for the configured CSV file to be imported.

NOTE: Select the *Help* button to view options for column names as shown below.

You may import a RF Configuration from a remote .csv (comma separated values) file specified by a URL. The current import requires that the following column names exist in the file:

- [Tuned Channel] - (RF Channel)
- [Frequency] - (RF Frequency)
- [MPEG Service #] - (Program Number)
- [Source Name] - (Program Name)

Figure 412: Online help column names

3. When finished, select **Import Now**.
4. If you wish to schedule this configuration, proceed to the *To update the schedule/import schedule information* section in this manual.
5. If you do not want to schedule the configuration, select **Do not schedule this RF Configuration** and then **Update Schedule**.

Update the schedule/import schedule information

1. After you complete the **Import Settings** configuration, if you wish to schedule the import, select the checkbox for **Schedule this RF Configuration**.
2. Select the frequency to update the configuration from the **Import Scheduling**.
 - a. **Frequency** drop-down menu (**Hourly**, **Daily**, etc.).
3. Enter the desired frequency time frame (1 hour, 2 hour, 1 day, 2 days, etc).
4. If applicable, set the **Import Schedule** end date. This is used when an import location is temporary or if you do not wish to continue automatic updates after a certain period.
5. Select **Update Schedule**.

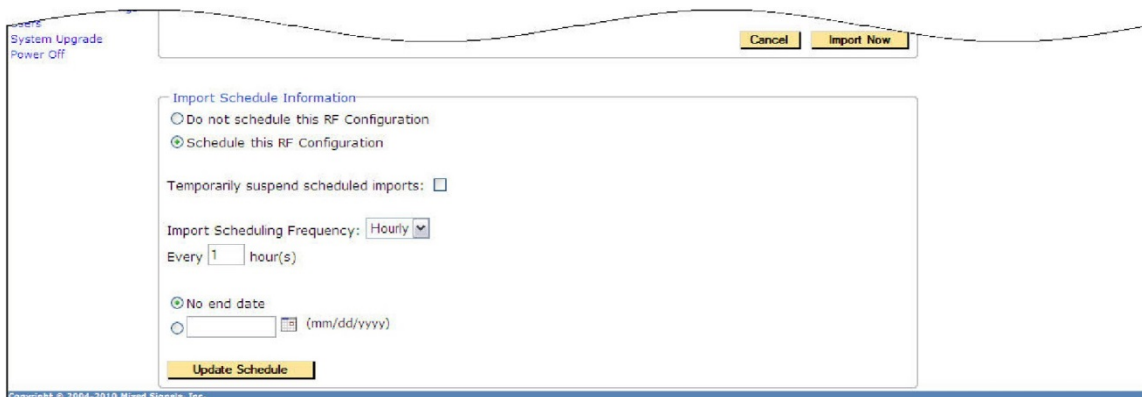


Figure 413: Import schedule information

Import a configuration from a CSV file

1. Select **Import Remote Configuration** or select **Import Local Configuration** and fill in their respective fields.
2. Select the **Import Now** button from the **RF Configuration Details** page.
3. Select **Help** to view the guidelines for the file format.

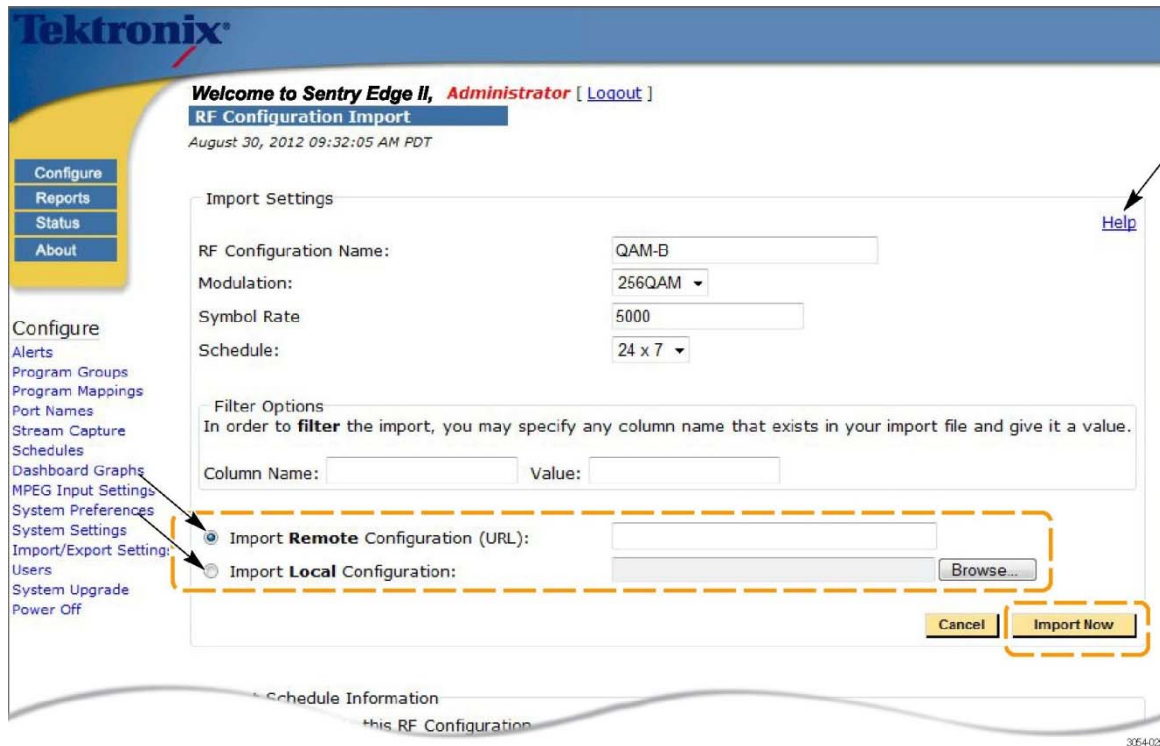


Figure 414: Importing configuration

To schedule an import

Scheduling an import will cause the import to look for the file and then change the configuration based on that systems failure.

1. Complete the field for **Import Remote Configuration (URL)**.
2. Complete the **Import Schedule Information** section.
3. Select **Update Schedule**.

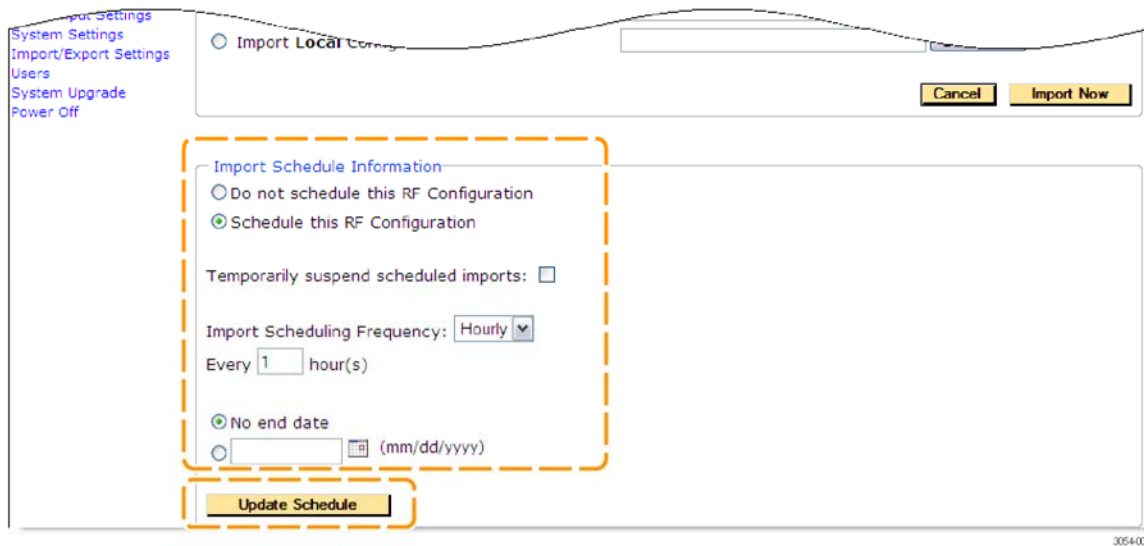


Figure 415: Completing the schedule information

View/edit RF configuration details

1. Click on any of the names in the **RF Configuration** list.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Henrik Test1	None	Define
<input type="checkbox"/>	Henrik's Test1	None	Define
<input type="checkbox"/>	Import Headend filter	Hourly	Edit
<input type="checkbox"/>	IPS Tunable	None	Define

Figure 416: RF input connection

2. From the resulting page, you can change the **Channel** number, **Frequency**, **Channel Name**, **Modulation**, and **Schedule** for each individual RF frequency that you wish to monitor.

Welcome to Sentry Edge II, Administrator [Logout]
 RF Configuration Details
 August 30, 2012 09:35:13 AM PDT

Remove Add Import Apply to Selected: Apply

<input type="checkbox"/>	Port (Channel)	Frequency	Port Name	Modulation	Symbol Rate (KBauds)	Schedule
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	800 MHz	800	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	808 MHz	808	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	816 MHz	816	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	824 MHz	824	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	832 MHz	832	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	840 MHz	840	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	848 MHz	848	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	856 MHz	856	256QAM	5360.537	24 x 7

Name Configuration: QAM-B
 Save Configuration As: QAM-B (Copy)

Cancel Save

Figure 417: RF configuration details

3. Check the boxes to add or remove services. The **Import** box will take you to a different page for bulk import.
4. Select **Cancel** or **Save** when finished.

Change the schedule

Select the predetermined monitoring schedules from the drop down menu. The default is 24x7 but you may customize this to fit your needs.

Configure port names for a channel

1. You may change the port name from the **MPEG Input Settings** page at any time by clicking in the **Port Name** field and entering the desired name.
2. Select **Save RF Settings** when finished.

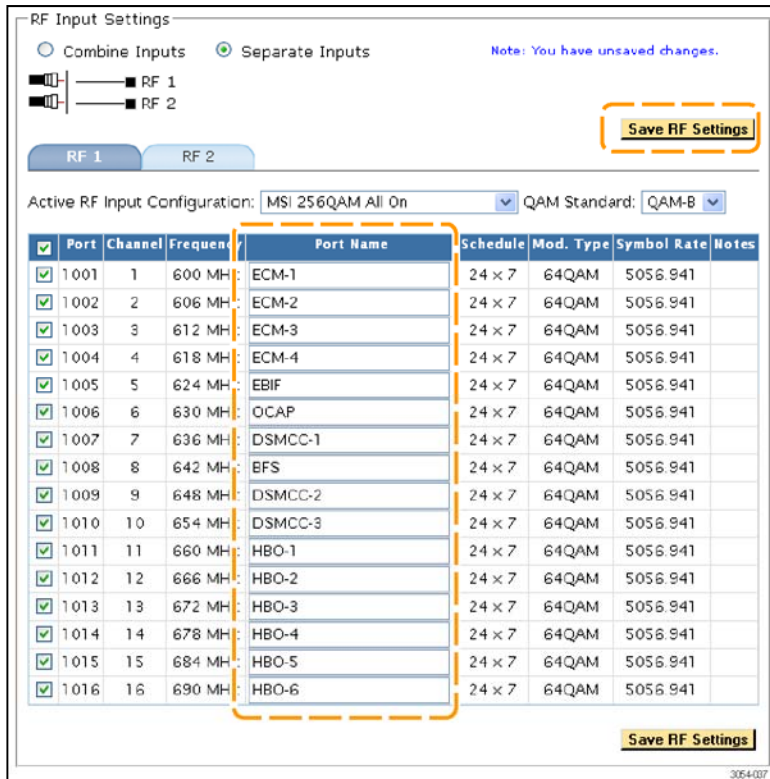


Figure 418: Configuring port names

Configure schedule summary

The **Schedule Summary** page shows the schedule **Type** (**Absolute/one-time, Daily, Weekly**) and the **Delete, Create** schedule buttons.

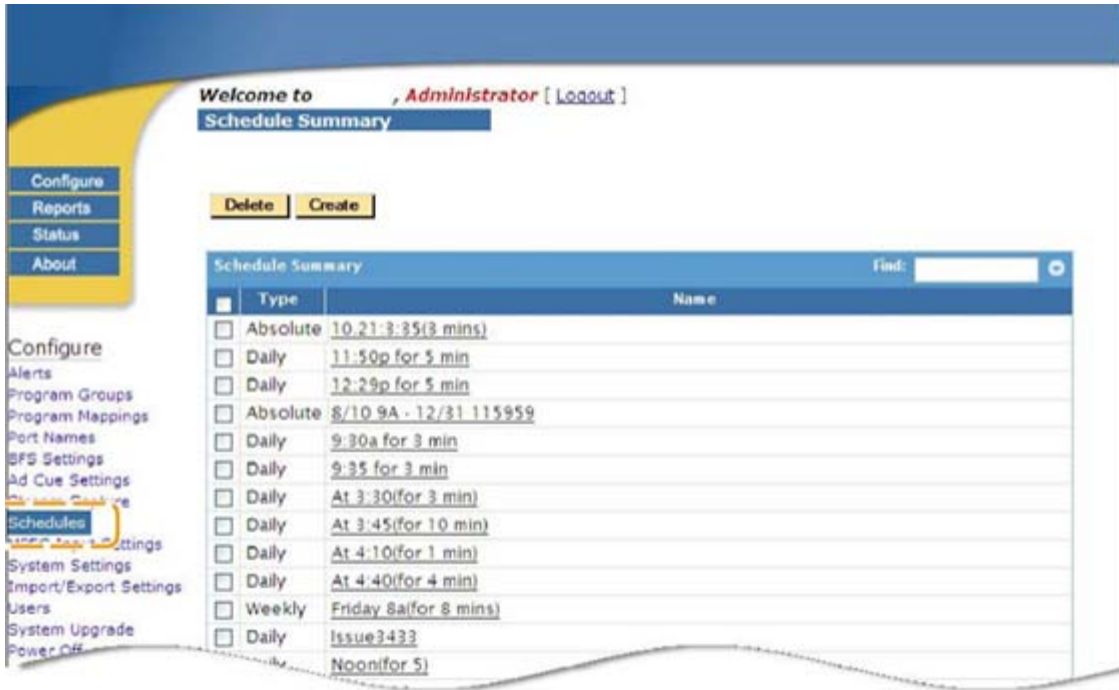


Figure 419: Schedule summary

Create a new schedule.

You can use the schedule you just defined with the **MPEG Input Settings** to set the RF monitoring schedules.

1. Select **Create**.

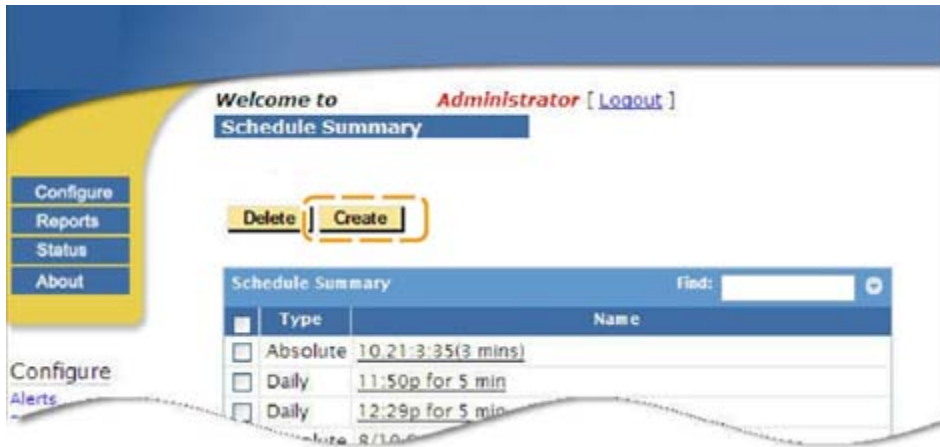


Figure 420: Creating a new schedule

2. Select the **Schedule Type (Daily, Weekly or Absolute/one time)** from the drop-down menu.

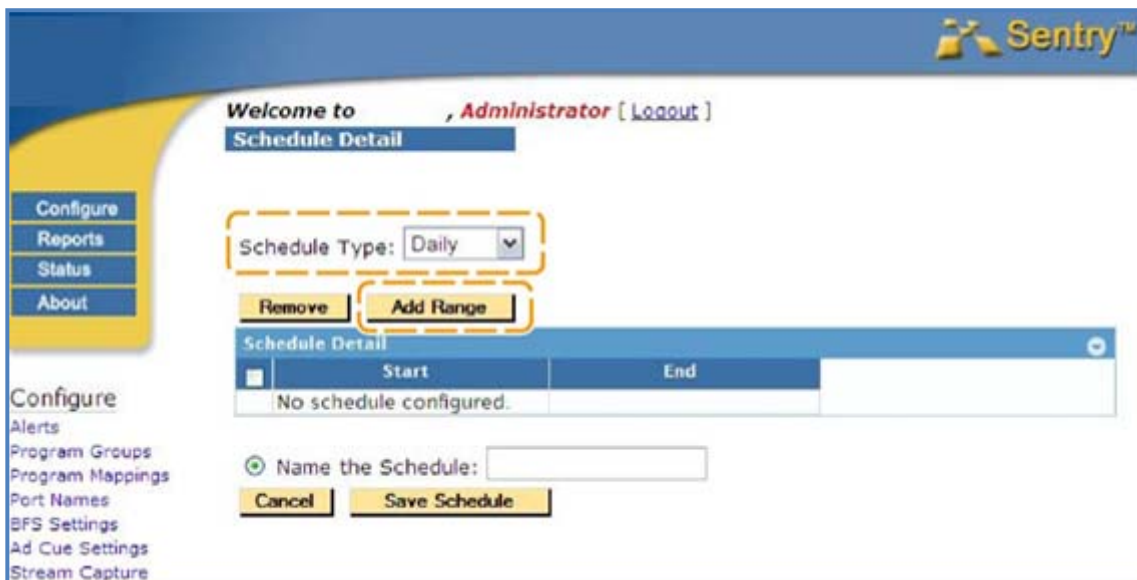
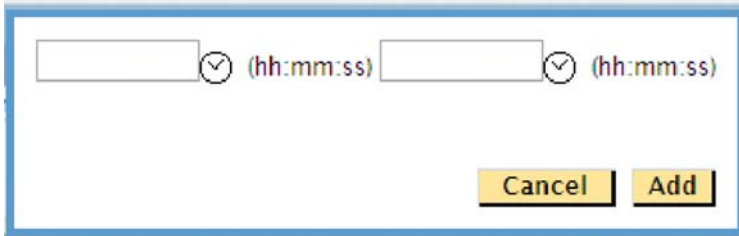


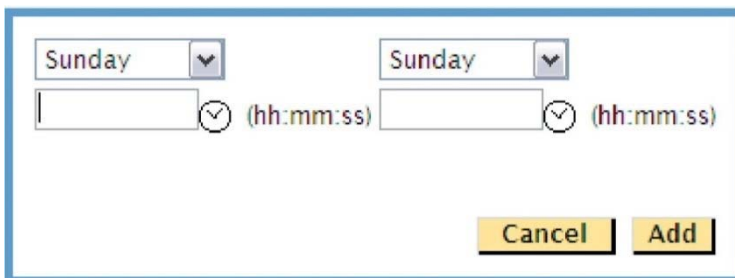
Figure 421: Schedule detail

3. Select **Add Range**.



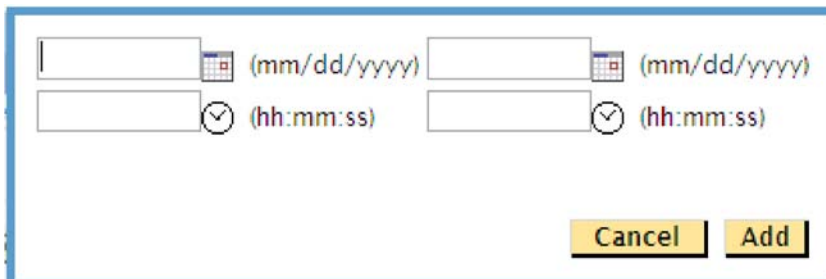
The screenshot shows a form for configuring a daily time range. It features two input fields for time, each with a dropdown arrow and the format '(hh:mm:ss)' to its right. Below the input fields are two buttons: 'Cancel' and 'Add'.

Figure 422: Daily time range



The screenshot shows a form for configuring a weekly time range. It includes two dropdown menus, both set to 'Sunday', positioned above two time input fields. Each input field has a dropdown arrow and the format '(hh:mm:ss)' to its right. At the bottom right, there are 'Cancel' and 'Add' buttons.

Figure 423: Weekly time range



The screenshot shows a form for configuring an absolute time range. It contains two date input fields with a calendar icon and the format '(mm/dd/yyyy)', and two time input fields with a dropdown arrow and the format '(hh:mm:ss)'. The 'Cancel' and 'Add' buttons are located at the bottom right.

Figure 424 Absolute time range

4. Fill in the required fields and select **Add**.
5. Add as many ranges as needed by repeating until done.
6. Select **Name the Schedule** and enter a name in the entry box.
7. Click **Save Schedule**.

Operating basics

Reports

All reports can be supported in Sentry Edge/EdgeII/EdgeIII, including **QoE** and **Audio Loudness**. See the *Sentry Series Video Quality Monitor User Manual* for further details.

Current Status report

The **Current Status** report for all Sentry Series instruments allows you to customize and view a grouping of ports/channels. For **Sentry Edge**, the terms **Channel (Ch#)** and **Port** are interchangeable.

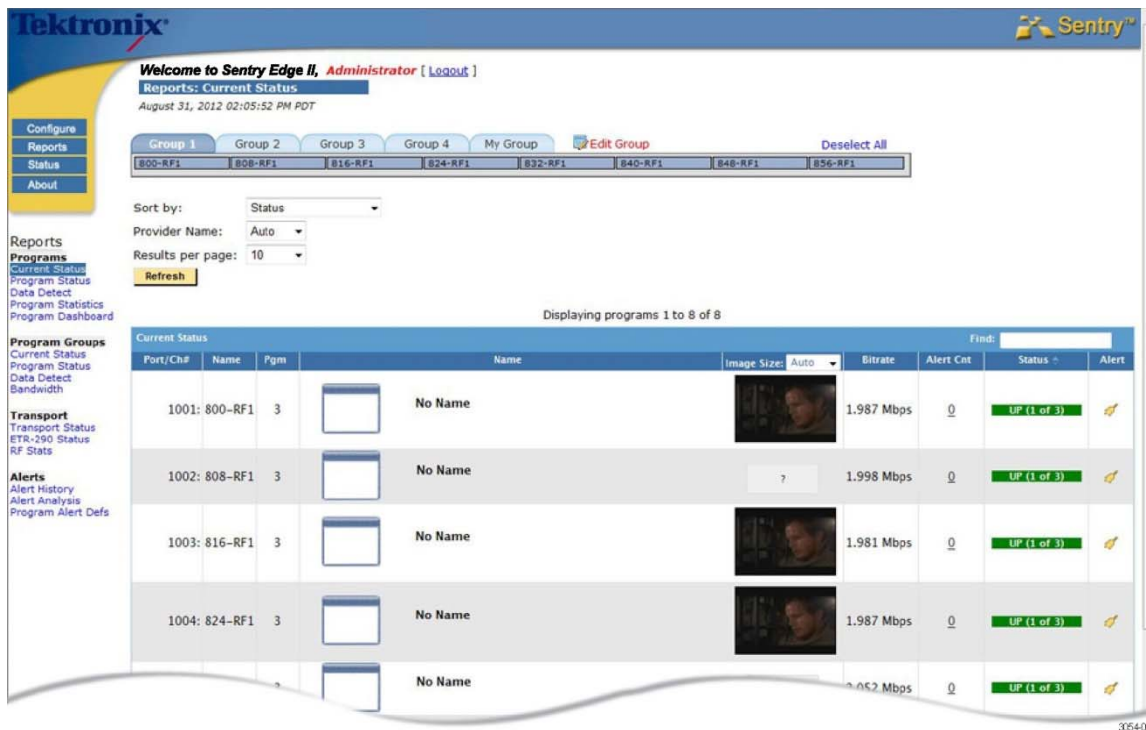


Figure 425: Current Status overview

Port / channel numbers

The Port / channel numbers are named depending on which RF connector is carrying the signal. The ports on the RF1 connector are numbered 1000 + the channel number (i.e. 1001, 1002, 1003, etc.). The ports on the RF2 connector are numbered 2001, 2002, 2003, etc.

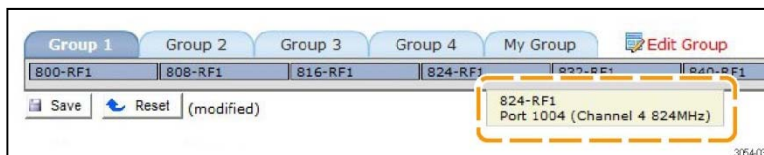


Figure 426: Port / channel cut away

Program Detail report : Tuning information

- **Avg Length**
Average tuning length.
- **Avg Time Between**
The average time between tuning.
- **Last Tuned in Period**
The last time the channel was monitored

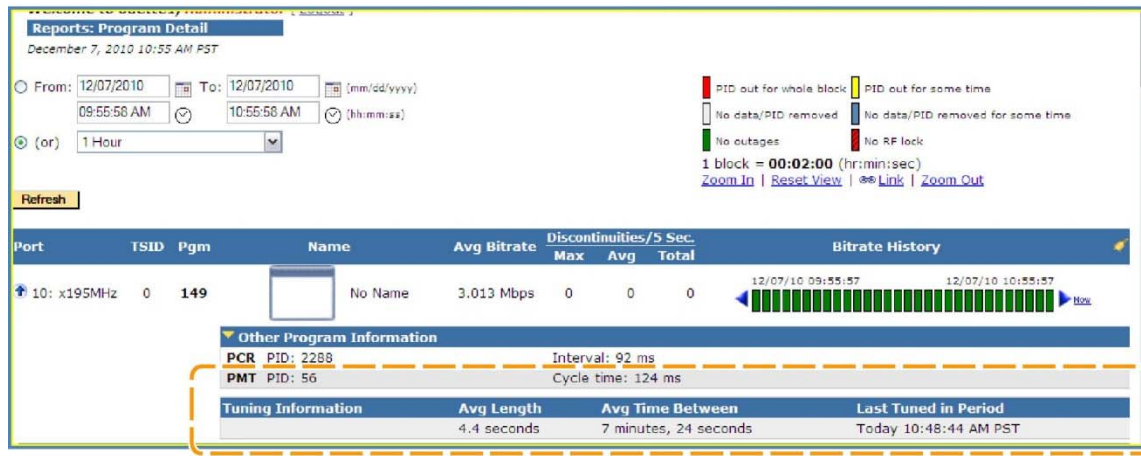


Figure 427: Tuning information

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Program graph options

Bitrate graphs will always be present. Other graphs may not be available depending on chosen module license and data availability. Green areas on the graph indicate where Sentry Edge was tuned and monitoring.

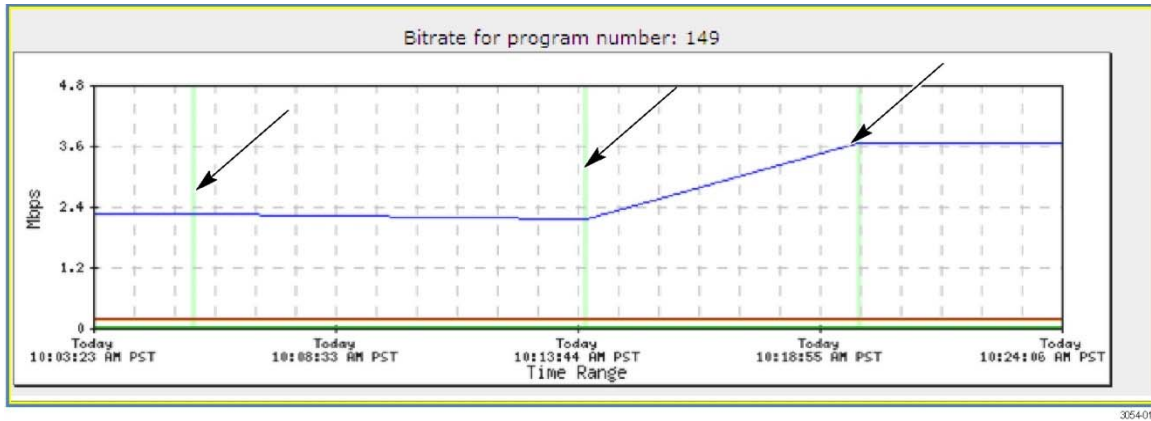


Figure 428: Bitrate graphs with green lines

- Audio Volume levels will only be present if the program is unencrypted.
- QOE graphs will only be present if the program is unencrypted and the optional QOE license has been purchased.

RF Stats

RF Stats allows you to create a summary report of each of the monitored RF statistics for each monitored RF Channel/Frequency. From this report, you may then generate graphs on each of these statistics for visual trend analysis.

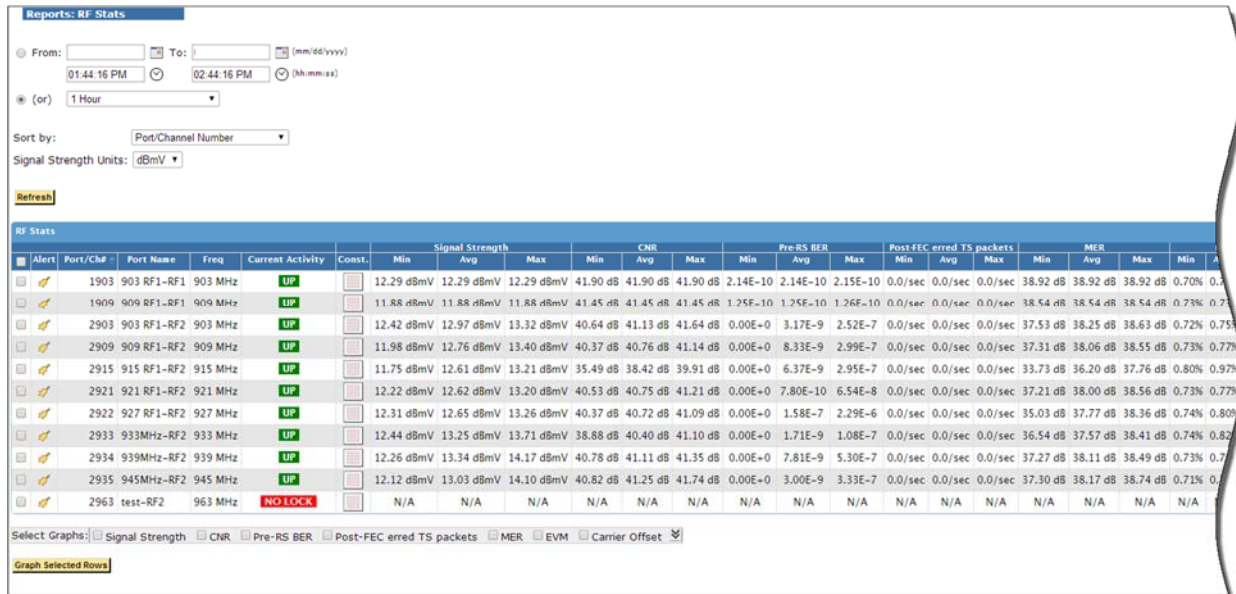


Figure 429: RF Stats overview page

Constellation Diagram

Note: Not available for Sentry Edge and Sentry Edge III-T.

A **Constellation Diagram** is a representation of a signal modulated by quadrature amplitude modulation (QAM).

This diagram displays the signal as a two-dimensional scatter diagram and can be used to recognize the type of interference and distortion in a signal.

From the **RF Stats** page, select the **Constellation** box for the RF channel you wish to diagram.

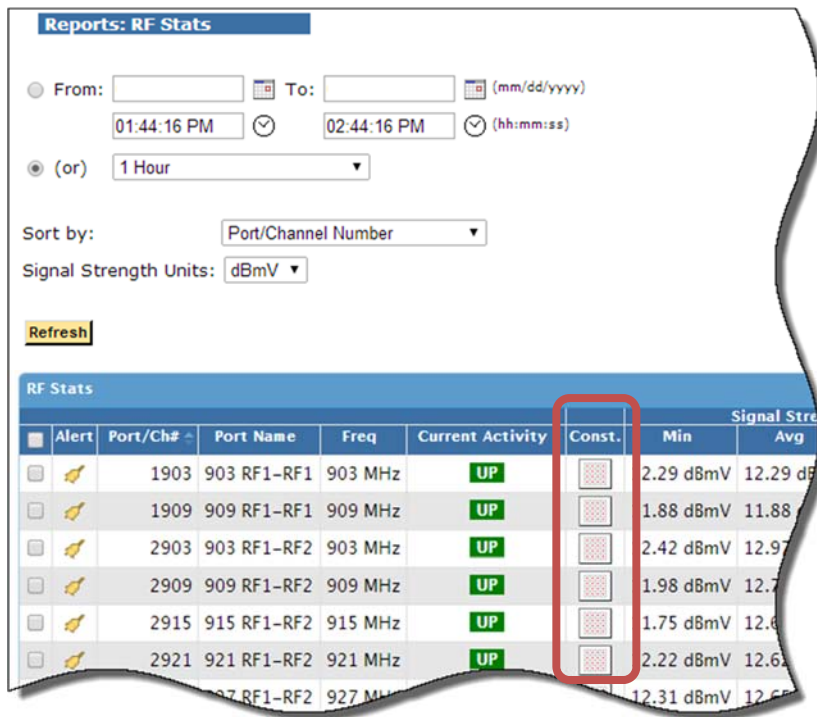


Figure 430: The Constellation boxes

The resulting box will appear.

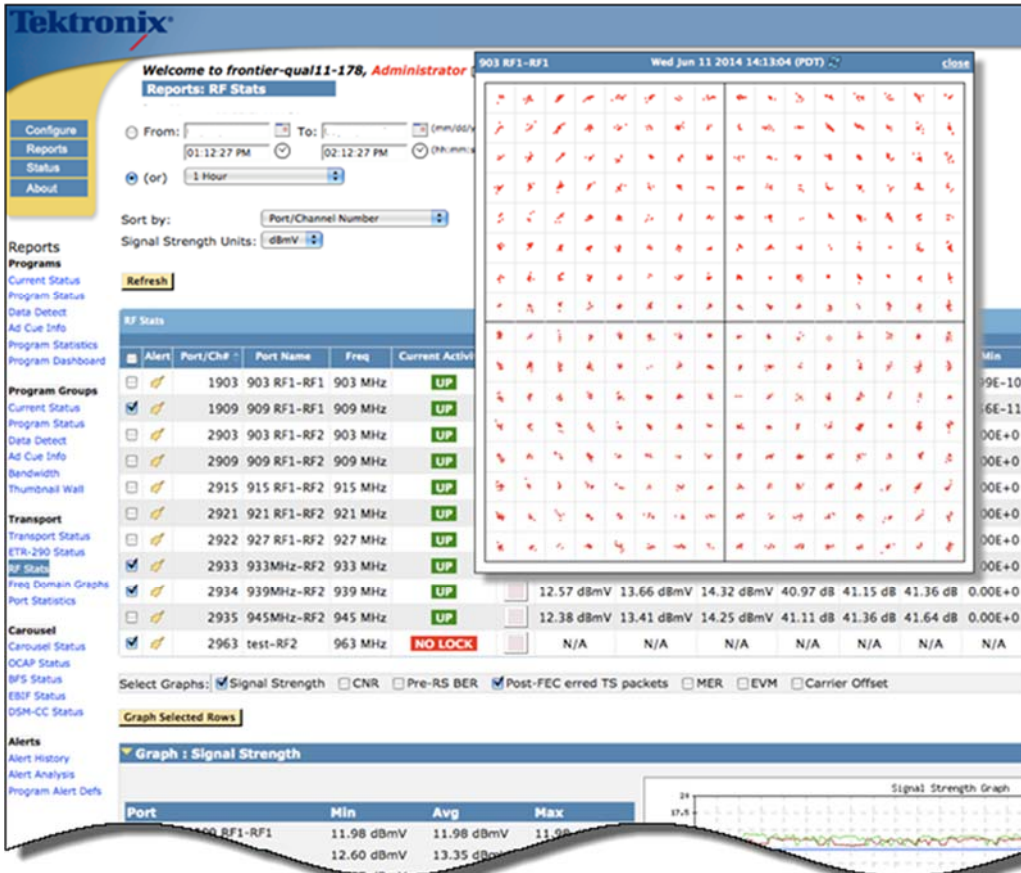


Figure 431: The resulting constellation diagram

Frequency Domain Graphs

Frequency Domain Graphs allows you to graph the ranges of each of the statistics for all of the frequencies at once.

Select **Frequency Domain Graphs** from the **Reports** menu.

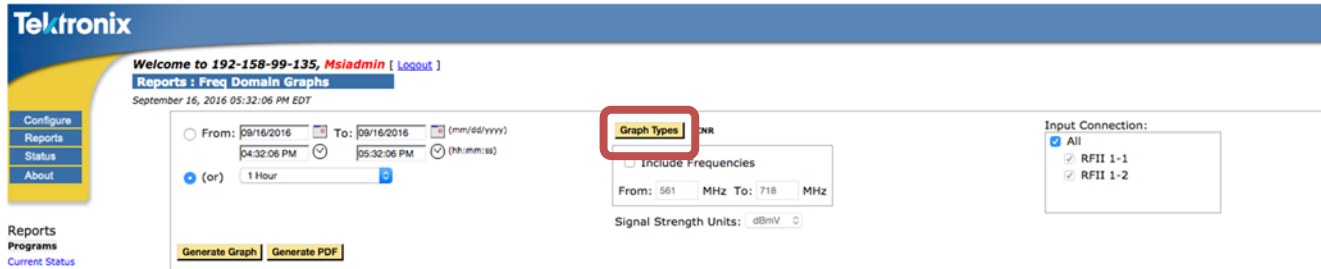


Figure 432: Frequency Domain page

1. Select the desired time range.
2. Select **Graph Types**.

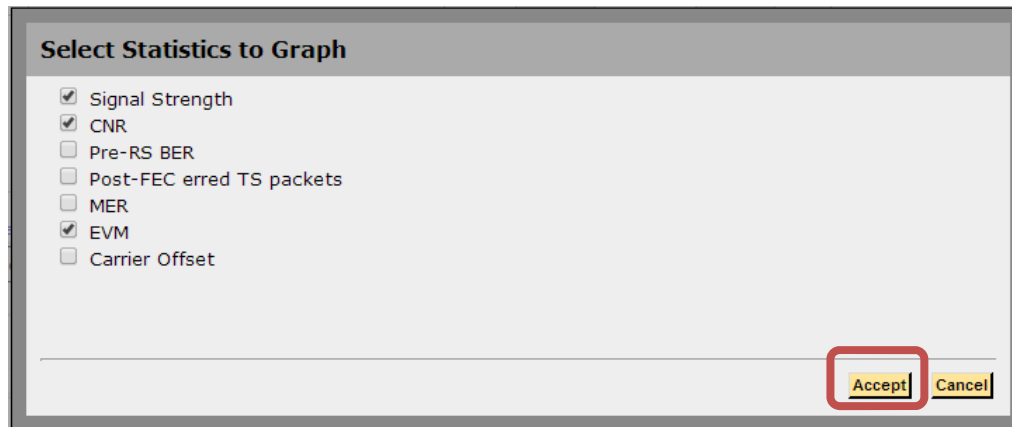


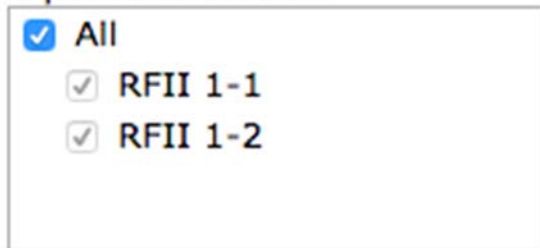
Figure 433: Select the statistics to graph

3. Select the RF statistics you want to graph. In this case, **CNR** was already selected and **Signal Strength** and **EVM** were added.

NOTE: *If you select to graph Signal Strength, select dBmV, dBm, or dBuV.*

4. Select **Accept**.

Input Connection:



The screenshot shows a rectangular dialog box titled "Input Connection:". Inside the box, there are three items, each with a checked checkbox to its left: "All", "RFII 1-1", and "RFII 1-2".

Figure 434: Select the Input Connection and Generate Graph

5. If there are multiple input connections, select the connection you want from the **Input Connection** box.
6. Select **Generate Graph** to refresh the graphs on the screen or **Generate PDF** to generate a PDF file with the graphs.

7. **Generate Graph** will produce the following:

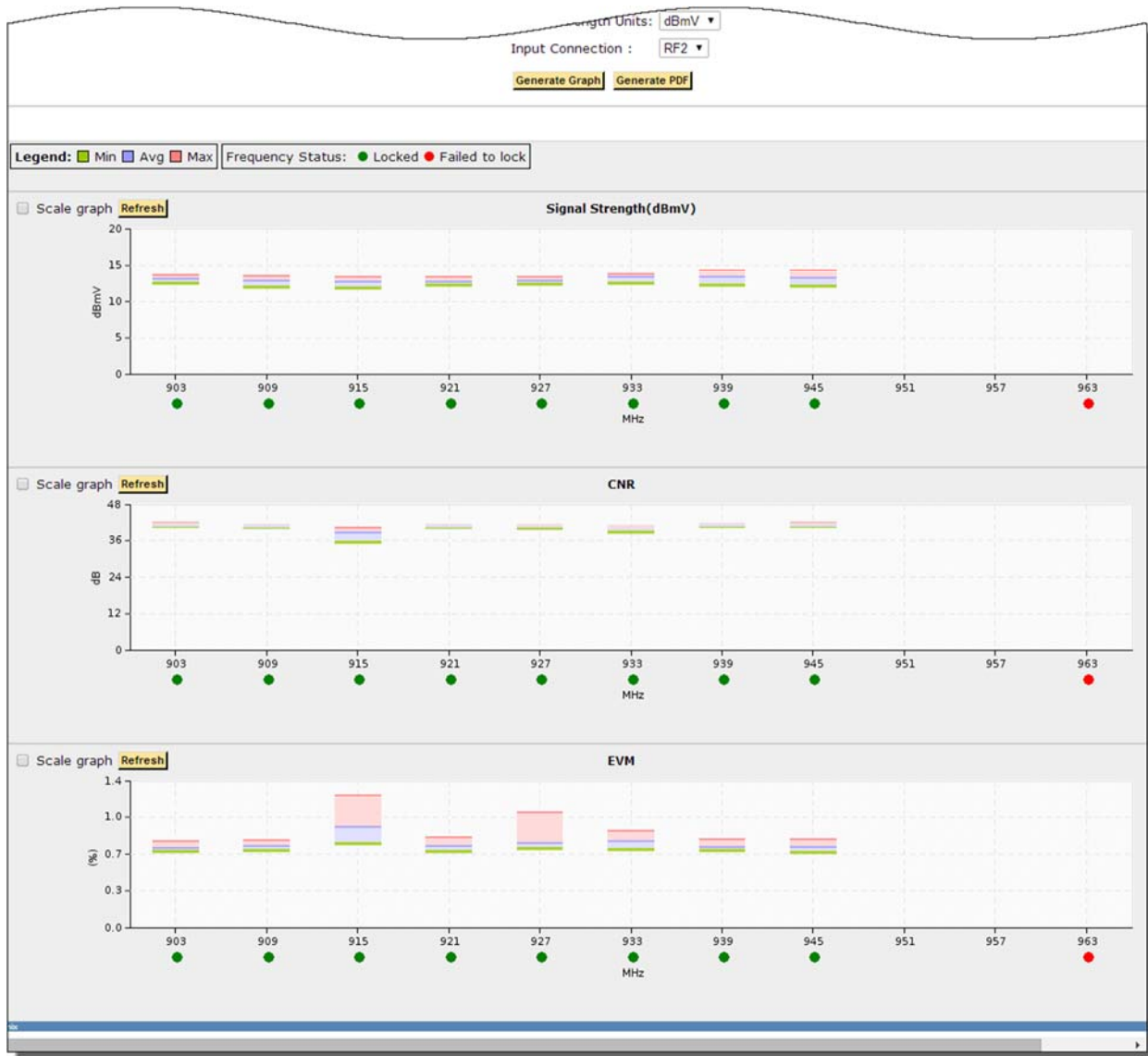


Figure 435: Frequency Domain graphs

NOTE: *The Scale Graph option allows you to zoom in for a higher resolution view on the vertical scale of the graph.*

Status

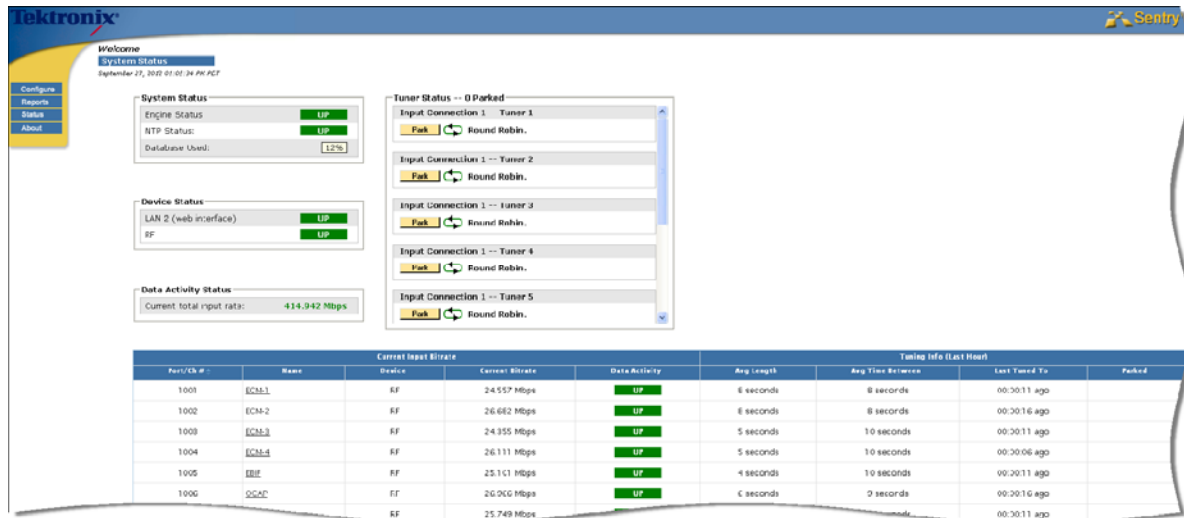


Figure 436: System Status overview

- **Tuner status**

Tuner Status is specific to the **RF Tuning**. It displays the current state of each tuner and allows you to park one of the tuners on a specific frequency. You also have the option to park both of the tuners on a specific frequency, as long as they are not both on the same frequency. **Tuner Status** also shows if the unit is contained within the round robin.

- **System status**

System Status shows if the **Engine** and the **NTP Status** are **UP** or **DOWN** and what percentage of the database is in use.

- **Device status**

Device Status shows if LAN 2 (the web interface) and the RF are **UP** or **DOWN**.

- **Data activity status**

The **Data Activity** column shows status types specific to RF tuning:

- **Up**

A tuner has successfully tuned to the frequency and is receiving an input bitrate

- **Down**

A tuner has successfully tuned to the frequency, but is receiving no input bitrate

- **Paused**

A particular frequency is not in the round robin queue.

This status is the result of one of two scenarios.

1. Either all of the tuners in that tuning pool are parked on other channels or;
2. The channel/port is not scheduled.

- **No lock**

A tuner is attempting to tune the specified frequency but is unable to obtain a lock on that frequency. Check to make sure the frequency is a tunable one.

- **Pending**

A tuner has begun to tune the channel/port but has not yet collected enough data to display.

Park a tuner for a set amount of time

1. Select **Park** for the tuner you wish to park.

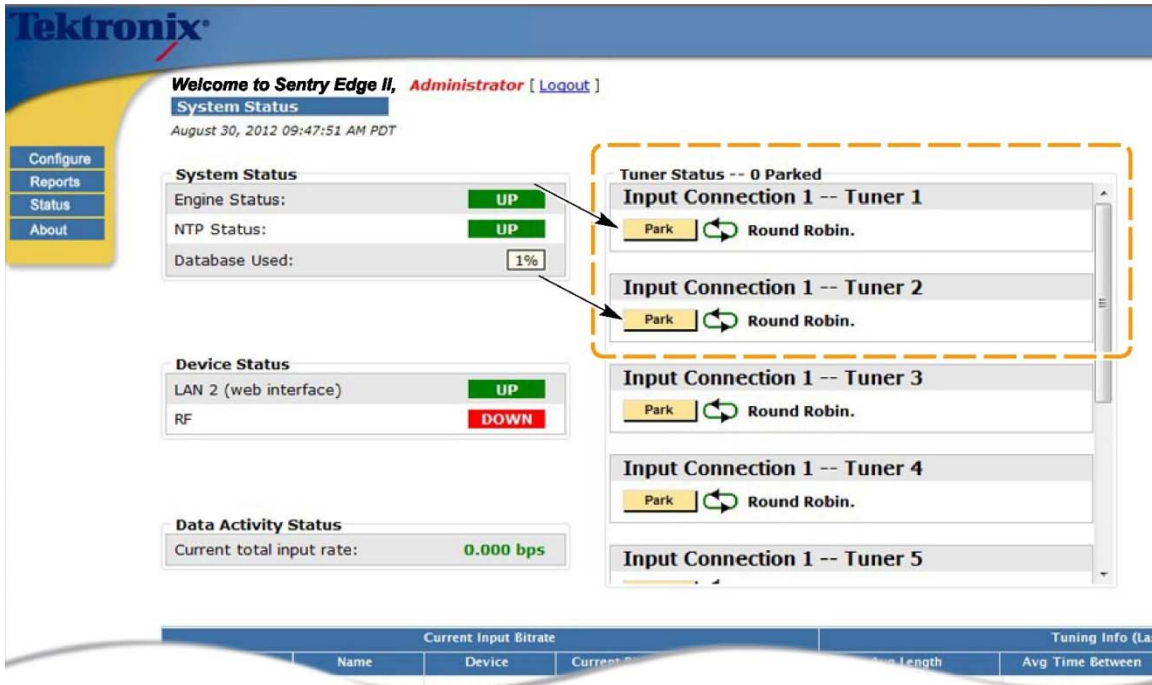


Figure 437: Selecting a tuner to park

2. You will see the following confirmation message:

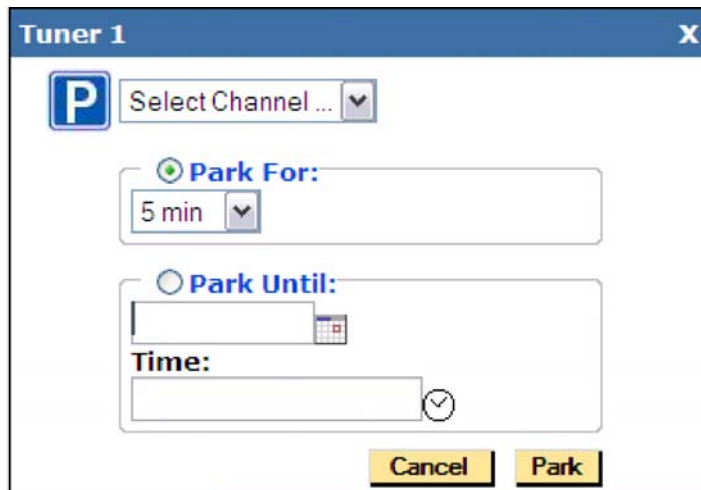


Figure 438: Selecting the Park For option

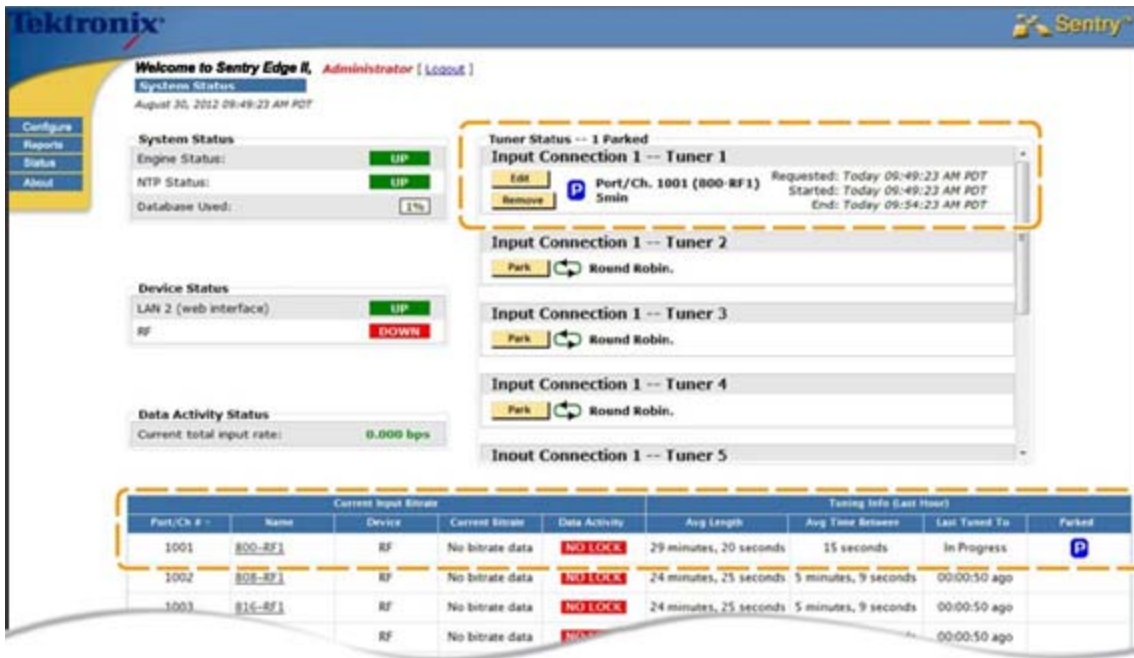


Figure 439: The parked tuner

3. Select the **Channel** you wish to park.
4. Select the amount of time you wish to park the tuner for or select the date and time you wish to park the tuner until.
5. Select **Park**.
6. Once it is parked, the tuner will show the following:
 - That it is parked
 - What channel is parked
 - For how long
 - When the park was requested and when it will start and end
7. The unit will also show as parked in the **Tuning Info Table** below the **Status** information. All columns are sortable.

To park a tuner (alternate method)

There are several ways to access the System Status page to park a tuner. Here is another option:

1. From the **Program Detail** screen, click **Additional reports focusing on this port** to access the drop-down menu.

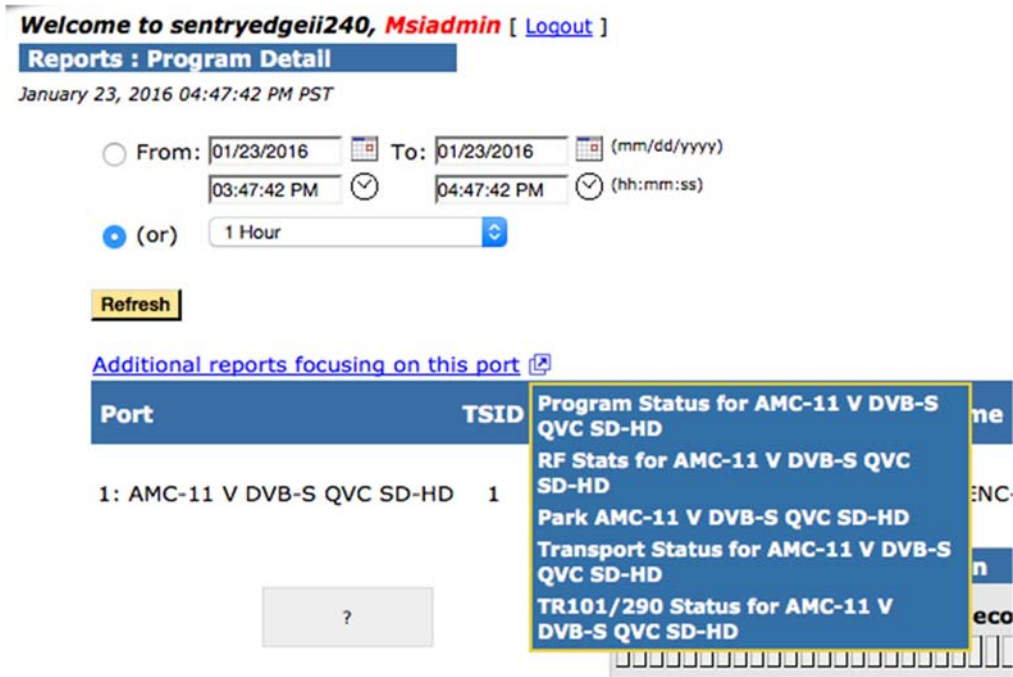


Figure 440: Program Detail drop-down menu

2. Select the tuner you wish to park.
3. You will then be taken to the System Status page to complete the process as described in the previous *To park a tuner for a set amount of time* procedure.

To park a tuner for a set amount of time:

1. Select **Park Until**.
2. Select the date you wish the park to end.
3. From the **Program Detail** screen, select the up arrow button to access the drop-down menu.

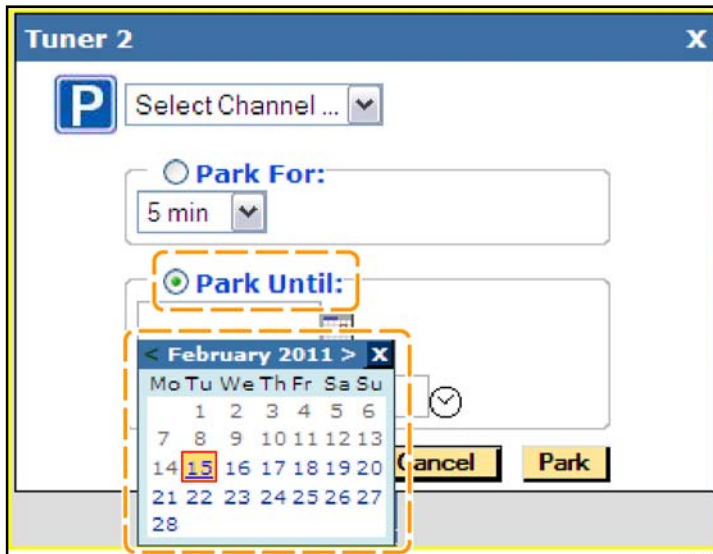


Figure 441: Selecting a date

4. Select the time you wish the park to end.



Figure 442: Selecting the time

5. Select **Apply**.

Appendix C: Acronyms

The following table contains an overview of acronyms that relate to cable network operations. Items in this list are referenced in this document.

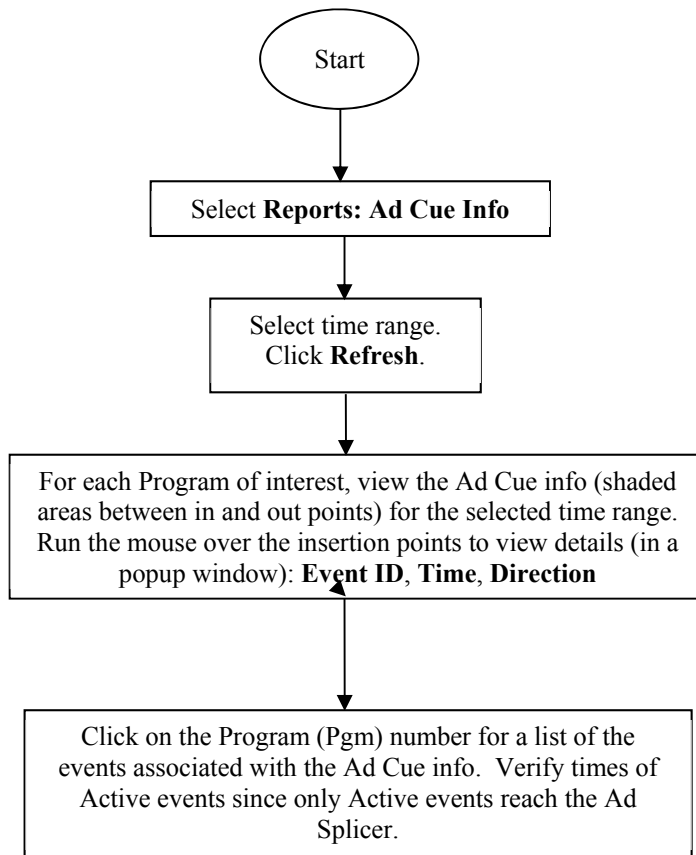
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
ANSI/SCTE 20	Method for Carriage of Closed Captions and Non-Real Time Sampled Video
ASI	Asynchronous Serial Interface
ATSC	Advanced Television Systems Committee
A/V	Audio/Video
AVC	Advanced Video Coding
B	Byte
BFS	Broadcast File System
CEA	Consumer Electronics Association
CEA-708-B	Digital Television (DTV) Closed Captioning specification
CGMS	Copy Generation Management System
DBDS	Digital Broadband Delivery System
DC	Download Cancel
DHCT	Digital Home Communications Terminal
DII	Download Info Indication
DNCS	Digital Network Control System
DNS	Domain Name Server
DSM-CC	Digital Storage Media Command and Control
DTV	Digital Television
EIA	Electronic Industries Alliance
EIA/CEA-608-B	Line 21 Data Services, a technical standard and guide for using or providing Closed Captioning services or other data services embedded in Line 21 of the vertical blanking interval of the NTSC video signal
EPG	Electronic Program Guide
FQDN	Fully Qualified Domain Name
GigE	Gigabit Ethernet
GUI	Graphical User Interface
HDTV	High Definition Television
IP	Internet Protocol
ISO/IEC	International Organization for Standardization/International Electrotechnical Commission
IT	Information Technology
iTV	Interactive Television
Kbps	Kilobits per second
LAN	Local Area Network
LED	Light Emitting Diode
MB	Megabyte
Mbps	Megabits per second
MIB	Management Information Base
MPEG	Moving Picture Experts Group
ns	Nanosecond (one billionth of a second)
NTSC	National Television Systems Committee
NTP	Network Time Protocol

PAT	Program Association Table
PCR	Program Clock Reference
PES	Packetized Elementary Stream
PID	Packet Identifier
PMT	Program Map Table
PSI	Program Specific Information
PSIP	Program and System Information Protocol
PVR	Personal Video Recorder
QAM	Quadrature Amplitude Modulation
QPSK	Quadrature Phase-Shift Keyed
SCTE	Society of Cable Telecommunications Engineers
SCTE 35	Digital Program Insertion Cueing Message for Cable
SDT	Service Description Table
SNMP	Simple Network Management Protocol
TCP	Transmission Control Protocol
TCP/IP	Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol
TSID	Transport Stream Identifier
URL	Uniform Resource Locator
VBI	Vertical Blanking Interval
VOD	Video on Demand
XDS	Extended Data Services

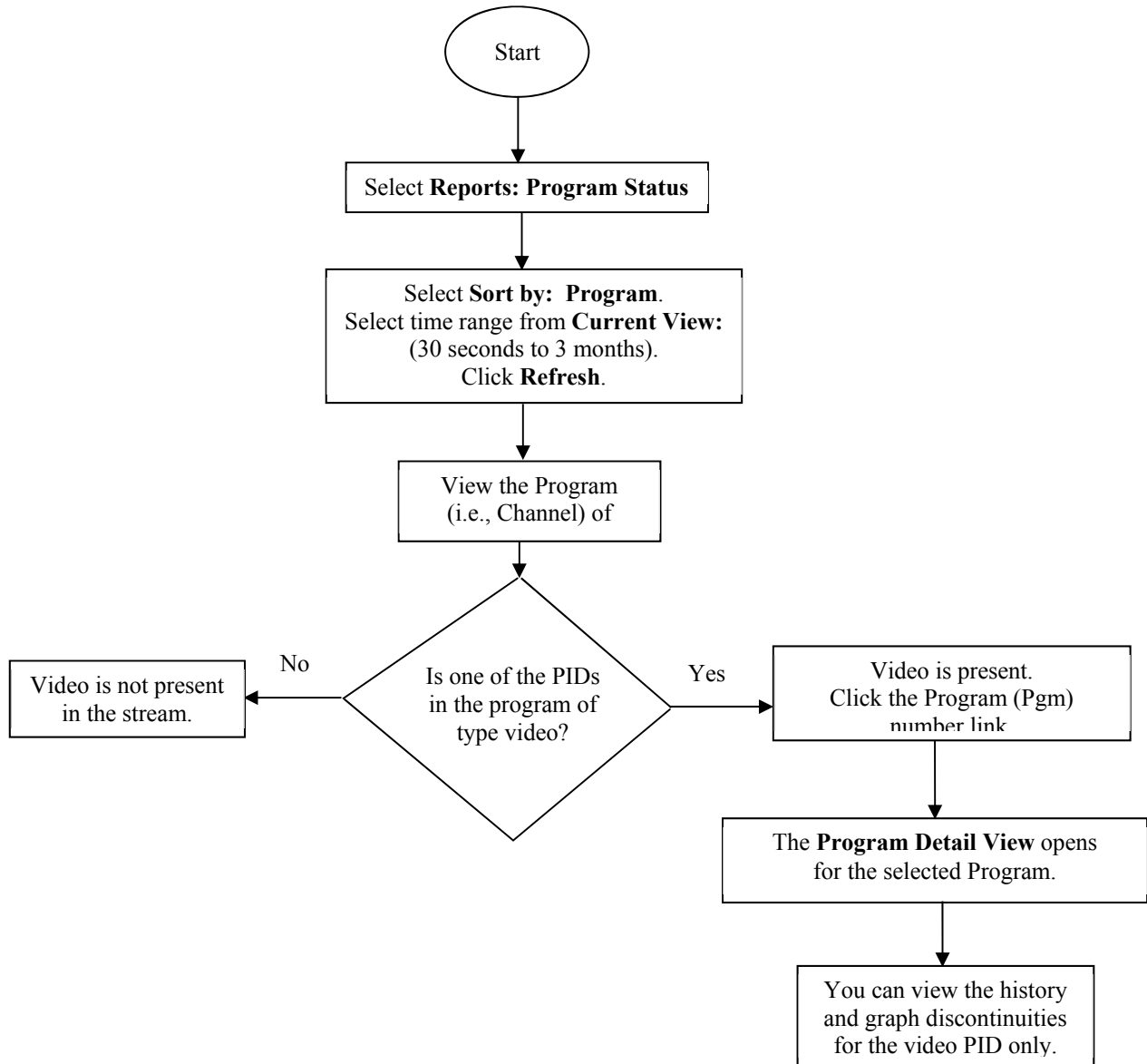
Appendix D: Examples

Sentry allows you to address the following types of problems:

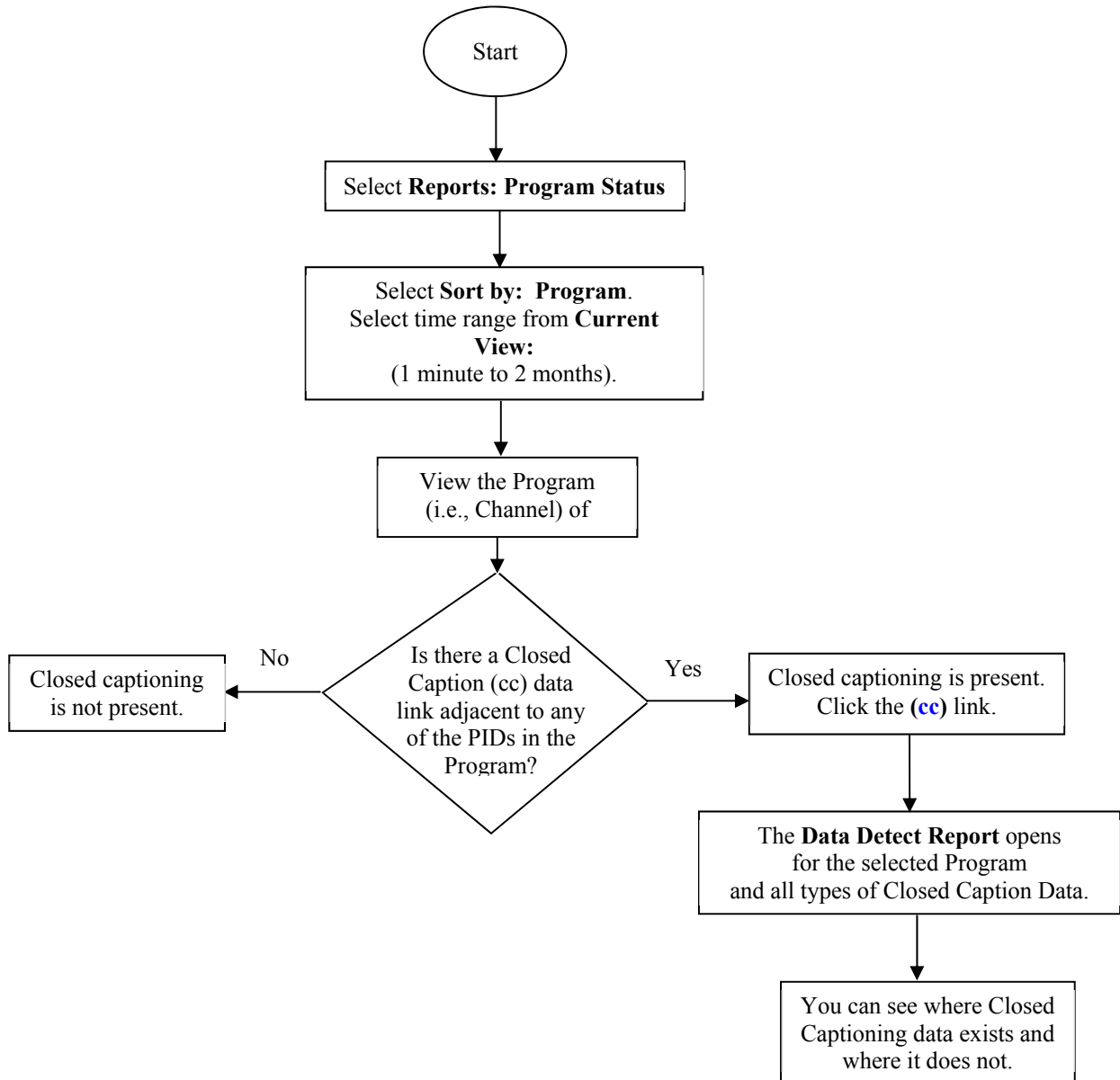
You want to find out if ad cue messages are reaching the ad splicer and if they have the correct times in them.



There is a new channel being launched and no video is being displayed. You need to find out if it is a table problem or an encoding or provider problem.



Closed captioning is not working on a certain channel. You need to find out if it is or is not present.



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