Elektro-Automatik

DATASHEET

EA-ELR 10000 2U

Programmable Electronic DC Loads With Energy Recovery

EA-ELR 10000 2U
1.5 kW / 3 kW

Programmable electronic DC loads with energy recovery

Features

- Wide range input: 110 V - 240 V, ±10%, 1ph AC
- Active Power-Factor-Correction, typical 0.99
- Regenerative with energy recovery into the grid
- Very high efficiency of up to 95%
- Voltages from 0 - 80 V up to 0 - 1500 V
- Currents from 0 - 6 A up to 0 - 120 A
- Flexible power regulated DC input stages (autoranging)
- Regulation mode CV, CC, CP, CR with fast crossover
- Digital regulation, high resolution with 16bit ADCs and DACs, selection of voltage regulation speed: Normal, Fast, Slow
- Color 5“ TFT display with touch control and intuitive user interface
- Galvanically isolated Share bus for parallel operation of all power classes in the 10000 series
- Master-slave bus for parallel operation of up to 64 units of all power classes in the 10000 series
- Integrated function generator with predefined curves
- Integrated battery test mode
- Solar inverter test mode (MPPT)
- Command languages and drivers: SCPI and ModBus, LabVIEW, IVI

Build-in Interfaces

- USB
- Ethernet
- Analog
- USB Host
- Master-Slave-Bus
- Share-Bus

Optional Interfaces

- CAN
- CANopen
- RS232
- Profibus
- EtherCAT
- Profinet, with one or two ports
- Modbus, with one or two ports
- Ethernet, with one or two ports

Software

- EA-Power Control

Technical data

General specifications	
AC input	
Voltage, Phases	Range 1: 110 - 127 V, ±10%, 1ph AC (with DC input power derating to 1.2 kW or 1.5 kW) Range 2: 208 - 240 V, ±10%, 1ph AC
Frequency	45 - 65 Hz
Power factor	ca. 0.99
Leakage current	<3.5 mA
Inrush current	@230 V: ca. 23 A
Overvoltage category	2
DC input static	
Load regulation CV	≤0.05% FS (0 - 100% load, constant input voltage and constant temperature)
Line regulation CV	≤0.01% FS (110 V - 240 V AC ±10%, constant load and constant temperature)
Stability CV	≤0.02% FS (during 8 h of operation, after 30 minutes warm-up, at constant input voltage, load and temperature)
Temperature coefficient CV	≤30ppm/°C (after 30 minutes of warm-up)
Compensation (remote sense)	≤5% $U_{Nominal}$
Load regulation CC	≤0.1% FS (0 - 100% load, constant input voltage and constant temperature)
Line regulation CC	≤0.01% FS (110 V - 240 V AC ±10%, constant load and constant temperature)
Stability CC	≤0.02% FS (during 8 h of operation, after 30 minutes warm-up, at constant input voltage, load and temperature)
Temperature coefficient CC	≤50ppm/°C (after 30 minutes of warm-up)
Load regulation CP	≤0.3% FS (0 - 100% load, constant input voltage and constant temperature)
Load regulation CR	≤0.3% FS + 0.1% FS current (0 - 100% load, constant input voltage and constant temperature)
Protective functions	
OVP	Overvoltage protection, adjustable 0 - 110% $U_{Nominal}$
OCP	Overcurrent protection, adjustable 0 - 110% $I_{Nominal}$
OPP	Overpower protection, adjustable 0 - 110% $P_{Nominal}$
OT	Overtemperature protection (DC input shuts down in case of insufficient cooling)
DC input dynamic	
Rise time 10 - 90% CC	≤10 ms
Fall time 90 - 10% CC	≤10 ms
Display accuracy	
Voltage	≤0.05% FS
Current	≤0.1% FS
Insulation	
AC input to DC input	3750 Vrms (1 minute, creepage distance >8 mm) *1
AC input to case (PE)	2500 Vrms
DC input to case (PE)	Depending on the model, see model tables
DC input to interfaces	1000 V DC (models up to 360 V rating), 1500 V DC (models from 500 V rating)
Interfaces digital	
Built-in, galvanically isolated	USB, Ethernet (100 MBit) for communication, 1x USB host for data acquisition
Optional, galvanically isolated	CAN, CANopen, RS232, ModBus TCP, Profinet, Profibus, EtherCAT, Ethernet
Interfaces analog	
Built-in, galvanically isolated	15 pole D-Sub
Signal range	0 - 10 V or 0 - 5 V (switchable)
Inputs	U, I, P, R, remote control on/off, DC input on/off, resistance mode on/off
Outputs	Monitor U and I, alarms, reference voltage, DC input status, CV/CC regulation mode
Accuracy U / I / P / R	0 - 10 V: ≤0.2%, 0 - 5: V ≤0.4%

*1 Models with 80 V DC rating have reinforced insulation while all other models from 200 V DC rating have basic insulation

General specifications		
Device configuration		
Parallel operation	Up to 64 units of any power class in series 10000, with master-slave bus and Share bus	
Safety and EMC		
Safety	EN 61010-1 IEC 61010-1 UL 61010-1 CSA C22.2 No 61010-1 BS EN 61010-1	
EMC	EN 55011, class B CISPR 11, class B FCC 47 CFR Part 15B, Unintentional Radiator, class B EN 61326-1 include tests according to: - EN 61000-4-2 - EN 61000-4-3 - EN 61000-4-4 - EN 61000-4-5 - EN 61000-4-6	
Safety protection class	1	
Ingress Protection	IP20	
Environmental conditions		
Operating temperature	0 - 50 °C (32 - 122 °F)	
Storage temperature	-20 - 70 °C (-4 - 158 °F)	
Humidity	≤80% relative humidity, non-condensing	
Altitude	≤2000 m (≤6,600 ft)	
Pollution degree	2	
Mechanical construction		
Cooling	Forced air flow from front to rear, temperature controlled fans	
Dimensions (W x H x D)	Enclosure: 19" x 2U x 462 mm (18.2 in) Total: 19" x 2U x min. 559 mm (22 in)	
Weight	1500 W unit: 9.5 kg (21 lb)	3000 W unit: 12.7 kg (28 lb)

Technical specifications	ELR 10080-60	ELR 10200-25	ELR 10360-15	ELR 10500-10	ELR 10750-06
DC input					
Voltage range	0 - 80 V	0 -200 V	0 - 360 V	0 - 500 V	0 - 750 V
U_{Min} for I_{Max}	0.8 V	2 V	2 V	2.5 V	2.5 V
Current range	0 - 60 A	0 - 25 A	0 - 15 A	0 - 10 A	0 - 6 A
Power range *1	0 - 1500 W (0 - 1200 W)	0 - 1500 W (0 - 1200 W)	0 - 1500 W (0 - 1200 W)	0 - 1500 W (0 - 1200 W)	0 - 1500 W (0 - 1200 W)
Resistance range	0.04 Ω - 80 Ω	0.25 Ω - 500 Ω	0.8 Ω - 1600 Ω	2 Ω - 3000 Ω	4 Ω - 6000 Ω
Output capacity	8640 µF	800 µF	330 µF	120 µF	40 µF
Efficiency	≤94% *2	≤94.5% *2	≤94.5% *2	≤95% *2	≤95% *2
Insulation					
Negative DC pole <-> PE	±600 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC
Positive DC pole <-> PE	+600 V DC	+1000 V DC	+1000 V DC	+1500 V DC	+1500 V DC
Article number	33200840	33200841	33200842	33200843	33200844

*1 The value in brackets applies to the state of derating (power reduction) for 110 to 127 V ±10% utility
*2 At 100% power and 100% input voltage

Technical specifications	ELR 10080-120	ELR 10200-50	ELR 10360-30	ELR 10500-20	ELR 10750-12
DC input					
Voltage range	0 - 80 V	0 -200 V	0 - 360 V	0 - 500 V	0 - 750 V
U_{Min} for I_{Max}	0.8 V	2 V	2 V	2.5 V	2.5 V
Current range	0 - 120 A	0 - 50 A	0 - 30 A	0 - 20 A	0 - 12 A
Power range *1	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)
Resistance range	0.02 Ω - 40 Ω	0.1 Ω - 250 Ω	0.4 Ω -800 Ω	1 Ω - 1500 Ω	2 Ω - 3000 Ω
Output capacity	17280 µF	1600 µF	660 µF	240 µF	80 µF
Efficiency	≤94% *2	≤94.5% *2	≤94.5% *2	≤95% *2	≤95% *2
Insulation					
Negative DC pole <-> PE	±600 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC
Positive DC pole <-> PE	+600 V DC	+1000 V DC	+1000 V DC	+1500 V DC	+1500 V DC
Article number	33200845	33200846	33200847	33200848	33200849

*1 The value in brackets applies to the state of derating (power reduction) for 110 to 127 V ±10% utility
*2 At 100% power and 100% input voltage

Technical specifications	ELR 11000-10	ELR 11500-06			
DC input					
Voltage range	0 - 1000 V	0 - 1500 V			
U_{Min} for I_{Max}	4 V	4.2 V			
Current range	0 - 10 A	0 - 6 A			
Power range *1	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)	0 - 3000 W (0 - 1500 W)			
Resistance range	3 Ω - 6000 Ω	8 Ω -6000 Ω			
Output capacity	60 µF	20 µF			
Efficiency	≤95% *2	≤95% *2			
Insulation					
Negative DC pole <-> PE	±1000 V DC	±1000 V DC			
Positive DC pole <-> PE	+1500 V DC	+1500 V DC			
Article number	33200850	33200851			

*1 The value in brackets applies to the state of derating (power reduction) for 110 to 127 V ±10% utility
*2 At 100% power and 100% input voltage

General

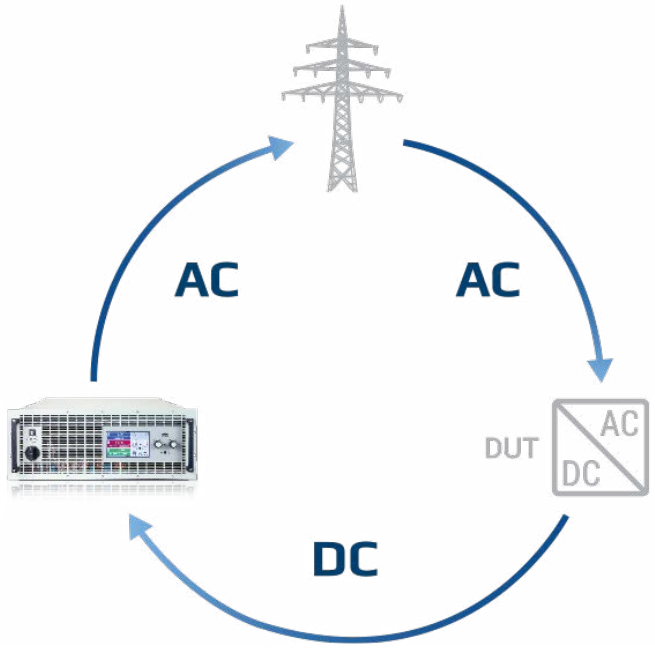
The device series ELR 10000 from EA Elektro-Automatik are programmable electronic loads. The devices are regenerative and feed the consumed DC energy back into the local or public grid with an efficiency of up to 96%. The series offers single-phase and three-phase models which, together with the wide input range, allow operation on practically all global mains voltages. The rated DC voltages and currents are determined by typical applications and the spectrum ranges from 0 - 80 V to 0 - 2000 V and from 0 - 6 A up to 0 - 1000 A in a single device. The DC input operates as a flexible input stage with a constant power characteristic (autoranging) and a wide voltage and current range. To achieve higher powers and currents all units are equipped with a master-slave bus. This allows for up to 64 parallel connected devices working as one system which can provide a load up to 1920 kW and 64000 A. Such a system works as a single unit and can use different power classes, only the voltage class must remain constant. In this way a user can construct a 75 kW system from two 30 kW 4U and one 15 kW 3U device from the ELR 10000 range. Furthermore, typical laboratory functionality is provided. This includes an extensive function generator, alarm and warning management, various industrial interfaces, software solutions and many more functions.

AC connection

The electronic loads in the ELR 10000 series are equipped with an active PFC which provides a high efficiency at a low energy consumption. Furthermore, the devices in this series provide a wide input voltage range. It reaches from 110/120 V up to 240 V with 1-phase models and from 208 V to 380/400/480 V with 3-phase models. Hence the devices can be operated in the majority of global grids. They adjust automatically, without additional configuration, to the available grid voltage. In a 110/120 V and 208 V AC grid a derating of the DC input power is automatically set.

Energy recovery

The energy consumed in load mode is fed back into the connected grid with an efficiency of up to 96%. As the energy is not converted to heat as in other loads, the energy costs are reduced. In addition, the devices generate less heat requiring less cost intensive air conditioning. One device can already be sufficient for a while range of applications, reducing investment and installation costs.



The principle of energy recovery

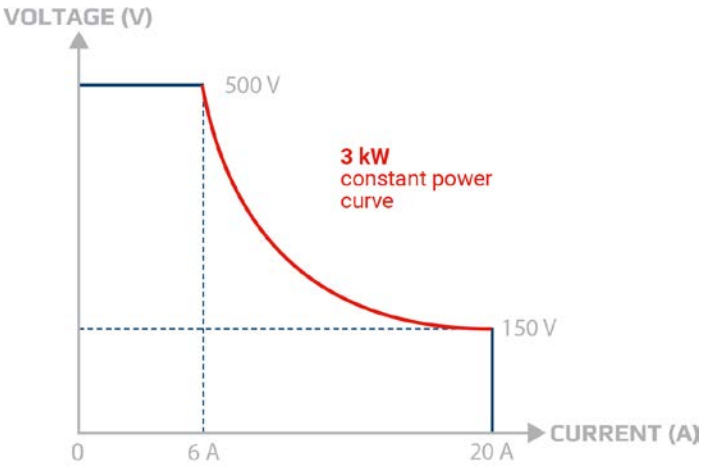
The figure above demonstrates, based on a typical application, how a „device under test“ consumes energy from the mains, converts it to DC and feeds that into an EA device. The electronic load ELR 10000 converts this energy back into an AC current and feeds it back into the grid.

DC input

The DC input of the electronic loads of ELR 10000 2U series is rated for voltages of 0 - 80 V up to 0 - 1500 V, allowing currents of 0 - 6 A up to 0 - 120 A. The flexible input stages (autoranging) provide the user with a wide voltage, current and power range and hence a wider field of working than traditional power supplies.

DC connection

Connection of the DC input is done via copper blades on the back side of the device. If a system with higher performance is required, the devices are simply connected in parallel. With minimal effort devices can be linked with the vertical copper rails. A cover for contact protection is provided.



The principle of autoranging

„Autoranging“ is a term used when a programmable electronic DC load automatically offers a wider input range of both, voltage and current, to maintain full power across a wide operation range. This type of solution allows the use of a single unit to address multiple voltage and current combinations.

Function generator

All models in the ELR 10000 series are equipped with a function generator. This allows curve processes such as sine, triangle, square or trapezoid to be simply called up. A ramp function and an arbitrary generator allow voltage and current progression to be freely programmable. Test sequences for repeated tests can be saved on USB thumb drives and reloaded when needed. That helps to save time. As an extended function of this arbitrary generator, the electronic load can simulate the tracking behavior of a solar inverter, allowing tests of solar panels and modules with a wider range of voltages and power covered by just a single model.

Interfaces

As standard, 10000s series devices are fitted with the most important interfaces and ports which are all galvanically isolated from the DC input. There is an analog interface which can be parameterized for input and output, control and monitoring, of 0 - 5 V or 0 - 10 V for voltage, current, power and resistance, assorted inputs and outputs as well as USB and Ethernet ports. Further optional industrial interface for plug & play slot complete the portfolio:

- CAN
- CANopen
- RS232
- Profibus
- EtherCAT
- Profinet, with one or two ports
- Modbus, with one or two ports
- Ethernet, with one or two ports

High performance systems

High power applications can be covered with high power systems of up to 192 kW. These are achieved by using the outputs of many ELR 10000 2U devices and connecting them in parallel using copper rails. A 19" cabinet with a height of 42U can hold up to 16 units of 2U and thus form a system of up to 48 kW occupying only 0.6 m² (6.5 sqft) of floor space. The master/slave bus allows for up to 6 cabinets with a maximum of 64 units and up to 3 kW each to behave as one unit.

Master-slave bus and Share bus

When the integrated master-slave bus and Share bus are used, a multi device system behaves as a single device. The buses are simply connected between each device. With the master-slave bus the system data, such as total power and total current, are collected and displayed on the master unit. Warnings and alarms of the slave devices are also clearly displayed. The Share bus cares for a balanced load distribution between the individual units.

Example representation

In this illustration you can see a fully assembled and wired 240 kW system, realized with 30 kW 4U units.

Applications

Battery test for electro mobility

A typical application for the bidirectional power supplies from EA Elektro-Automatik is the testing of the electrical characteristics of a battery. The wide application spectrum covers cell tests, module or pack tests, the determination of the SOH (State-of-Health) for a second life classification as well as the end-of-line (EOL) test. These applications put many demands on power electronics which are fulfilled by the ELR 10000 range. The excellent features of this device range are: measurement of voltage and current with the required accuracy and performance, reproducibility and reliability of these data and the flexible usability. Whether in an automated test system or in an integrated battery test, all possibilities are open to the user. Furthermore, the devices are clearly economical with efficiencies of up to 96%.

Fuel cell test

The devices in the ELR 10000 range may be used for testing the electrical features of fuel cells, fuel cell stacks and fuel cell systems. Here they generate highly accurate and reproducible results in all electrical modes. To test the resistance, performance, and active life of a fuel cell quickly and economically users can readily incorporate the devices into an automatic test system. The feedback capability guarantees high level of energy and cost efficiency. If higher currents are needed for testing a complete fuel cell system, then multiple devices can be connected in parallel in a master-slave system. Here high accuracy and performance are maintained.

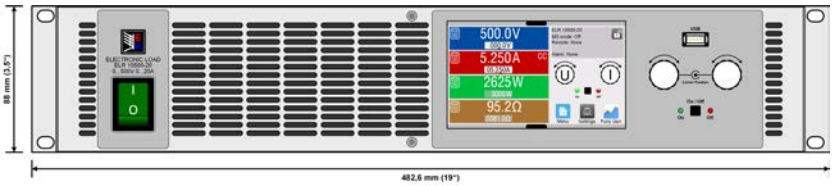
On-board charger test

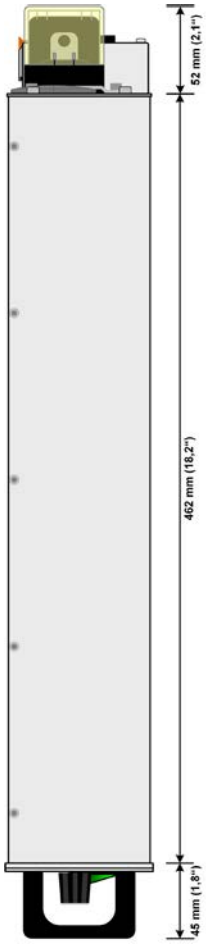
In an on-board charger test (OBC) the electrical features of the charger must be tested under various conditions. This requires a flexible test system which also provides test data. With the sequencing and logging functions of the software EA-Power Control it allows data to be exported and saved. In this way applications can instantly generate reproducible test results based on dynamic and highly accurate set point and measurement data. To avoid competition between two separate control loops of the device under test (DUT) and the testing device, the voltage regulation speed of the electronic load is adjustable. The modes Normal, Fast and Slow allow the ELR 10000 devices to be adapted the control characteristics of the on-board charger. Due to the fact that an electronic load can only operate as a sink, the combination with a source, here a DC power supply of PS 10000 or PSI 10000 series, might be required.

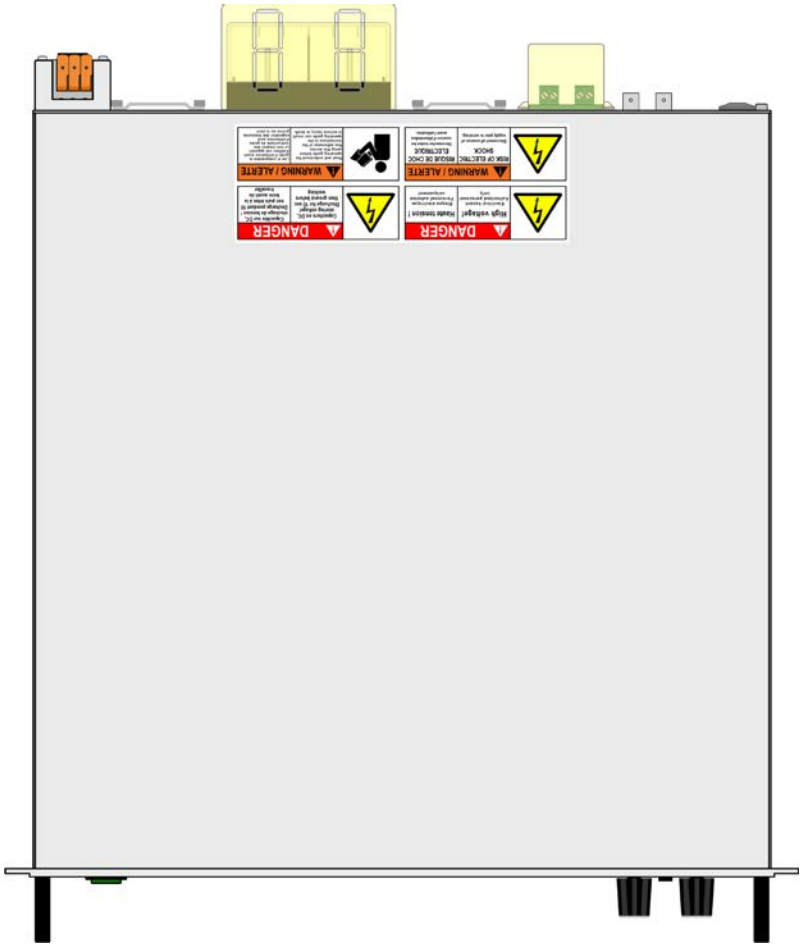
Battery recycling

In combination with the software EA-Power Control it's possible to assess retired batteries from electric vehicles for a possible further use. Assessment of a battery pack starts with a state of health (SOH) check to determine if a second life is feasible. This integrated function can be initiated with one click. If this check shows too little rest capacity, then the battery must be fully discharged before recycling. The autoranging of the devices guarantees the maximum possible total discharge, even with voltages under 2 V. The mains feedback to the power grid at up to 96% efficiency makes this process highly cost effective.

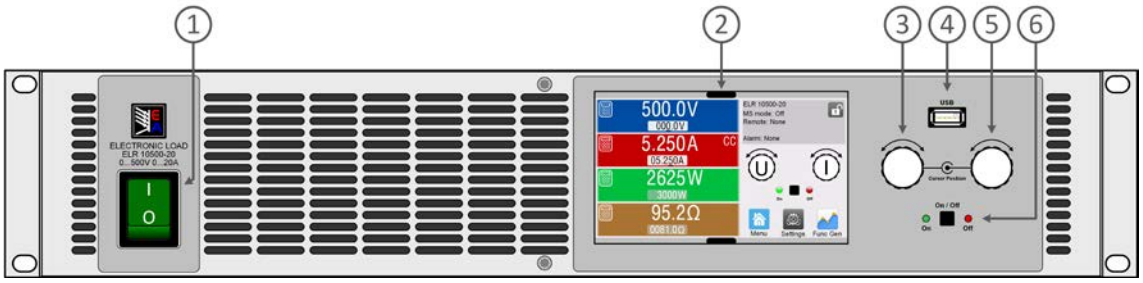
Technical drawings ELR 10000 2U





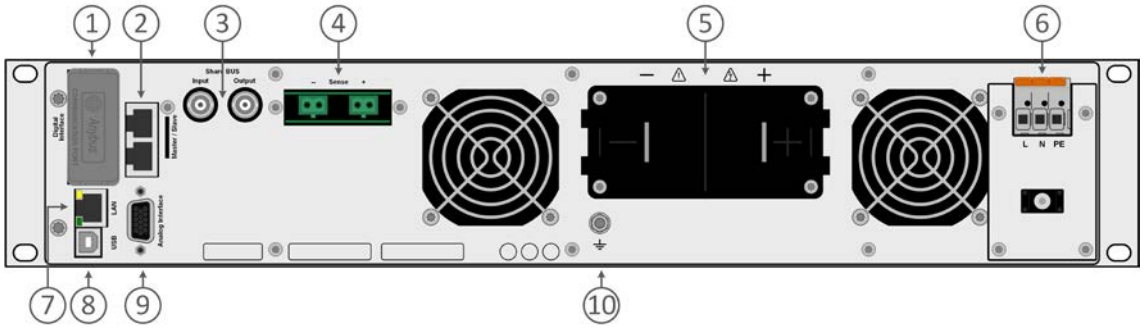


Front panel description ELR 10000 2U



1. Power switch
2. TFT control Interface, interactive operation and display
3. Rotary knob with push-button for settings and control
4. USB host, uses USB sticks for data logging and sequencing
5. Rotary knob with push-button for settings and control
6. On / off push-button with LED status display

Rear panel description ELR 10000 2U



1. Slot for interfaces
2. Master-slave bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
3. Share bus connectors to set up a system for parallel connection
4. Remote sense connectors
5. DC input terminal (copper blades)
6. AC input connector
7. Ethernet interface
8. USB interface
9. Connector (DB15 female) for isolated analog programming, monitor and other functions
10. Grounding connection screw (PE)

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