

Keithley Instruments  
28775 Aurora Road  
Cleveland, Ohio 44139  
1-800-935-5595  
[tek.com/keithley](http://tek.com/keithley)

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## GENERAL INFORMATION

### SUPPORTED MODELS

This firmware is used on the following Keithley Instruments product models:

Model 2470 High Voltage SourceMeter® Instrument

### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

#### Firmware upgrade and downgrade instructions

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## CAUTION

**Do not turn off power or remove the USB flash drive until the upgrade process is complete.**

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#### *From the front panel:*

1. Copy the firmware upgrade file (.upg file) to a USB flash drive.
2. Verify that the upgrade file is in the root subdirectory of the flash drive and that it is the only firmware file in that location.
3. Disconnect any terminals that are attached to the instrument.
4. Turn the instrument power off. Wait a few seconds.
5. Turn the instrument power on.
6. Insert the flash drive into the USB port on the front panel of the instrument.
7. From the instrument front panel, press the **MENU** key.
8. Under System, select **Info/Manage**.
9. Choose an upgrade option:
  - To upgrade to a newer version of firmware: Select **Upgrade to New**.
  - To return to a previous version of firmware: Select **Downgrade to Older**.
10. When the upgrade is complete, reboot the instrument.

A message is displayed while the upgrade is in progress.

For additional firmware installation instructions, refer to the “Upgrading the firmware” topic in the “Maintenance” section of the *Model 2470 High Voltage SourceMeter® Instrument Reference Manual* (document number 2470-901-01). This manual is available online at [tek.com/keithley](http://tek.com/keithley).

## VERSION 1.7.0 RELEASE

### OVERVIEW

Version 1.7.0 is a significant maintenance firmware release for the 2470 that brings numerous updates along with stability and reliability improvements. See *Model 2470 High Voltage SourceMeter Instrument Reference Manual* (document number 2470-901-01) for more information.

### CRITICAL FIXES

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR41750, AR41769, AR42131, AR42243, AR42807, AR50058, AR50059, NS-422  |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | <p>The effective source limit of the SMU is the lesser of either the programmed source limit or 105% of the active measure range. If you use fixed measure ranges, the instrument prevents you from selecting different limit and measure ranges.</p> <p>However, if measure autorange is selected, it is possible for the autorange process to cause the ranges to differ because the instrument may go down to a range that is lower than the one on which the source limit is programmed. This causes the effective source limit to drop to 105% of the newly selected measure range. The source limit will remain at this value until either you make another measurement that causes a range change or you explicitly select another range.</p> <p>If you take no action to change the measure range before you change the source level, or perhaps test a new device, you may find that the output voltage or current level is less than expected due to the reduced source limit. This may prevent your device from properly turning on or otherwise operating as expected.</p> |
| <b>Resolution:</b>       | These issues have been addressed. The front panel display now indicates if the SMU output is limited by the programmed source limit or by the active measure range. A new autorange mode was also added to automatically set the measure range equal to the source limit range after a measurement is completed (see "Enhancements").  |
| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR55036, AR62150, NS-339   |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | Repeated creation and deletion of user-defined buffers may cause out-of-memory errors. Error messages indicating the maximum size for buffers being created are wrong and provide misleading guidance.   |
| <b>Resolution:</b>       | Reading buffer memory management now allows users to easily allocate the largest size available when creating a reading buffer. Documentation has been clarified to explain the creation process. Improved buffer memory management also greatly reduces the possibility of getting out-of-memory errors.  |
| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR56349, AR60259, NS-929   |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | USB communication issues.  |
| <b>Resolution:</b>       | To better accommodate the variety of VISA installation options available to users, the STALLing USBTMC is not active as it had been before.  |

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| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR61116, AR62660, NS-529, NS-1558  |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | Repeatedly saving a buffer to a file on a USB flash drive using the <code>buffer.saveappend</code> command eventually causes Error 2203, "Cannot open file." |
| <b>Resolution:</b>       | This issue has been corrected.   |
| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR62310  |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | Exercising various combinations of front panel settings for the Event Log may cause the front panel to lock up.  |
| <b>Resolution:</b>       | This issue has been corrected.   |

## KNOWN ISSUES

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|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Reference number:</b> | AR62218, NS-1241  |
| <b>Symptom:</b>          | Rapidly changing the Quickset performance slider between medium and fast settings can result in the slider becoming unresponsive. |
| <b>Workaround:</b>       | Switch to another screen and back to Quickset.  |

## ENHANCEMENTS

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|-----------------|--|
| <b>Category</b> | <b>Reading buffers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading buffer memory management now allows users to easily allocate the largest size available when creating a reading buffer.</li> <li>Additional options are now available when saving data to a USB flash drive.</li> <li>Buffer statistics and options for accessing data from reading buffers have been added.</li> <li>Added reading buffer math and unit support.</li> <li>Added formatting options for writable buffers.</li> <li>Added a method to clear the active buffer by pressing the MENU + EXIT keys.</li> <li>When selecting the active buffer, an option now exists to create a new user buffer.</li> <li>Added the <code>display.activebuffer TSP</code> command and <code>DISPlay:BUFFer:ACTive SCPI</code> command to specify the active buffer for the instrument using remote commands.</li> </ul> |
| <b>Category</b> | <b>Configuration lists</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Enhanced user interface screen for accessing configuration list settings.</li> <li>Added the ability to use remote commands to store inactive source and measure function settings in a configuration list index.</li> <li>Added the ability to use remote commands to query or configure inactive source and measure function attributes.</li> </ul>  |

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| <b>Category</b> | <b>Trigger model</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Measure and Digitize trigger blocks have been combined into a single Measure and Digitize block. The new trigger block either measures or digitizes based on the active function. When used with a Measure Configuration list, this trigger block lets you make sequential measurements with the analog-to-digital converter and the digitizer (when available) in the same trigger model. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The SCPI command is <code>:TRIGger:BLOCK:MDIGitize</code>. The TSP command is <code>trigger.BLOCK_MEASURE_DIGITIZE</code>. Digitized measurements are not a feature on the 2470.</li> <li>• The remote commands for the original Measure and Digitize trigger blocks are still accepted to provide compatibility with existing test programs and scripts. However, the trigger models generated with the original commands automatically use the new, combined Measure and Digitize block.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| <b>Category</b> | <b>LXI</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The instrument is now compliant with LXI version 1.5.</li> <li>• An LXI/LAN ID indicator has been added to the System Communications screen.</li> <li>• To discover the instrument, use the LXI Discovery Tool.</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Category</b> | <b>Apps</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When applications are available, the APPS Manager screen displays the apps for the instrument.</li> </ul>  |
| <b>Category</b> | <b>New commands and options</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Added an interlock on and off setting to the user interface and remote commands, <code>:OUTPut[1]:INTerlock:STATe</code> (SCPI) and <code>smu.interlock.enable</code> (TSP). When enabled, the SMU will not allow the output to be turned on when the interlock is not engaged.</li> <li>• The interlock base behavior has also changed. The SMU output will turn off whenever the interlock is engaged or disengaged.</li> <li>• Added an autorange rebound setting to the user interface and the remote commands <code>[ :SENSe[1] ] :&lt;function&gt; :RANGe:AUTO:REBound</code> (SCPI) and <code>smu.measure.autorangerebound</code> (TSP). If autorange rebound is enabled, then after an autoranged measurement is completed, the measure range is restored to match the limit range.</li> <li>• Added a method to automatically install any scripts to internal storage memory that reside in an autoinstall directory on the USB drive when inserted into the instrument.</li> <li>• Added <code>fs.*</code> TSP commands for accessing and managing file system settings.</li> <li>• Added an option to show a Processing screen in the user interface to increase test execution speeds when screen updates are not required.</li> <li>• Added remote commands to set continuous measurement.</li> </ul> |

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| <b>Category</b> | <b>Ease of use</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Numerical entries on the user interface now support Minimum, Maximum, and Infinite options when applicable to the setting.</li><li>• Option to display the virtual front panel in low resolution to improve communication speed with the instrument. The default screen display resolution of 800 x 480 is reduced to 400 x 240 resolution.</li><li>• Graph and histogram settings are now shared for ease of viewing data between the two screens. Also added other graphing enhancements.</li></ul> |
| <b>Category</b> | <b>General changes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The maximum TSP node ID is now 63. The previous maximum was 64.</li><li>• The Access Mode option on the front panel has been changed to Interface Access.</li><li>• The user swipe screen is only displayed if user text is defined.</li><li>• The home screen indication of source limiting has been enhanced to show whether the source limit setting or the measure range is limiting the instrument output.</li></ul>   |

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## **VERSION V1.6.8D RELEASE**

### **Overview**

Version 1.6.8d is the initial firmware release for the Model 2470. No fixes are listed.  
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### **Compatibility concerns**

N/A

### **Critical fixes**

N/A

### **Enhancements**

N/A

### **Noncritical fixes**

N/A

### **Known issues**

N/A